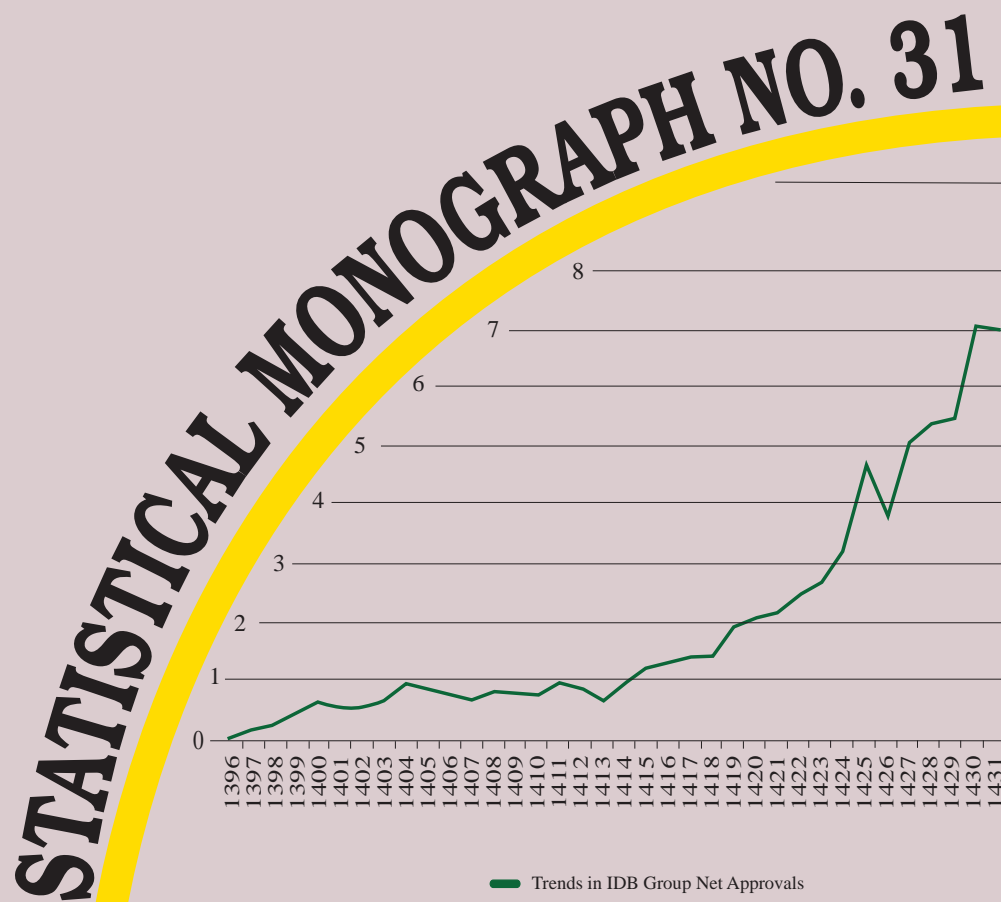




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

2011 KEY-SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES





KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH N0. 31

DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
Rajab 1432H (June 2011)

ISSN 1658-4457

PREFACE

This 31st edition of the Statistical Monograph entitled “*Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries*” presents data on major socio-economic indicators of member countries as well as aggregate statistics which are not always available in any other international statistical publications. Because of the importance of the indicators and period covered, this Monograph will enable users to monitor the progress and performance of member countries in achieving the targets and goals set out in various initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

As in previous years, aggregate statistics are computed for four regional groupings and two economic groupings of IDB member countries, in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

Over 200 indicators are featured in this Monograph, grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

Data in this Monograph were sourced from the World Bank’s World Development Indicators online, IDB Data Platform, and online databases of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

A team of staff in the Data Resource and Statistics Department, led by the Director, Dr. Abdullateef Bello, prepared the Monograph. The team members comprised Abdinasir Nur, Abu Camara, Thiekoro Doumbia, Mohamed S. El-Goussi and Abdul Rashid.

It is hoped that the Monograph will be useful to researchers and individuals interested in monitoring and studying the socio-economic development of IDB member countries.

Suggestions for improvement of this Monograph are most welcomed and should be sent to: datarsd@isdb.org.

DATA RESOURCES AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT

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SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Sources

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3. IMF, International Financial Statistics Online, 2010/2011.
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Highlights

PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT TRENDS

1.1 Population

Approximately 1.6 billion people lived in the 56 member countries in 2010, and this figure is projected to reach 1.7 billion by 2015 if the prevailing demographic trends continue.

Asia (ASIA-8) region has the largest concentration of people (40 percent), followed by Middle East and North Africa (MENA-19) 28 percent, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA-22) 27 percent and Countries in Transition (CIT-7) 5 percent. The most populous countries with excess of 100 million people are Indonesia (235 million), Pakistan (167 million), Bangladesh (165 million) and Nigeria (156 million). The Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) account for 29 percent while the Non-LDMCs represent 71 percent.

During the last decade, population of member countries grew at an average annual rate of 1.8 percent, with SSA-22 region having the highest population growth (2.4 percent), followed by MENA-19 (1.7 percent), ASIA-8 (1.4 percent), and CIT-7 (1.0 percent). The LDMCs averaged 2.0 percent as compared to 1.7 percent for Non-LDMCs. By contrast, the world population grew at an average annual rate of 1.2 percent compared with 1.4 percent in developing countries, and 0.5 percent in high-income countries.

At country level, Qatar's population, for example, more than tripled from 0.5 million in 1990 to 1.7 million in 2010, while those of Albania and Kazakhstan slightly decreased (from 3.3 million to 3.2 million, and from 16.3 million to 15.6 million, respectively). The number of people living in other countries in MENA-19 region increased sharply (including U.A.E., Bahrain and Jordan), but only slightly in countries in CIT-7 region (Azerbaijan and Kyrgyz Republic). Population also grew rapidly in a number of LDMCs including Palestine (107 percent from 1990 to 2010), Benin (101 percent), Yemen (98 percent), Gambia (92 percent), and Niger (85 percent) because of high fertility rates and increased life expectancy.

In 2009, the ratio of males to females in member countries as a whole was 102:100, with noticeable large differences among countries. In Qatar, U.A.E. and Bahrain males represented three-quarter, two-third and 57 percent of the population, respectively. On the other hand, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Sierra-Leone, Azerbaijan, and Lebanon, among others, all had more females than males.

The average total dependency ratio in member countries was 64:100 in 2009, meaning that for every 100 people of working and productive age (15-64 years old) there were 64 people of non-working and non-productive age (young or old). Of the total dependency ratio, youth dependency accounted for 89 percent and old-age dependency for 11 percent. Youth dependency was the highest in SSA-22 (81:100), followed by ASIA-8 (51:100), MENA-19 (48:100), and CIT-7 (42:100). It varied from 19:100 in U.A.E. to 104:100 in Niger. In comparison, average youth dependency ratios in developing countries, high-income countries and the world were 45:100, 26:100 and 42:100, respectively.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

The average population density of member countries was 49 people per square kilometer in 2009 up from 34 people in 1990. Compared to developing countries (59 people per square kilometer) and the world (52 people), member countries as a group was less densely populated. However, there were disparities among member countries: Bangladesh, Bahrain, and Maldives

were the most densely populated member countries each had over 1,000 persons per square kilometer in 2009. On the other hand, Mauritania, Suriname and Libya were the least densely populated each with an average of 5 people per square kilometer. Asia region had the largest population density at 161 persons per square kilometer as against 114 persons in 1990.

Crude birth and death rates in member countries declined respectively to an average of 27 and 8 per 1,000 persons in 2009 from an average of 36 and 11 per 1,000 persons respectively in 1990. The natural growth of population—the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate—thus declined from 25 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2009.

Fertility rate, the number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing year, averaged 3 births per woman in member countries in 2009 down from 5 births per woman in 1990. Nine countries had fertility rates above 5 births per woman in 2009 (Niger, Mali, Afghanistan, Somalia, Uganda, Chad, Burkina Faso, Guinea-Bissau, and Nigeria). Sub-Saharan region had the highest fertility rate at 5 births per woman.

For every 1,000 live births in member countries, 71 died before reaching the age of 5 in 2009 as compared to an average of 121 per 1,000 live births in 1990. Only Cameroon recorded increase in under-5 mortality between 1990 and 2009. Whereas, the infant mortality rate for member countries averaged 50 per 1,000 live births in 2009 down from 82 per 1,000 live births in 1990.

1.3 Education

The adult literacy rate in member countries averaged 71 percent in 2009, with female literacy rate at 63 percent and male literacy rate at 78 percent. SSA-22 region had the lowest literacy rate averaging 57 percent, with female literacy rate at 46 percent and male literacy rate at 67 percent. At individual country level, literacy rate ranged from 26.2 percent in Mali to 99.7 percent in Kazakhstan and Tajikistan.

Males outnumbered females in most member countries in enrollments into primary and secondary schools. In ten member countries (Gambia, Senegal, Bangladesh, Mauritania, Uganda, Tunisia, Iran, Jordan, Brunei, and Kazakhstan), females' primary school enrollments exceeded males' while in 16 countries female's secondary enrollment exceeded their male counterparts (Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Brunei, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Malaysia, Maldives, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Suriname, Tunisia, and U.A.E).

1.4 Health

In 2010, life expectancy in member countries averaged 65 years compared to 58 years in 1990—an increase of 7 years over 2 decades. People could expect to live longest in MENA-19 region (72 years), followed by ASIA-8 and CIT-7 regions (68 years). Average life expectancy of people living in Sub-Saharan member countries was the lowest at 52 years.

In 2009, member countries expended on average 4.9 percent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 4 percent in 2000. The share of health expenditure in individual member countries ranged from 2.3 percent of GDP in Turkmenistan to 13.1 percent in Sierra Leone. Public health expenditure averaged 56.4 percent of total health expenditure, as against 43.6 percent for private health expenditure. The average per capita health expenditure also increased from US\$161 in 2000 to US\$348 in 2009 with country level figures ranging from US\$18 in Guinea Bissau to US\$1,715 in Qatar.

As depicted in Figure 1 below, people live longest (above 75 years) in countries with the highest per capita health expenditures (Qatar, Bahrain, UAE, Kuwait and Brunei), but can also expect to live beyond 75 years in countries with higher average per capita health expenditure (Albania and Oman). Many countries in SSA-22 have both low per capita health expenditure and life

expectancy (below 60 years). Other countries (Kyrgyz Republic, Turkmenistan, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Syria, Indonesia, Egypt, Comoros, etc.) are characterized by low per capita health expenditures but with average to high life expectancy.

Access to basic health facilities such as safe water and sanitation increased generally across member countries. The percentage of population with access to safe water averaged 78 percent in 2008 while that with access to sanitation averaged 56 percent. At regional level, SSA-22 had the lowest percentage of population with access to safe water (61 percent) and sanitation (30 percent).

During 2000-2009, member countries on average had 0.8 physicians per 1,000 people with three countries having an average of 3 or more physicians per 1,000 people (Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan and Lebanon). Countries with the least number of physicians per 1,000 people were Mali, Guinea Bissau, Chad, Gambia, Somalia, Mozambique, Niger and Sierra Leone. Eight countries (Uzbekistan, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Qatar, Libya, Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, and Gabon) had 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people. Similarly, nine countries had 3 or more hospital beds per 1,000 people (Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyz Republic, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Libya, Lebanon and Suriname).

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

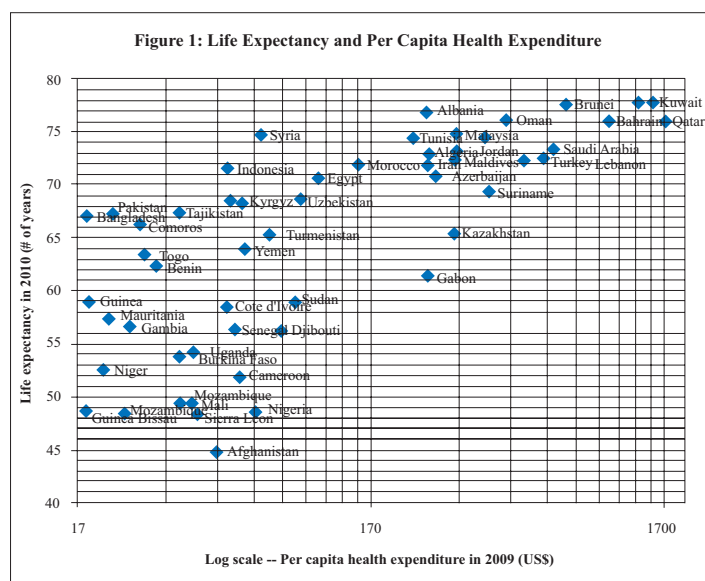
The proportion of people in member countries living below the national poverty lines ranged from 3.8 percent in Malaysia to 66.4 percent in Sierra Leone during the period 2000-2010. In terms of \$1.25-a-day poverty line, ten countries had poverty rates of less than 2 percent (Malaysia, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Albania, Azerbaijan, Iran, Maldives, Syria, Kyrgyz Republic, and Egypt) with Nigeria having the highest poverty rate at 64.4 percent. At \$2-a-day, the poverty rate ranged from 1.5 percent in Kazakhstan to 83.9 percent in Nigeria.

In terms of human development index (HDI), SSA-22 appeared to be lagging behind with an average HDI of 0.375 in 2010 vis-à-vis the average benchmark of 0.516 for the member countries as a group. MENA-19 region appeared to have translated economic growth into human development (0.681), followed by CIT-7 (0.656) and ASIA-8 (0.570). LDMCs had an average HDI of 0.388 (below member countries' average) while Non-LDMCs 0.651.

Figure 2 shows the distribution of population size (in regional groupings) according to per capita income and human development in the most current year. It provides a clear picture of the level of welfare, human development and the population size in regional groupings.

1.6 Information and Communication Technology

The number of main telephone lines in member countries increased from an average of 5.4 per 100 people in 2000 to 8.6 per 100 people in 2009. Telephone subscribers increased more than eight folds from 8.3 per 100 people in 2000 to 68.5 in 2009. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers also substantially increased from 2.9 per 100 people in 2000 to 59.9 per 100 people in 2009.



In 2005-2008, member countries had an average of 5.2 personal computers per 100 people up from 1.5 in 2000, while the number of internet users increased dramatically averaging 15.2 per 100 people in 2009 compared to 1.3 per 100 people in 2000.

1.7 Science and Technology

Between 2000 and 2008, the number of researchers in R&D in member countries for which data were available, ranged from 8 (Niger) to 1,588 per million people (Tunisia).

Similarly, the number of technicians in R&D in member countries ranged from 10 (Niger) to 378 per million people (Egypt).

In 2009, high technology exports of member countries ranged from US\$ 0 (Benin, Burkina Faso, Gambia, Guinea, Iraq, Qatar, Togo and Yemen) to US\$51.6 billion (Malaysia). Patent applications filed by residents varied from 3 in Sudan to 5,970 in Iran.

1.8 Employment

Total labor force in member countries increased from 373 million in 1990 to 617 million in 2009, representing an average annual growth rate of 2.6 percent. Between 1990 and 2009, the average annual growth rate of labor force ranged from 0.2 percent in Albania to 6.9 percent in Qatar.

The sectoral distribution of labor force varied widely from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 2000-2009, the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.9 percent in Bahrain to 66.0 percent in Sierra Leone; and for females, it ranged from 0 percent in Qatar to 75.7 percent in Uganda.

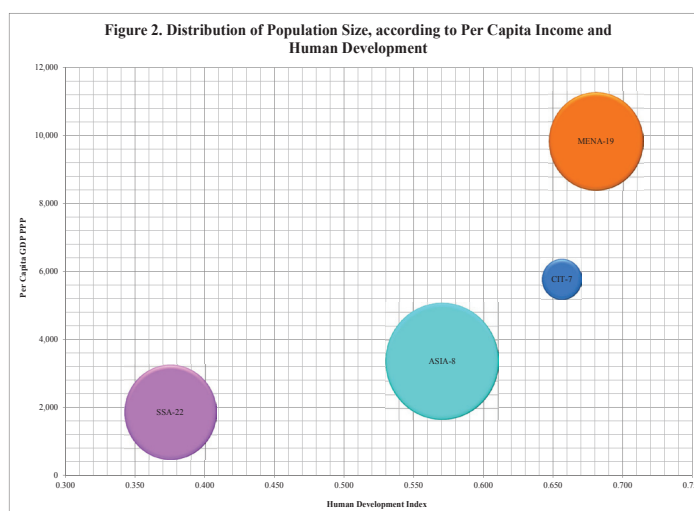
In the same period, the percentage of male in industry in total male employment varied from 10.3 percent in Sierra Leone and Uganda to 48 percent in Qatar while that of females ranged from 1.8 percent in Saudi Arabia to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male in services sector in total male employment varied from 23.4 percent in Senegal to 82.4 percent in Oman, while that of females varied from 15.0 percent in Pakistan to 98.4 percent in Saudi Arabia.

1.9 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of member countries in total land area increased marginally by about 1 percentage point from 8.3 percent in 1990 to 9.3 percent in 2008. The permanent cropland also slightly increased from 1.4 percent of the total land area in 1990 to 1.6 percent in 2008. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 89 percent since 1990.

The share of forest area of member countries in total land area decreased from 15.2 percent in 1990 to 13.3 percent in 2010, and the average annual deforestation of the member countries averaged 0.45 percent per annum over the period 2000-2010.

The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries increased significantly to 3,600 million metric tons in 2007 from 1,450 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions increased from 2.2 metric tons in 1990 to 3.3 metric tons in 2007.



1.10 Food and Agricultural Production

In 2009, Indonesia (64.4 million metric tons) and Bangladesh (45.1 million metric tons) were the top-2 rice producing member countries. Together, they accounted for 80 percent of total member countries rice production that year. As for wheat, the top-3 producing member countries were Pakistan (24 million metric tons), Turkey (17.8 million metric tons) and Kazakhstan (12.5 million metric tons). Their production represented 56 percent of total member countries production. The top maize producer was Indonesia (with 17.6 million metric tons), representing 43 percent of total member countries production.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, the agricultural production index for member countries as a group increased from 72.6 in 1990 to 121.9 in 2009 and the food production index increased from 72.3 in 1990 to 124.2 in 2009.

PART II: MACROECONOMIC TRENDS

2.1 Output Growth

At US\$2.4 trillion in 2009, real gross domestic product (GDP) of member countries as a group more than doubled in 20 years—from US\$1 trillion in 1990. In relative terms, it represented 6.1 percent of the world's real output and 24.8 percent of developing countries'. The eight largest economies were Turkey (US\$357.5 billion), Indonesia (US\$258.5 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$250.4 billion), Iran (US\$158.1 billion), Egypt (US\$152.4 billion), Malaysia (US\$137.1 billion), U.A.E. (US\$117.8 billion), and Pakistan (US\$111.5 billion). Together, they accounted for about two-third of the total real output of member countries in 2009. Individually, the economies of Turkey, Indonesia and Saudi Arabia were larger than the combined output of LDMCs (US\$178.2 billion).

As depicted in Table A-1, average economic growth of member countries was 5.1 percent per year during the last decade as compared to 3.8 percent in the 1990s. In 1991-2000, five countries posted average yearly growth rates of 7 percent or more, while three economies experienced contractions. In comparison, eleven countries—most of them oil-producing—posted average yearly growth rates of 7 percent or more in 2001-2010, and no economy experienced contraction.

In the 1990s, non-oil-producing countries outperformed oil-producing ones (4.1 percent as against 3.8 percent). The situation was reversed during last decade when oil and/or gas producing countries benefited from rising oil and gas demand and prices. Many oil/gas producing countries

Table A-1: Distribution of Ten-Year Average Growth Performances

	1991-2000			2001-2010		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
7% or more	2	3	5	7	4	11
Between 5 and 7%	2	3	5	6	12	18
Between 3 and 5%	5	14	19	6	10	16
Between 0 and 3%	7	7	14	2	5	7
Negative	1	2	3	0	0	0
Missing data	5	5	10	1	3	4
Total	22	34	56	22	34	56
Growth rate (%)	3.6	4.1	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.1

Table A-2: Distribution of Growth Performance during the last three years (2008-2010)

	2008			2009			2010		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
7% or more	6	8	14	4	3	7	6	3	9
Between 5 and 7%	5	13	18	1	4	5	5	7	12
Between 3 and 5%	4	6	10	6	13	19	6	17	23
Between 0 and 3%	6	4	10	5	6	11	5	4	9
Negative	1	1	2	6	6	12	0	1	1
Missing data	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
Total	22	34	56	22	34	56	22	34	56
Growth rate (%)	4.9	4.0	4.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.7	6.0	5.3

expanded their production capacities to satisfy global demand, and reaped the benefits of high oil and gas revenues.

Qatar's growth, for example, accelerated from an already impressive average of 8.4 percent per year in the 1990s to an average of 15.5 percent during last decade. Azerbaijan and Turkmenistan also posted extraordinary average growth rates of 17.5 and 12.1 percent per year in 2001-2010, respectively.

In 2009, in the midst of the global economic crisis, four oil-producing countries and three non-oil-producing countries posted growth rates of 7 percent or more (Table A-2). These were: Azerbaijan (9.3 percent), Qatar (8.6 percent), Uzbekistan (8.1 percent) and Nigeria (7 percent) for oil-producing countries; and Afghanistan (22.5 percent), Lebanon (9 percent) and Uganda (7.2 percent) for non-oil-producing countries.

As a whole, member countries recovered from the global economic crisis in 2010 with a real GDP growth rate of 5.3 percent as against 4.5 percent in 2008 and 2 percent in 2009. Only Kyrgyz Republic experienced economic contraction (-3.5 percent) despite improving global economy and rising gold prices. With the return of political stability and rising gold and commodity prices, Kyrgyz Republic's economic outlook is positive.

2.2 Per Capita Income

In 2010, the estimated average per capita GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP) was US\$5,143 in member countries. MENA-19 region had the highest per capita GDP PPP (US\$10,220), followed by CIT-7 (US\$6,094), ASIA-8 (US\$3,550) and SSA-22 (US\$1,931). Per capita output for the group of Non-LDMCs was US\$6,554 compared to US\$1,561 for the group of LDMCs.

At country level, Qatar had the highest per capita GDP PPP (US\$88,233), followed by Brunei (US\$47,200), Kuwait (US\$38,293), U.A.E. (US\$36,973), Bahrain (US\$26,808), Oman (US\$26,198) and Saudi Arabia (US\$23,743). On the other hand, Afghanistan, Mozambique, Togo, Sierra Leone and Niger, all had per capita GDP PPP below US\$1,000.

Qatar's fast growth during much of the last 20 years contributed to its tripling of per capita GDP PPP from US\$33,116 in 1990 to its current level. Other countries with equally impressive growth during 2001-2010, substantially increased their per capita output—it more than quadrupled in Azerbaijan (from US\$2,371 to US\$9,954) and more than tripled in Turkmenistan (from US\$1,906 to US\$6,597).

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in member countries' GDP decreased from 17.4 percent in 1990 to 11.4 percent in 2009, while that of industry increased from 36.5 to 43.6 percent, and that of services decreased from 46.1 to 45 percent.

In 2009, agriculture's share in GDP ranged from 2.9 percent in Jordan and Saudi Arabia to 51.4 percent in Sierra Leone—the only country where it represented over 50 percent of GDP.

The top-6 countries where the share of industry accounted for over 50 percent of GDP in 2009 were Azerbaijan (60 percent), Algeria (54.5 percent), Gabon (53.8 percent), Turkmenistan (53.5 percent), Guinea (53 percent) and Saudi Arabia (50.6 percent). At country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2009 ranged from 12.1 percent in Comoros to 60 percent in Azerbaijan. Manufacturing sector in member countries as a whole represented 15.6 percent of GDP in 1990 and inched up slightly to 16.2 percent in 2007. Individual country shares ranged from 2.5 percent in Djibouti to 27.8 percent in Indonesia in 2009.

Services sector accounted for more than 50 percent of the GDP in 14 countries (Côte d'Ivoire, Bangladesh, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Pakistan, Morocco, Gambia, Albania, Senegal, Tunisia, Turkey, Jordan, Maldives, and Lebanon) in 2009. Individual country shares of services sector ranged from 26.6 percent of GDP in Sierra Leone to 78.2 percent in Lebanon.

2.4 Structure of Demand

The shares of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) and general government consumption in the GDP of member countries both decreased, from an average of 61 percent in 1990 to 57 percent in 2008 of GDP and from an average of 16 percent in 1990 to 13 percent of GDP in 2008., respectively.

Gross domestic savings increased to an average of 34.2 percent of the GDP in 2008 from 23.2 percent in 1990. However, the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) remained stable at an average of 20-22 percent of the GDP since 2000.

The share of the exports of goods and services in the GDP of member countries increased from 29 percent in 1990 to 39 percent in 2008. Similarly, the average share of imports of goods and services in the GDP of member countries rose from 30 percent in 1990 to 33 percent in 2008.

2.5 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

Inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in member countries inched up to an average of 7.1 percent in 2010 from 7.0 percent in 2009, but is well below last decade's average of 9.9 percent. The inflation rate in 2010 for individual countries varied from 0.5 percent in Afghanistan to 16.5 percent in Sierra Leone.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2009, most member countries recorded expansion in M2, which ranged from 1.1 percent in Chad to 33 percent in Afghanistan. Only Azerbaijan recorded a slight contraction in M2 (-0.3 percent). During the period 2000-2009, the average annual change in broad money supply varied from 3.3 percent in Guinea Bissau to 40.6 percent in Kazakhstan.

PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR

3.1 External Trade

Although total exports of member countries decreased from \$2.1 billion in 2008 to \$1.9 billion in 2009 owing to the global economic crisis, member countries' share of world exports actually increased from 10.5 percent to 11.9 percent. MENA-19 region accounted for the lion's share with 69 percent, followed by ASIA-8 region (20 percent) while SSA-22 and CIT-7 regions represented only 6 percent each.

Merchandise --- mainly fuel (from MENA-19 and SSA-22 countries) and manufactures (from ASIA-8 countries) --- accounted for 72 percent of the goods and services exported in 2009. Exports remained highly concentrated to few goods as compared to the groups of developing and/or high-income countries. Member countries with most the most concentrated exports were Iraq, Guinea-Bissau, Chad, Azerbaijan, Nigeria, Maldives, Yemen, Sudan, Libya and Saudi Arabia. Countries with the most diversified exports were Turkey, Albania, Morocco, Indonesia and Tunisia.

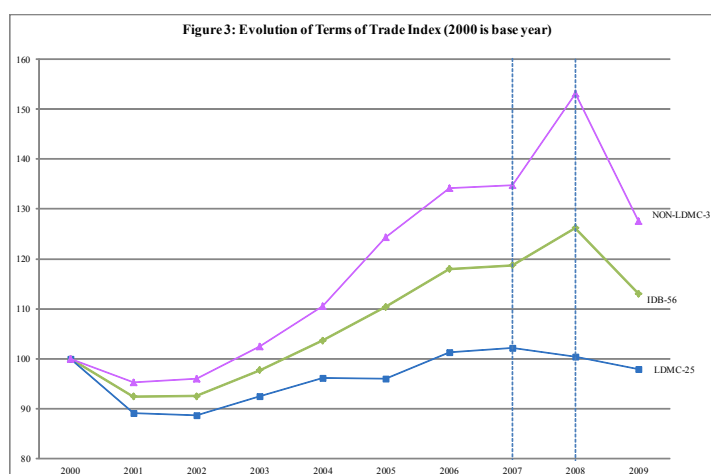
The imports of goods and services of member countries decreased from US\$1.6 billion in 2008 to US\$1.5 billion in 2009, but actually increased as a share of world exports from 8.2 percent to 9.5 percent—just as in the case of exports. Again, MENA-19 region accounted for the lion’s share of total imports in 2009 (64 percent), followed by ASIA-8 (22 percent). SSA-22 and CIT-7 represented 6 percent of total member countries’ imports. Of the total goods and services imported, 80 percent were merchandise—mainly manufactures.

The aggregate terms of trade index, the price of exports relative to that of imports, for member countries improved steadily from 2002 to 2007, then dramatically in 2008. The index, which was mainly a reflection of terms of trade in Non-LDMCs, deteriorated rapidly in 2009 below the 2006 level. In LDMCs, terms of trade improved less dramatically between 2002 and 2007, and started deteriorating soon after 2007 (Figure 3).

Intra-IDB trade recorded an upward trend during the period 2005-2009. Indeed, intra-IDB merchandise exports as a percentage of total merchandise exports increased steadily from 13.4 percent in 2005 to 15.8 percent in 2009. Intra-IDB merchandise imports as a share of total merchandise imports increased from 17.5 percent in 2005 to 19.1 percent in 2008, but dropped to 17.8 percent in 2009.

Table 3: Exports concentration index (Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index) Top-10 and Bottom-5 Countries

No.	Country	1995	2009
1	Iraq	0.758	0.968
2	Guinea-Bissau	0.525	0.926
3	Chad	0.722	0.871
4	Azerbaijan	0.417	0.843
5	Nigeria	0.856	0.827
6	Maldives	0.410	0.804
7	Yemen	0.891	0.796
8	Sudan	0.351	0.765
9	Libya	0.756	0.761
10	Saudi Arabia	0.705	0.758
52	Tunisia	0.216	0.159
53	Indonesia	..	0.152
54	Morocco	0.179	0.151
55	Albania	0.198	0.121
56	Turkey	0.112	0.083
**	IDB	0.455	0.455
**	Developing Countries	0.092	0.120
**	High-Income Countries	0.056	0.060



With regards to the direction of trade, the share of exports to industrial countries in total exports dropped from 53.5 percent in 2008 to 36.9 percent in 2009. Similarly, the shares of exports to oil-exporting countries and to non-oil developing countries slightly decreased from 6.9 to 5.6 percent and from 26.4 to 21.3 percent, respectively.

In terms of the direction of imports, the share of merchandise imports from industrial countries in total merchandise imports of member countries dropped from 94.5 percent in 2008 to 82.1 percent in 2009 while the share of imports from oil-exporting countries and that from non-oil developing countries also dropped from 14.5 to 10.3 percent and from 31.4 to 28.9 percent, respectively.

3.2 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The current account of member countries varies widely from one country to another. In 2010, the current account balance for countries, for which data were available, ranged from US\$38 billion in Turkey to US\$35.3 billion in Kuwait. At country level, 32 out of 54 countries for which data were available had current account deficit, while 22 countries had current account surplus.

The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries increased substantially from US\$ 68 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1.4 trillion in 2009. Thirty eight countries had more than US \$1 billion reserves each in 2009 with top-7 countries having excess of US\$50 billion reserves each (Saudi Arabia US\$409.7 billion, Algeria US\$149.3 billion, Libya US\$99.3 billion, Malaysia US\$95.5 billion, Iran US\$81.3 billion, Turkey US\$71 billion, and Indonesia 63.7 billion). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 53 million in Guinea to US\$ 409.7 billion in Saudi Arabia. Individual country's reserves coverage of number of months of imports ranged from 0.6 months in Guinea to 56.4 months in Saudi Arabia in 2009. Fifteen countries had reserves that covered more than 10 months of imports in 2009.

3.3 External Debt

The total external debt of member countries increased steadily over the years reaching US\$902 billion in 2009 from US\$409 billion in 1990. Eleven member countries had no external debt, and for those that had external debt, the amount ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion in Comoros to US\$251.4 billion in Turkey in 2009. The top-3 countries with more than US\$100 billion external debts were Turkey, Indonesia and Kazakhstan. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 29.4 percent in 2009 while the debt-service-to-GNI ratio averaged 5.5 percent in the same year.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries decreased from US\$86.7 billion in 2008 to US\$ 66.2 billion in 2009. Twenty member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2009 with Afghanistan topping the list (US\$6.1 billion), followed by Egypt (US\$6 billion) and Indonesia (US\$4.5 billion).

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries increased from an average of 46 percent in 2007 to 75 percent in 2008 and 86 percent in 2009. Only seventeen member countries received concessional flows above US\$1 billion each in 2009 namely Afghanistan, Pakistan, Nigeria, Iraq, Palestine, Bangladesh, Sudan, Uganda, Côte d'Ivoire, Mozambique, Burkina Faso, Morocco, Yemen, Mali, Turkey, Senegal, and Egypt.

The following twenty two member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion each in foreign direct investment in 2009: Saudi Arabia, Kazakhstan, Qatar, Turkey, Egypt, Nigeria, Indonesia,

Lebanon, U.A.E., Sudan, Iran, Algeria, Libya, Pakistan, Jordan, Oman, Tunisia, Syria, Malaysia, Turkmenistan, Morocco and Iraq.

Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1431H, amounted to US\$70.3 billion. Of this figure, US\$713 million were approved for Muslim communities in non-member countries.

The top-10 countries that received at least US\$ 2 billion each from IDB Group financing since inception were Bangladesh (US\$8.6 billion), Pakistan (US\$7.5 billion), Iran (US\$4.8 billion), Turkey (US\$4.7 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$4.4 billion), Morocco (US\$4 billion), Egypt (US\$3.2 billion), Algeria (US\$2.5 billion), Indonesia (US\$2.3 billion) and Tunisia (US\$2.2 billion).

The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 53 percent, ordinary financing operations 46 percent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

PART I

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Figure 1.1: Population

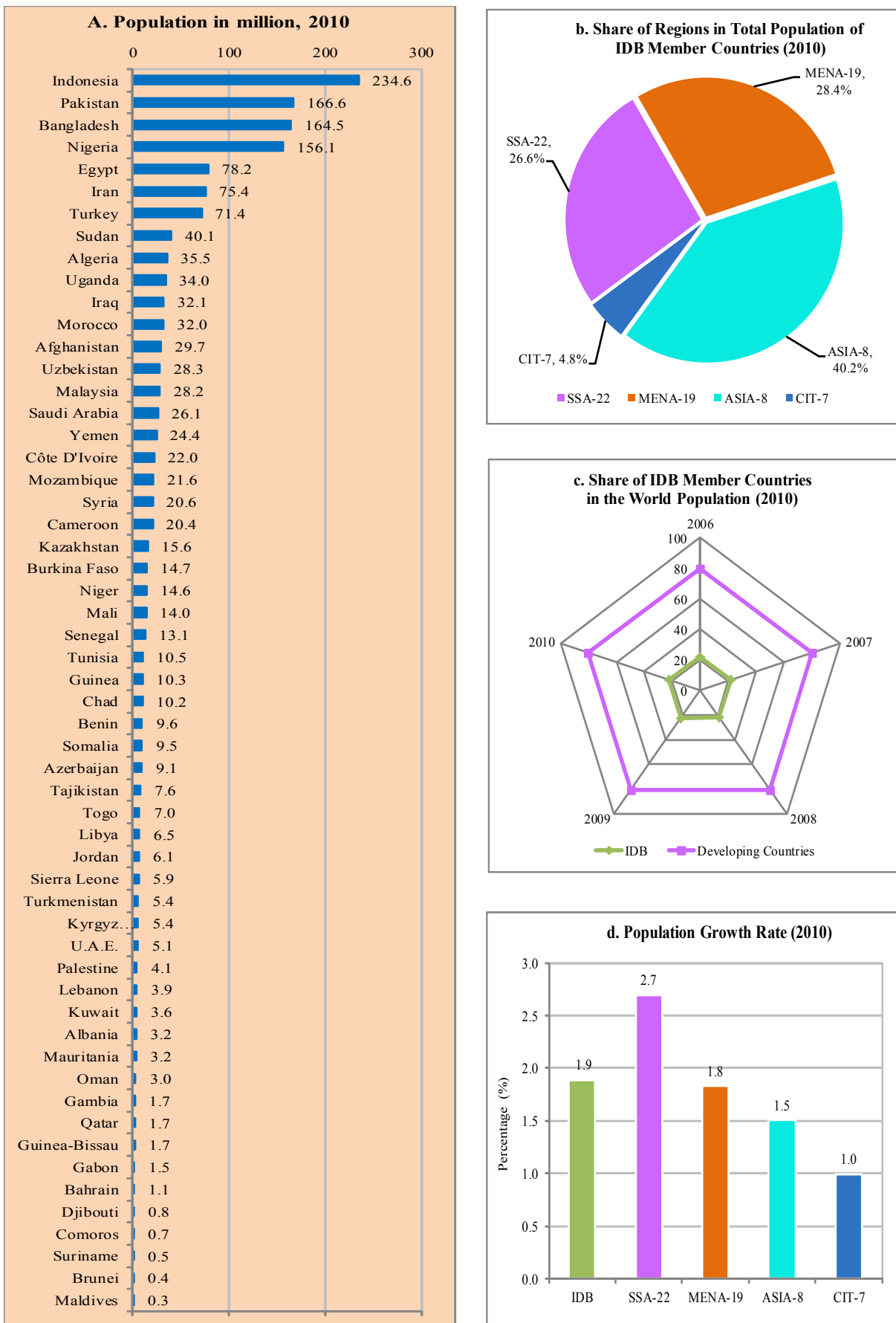


Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Projected 2015	2010	2001-2010
Afghanistan	18.6	24.2	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.9	29.7	33.8	2.6	2.0
Albania	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.3	0.4
Algeria	25.3	30.9	33.8	34.4	34.5	35.0	35.5	38.3	1.5	1.4
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.4	0.8	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	6.5	4.9
Bangladesh	115.6	143.3	155.5	157.8	160.0	162.2	164.5	176.5	1.4	1.4
Benin	4.8	7.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.6	11.1	2.7	2.7
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.4
Burkina Faso	8.8	11.7	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	16.5	2.3	2.3
Cameroon	12.2	15.8	18.3	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	23.1	2.4	2.6
Chad	6.1	7.7	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	11.6	2.5	2.9
Comoros	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9
Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	17.1	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	25.5	2.9	2.6
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.9
Egypt	57.8	64.7	71.3	73.6	75.2	76.7	78.2	86.4	2.0	1.9
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.9
Gambia	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.3
Guinea	6.1	8.6	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	11.7	2.4	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.1
Indonesia	177.4	207.9	222.8	225.6	228.6	231.6	234.6	250.2	1.3	1.2
Iran	54.4	64.8	70.5	71.7	72.9	74.1	75.4	81.9	1.7	1.5
Iraq	18.9	25.7	28.8	29.6	30.4	31.2	32.1	35.9	2.6	2.2
Jordan	3.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	2.1
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	0.1	0.5
Kuwait	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.0	4.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.8	1.3	0.9
Lebanon	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	1.3	0.8
Libya	4.4	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.1	2.0	1.8
Malaysia	18.1	24.0	26.4	26.8	27.3	27.8	28.2	30.7	1.7	1.6
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.3
Mali	8.7	11.4	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.0	15.7	2.2	2.0
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.1
Morocco	24.8	28.8	30.7	31.0	31.4	31.7	32.0	33.4	0.8	1.0
Mozambique	13.5	18.1	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.2	21.6	23.8	2.0	1.8
Niger	7.9	11.1	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	17.0	3.1	2.7
Nigeria	97.3	122.2	140.0	143.9	147.8	151.9	156.1	178.7	2.7	2.4
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.0
Pakistan	108.0	140.4	155.4	158.2	161.0	163.8	166.6	180.5	1.7	1.7
Palestine	2.0	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	1.4	2.8
Qatar	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.6	9.6
Saudi Arabia	16.3	21.0	23.7	24.3	24.9	25.5	26.1	29.0	2.3	2.2
Senegal	7.5	10.6	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	14.8	2.4	2.1
Sierra-Leone	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.7	2.6	2.9
Somalia	6.6	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.5	3.9	2.2
Sudan	27.1	31.9	36.2	37.2	38.1	39.1	40.1	45.6	2.5	2.3
Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.2
Syria	12.7	16.7	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.6	23.3	2.4	2.1
Tajikistan	5.3	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.4	2.0	1.9
Togo	3.9	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.9	2.5	2.3
Tunisia	8.2	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.1	1.0	0.9
Turkey	56.1	63.8	68.1	68.9	69.7	70.5	71.4	76.1	1.3	1.1
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.9	1.7	1.4
U.A.E.	1.9	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.7	3.0	4.7
Uganda	17.7	25.2	29.7	30.6	31.7	32.8	34.0	40.6	3.5	3.0
Uzbekistan	20.5	25.2	26.8	27.2	27.6	27.9	28.3	30.0	1.2	1.1
Yemen	12.3	18.5	21.6	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.4	28.3	3.0	2.8
IDB-56	1,056.2	1,303.1	1,438.3	1,467.2	1,495.3	1,524.2	1,553.3	1,706.2	1.9	1.8
Of which:										
SSA-22*	250.9	323.8	371.0	380.9	391.1	401.7	412.7	471.4	2.7	2.4
MENA-19*	306.0	371.0	408.2	417.0	424.9	433.3	441.3	483.1	1.8	1.7
ASIA-8*	438.5	540.9	587.9	597.0	606.2	615.4	624.8	673.2	1.5	1.4
CIT-7*	60.7	67.3	71.3	72.2	73.1	73.8	74.6	78.4	1.0	1.0
LDMC-25*	286.3	368.2	411.6	420.6	429.7	439.0	448.7	500.6	2.2	2.0
NON-LDMC-31*	769.9	934.9	1,026.7	1,046.6	1,065.6	1,085.2	1,104.6	1,205.6	1.8	1.7
OIC-57	1,056.9	1,303.8	1,439.0	1,468.0	1,496.1	1,525.0	1,554.1	1,707.0	1.9	1.8
Memo:										
LDCs	524.0	692.4	779.8	798.0	816.6	835.5	854.7	954.9	2.3	2.2
Developing C.	4,066.2	4,911.3	5,282.4	5,356.6	5,430.8	5,505.2	5,579.7	5,950.8	1.4	1.4
High Income C.	909.2	979.2	1,007.9	1,013.3	1,018.5	1,023.6	1,028.6	1,051.0	0.5	0.5
World	5,290.5	6,194.9	6,591.5	6,670.8	6,750.1	6,829.4	6,908.7	7,302.2	1.2	1.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)	2009	2009	2009
Afghanistan	51.8	48.2	46.1	51.7	2.2	89.2	4.3	93.5
Albania	49.4	50.6	23.5	66.9	9.5	35.2	14.2	49.4
Algeria	50.5	49.5	27.3	68.1	4.6	40.1	6.8	46.9
Azerbaijan	48.9	51.1	24.2	69.1	6.7	35.0	9.7	44.7
Bahrain	57.4	42.6	26.4	71.4	2.3	36.9	3.2	40.1
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	31.5	64.7	3.9	48.6	6.0	54.7
Benin	50.5	49.5	43.1	53.7	3.2	80.2	6.0	86.2
Brunei	51.6	48.4	26.8	69.8	3.4	38.4	4.8	43.2
Burkina Faso	49.9	50.1	46.3	51.7	2.0	89.6	3.9	93.5
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	40.9	55.5	3.6	73.7	6.4	80.1
Chad	49.7	50.3	45.7	51.4	2.8	88.8	5.5	94.4
Comoros	50.2	49.8	38.1	58.8	3.1	64.9	5.2	70.1
Côte d'Ivoire	50.9	49.1	40.6	55.5	3.9	73.2	6.9	80.2
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	36.1	60.7	3.2	59.5	5.3	64.8
Egypt	50.3	49.7	32.3	63.1	4.6	51.2	7.2	58.4
Gabon	50.0	50.0	36.1	59.5	4.3	60.7	7.3	68.0
Gambia	49.6	50.4	42.3	54.9	2.8	77.1	5.2	82.2
Guinea	50.5	49.5	42.8	54.0	3.3	79.3	6.0	85.3
Guinea-Bissau	49.5	50.5	42.6	53.9	3.5	79.1	6.4	85.5
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	27.0	67.0	6.0	40.3	8.9	49.2
Iran	50.8	49.2	24.1	71.1	4.9	33.8	6.8	40.7
Iraq	50.6	49.4	41.1	55.6	3.3	73.8	5.9	79.7
Jordan	51.3	48.7	34.5	61.9	3.6	55.7	5.9	61.6
Kazakhstan	47.6	52.4	23.7	69.2	7.1	34.3	10.3	44.6
Kuwait	59.5	40.5	23.4	74.4	2.2	31.4	3.0	34.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	49.3	50.7	29.4	65.4	5.2	44.9	7.9	52.8
Lebanon	49.0	51.0	25.3	67.4	7.3	37.5	10.9	48.4
Libya	51.7	48.3	30.1	65.6	4.2	45.9	6.5	52.4
Malaysia	50.8	49.2	29.5	65.8	4.7	44.8	7.2	52.0
Maldives	50.5	49.5	28.0	67.6	4.4	41.4	6.5	47.8
Mali	49.4	50.6	44.2	53.5	2.3	82.5	4.3	86.8
Mauritania	50.7	49.3	39.5	57.9	2.7	68.3	4.6	72.9
Morocco	49.1	50.9	28.4	66.3	5.4	42.8	8.1	50.9
Mozambique	48.6	51.4	44.0	52.8	3.3	83.4	6.2	89.6
Niger	50.1	49.9	49.9	48.1	2.0	103.9	4.1	108.0
Nigeria	50.1	49.9	42.5	54.3	3.1	78.3	5.7	84.0
Oman	56.4	43.6	31.5	65.6	3.0	48.0	4.6	52.5
Pakistan	51.5	48.5	36.9	59.0	4.0	62.6	6.8	69.4
Palestine	50.9	49.1	44.9	52.2	2.9	85.9	5.6	91.5
Qatar	75.4	24.6	16.0	82.9	1.0	19.3	1.3	20.6
Saudi Arabia	55.2	44.8	32.4	64.7	2.9	50.1	4.5	54.6
Senegal	49.6	50.4	43.6	54.0	2.4	80.6	4.4	85.0
Sierra-Leone	48.7	51.3	43.4	54.8	1.8	79.2	3.4	82.6
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.9	52.4	2.7	85.7	5.2	90.9
Sudan	50.4	49.6	39.1	57.3	3.6	68.3	6.3	74.6
Suriname	50.1	49.9	28.9	64.7	6.4	44.7	9.9	54.5
Syria	50.5	49.5	35.0	61.8	3.2	56.7	5.2	61.8
Tajikistan	49.4	50.6	36.9	59.4	3.6	62.1	6.1	68.3
Togo	49.5	50.5	39.9	56.6	3.5	70.5	6.2	76.7
Tunisia	50.3	49.7	23.2	70.0	6.7	33.2	9.6	42.8
Turkey	50.2	49.8	26.8	67.3	5.9	39.8	8.7	48.6
Turkmenistan	49.3	50.7	29.5	66.3	4.2	44.5	6.4	50.9
U.A.E.	67.3	32.7	19.2	79.8	1.0	24.0	1.2	25.2
Uganda	50.1	49.9	48.9	48.6	2.5	100.6	5.2	105.8
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	29.3	66.2	4.5	44.2	6.8	51.0
Yemen	50.6	49.4	43.8	53.9	2.4	81.2	4.4	85.7
IDB-56	50.5	49.5	34.2	61.5	4.2	57.5	6.8	64.3
Of which:								
SSA-22*	50.0	50.0	43.2	53.8	3.0	80.6	5.6	86.3
MENA-19*	51.0	49.0	30.3	65.2	4.5	47.5	6.9	54.4
ASIA-8*	50.7	49.3	31.9	63.4	4.7	51.1	8.2	58.4
CIT-7*	49.1	50.9	28.0	66.5	5.5	42.3	8.2	50.5
LDMC-25*	50.3	49.7	39.3	57.5	3.2	70.4	5.5	76.0
NON-LDMC-31*	50.6	49.4	32.2	63.2	4.6	52.3	7.3	59.6
OIC-57	50.5	49.5	34.2	61.5	4.2	57.5	6.8	64.3
Memo:								
LDCs	49.9	50.1	40.2	56.6	3.3	71.0	5.8	78.7
Developing C.	50.6	49.4	29.0	65.0	6.0	44.7	9.2	55.4
High Income C.	49.4	50.6	17.5	67.1	15.4	26.0	23.0	49.2
World	50.4	49.6	27.2	65.3	7.5	41.6	11.5	54.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** dependents as proportion of working age population.

Table 1.3: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate	
	1990	2009	1990	2009	2008	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in 2008
Afghanistan	250	199	167	134	1,400	11
Albania	51	15	41	14	31	1,700
Algeria	61	32	51	29	120	340
Azerbaijan	98	34	78	30	38	1,200
Bahrain	16	12	14	10	19	2,200
Bangladesh	148	52	102	41	340	110
Benin	184	118	111	75	410	43
Brunei	11	7	9	5	21	2,000
Burkina Faso	201	166	110	91	560	28
Cameroon	148	154	91	95	600	35
Chad	201	209	120	124	1,200	14
Comoros	128	104	90	75	340	71
Côte d'Ivoire	152	119	105	83	470	44
Djibouti	123	94	95	75	300	93
Egypt	90	21	66	18	82	380
Gabon	93	69	68	52	260	110
Gambia	153	103	104	78	400	49
Guinea	231	142	137	88	680	26
Guinea-Bissau	240	193	142	115	1,000	18
Indonesia	86	39	56	30	240	190
Iran	73	31	55	26	30	1,500
Iraq	53	44	42	35	75	300
Jordan	39	25	32	22	59	510
Kazakhstan	60	29	51	26	45	950
Kuwait	17	10	14	8	9	4,500
Kyrgyz Rep.	75	37	63	32	81	450
Lebanon	40	12	33	11	26	2,000
Libya	36	19	32	17	64	540
Malaysia	18	6	16	6	31	1,200
Maldives	113	13	80	11	37	1,200
Mali	250	191	139	101	830	22
Mauritania	129	117	81	74	550	41
Morocco	89	38	69	33	110	360
Mozambique	232	142	155	96	550	37
Niger	305	160	144	76	820	16
Nigeria	212	138	126	86	840	23
Oman	48	12	37	9	20	1,600
Pakistan	130	87	101	71	260	93
Palestine	43	30	35	25		
Qatar	19	11	17	10	8	4,400
Saudi Arabia	43	21	35	18	24	1,300
Senegal	151	93	73	51	410	46
Sierra-Leone	285	192	166	123	970	21
Somalia	180	180	109	109	1200	14
Sudan	124	108	78	69	750	32
Suriname	51	26	44	24	100	400
Syria	36	16	30	14	46	610
Tajikistan	117	61	91	52	64	430
Togo	150	98	89	64	350	67
Tunisia	50	21	40	18	60	860
Turkey	84	20	69	19	23	1,900
Turkmenistan	99	45	81	42	77	500
U.A.E.	17	7	15	7	10	4,200
Uganda	184	128	111	79	430	35
Uzbekistan	74	36	61	32	30	1,400
Yemen	125	66	88	51	210	91
IDB-56	121	71	82	50	339	412
Of which:						
SSA-22*	195	138	116	85	718	29
MENA-19*	73	28	57	24	66	986
ASIA-8*	117	62	82	48	317	181
CIT-7*	77	36	63	32	45	1,066
LDMC-25*	170	104	109	68	554	75
NON-LDMC-31*	102	58	72	43	252	547
OIC-57	120	71	82	50	339	412
Memo:						
LDCs	178	121	112	78	590	37
Developing C.	100	66	70	47	290	120
High Income C.	12	7	10	6	15	3,900
World	92	61	64	43	260	140

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics

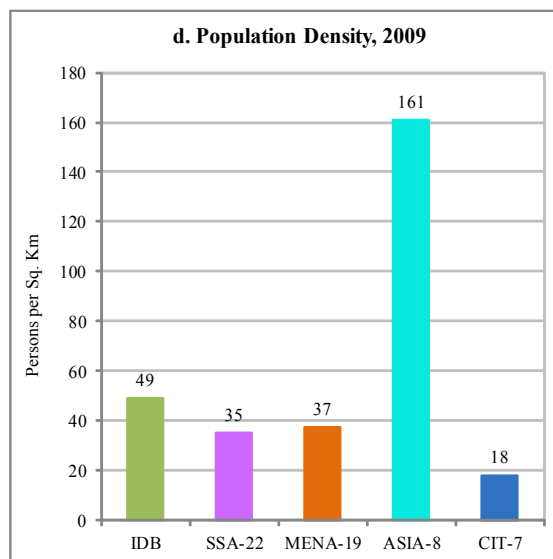
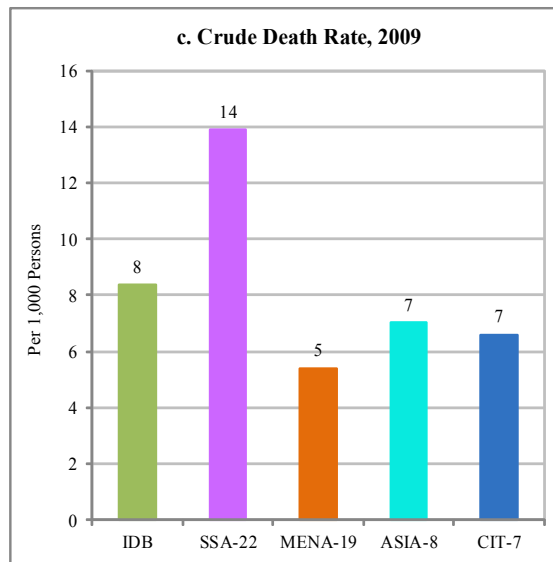
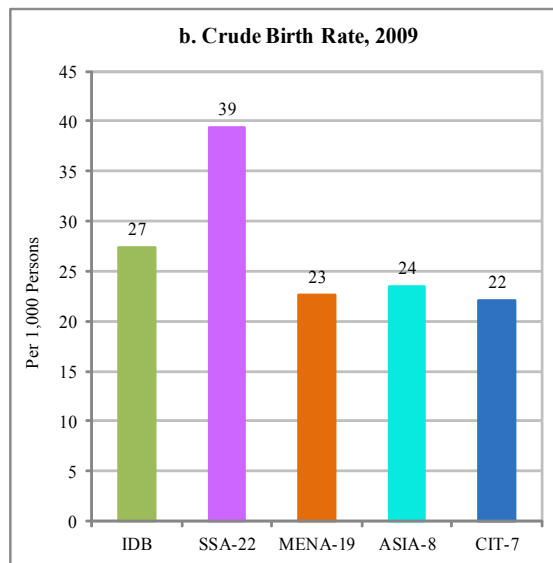
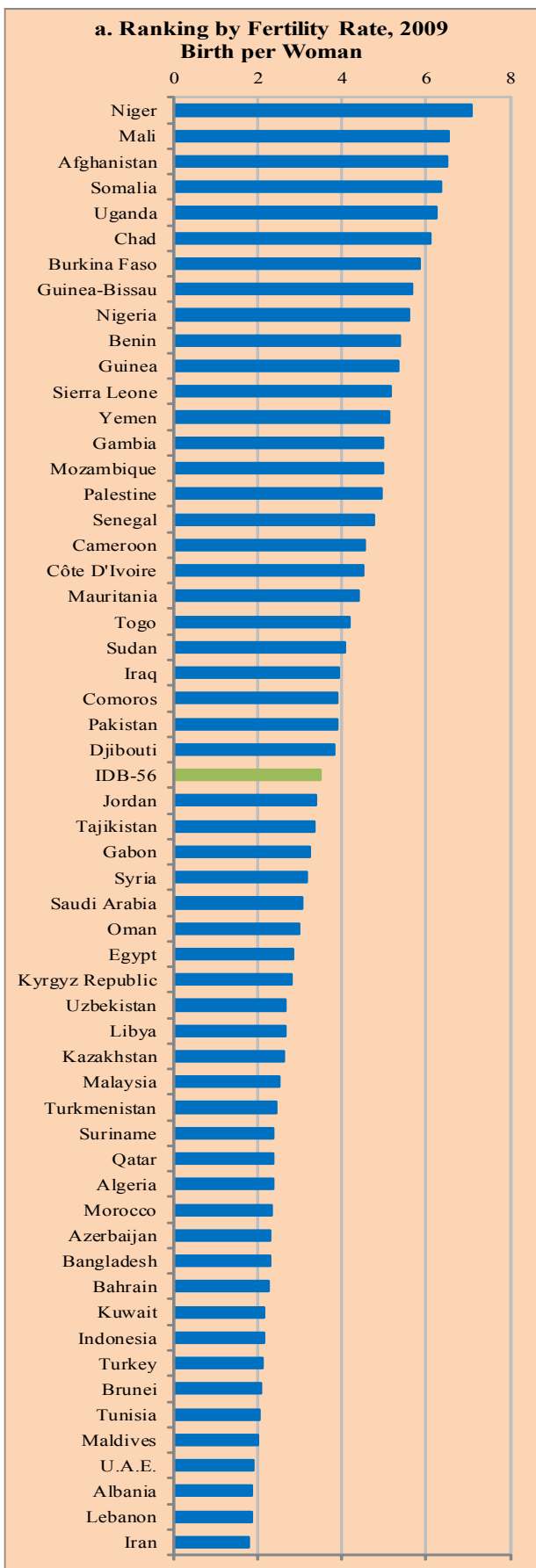


Table 1.4: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009
Afghanistan	28	46	52	46	23	19	8	6
Albania	120	115	24	15	6	6	3	2
Algeria	11	15	32	21	7	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	86	106	26	17	6	6	3	2
Bahrain	714	1041	29	18	4	3	4	2
Bangladesh	888	1246	35	21	12	6	4	2
Benin	43	81	46	39	15	9	7	5
Brunei	49	76	28	20	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	32	58	48	47	17	13	7	6
Cameroon	26	41	42	36	13	14	6	5
Chad	5	9	48	45	16	16	7	6
Comoros	234	354	37	32	11	7	6	4
Côte d'Ivoire	40	66	41	34	11	11	6	5
Djibouti	24	37	42	28	14	11	6	4
Egypt	58	83	33	24	8	6	5	3
Gabon	4	6	38	27	11	10	5	3
Gambia	90	171	44	36	15	11	6	5
Guinea	25	41	47	39	18	11	7	5
Guinea-Bissau	36	57	42	41	20	17	6	6
Indonesia	98	127	26	18	9	6	3	2
Iran	33	45	34	19	7	6	5	2
Iraq	43	72	38	31	7	6	6	4
Jordan	36	67	37	25	6	4	6	3
Kazakhstan	6	6	22	22	8	9	3	3
Kuwait	119	157	24	17	2	2	4	2
Kyrgyz Rep.	23	28	29	25	7	7	4	3
Lebanon	291	413	26	16	7	7	3	2
Libya	2	4	26	23	4	4	5	3
Malaysia	55	84	30	20	5	5	4	3
Maldives	718	1031	40	19	9	5	6	2
Mali	7	11	47	42	21	15	7	7
Mauritania	2	3	40	33	12	10	6	4
Morocco	56	72	30	20	8	6	4	2
Mozambique	17	29	43	38	21	16	6	5
Niger	6	12	56	53	24	15	8	7
Nigeria	107	170	46	39	20	16	7	6
Oman	6	9	38	22	4	3	7	3
Pakistan	140	220	40	30	10	7	6	4
Palestine	329	672		35		3	6	5
Qatar	40	122	23	12	3	2	4	2
Saudi Arabia	8	13	36	24	5	4	6	3
Senegal	39	65	44	38	14	11	7	5
Sierra-Leone	57	80	42	40	24	15	6	5
Somalia	11	15	45	44	20	16	7	6
Sudan	11	18	41	31	14	10	6	4
Suriname	3	3	24	19	7	8	3	2
Syria	69	115	37	27	5	3	6	3
Tajikistan	38	50	39	28	8	6	5	3
Togo	72	122	42	32	11	8	6	4
Tunisia	52	67	25	18	6	6	3	2
Turkey	73	97	26	18	8	6	3	2
Turkmenistan	8	11	35	22	8	8	4	2
U.A.E.	22	55	27	14	3	2	4	2
Uganda	90	166	49	46	17	12	7	6
Uzbekistan	48	65	34	22	6	5	4	3
Yemen	23	45	51	36	13	7	8	5
IDB-56	34	49	36	27	11	8	5	3
Of which:								
SSA-22*	21	35	45	39	18	14	7	5
MENA-19*	26	37	32	23	7	5	5	3
ASIA-8*	114	161	33	24	10	7	4	3
CIT-7*	15	18	29	22	7	7	4	3
LDMC-25*	25	39	41	33	15	10	6	4
NON-LDMC-31*	38	55	33	25	10	8	5	3
OIC-57	33	49	36	27	11	8	5	3
Memo:								
LDCs	26	42	42	12	16	11	6	4
Developing C.	45	59	28	34	9	8	4	3
High Income C.	29	33	14	21	9	8	2	2
World	41	52	26	20	9	8	3	3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.5 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2005-2009 ^a (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2005-2009 ^a (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2005-2009 ^a (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	females as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	14.6	38.2
Albania	97.3	94.7	95.9	85.6	83.8	97.8	74.5	73.0	98.0
Algeria	81.3	63.9	72.6	94.8	92.9	98.0	64.6	68.2	105.5
Azerbaijan	99.8	99.2	99.5	85.9	84.4	98.2	91.2	94.1	103.1
Bahrain	92.2	90.2	91.4	98.1	96.5	98.4	87.3	91.3	104.6
Bangladesh	60.7	51.0	55.9	82.9	89.9	108.4	40.4	42.6	105.3
Benin	54.2	29.1	41.7	98.9	86.5	87.4	..	..	..
Brunei	96.8	93.7	95.3	92.4	93.4	101.0	87.8	90.5	103.1
Burkina Faso	36.7	21.6	28.7	67.1	59.4	88.6	17.7	13.1	74.2
Cameroon	78.9	63.0	70.7	97.5	85.6	87.9	..	..	..
Chad	44.5	23.1	33.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	79.7	68.7	74.2	90.7	83.8	92.4	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	64.7	45.3	55.3	62.5	52.0	83.2	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	46.8	42.1	90.0	28.4	20.4	71.7
Egypt	74.6	57.8	66.4	95.5	91.7	96.0	..	..	..
Gabon	91.4	84.1	87.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	57.6	35.8	46.5	66.5	71.0	106.7	42.0	41.3	98.3
Guinea	50.8	28.1	39.5	77.9	67.8	87.1	36.3	21.8	60.1
Guinea-Bissau	66.9	38.0	52.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	95.4	89.1	92.2	97.0	94.4	97.4	69.5	68.4	98.5
Iran	89.3	80.7	85.0	99.1	99.9	100.8	..	..	..
Iraq	86.3	69.9	78.1	92.8	82.0	88.4	47.6	38.4	80.5
Jordan	95.5	88.9	92.2	88.8	90.2	101.6	80.0	84.0	105.0
Kazakhstan	99.8	99.6	99.7	88.2	89.8	101.9	88.2	88.9	100.7
Kuwait	95.0	91.8	93.9	88.6	86.6	97.8	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	99.5	99.0	99.2	83.8	83.3	99.4	78.6	79.6	101.4
Lebanon	93.4	86.0	89.6	90.9	89.3	98.3	71.4	79.0	110.7
Libya	95.2	82.0	88.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	94.6	90.3	92.5	94.1	94.0	99.8	66.0	70.8	107.3
Maldives	98.4	98.4	98.4	97.3	95.1	97.8	..	..	..
Mali	34.9	18.2	26.2	79.3	66.4	83.7	36.6	23.5	64.1
Mauritania	64.5	50.3	57.5	73.9	78.8	106.5	17.3	15.2	88.0
Morocco	68.9	43.9	56.1	91.2	88.1	96.6	..	..	..
Mozambique	70.1	41.5	55.1	93.2	87.9	94.4	15.6	13.7	87.6
Niger	42.9	15.1	28.7	60.0	47.6	79.4	11.0	6.8	61.7
Nigeria	72.0	49.8	60.8	64.4	58.3	90.4	29.0	22.5	77.5
Oman	90.0	80.9	86.6	78.1	76.8	98.4	82.6	80.7	97.7
Pakistan	68.9	40.1	55.5	72.1	60.2	83.5	36.5	28.7	78.7
Palestine	97.4	91.7	94.6	75.4	75.0	99.4	82.1	87.2	106.3
Qatar	95.1	92.9	94.7	93.7	93.1	99.3	65.2	95.7	146.9
Saudi Arabia	90.0	81.1	86.1	87.6	85.0	97.0	70.3	75.8	107.8
Senegal	61.8	38.7	49.7	71.7	74.4	103.8	23.6	18.0	76.3
Sierra-Leone	52.7	30.1	40.9	..	..	..	29.7	20.4	68.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	79.6	60.8	70.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	95.5	93.8	94.6	90.7	89.6	98.8	55.3	74.1	134.0
Syria	90.4	78.0	84.2	..	..	..	69.5	68.8	99.0
Tajikistan	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.2	95.4	96.1	87.6	77.3	88.2
Togo	70.3	44.4	56.9	98.1	89.0	90.8	..	..	..
Tunisia	86.4	71.0	77.6	97.6	98.2	100.7	67.1	75.6	112.7
Turkey	96.4	85.3	90.8	95.8	93.6	97.7	77.5	70.3	90.7
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.4	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	89.5	91.5	90.0	90.5	88.8	98.1	82.1	84.1	102.4
Uganda	81.4	62.1	73.2	90.9	93.6	103.0	16.5	14.6	88.5
Uzbekistan	99.6	99.1	99.3	88.4	86.1	97.5	92.7	90.7	97.8
Yemen	79.9	44.7	62.4	79.4	65.7	82.7	48.5	..	..
IDB-56	78.4	63.1	70.9	85.3	81.8	95.8	50.4	47.2	93.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	67.3	46.0	56.6	73.5	67.2	91.4	..	..	..
MENA-19*	85.3	70.7	78.0	93.7	90.5	96.6	67.3	67.7	100.5
ASIA-8*	78.2	64.6	71.7	85.8	83.3	97.1	51.2	48.3	94.4
CIT-7*	99.6	99.1	99.3	88.6	87.4	98.6	89.0	87.6	98.5
LDMC-25*	64.4	47.7	56.1	82.4	82.5	100.1	35.6	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	83.6	68.8	76.4	86.3	81.5	94.5	56.8	53.4	94.1
OIC-57	78.4	63.1	70.9	85.3	81.8	95.8	50.4	47.2	93.5
Memo:									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	87.9	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	94.7	95.0	100.3	89.8	90.8	101.1
World	..	..	..	88.6	86.6	97.7	60.0	57.6	96.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data are for the latest year available

Table 1.6: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009
Afghanistan	8.3	8.8	7.4	27.6	24.2	21.5	72.4	75.8	78.5	11.0	32.5	50.9
Albania	6.4	6.8	6.9	36.1	40.2	40.9	63.9	59.8	59.1	75.3	179.4	264.6
Algeria	3.5	3.5	5.8	73.3	75.8	86.2	26.7	24.2	13.8	62.7	111.2	267.9
Azerbaijan	4.7	7.8	5.8	18.5	11.3	23.6	81.5	88.7	76.4	30.4	122.2	284.7
Bahrain	3.9	3.7	4.5	67.5	69.0	68.7	32.5	31.0	31.3	487.7	685.6	1107.9
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.4	39.0	34.9	31.7	61.0	65.1	68.3	9.1	12.1	18.4
Benin	4.3	4.7	4.2	43.8	49.7	55.2	56.2	50.3	44.8	15.3	26.2	31.9
Brunei	3.0	2.5	3.0	86.5	83.2	87.6	13.5	16.8	12.4	540.7	640.1	790.7
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.7	6.4	39.6	59.5	61.7	60.4	40.5	38.3	11.5	27.3	38.1
Cameroon	4.6	4.9	5.6	22.0	25.2	27.9	78.0	74.8	72.1	26.7	45.4	61.1
Chad	6.3	4.8	7.0	42.5	41.7	55.2	57.5	58.3	44.8	10.3	25.3	41.8
Comoros	2.8	3.0	3.4	54.1	53.4	61.6	45.9	46.6	38.4	10.3	18.7	27.8
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	4.3	5.1	26.3	19.8	18.8	73.7	80.2	81.2	30.5	36.5	55.3
Djibouti	5.8	6.8	7.0	67.8	72.5	76.9	32.2	27.5	23.1	43.9	59.9	84.5
Egypt	5.4	5.2	5.0	40.5	40.6	41.7	59.5	59.4	58.3	75.8	63.4	113.3
Gabon	2.5	2.6	3.5	42.0	42.3	47.9	58.0	57.7	52.1	102.5	164.4	266.3
Gambia	5.8	6.1	6.0	33.6	57.0	50.1	66.4	43.0	49.9	18.7	18.5	25.6
Guinea	5.3	5.1	5.7	12.4	13.5	15.2	87.6	86.5	84.8	19.5	16.3	18.8
Guinea-Bissau	5.8	5.8	6.1	17.1	29.2	25.5	82.9	70.8	74.5	9.6	11.9	18.4
Indonesia	2.0	2.1	2.4	36.6	48.5	51.8	63.4	51.5	48.2	15.8	26.8	55.4
Iran	4.6	5.7	5.5	41.6	44.2	39.0	58.4	55.8	61.0	225.6	153.8	268.8
Iraq	1.3	4.4	3.9	30.1	73.4	72.2	69.9	26.6	27.8	15.9	56.8	98.5
Jordan	9.7	8.9	9.3	48.3	53.3	64.6	51.7	46.7	35.4	169.3	202.1	335.8
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.1	4.5	51.0	62.0	59.2	49.0	38.0	40.8	50.9	153.0	330.1
Kuwait	2.6	2.4	3.3	73.8	77.9	83.9	26.2	22.1	16.1	437.5	729.1	1416.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	4.7	5.8	6.8	44.3	40.9	50.9	55.7	59.1	49.1	12.9	27.4	57.1
Lebanon	10.7	8.4	8.1	30.4	43.8	49.2	69.6	56.2	50.8	487.9	449.6	663.3
Libya	3.3	2.5	3.9	57.2	61.8	66.1	42.8	38.2	33.9	211.7	217.3	416.7
Malaysia	3.2	4.1	4.8	52.4	44.8	44.8	47.6	55.2	55.2	128.1	222.1	336.4
Maldives	8.7	9.9	8.0	46.8	61.7	64.9	53.2	38.3	35.1	199.6	255.0	330.7
Mali	6.3	6.1	5.6	32.9	46.8	47.9	67.1	53.2	52.1	15.9	28.1	38.4
Mauritania	3.9	3.1	2.5	78.9	72.1	62.6	21.1	27.9	37.4	16.0	18.1	21.9
Morocco	4.2	5.1	5.5	29.4	28.7	34.4	70.6	71.3	65.6	53.7	99.0	155.7
Mozambique	5.9	5.4	5.7	71.9	72.5	73.2	28.1	27.5	26.8	13.9	17.2	24.7
Niger	3.5	6.0	6.1	51.4	51.0	57.6	48.6	49.0	42.4	5.5	15.3	20.9
Nigeria	4.6	6.6	5.8	33.5	29.2	36.3	66.5	70.8	63.7	17.0	52.6	69.3
Oman	3.1	2.6	3.0	81.8	82.4	78.8	18.2	17.6	21.2	248.8	307.1	496.6
Pakistan	3.0	2.8	2.6	21.2	25.1	32.8	78.8	74.9	67.2	14.6	18.3	22.6
Palestine												
Qatar	2.3	3.3	2.5	68.8	81.2	79.3	31.2	18.8	20.7	659.0	1570.1	1715.0
Saudi Arabia	4.3	3.5	5.0	71.6	72.8	67.0	28.4	27.2	33.0	385.7	473.8	713.9
Senegal	4.3	5.4	5.7	36.8	55.3	55.6	63.2	44.7	44.4	20.5	41.6	58.9
Sierra-Leone	14.6	14.8	13.1	7.3	14.5	7.2	92.7	85.5	92.8	22.0	35.9	43.9
Somalia	2.6			44.8			55.2			25198.6		
Sudan	3.4	4.0	7.3	27.3	34.4	27.4	72.7	65.6	72.6	11.9	28.2	94.6
Suriname	8.0	6.8	7.6	48.8	51.2	49.0	51.2	48.8	51.0	151.7	243.2	429.1
Syria	4.9	4.1	2.9	40.4	50.5	31.0	59.6	49.5	69.0	57.3	60.6	72.0
Tajikistan	4.6	4.8	5.3	20.4	23.6	33.2	79.6	76.4	66.8	6.5	17.1	38.0
Togo	4.6	5.8	5.9	29.9	23.4	28.2	70.1	76.6	71.8	15.7	28.2	28.9
Tunisia	6.0	6.2	6.2	54.9	51.5	54.0	45.1	48.5	46.0	122.5	181.7	240.0
Turkey	4.9	5.4	6.7	62.9	67.8	75.2	37.1	32.2	24.8	204.5	382.2	571.0
Turkmenistan	4.0	3.2	2.3	79.6	63.3	52.4	20.4	36.7	47.6	45.1	113.3	77.1
U.A.E.	3.2	2.7	2.8	76.6	66.9	69.3	23.4	33.1	30.7	699.0	896.1	1520.1
Uganda	6.6	7.8	8.2	26.8	24.4	19.0	73.2	75.6	81.0	15.5	27.3	42.5
Uzbekistan	5.7	4.8	5.2	44.1	47.9	47.4	55.9	52.1	52.6	31.7	25.8	62.2
Yemen	4.5	4.9	5.6	53.8	33.9	28.0	46.2	66.1	72.0	24.6	41.5	64.0
IDB-56	4.0	4.3	4.9	46.5	54.2	56.4	53.5	45.8	43.6	160.7	220.2	348.3
Of which:												
SSA-22*	4.6	5.8	5.8	44.5	32.9	35.7	55.5	67.1	64.3	21.5	45.0	68.7
MENA-19*	4.6	4.7	3.6	54.7	61.3	63.5	45.3	38.7	36.5	246.2	327.6	526.2
ASIA-8*	2.6	2.8	5.2	39.3	41.4	44.3	60.7	58.6	55.7	43.9	68.8	104.0
CIF-7*	4.8	4.9	..	45.5	47.1	47.1	54.5	52.9	52.9	42.5	115.0	232.2
LDMC-25*	4.0	4.7	5.8	44.6	37.5	34.4	55.4	62.5	65.6	14.2	23.7	43.3
NON-LDMC-31*	4.0	4.3	4.0	51.5	55.5	58.4	48.5	44.5	41.6	173.3	237.6	376.6
OIC-57	4.0	4.3	4.9	46.5	54.2	56.4	53.5	45.8	43.6	160.6	220.1	348.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.3: Health Indicators

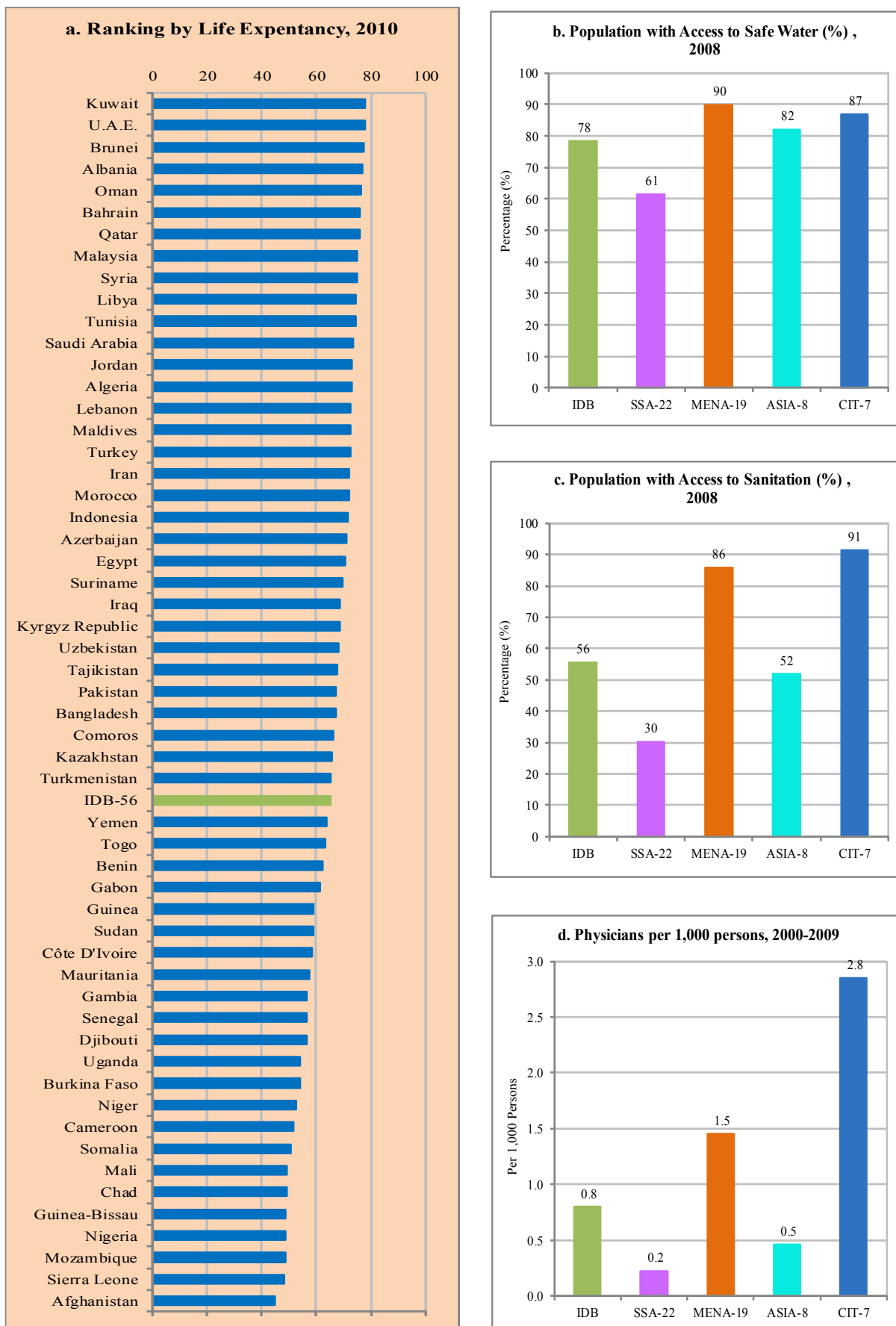


Table 1.7: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Hospital beds
	1990	2010	Safe Water (%)		Sanitation (%)		Per 1,000 People 2000-2009 ^a	Per 1,000 People 2000-2009 ^a	Per 1,000 People 2000-2009 ^a
Afghanistan	41	45		48		37	0.2	0.5	0.4
Albania	72	77		97		98	1.1	4.03	2.9
Algeria	67	73	94	83	88	95	1.2	1.95	1.7
Azerbaijan	66	71	70	80		45	3.8	8.42	7.9
Bahrain	72	76					1.4	3.73	1.9
Bangladesh	54	67	78	80	34	53	0.3	0.27	0.4
Benin	54	62	56	75	5	12	0.1	0.77	0.5
Brunei	74	77					1.4	4.88	2.7
Burkina Faso	47	54	41	76	6	11	0.1	0.73	0.9
Cameroon	55	52	50	74	47	47	0.2	1.6	1.5
Chad	51	49	38	50	6	9	0.0	0.28	0.4
Comoros	56	66	87	95	17	36	0.2	0.74	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	57	58	76	80	20	23	0.1	0.48	0.4
Djibouti	51	56	77	92	66	56	0.2	0.8	1.6
Egypt	63	71	90	99	72	94	2.8	3.52	1.7
Gabon	61	61		87		33	0.3	5.02	1.3
Gambia	51	57	74	92		67	0.0	0.57	1.1
Guinea	48	59	52	71	9	19	0.1	0.04	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	44	49		61		21	0.0	0.55	1.0
Indonesia	62	71	71	80	33	52	0.3	2.04	0.6
Iran	65	72	91		83		0.9	1.6	1.4
Iraq	64	69	81	79		73	0.7	1.38	1.3
Jordan	67	73	97	96		98	2.5	4.03	1.8
Kazakhstan	67	65	96	95	96	97	3.8	7.83	7.6
Kuwait	75	78	99	99	100	100	1.8	4.55	1.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	66	68		90		93	2.3	5.66	5.1
Lebanon	69	72	100	100			3.5	2.23	3.5
Libya	68	74	54		97	97	1.9	6.8	3.7
Malaysia	70	75	88	100	84	96	0.9	2.73	1.8
Maldives	60	72	90	91	69	98	1.6	4.45	2.6
Mali	43	49	29	56	26	36	0.0	0.3	0.6
Mauritania	56	57	30	49	16	26	0.1	0.67	0.4
Morocco	64	72	74	81	53	69	0.6	0.89	1.1
Mozambique	43	48	36	47	11	17	0.0	0.31	0.8
Niger	42	52	35	48	5	9	0.0	0.14	0.3
Nigeria	45	48	47	58	37	32	0.4	1.61	0.5
Oman	70	76	80	88	85		1.9	4.11	1.9
Pakistan	61	67	86	90	28	45	0.8	0.56	0.6
Palestine				91		89	0.8	..	..
Qatar	69	76	100	100	100	100	2.8	7.37	1.4
Saudi Arabia	68	73	89				0.9	2.1	2.2
Senegal	52	56	61	69	38	51	0.1	0.42	0.3
Sierra-Leone	40	48		49		13	0.0	0.17	0.4
Somalia	45	50		30		23	0.0	0.11	..
Sudan	53	59	65	57	34	34	0.3	0.84	0.7
Suriname	67	69		93		84	0.5	1.62	3.1
Syria	68	75	85	89	83	96	1.5	1.86	1.5
Tajikistan	63	67		70		94	2.0	5.03	5.4
Togo	58	63	49	60	13	12	0.1	0.27	0.9
Tunisia	69	74	81	94	74	85	1.2	3.28	2.1
Turkey	65	72	85	99	84	90	1.6	1.89	2.4
Turkmenistan	63	65			98	98	2.4	4.52	4.1
U.A.E.	73	78	100	100	97	97	1.9	4.09	1.9
Uganda	48	54	43	67	39	48	0.1	1.31	0.4
Uzbekistan	67	68	90	87	84	100	2.6	10.81	4.8
Yemen	54	64		62	18	52	0.3	0.66	0.7
IDB-56	58	65	--	78	--	56	0.8	1.8	1.2
Of which:									
SSA-22*	48	52	49	61	29	30	0.2	1.1	0.6
MENA-19*	65	72	87	90	76	86	1.5	2.2	1.7
ASIA-8*	--	68	--	82	--	52	0.5	1.1	0.6
CIT-7*	--	68	--	87	--	91	2.8	8.2	5.7
LDMC-25*	51	60	--	66	--	36	0.3	0.6	0.6
NON-LDMC-31*	61	67	77	83	--	62	1.0	2.2	1.4
OIC-57	58	65	--	78	--	56	0.8	1.8	1.2
Memo:									
LDCs	50	57							
Developing C.	63	67							
High Income C.	75	80					2.9	7.9	
World	65	69					1.4	3.0	2.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.8: Poverty Indicators

Country	Population below national poverty line ^a (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)		Population below \$2 a day (%)		Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini ^b Index
	Total		Urban	Rural		1990-94 ^c	2000-07 ^c	1990-94 ^c	2000-10 ^c	1990-2004 ^c	2000-10 ^c
	1990-94 ^c	1995-99 ^c	2000-10 ^c	2000-10 ^c	2000-10 ^c						
Afghanistan	..	..	36	29	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	29.4
Albania	..	..	12.4	10.1	14.6	..	0.62	..	..	0.19	34.51
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	15.8	14.8	18.5	..	1.04	..	7.75	0.25	33.71
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	56.6	50.1	40	28.4	43.8	66.77	49.64	92.54	81.33	13.08	31.02
Benin	..	29	39	29	46	..	47.33	..	75.32	15.73	38.62
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	44.5	45.3	46.4	19.2	52.4	71.17	56.54	85.83	81.21	20.27	39.6
Cameroon	..	53.3	39.9	12.2	55	..	9.56	..	30.36	1.2	44.56
Chad	..	43.4	55	24.6	58.6	..	61.94	..	83.28	25.64	39.78
Comoros	..	54.6	44.8	34.5	48.7	..	46.11	..	64.98	20.82	64.34
Côte d'Ivoire	34.6	36.4	42.7	29.4	54.2	17.79	23.75	43.51	46.34	7.5	41.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.84	..	41.2	5.29	39.85
Egypt	..	19.4	22	10.6	30	4.46	1.99	27.64	18.46	0.39	32.14
Gabon	..	..	32.7	29.8	44.6	..	4.84	..	19.59	0.9	41.45
Gambia	33	69	58	39.6	67.8	..	34.34	..	56.7	12.05	47.28
Guinea	62.6	..	53	30.5	63	36.77	43.34	63.82	69.59	14.96	39.35
Guinea-Bissau	58.5	..	64.7	51.6	69.1	52.11	48.83	75.74	77.91	16.52	35.52
Indonesia	..	23.4	13.3	9.9	16.6	54.4	18.73	84.57	50.56	3.62	36.76
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	1.42	1.45	8.24	8.03	0.34	38.28
Iraq	..	..	22.9	16.1	39.3	..	4.02	..	25.31	0.6	..
Jordan	..	..	13.3	12	19	2.77	0.38	14.87	3.46	0.1	37.72
Kazakhstan	..	..	15.4	10.2	21.7	4.21	0.17	17.57	1.48	0.05	30.88
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	43.1	29.8	50.8	18.61	1.9	30.09	29.4	0.08	33.43
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	3.8	1.7	8.2	1.62	0	11.21	2.27	0	46.21
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.48	..	12.22	0.14	37.37
Mali	..	..	47.4	25.5	57.6	86.08	51.43	93.86	77.1	18.79	38.99
Mauritania	56.5	50.5	46.3	..	..	42.79	21.16	68.59	44.13	5.66	39.04
Morocco	..	16.3	9	4.8	14.5	2.45	2.5	15.9	13.97	0.54	40.88
Mozambique	..	69.4	54.7	49.6	56.9	..	59.99	..	81.58	25.18	45.61
Niger	63	..	59.5	36.7	63.9	78.17	43.09	91.55	75.92	11.92	34.04
Nigeria	34.1	64.6	54.7	43.1	63.8	49.19	64.41	69.71	83.91	29.57	42.93
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	30.6	22.3	13.1	27	64.71	22.59	88.18	60.31	4.35	32.74
Palestine	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	67.9	..	50.8	35.1	61.9	65.81	33.5	81.53	60.36	10.8	39.19
Sierra-Leone	81.6	..	66.4	47	78.5	62.79	53.37	74.99	76.08	20.3	42.52
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.71	..	16.85	0.2	35.78
Tajikistan	..	92.3	47.2	41.8	49.2	..	21.49	..	50.88	5.06	33.6
Togo	..	..	61.7	36.8	74.3	..	38.68	..	69.31	11.37	34.41
Tunisia	6.7	6.2	3.8	..	..	5.87	2.55	19.04	12.82	0.46	40.81
Turkey	..	..	18.1	8.9	38.7	2.1	2.72	9.84	9.05	0.88	39.74
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.53	..	85.71	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	56.4	44.4	24.5	9.1	27.2	70.01	28.67	88.63	55.32	8.26	44.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.28	..	76.68	15.04	36.72
Yemen	..	40.1	34.8	20.7	40.1	4.53	17.53	15.42	46.6	4.18	37.69

a. Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

b. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

c. Data are for the latest year available.

Figure 1.4: Human Development Indicators

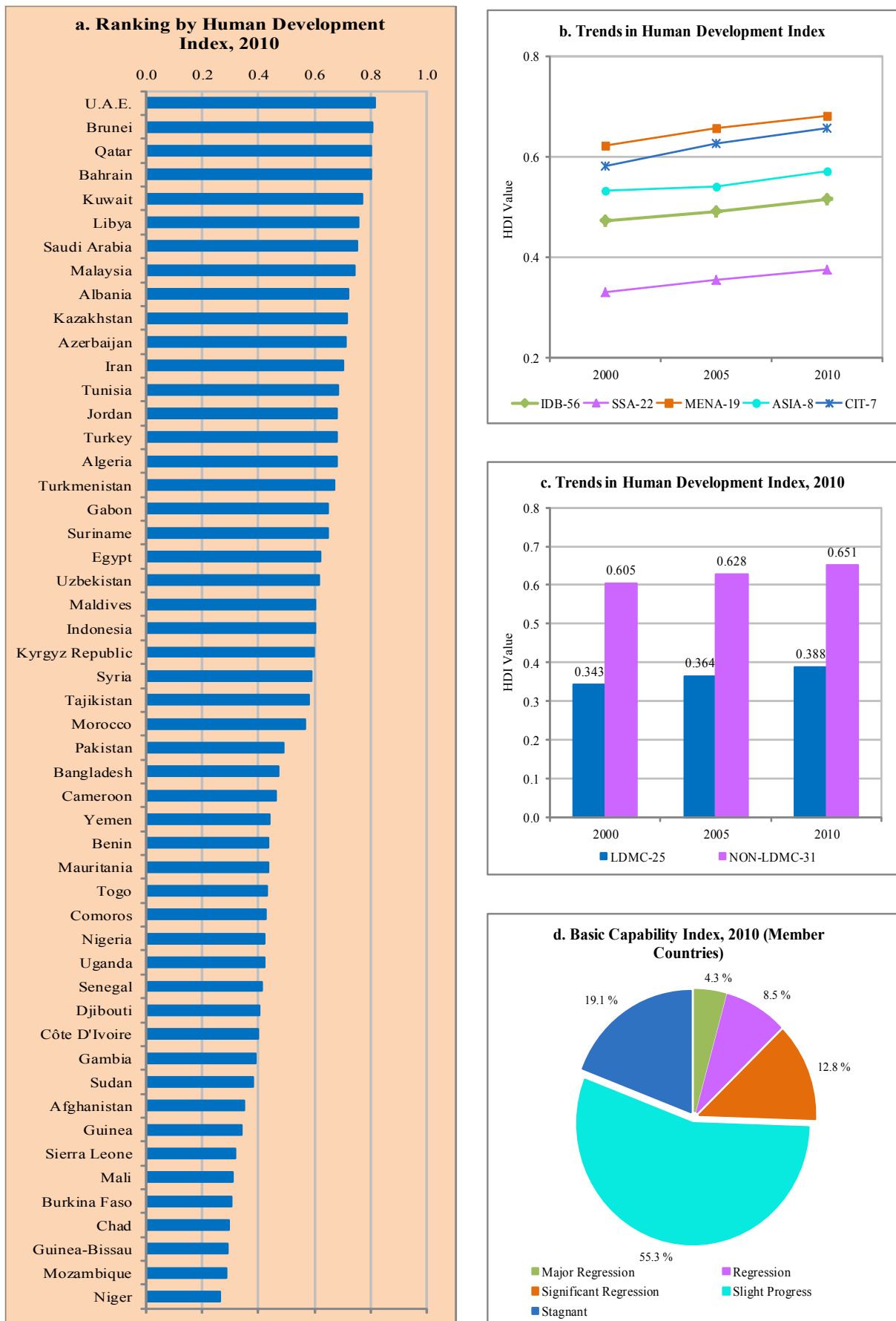


Table 1.9: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Development Index					Basic Capabilities Index (BCI)**		
	HDI Value ^a			Rank		BCI Value		BCI Progress
	2000	2005	2010	2005	2010	2000	2010	
Afghanistan	..	0.307	0.349	131	155	45	..	..
Albania	0.670	0.700	0.719	67	64	99	97	Regression
Algeria	0.602	0.651	0.677	73	84	94	96	Slight progress
Azerbaijan	0.597	0.655	0.713	76	67	90	94	Slight progress
Bahrain	0.765	0.793	0.801	33	39	95	95	Stagnant
Bangladesh	0.390	0.432	0.469	111	129	61	61	Stagnant
Benin	0.386	0.418	0.435	113	134	78	85	Slight progress
Brunei	0.792	0.801	0.805	25	37	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	0.285	0.305	130	161	55	69	Significant progress
Cameroon	0.415	0.437	0.460	106	131	75	75	Stagnant
Chad	0.269	0.299	0.295	124	163	50	54	Slight progress
Comoros	..	0.423	0.428	..	140	74	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0.379	0.383	0.397	116	149	73	74	Slight progress
Djibouti	..	0.382	0.402	119	147	72	76	Slight progress
Egypt	0.566	0.587	0.620	91	101	83	91	Slight progress
Gabon	0.616	0.628	0.648	..	93	84	..	..
Gambia	0.343	0.362	0.390	..	151	76	72	Major regression
Guinea	..	0.323	0.340	..	156	54	67	Significant progress
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.278	0.289	..	164	55	60	Slight progress
Indonesia	0.500	0.561	0.600	86	108	85	90	Slight progress
Iran	0.619	0.660	0.702	69	70	93	95	Slight progress
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	81	88	Slight progress
Jordan	0.621	0.652	0.681	75	82	97	97	Stagnant
Kazakhstan	0.614	0.696	0.714	65	66	95	97	Slight progress
Kuwait	0.763	0.764	0.771	27	47	94	94	Stagnant
Kyrgyz Rep.	0.550	0.572	0.598	96	109	95	95	Stagnant
Lebanon	..	..	..	62	..	94	92	Regression
Libya	..	0.726	0.755	43	53	96	..	..
Malaysia	0.691	0.726	0.744	53	57	96	97	Slight progress
Maldives	0.513	0.560	0.602	..	107	88	92	Slight progress
Mali	0.245	0.279	0.309	128	160	62	69	Slight progress
Mauritania	0.390	0.411	0.433	..	136	69	71	Slight progress
Morocco	0.491	0.536	0.567	98	114	78	88	Significant progress
Mozambique	0.224	0.263	0.284	125	165	62	71	Significant progress
Niger	0.212	0.241	0.261	133	167	48	59	Significant progress
Nigeria	..	0.402	0.423	112	142	64	61	Major regression
Oman	..	..	..	49	..	94	94	Stagnant
Pakistan	0.416	0.468	0.490	105	125	55	65	Significant progress
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.764	0.799	0.803	28	38	96	94	Regression
Saudi Arabia	0.690	0.732	0.752	46	55	92	..	..
Senegal	0.360	0.388	0.411	120	144	70	71	Slight progress
Sierra-Leone	0.236	0.292	0.317	..	158	55	61	Slight progress
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	58	57	Stagnant
Sudan	0.336	0.360	0.379	115	154	79	77	Regression
Suriname	..	0.636	0.646	..	94	91	91	Stagnant
Syria	..	0.576	0.589	..	111	92	96	Slight progress
Tajikistan	0.493	0.550	0.580	99	112	86	93	Slight progress
Togo	0.399	0.414	0.428	114	139	71	74	Slight progress
Tunisia	0.613	0.650	0.683	71	81	94	97	Slight progress
Turkey	0.629	0.656	0.679	61	83	90	95	Slight progress
Turkmenistan	..	0.642	0.669	..	87	91	98	Slight progress
U.A.E.	0.756	0.794	0.815	31	32	92	95	Slight progress
Uganda	0.350	0.380	0.422	118	143	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	0.588	0.617	97	102	96	97	Slight progress
Yemen	0.358	0.403	0.439	..	133	..	..	..
IDB-56	0.472	0.491	0.516					
Of which:								
SSA-22*	0.331	0.355	0.375					
MENA-19*	0.622	0.656	0.681					
ASIA-8*	0.532	0.540	0.570					
CIF-7*	0.582	0.627	0.656					
LDMC-25*	0.343	0.364	0.388					
NON-LDMC-31*	0.605	0.628	0.651					
OIC-57	0.474	0.493	0.517					

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**The Basic Capabilities Index (BCI) is an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. It is the average of three indicators: 1) mortality among children under five, 2) reproductive or maternal-child health, and 3) education (measured by a combination of enrolment in primary education and the proportion of children reaching fifth grade).

a Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress

Figure 1.5: ICT Indicators

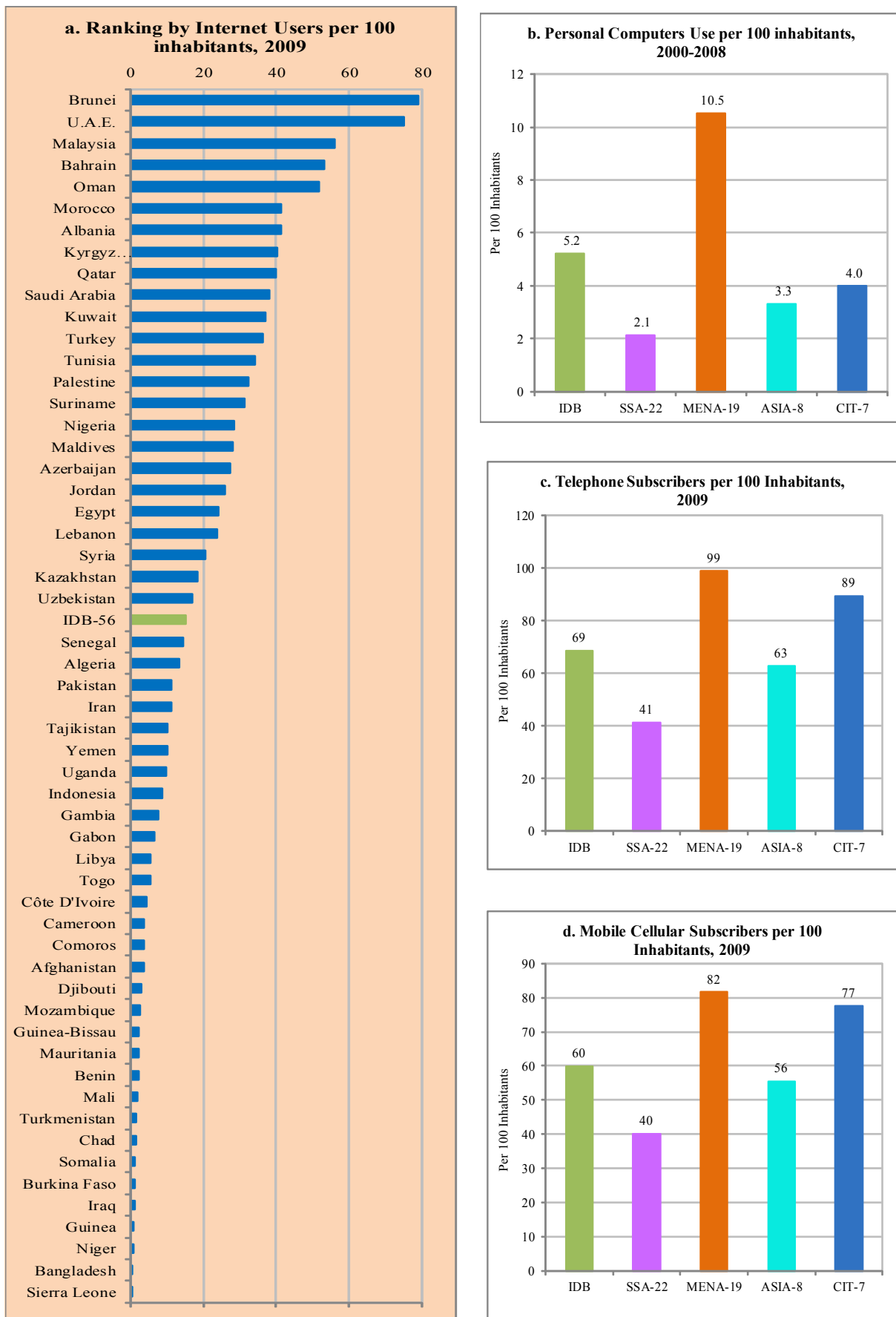


Table 1.10: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Households with TV %	Telephone lines (per 100 people)		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants		Estimated Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2009		2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2005-08 ^a
Afghanistan		60	..	0.1	0.4	0.1	43.1	0.0	42.6		3.6		0.4
Albania	102.2	339	..	5.0	11.5	5.9	143.4	1.0	131.9	0.1	41.2	0.8	4.6
Algeria		398	36	5.8	7.4	6.1	101.2	0.3	93.8	0.5	13.5	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	60.6	207.9	99	10.0	15.9	15.1	103.7	5.2	87.8	0.1	27.4		8.0
Bahrain			..	26.3	30.1	58.0	207.3	31.6	177.1	6.2	53.0	14.6	74.6
Bangladesh	74.1	372	30	0.3	0.9	0.5	33.3	0.2	32.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.3
Benin	90.4	127	25	0.8	1.4	1.6	57.8	0.8	56.3	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.7
Brunei			..	24.1	20.2	52.6	123.5	28.5	103.3	9.0	78.8		6.9
Burkina Faso	27.4	193	18	0.5	1.1	0.7	25.3	0.2	24.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.6
Cameroon	95	278	32	0.6	1.7	1.2	42.7	0.7	41.0	0.3	3.8	0.3	1.1
Chad	4.8	68	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	20.5	0.1	20.4	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.2
Comoros			..	1.3	3.9	1.3	22.0	0.0	18.1	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	75.1	318	..	1.5	1.3	4.3	63.9	2.7	62.6	0.2	4.6		
Djibouti			..	1.3	1.9	1.4	16.8	0.0	14.9	0.2	3.0	0.9	3.8
Egypt	495.9	1791	97	7.8	12.4	9.8	79.1	1.9	66.7	0.6	24.3	1.1	3.9
Gabon	12.3	91	..	3.2	1.8	12.9	94.9	9.7	93.1	1.2	6.7	1.0	3.4
Gambia			..	2.6	2.9	3.0	86.9	0.4	84.0	0.9	7.6	1.2	2.0
Guinea	6	87	..	0.3	0.2	0.8	34.9	0.5	34.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
Guinea-Bissau		28	..	0.9	0.3	0.9	35.1	0.0	34.8	0.2	2.3		0.2
Indonesia	642.3	1679.4	69	3.2	14.8	5.0	84.0	1.8	69.2	0.9	8.7	1.0	2.0
Iran		483	..	14.8	35.4	16.3	106.2	1.4	70.8	0.9	11.1	6.0	10.4
Iraq		447	..	2.7	3.5	2.7	67.7	0.0	64.1		1.1		
Jordan	583.9	164	97	12.9	8.4	20.9	103.6	8.0	95.2	2.6	26.0	3.1	7.2
Kazakhstan	75	596.3	..	12.3	23.7	13.6	132.8	1.3	109.1	0.7	18.2		
Kuwait			..	21.3	19.8	42.7	149.7	21.4	129.8	6.7	36.9	11.2	22.2
Kyrgyz Rep.			99	7.7	9.4	7.8	91.2	0.2	81.8	1.0	40.0	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	46.4		..	15.3	17.8	35.0	74.4	19.7	56.6	8.0	23.7	4.6	10.2
Libya			..	11.3	17.1	12.1	165.7	0.7	148.5	0.2	5.5		2.2
Malaysia	466.8	206	97	19.9	15.7	41.9	125.4	22.0	109.7	21.4	55.9	9.5	23.1
Maldives	1.7		..	9.0	15.8	11.8	163.8	2.8	147.9	2.2	27.9	3.7	20.2
Mali		429	22	0.4	0.6	0.5	34.8	0.1	34.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.8
Mauritania	42.5	43	..	0.7	2.3	1.3	68.6	0.6	66.3	0.2	2.3	1.0	4.5
Morocco	2135	240	..	4.9	11.0	13.1	90.1	8.1	79.1	0.7	41.3	1.2	5.7
Mozambique		52	..	0.5	0.4	0.7	26.4	0.3	26.1	0.1	2.7	0.3	1.4
Niger	13.1	87	10	0.2	0.4	0.2	17.4	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Nigeria	75.7	3057	39	0.4	0.9	0.5	49.1	0.0	48.2	0.1	28.4	0.6	0.9
Oman			88	9.2	10.5	16.0	150.1	6.7	139.5	3.5	51.5	3.3	16.9
Pakistan	76.7	1252	58	2.2	2.4	2.4	54.6	0.2	52.2		11.3	0.4	
Palestine	86.8	47	95	9.1	8.6	14.6	37.2	5.6	28.6	1.1	32.2		
Qatar			..	26.0	20.2	45.6	195.6	19.6	175.4	4.9	40.0	14.6	15.7
Saudi Arabia			..	14.4	16.4	21.0	190.9	6.6	174.4	2.2	38.0	6.2	68.3
Senegal	79.3	256	46	2.1	2.2	4.6	57.3	2.5	55.1	0.4	14.5	1.6	2.2
Sierra Leone	3	23	10	0.4	0.6	0.7	20.9	0.3	20.4	0.1	0.3		
Somalia	1		..	0.3	1.1	1.4	8.1	1.1	7.0	0.2	1.2		0.9
Sudan		357	..	1.1	0.9	1.2	37.2	0.1	36.3	0.0		0.3	10.7
Suriname			..	16.1	16.1	24.9	163.1	8.8	147.0	2.5	31.4		4.0
Syria		108	..	10.1	18.4	10.3	63.9	0.2	45.6	0.2	20.4	1.5	8.8
Tajikistan		46	..	3.5	4.2	3.6	74.7	0.0	70.5	0.0	10.1		1.3
Togo		44	..	0.8	2.7	1.8	35.7	1.0	33.0	1.9	5.4	1.9	3.1
Tunisia		287	..	10.0	12.3	11.2	107.6	1.3	95.4	2.8	34.1	2.2	9.8
Turkey	4525	3908	98	27.7	22.1	52.0	106.0	24.3	83.9	3.8	36.4	3.8	6.1
Turkmenistan	20	52	..	8.1	9.4	8.3	38.7	0.2	29.4	0.1	1.6		7.2
U.A.E.			94	31.5	33.9	75.6	266.0	44.1	232.1	23.6	75.0	12.4	33.1
Uganda	57.1	283	7	0.3	0.7	0.8	29.4	0.5	28.7	0.2	9.8	0.2	1.7
Uzbekistan	26.2	166.9	..	6.7	6.7	6.9	66.4	0.2	59.7	0.5	17.1		3.1
Yemen	20	50	..	1.9	5.1	2.1	40.3	0.2	35.3	0.1	10.0	0.2	2.8
IDB-56	--	18,721.5		5.4	8.6	8.3	68.5	2.9	59.9	1.3	15.2	1.5	5.2
Of which:													
SSA-22*	--	5,821.0		0.6	1.0	1.1	41.0	0.5	40.1	0.1	14.4	0.5	2.1
MENA-19*	--	--		12.6	17.2	19.5	98.7	6.9	81.6	1.8	23.6	3.1	10.5
ASIA-8*	--	--		2.8	7.1	4.6	62.7	1.8	55.6	1.9	9.2	1.0	3.3
CIT-7*	284	1,408.1		8.2	11.8	9.2	89.3	1.1	77.5	0.4	19.5	--	4.0
LDMC-25*	--	2,652.0		0.8	1.3	1.1	35.4	0.3	34.0	0.2	3.9	0.3	2.6
NON-LDMC-31*	--	16,069.5		7.1	11.5	11.0	82.0	3.9	70.4	1.7	19.4	2.0	6.6
OIC-57	--	18,721.5		5.4	8.6	8.3	68.5	2.9	59.9	1.3	15.2	1.5	5.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Science and Technology

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	\$ millions	% of manu- factured exports	Residents	Non- residents	Total
	2000-2008 ^a	2000-2008 ^a	2007	2000-2008 ^a	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	12	..	10	1	..	..	3,072
Algeria	170	35	481	0.07	4	1	84	765	2,144
Azerbaijan	..	..	97	0.17	6	1	222	5	3,221
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	235	..	97	1	29	270	8,232
Benin	..	..	43	..	0	0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	43	0.11	0	1	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	154	..	3	3	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	66	..	37	..	187	12	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	617	378	1,934	0.23	95	1	490	1,452	2,828
Gabon	..	..	16	..	71	32	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	17	..	0	1	..	..	327
Guinea	..	..	4	..	0	0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	6
Indonesia	205	..	198	0.05	5,940	13	282	4,324	52,649
Iran	706	..	4,366	0.67	375	6	5,970	557	3,013
Iraq	..	..	73	..	0	0	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	344	0.34	49	1	59	507	9,145
Kazakhstan	..	..	106	0.22	1,802	30	11	162	3,500
Kuwait	166	33	242	0.09	6	0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	16	0.23	11	5	135	3	2,580
Lebanon	..	..	238	..	138	7	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	372	44	808	0.64	51,560	47	818	4,485	24,070
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	42	13	19	..	3	3	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	647	48	378	0.64	646	7	177	834	3,774
Mozambique	16	35	24	0.53	24	10	18	22	870
Niger	8	10	22	..	2	8	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	427	..	46	3	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	129	..	7	0	..	..	2,103
Pakistan	152	64	741	0.67	227	2	170	1,375	14,872
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	48	..	0	0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	589	0.05	40	0	128	642	..
Senegal	276	..	68	0.09	104	14	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	750
Somalia	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	36	0.29	11	34	3	13	743
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	80	..	83	2	124	133	2,432
Tajikistan	..	..	22	0.06	..	..	11	1	2,496
Togo	34	17	12	..	0	0	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,588	43	757	1.02	663	6	..	..	..
Turkey	680	102	8,638	0.72	1,463	2	2,555	177	71,466
Turkmenistan	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2,337
U.A.E.	..	..	214	..	29	3	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	164	0.39	5	1	6	1	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	166	..	..	..	238	174	4,541
Yemen	..	..	18	..	0	0	11	24	4,518
IDB-56									
OIC-57									
Memo:									
LDCs									
Developing C.	579		145,762	0.98	540,234	20	185,505	198,493	1,575,589
High Income C.	3,945		612,370	2.29	1,116,596	19	764,583	406,316	1,104,532
World	1,281		758,132	2.07	1,858,138	20	994,324	634,131	2,884,372

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.12: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)		Average Annual Growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2009		% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2009	1990-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a	2000-2009 ^a
Afghanistan	5.9	9.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.4	1.4	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.0	14.8	3.9	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Azerbaijan	3.1	4.2	1.5	39.5	38.0	16.6	8.9	43.9	53.1
Bahrain	0.2	0.4	2.8	1.9	0.2	31.8	13.3	63.4	85.2
Bangladesh	49.5	78.6	2.4	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	1.9	3.7	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	0.1	0.2	3.2	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	3.9	7.1	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	4.4	7.7	3.0	53.1	68.4	14.1	3.9	25.5	22.5
Chad	2.4	4.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.2	0.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	8.4	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	27.4	2.7	28.3	43.3	25.8	6.0	45.6	50.6
Gabon	0.4	0.7	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	0.4	0.8	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.9	4.8	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.7	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	74.9	115.6	2.3	41.1	41.4	21.0	15.0	37.8	43.5
Iran	15.5	29.2	3.3	20.5	33.1	32.7	29.1	46.7	37.8
Iraq	4.3	7.7	3.0	14.0	32.6	19.8	7.4	66.1	60.0
Jordan	0.7	1.9	5.0	3.8	2.0	23.0	12.1	72.5	84.0
Kazakhstan	7.8	8.6	0.5	34.9	32.0	23.9	10.4	41.1	57.6
Kuwait	0.9	1.5	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	1.8	2.5	1.7	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.8
Lebanon	0.9	1.5	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.2	2.4	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.0	12.0	2.8	17.5	10.0	31.7	22.8	50.8	67.2
Maldives	0.1	0.1	4.7	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.0	55.9
Mali	2.5	3.8	2.2	49.8	29.9	17.8	14.7	32.4	55.3
Mauritania	0.7	1.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.8	12.0	2.2	34.8	60.2	23.8	15.1	41.2	24.5
Mozambique	6.3	11.0	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.3	4.8	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	29.4	50.0	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	0.6	1.1	3.4	6.6	5.4	10.7	14.0	82.4	80.2
Pakistan	31.0	58.1	3.3	36.4	72.4	23.1	12.6	40.5	15.0
Palestine	0.4	1.0	4.4	10.8	36.0	27.2	9.7	61.1	52.5
Qatar	0.3	1.0	6.9	3.5	-	48.0	3.9	48.3	95.9
Saudi Arabia	5.0	8.6	2.8	4.7	0.2	23.3	1.8	72.0	98.4
Senegal	3.0	5.4	3.0	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.5	42.0
Sierra-Leone	1.6	2.1	1.6	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.4	26.3
Somalia	2.6	3.5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	8.0	13.5	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.1	0.2	1.6	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	3.3	6.9	4.0	22.6	49.1	29.1	8.1	48.3	42.7
Tajikistan	2.1	2.9	1.8	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Togo	1.5	3.0	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2.4	3.8	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20.7	25.6	1.1	18.2	41.7	21.2	14.7	52.7	43.0
Turkmenistan	1.4	2.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	1.0	2.9	5.8	5.6	0.1	44.8	6.2	48.8	92.3
Uganda	7.9	14.1	3.0	61.8	75.7	10.3	5.3	27.6	19.2
Uzbekistan	7.3	12.7	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2.6	6.2	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	372.8	616.6	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:									
SSA-22*	87.5	151.5	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	91.7	155.8	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	168.7	274.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIF-7*	25.0	34.8	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	111.2	185.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	261.6	430.9	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	373.1	616.9	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings
a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.13: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage int'l dollar, PPP \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking	
	2005	1995-2008	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Earliest Year	Latest Year	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4,116	1,146	2,457	2,584	6,249	96	88
Algeria	44	2,929	2,687	..	8,505	..	83	86
Azerbaijan	40	1,281	512	1,226	3,051	9,478	51	57
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	38	37
Bangladesh	44	844	569	464	2,639	2,066	106	107
Benin	..	1,571	..	..	..	..	103	103
Brunei	48	..	..	..	..	..	32	28
Burkina Faso	..	1,835	..	..	..	..	128	134
Cameroon	..	1,319	3,469	3,221	11,462	9,482	111	111
Chad	47	1,410	..	..	..	..	131	139
Comoros	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	1,470	5,480	6,159	14,019	16,590	116	129
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	..	2,181	2,155	6,156	6,883	70	81
Gabon	..	3,006	10,839	..	19,080	..	..	..
Gambia	42	1,639	..	..	..	..	81	90
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	1,184	605	1,652	3,605	8,914	54	44
Iran	..	6,214	3,897	4,741	14,095	22,139	n/a	69
Iraq	..	1,396	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	2,946	3,006	3,338	11,917	16,588	50	65
Kazakhstan	43	1,332	1,713	1,991	..	..	67	72
Kuwait	..	8,427	10,603	10,134	50,664	31,468	39	35
Kyrgyz Rep.	46	263	564	1,247	2,502	5,548	123	121
Lebanon	..	6,509	..	..	..	..	n/a	92
Libya	..	1,066	..	..	..	..	88	100
Malaysia	43	4,688	4,405	5,968	17,886	23,706	24	26
Maldives	..	3,251	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	1,314	..	..	..	..	130	132
Mauritania	..	1,793	..	..	..	..	127	135
Morocco	50	2,770	4,123	6,242	10,786	16,848	73	75
Mozambique	41	..	203	..	..	..	129	131
Niger	..	1,412	..	..	4,917	5,919	..	..
Nigeria	47	1,387	..	..	12,614	15,957	99	127
Oman	..	5,250	5,078	7,519	24,510	79,224	41	34
Pakistan	48	3,176	2,052	..	10,485	..	101	123
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	7,410	..	32,178	..	22	17
Saudi Arabia	..	5,463	5,770	..	..	..	28	21
Senegal	..	1,603	4,381	4,832	15,381	13,843	92	104
Sierra-Leone	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	53	1,065	1,319	..	9,881	..	..	..
Suriname	39	3,901	4,232	5,089	12,347	32,988	..	..
Syria	..	2,927	4,408	14,861	40,150	62,745	94	97
Tajikistan	..	556	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	48	3,069	5,047	4,616	13,117	..	40	32
Turkey	44	7,216	6,084	6,154	40,639	31,561	61	61
Turkmenistan	..	2,357	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	47	..	..	..	..	..	23	25
Uganda	46	..	..	..	..	..	108	118
Uzbekistan	..	614	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	1,242	1,230	9,752	8,006	..	..

Figure 1.6: Environment Indicators

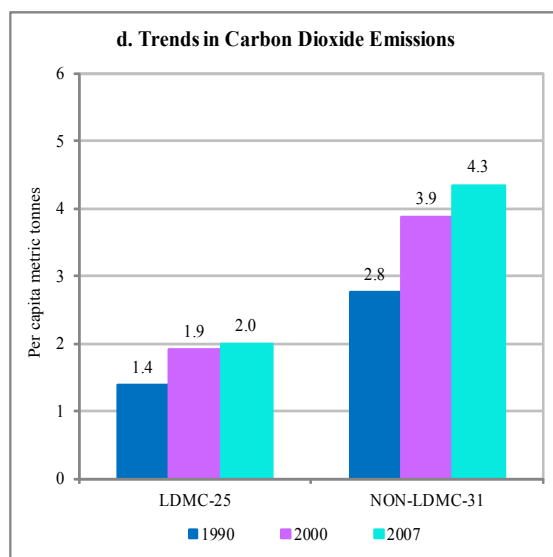
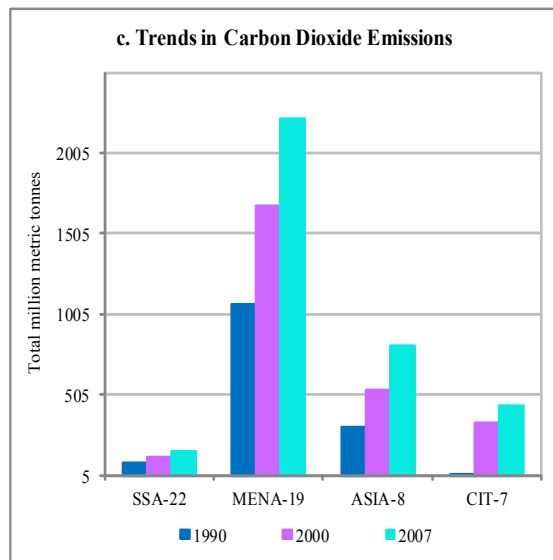
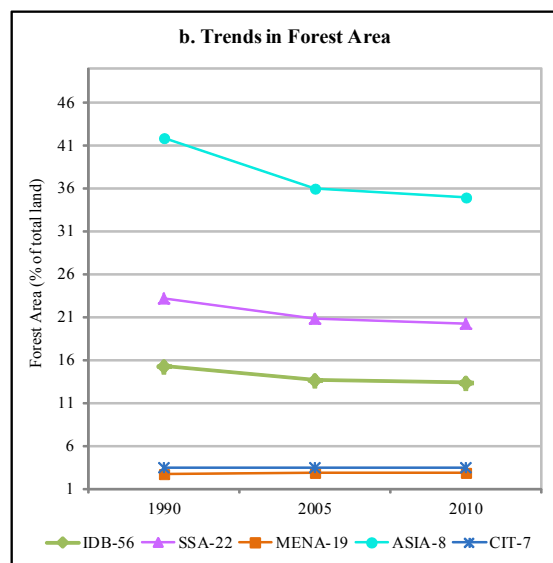
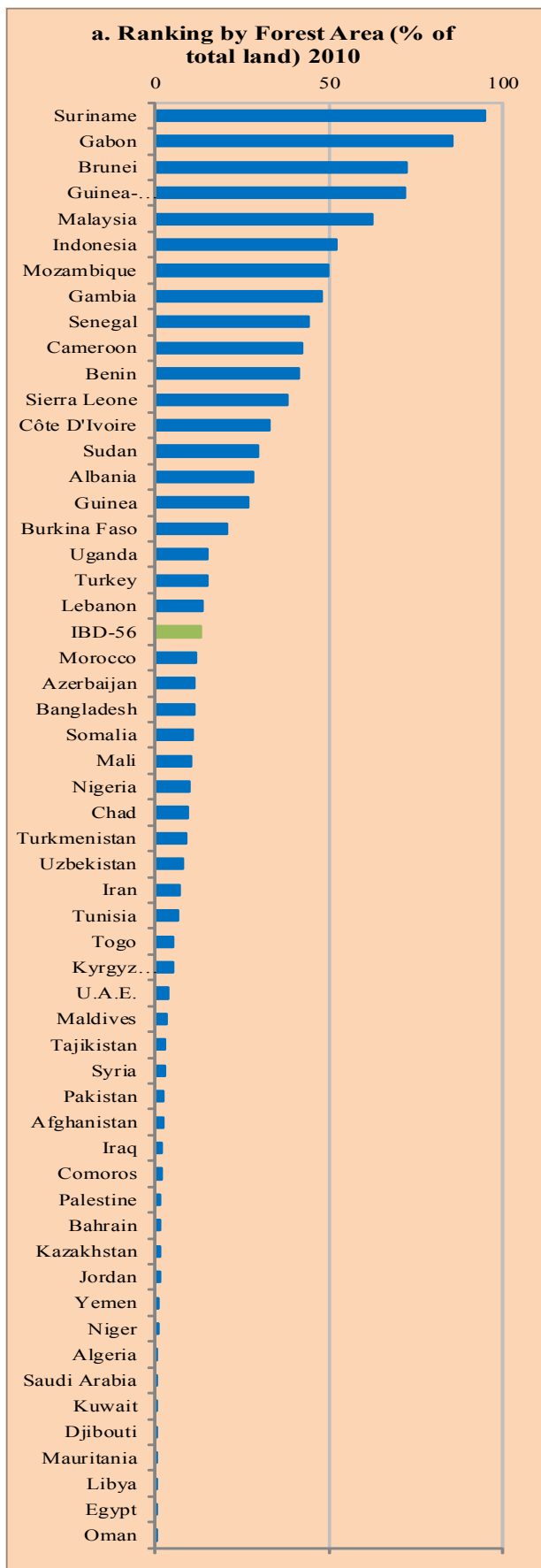


Table 1.14: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area			Average Annual ^a deforestation	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			%	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2005	2010	2000-2010	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	0	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Albania	28.8	28.5	28.3	-0.09	7.5	3.0	4.2	2.3	1.0	1.4
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.57	78.8	116.8	140.0	3.1	3.8	4.1
Azerbaijan	11.2	11.3	11.3	0	-	30.5	31.7		3.8	3.7
Bahrain	0.3	0.6	1.3		11.9	19.7	22.4	24.1	30.4	29.6
Bangladesh	11.5	11.2	11.1	0.18	15.5	27.8	43.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	52.1	43.5	41.2	1.03	0.7	1.6	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.5
Brunei	78.4	73.8	72.1		6.4	6.5	7.6	25.0	19.6	19.7
Burkina Faso	25.0	21.7	20.6	1	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	51.4	44.5	42.1	1.04	1.7	3.4	6.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Chad	10.4	9.5	9.2	0.66	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	6.5	2.7	1.6		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.7	32.7	-0.07	5.8	6.8	6.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-1.72	75.9	141.2	184.5	1.3	2.0	2.3
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	0	6.1	1.2	2.0	6.6	1.0	1.4
Gambia	44.2	47.1	48.0	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	29.6	27.4	26.6	0.53	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	73.7	71.9	0.47	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	65.4	54.0	52.1	0.51	149.4	257.9	396.8	0.8	1.3	1.8
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0	227.0	339.0	495.6	4.2	5.3	7.0
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.09	52.5	74.5	100.0	2.8	3.0	3.3
Jordan	1.1	1.1	1.1	0	10.4	15.5	21.4	3.3	3.2	3.8
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.17	-	127.7	227.2		8.6	14.7
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-1.84	40.7	71.0	86.1	19.2	32.4	32.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	4.4	4.5	5.0	-1.07	-	4.6	6.1		0.9	1.2
Lebanon	12.8	13.4	13.4	-0.45	9.1	15.3	13.3	3.1	4.1	3.2
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	40.3	49.7	57.3	9.2	9.3	9.3
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	62.3	0.54	56.5	126.5	194.3	3.1	5.4	7.3
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	..	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	3.0
Mali	11.5	10.6	10.2	0.61	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.66	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
Morocco	11.3	11.4	11.5	-0.22	23.5	33.9	46.4	0.9	1.2	1.5
Mozambique	55.2	51.0	49.6	0.54	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.98	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	12.2	9.9	3.67	45.3	79.1	95.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10.3	22.0	37.3	5.6	9.2	13.7
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.24	68.5	106.4	156.3	0.6	0.8	1.0
Palestine	1.5	1.5	1.5	0	-	0.8	2.3		0.3	0.6
Qatar	-	-	-	-	11.8	34.7	63.0	25.2	56.3	55.4
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	214.9	297.5	402.1	13.2	14.4	16.6
Senegal	48.6	45.0	44.0	0.49	3.2	3.9	5.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Sierra-Leone	43.5	39.4	38.1	0.69	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Somalia	13.2	11.4	10.8	1.07	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sudan	32.1	29.6	29.4	0.08	5.6	5.5	11.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.6		1.8	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.5	4.8
Syria	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.29	37.4	63.3	69.8	2.9	3.8	3.5
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	2.9	0	-	4.3	7.2		0.7	1.1
Togo	12.6	7.1	5.3	5.13	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tunisia	4.1	5.9	6.5	-1.86	13.3	19.9	23.8	1.6	2.1	2.3
Turkey	12.6	14.0	14.7	-1.11	150.7	216.0	288.4	2.7	3.2	4.0
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	0	-	35.6	45.8		7.9	9.2
U.A.E.	2.9	3.7	3.8	-0.22	54.8	126.6	135.4	29.3	39.1	31.0
Uganda	24.1	17.4	15.2	2.55	0.8	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.7	7.7	-0.2	-	118.8	116.0		4.8	4.3
Yemen	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	-	14.6	22.0		0.8	1.0
IDB-56	15.2	13.6	13.3	0.45	1,449.9	2,638.1	3,600.2	2.2	3.0	3.3
Of which:										
SSA-22*	23.2	20.8	20.1	0.57	78.1	113.0	147.8	1.2	1.8	1.8
MENA-19*	2.7	2.8	2.9	-0.11	1,063.2	1,672.1	2,211.3	3.9	5.1	5.8
ASIA-8*	41.9	36.0	34.9	--	301.1	528.5	802.8	1.8	2.5	2.7
CIT-7*	3.4	3.4	3.4	-0.09	7.5	324.5	438.3	--	3.7	4.5
LDMC-25*	17.7	16.1	15.7	0.44	37.5	75.9	121.0	1.4	1.9	2.0
NON-LDMC-31*	13.8	12.3	11.9	0.45	1,412.4	2,562.3	3,479.2	2.8	3.9	4.3
OIC-57	15.6	14.0	13.7	0.15	1,451.1	2,639.7	3,601.7	2.2	3.0	3.3
Memo:										
Low Income C.	32.9	30.5	29.8	..	75.5	112.5	185.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
Developing C.	33.5	32.2	31.9	0.18	10,115.2	10,848.0	15,802.5	2.4	2.2	2.9
High Income C.	28.1	28.5	28.9	-0.13	11,669.7	13,171.6	13,761.0	11.9	12.5	12.5
World	32.1	31.3	31.1	0.13	22,529.9	24,688.0	30,649.4	4.3	4.1	4.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Table 1.15: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2008
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008		
Afghanistan	12.1	11.9	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.9	0.43	0.27
Albania	21.1	22.3	4.6	3.2	74.3	74.6	0.18	0.19
Algeria	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.4	96.8	96.5	0.28	0.22
Azerbaijan	..	22.5	..	2.8	..	74.7	..	0.21
Bahrain	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.9	94.2	94.2	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.0	60.7	2.5	6.1	27.5	33.2	0.08	0.05
Benin	14.6	23.1	0.9	2.7	84.5	74.3	0.34	0.29
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	98.9	98.5	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	12.9	23.0	0.2	0.2	86.9	76.8	0.40	0.41
Cameroon	12.6	12.6	2.6	2.5	84.8	84.8	0.49	0.31
Chad	2.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	97.4	96.6	0.54	0.39
Comoros	41.9	43.0	18.8	29.6	39.2	27.4	0.18	0.12
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	8.8	11.0	13.4	81.4	77.8	0.19	0.14
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.8	97.3	96.4	0.04	0.03
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	98.2	98.2	0.32	0.22
Gambia	18.2	39.0	0.5	0.5	81.3	60.5	0.20	0.23
Guinea	3.3	9.8	2.0	2.8	94.7	87.4	0.13	0.24
Guinea-Bissau	8.9	10.7	4.2	8.9	86.9	80.4	0.24	0.19
Indonesia	11.2	12.1	6.5	8.3	82.4	79.5	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	10.5	0.8	1.1	89.9	88.5	0.28	0.24
Iraq	13.3	11.9	0.7	0.6	86.1	87.5	0.31	0.17
Jordan	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	97.2	97.4	0.06	0.03
Kazakhstan	..	8.4	..	0.0	100.0	91.6	..	1.45
Kuwait	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	99.7	..	0.00	0.00
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	6.7	..	0.4	..	92.9	..	0.24
Lebanon	17.9	14.1	11.9	13.9	70.2	72.0	0.06	0.03
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.41	0.28
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.09	0.07
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	73.3	73.3	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	4.0	0.1	0.1	98.3	95.9	0.24	0.38
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.20	0.12
Morocco	19.5	18.0	1.6	2.1	78.8	79.9	0.35	0.25
Mozambique	4.4	5.7	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.0	0.25	0.20
Niger	8.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.5	1.40	0.99
Nigeria	32.4	41.2	2.8	3.3	64.8	55.5	0.30	0.25
Oman	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	0.02	0.02
Pakistan	26.6	26.4	0.6	1.1	72.8	72.5	0.19	0.12
Palestine	18.1	16.8	19.1	19.5	62.8	63.8	0.06	0.03
Qatar	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	99.1	98.6	0.02	0.01
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	98.3	98.2	0.21	0.14
Senegal	16.1	18.2	0.2	0.3	83.8	81.5	0.41	0.29
Sierra-Leone	6.8	25.1	1.9	1.9	91.3	73.1	0.12	0.32
Somalia	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.4	0.15	0.11
Sudan	5.4	8.7	0.0	0.1	94.6	91.2	0.47	0.50
Suriname	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.10
Syria	26.6	25.6	4.0	5.3	69.4	69.1	0.38	0.23
Tajikistan	..	5.3	..	1.0	..	93.8	..	0.11
Togo	38.6	45.2	1.7	3.1	59.7	51.6	0.53	0.38
Tunisia	18.7	18.2	12.5	14.2	68.8	67.6	0.36	0.27
Turkey	32.0	28.0	3.9	3.8	64.0	68.2	0.44	0.29
Turkmenistan	..	3.9	..	0.1	..	95.9	..	0.37
U.A.E.	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.4	99.3	96.8	0.02	0.01
Uganda	25.4	28.7	9.4	11.4	65.2	59.9	0.28	0.18
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	..	0.8	..	89.1	..	0.16
Yemen	2.9	2.4	0.2	0.6	96.9	97.0	0.12	0.06
IDB-56	8.3	9.3	1.4	1.6	90.3	89.1	0.23	0.19
Of which:								
SSA-22*	7.6	10.4	0.9	1.1	91.5	88.4	0.36	0.30
MENA-19*	6.7	6.5	0.8	1.0	92.5	92.5	0.26	0.18
ASIA-8*	15.4	15.5	4.6	5.9	79.9	78.6	0.14	0.10
CIT-7*	..	8.3	..	0.2	..	91.5	..	0.46
LDMC-25*	6.3	8.3	0.4	0.5	93.3	91.2	0.25	0.21
NON-LDMC-31*	9.7	9.9	2.1	2.1	88.2	88.0	0.22	0.18
OIC-57	8.3	9.2	1.4	1.6	90.3	89.2	0.23	0.19
Memo:								
LDCs	5.9	7.9	0.5	0.7	93.6	91.4	0.22	0.20
Developing C.	..	10.6	1.2	1.3	..	88.1	0.18	0.18
High Income C.	11.8	10.9	0.7	0.7	87.5	88.4	0.42	0.34
World	..	10.7	1.1	1.1	..	88.2	0.22	0.21

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Table 1.16: Food Production

Country	Wheat				Rice				Maize			
	(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
Afghanistan	1,650.0	1,469.0	2,623.0	5,064.0	333.0	260.0	410.0	469.0	480.0	115.0	280.0	-
Albania	613.0	341.1	335.0	333.1	7.0	-	-	-	227.0	205.7	245.0	265.1
Algeria	750.1	760.4	1,111.0	2,953.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.6
Azerbaijan	-	1,150.3	1,645.8	2,096.2	-	22.3	3.7	4.4	-	103.5	158.6	151.2
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	890.0	1,840.0	844.0	1,000.0	26,777.9	37,627.5	46,905.0	45,075.0	3.4	10.0	1,346.5	730.0
Benin	-	-	-	-	10.9	49.2	99.3	-	410.0	750.4	1,030.5	-
Brunei	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	47.8	103.1	162.2	-	257.9	423.5	1,013.6	-
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	55.2	61.3	65.0	65.0	369.0	741.4	1,200.0	1,200.0
Chad	2.1	2.7	8.1	-	66.0	92.6	169.8	-	28.8	64.0	226.0	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	15.0	17.0	20.0	-	3.6	3.8	4.0	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	687.0	621.8	683.7	-	484.0	576.9	681.0	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Egypt	4,268.0	6,564.1	7,977.1	8,523.0	3,167.4	6,000.5	7,253.4	7,500.0	4,798.6	6,474.5	6,543.6	6,800.0
Gabon	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	22.9	25.9	33.0	33.0
Gambia	-	-	-	-	21.4	34.1	38.3	79.0	13.6	22.0	44.9	54.6
Guinea	-	-	-	-	740.0	1,140.8	1,534.1	-	111.2	329.0	952.2	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	123.3	106.1	148.8	-	13.7	25.7	16.7	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	45,178.8	51,898.0	60,251.1	64,398.9	6,734.0	9,677.0	16,323.9	17,629.7
Iran	8,011.7	8,087.8	7,956.6	13,484.5	1,981.0	1,971.5	2,184.0	2,253.4	130.0	1,119.7	1,777.5	1,642.7
Iraq	1,195.8	384.0	1,255.0	1,700.4	228.8	60.0	248.2	173.1	171.9	55.0	288.0	238.1
Jordan	82.9	25.4	7.8	12.5	-	-	-	-	3.7	18.8	19.2	19.8
Kazakhstan	-	9,073.5	12,538.2	17,052.0	-	214.3	254.7	307.0	-	248.8	420.2	471.0
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	1.1	-
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	1,039.1	746.2	1,056.7	-	19.0	17.7	20.7	-	338.3	462.1	486.6
Lebanon	52.0	108.1	143.7	153.0	-	-	-	-	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.6
Libya	128.8	125.0	104.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	5.8	3.1	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	1,885.0	2,140.8	2,353.0	2,510.0	35.0	65.0	33.0	35.2
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Mali	2.1	6.2	13.1	15.1	282.4	742.6	1,624.2	1,950.8	196.6	214.5	695.1	1,477.0
Mauritania	0.6	0.4	4.0	-	51.8	76.2	82.2	99.3	2.4	13.7	15.5	12.5
Morocco	3,613.9	1,380.7	3,769.5	-	3.3	25.2	44.5	-	435.6	95.0	121.0	-
Mozambique	5.0	1.0	2.5	-	96.4	180.8	101.9	-	452.9	1,180.4	1,284.9	-
Niger	13.0	10.9	8.5	-	72.3	60.5	28.5	-	1.8	3.9	6.1	-
Nigeria	50.0	73.0	53.0	-	2,500.0	3,298.0	4,179.0	-	5,768.0	4,107.0	7,525.0	-
Oman	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	14,315.5	21,078.6	20,958.8	24,033.0	4,891.2	7,203.9	10,428.0	10,324.5	1,184.5	1,643.2	3,593.0	3,487.0
Palestine	-	53.4	39.8	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.4
Saudi Arabia	3,580.3	1,787.5	1,986.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	40.6	163.0	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	181.1	202.3	408.2	502.1	133.1	78.6	397.3	328.6
Sierra-Leone	-	-	-	-	503.7	199.1	1,000.0	-	12.3	8.9	48.0	-
Somalia	0.9	1.0	1.0	-	15.0	2.0	16.0	-	315.0	265.9	99.0	-
Sudan	409.0	214.0	587.0	641.7	1.0	8.0	30.0	22.5	27.0	53.0	62.0	66.0
Suriname	-	-	-	-	196.0	163.7	182.9	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	-
Syria	2,070.0	3,105.5	2,139.3	3,701.8	0.1	-	-	-	180.0	190.5	281.3	183.3
Tajikistan	-	406.2	659.1	660.0	-	82.0	54.0	54.0	-	37.8	136.4	135.0
Togo	-	-	-	-	25.1	62.3	70.2	-	285.4	482.1	595.3	-
Tunisia	1,122.0	842.0	919.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	20,022.0	21,008.6	17,782.0	20,600.0	230.0	350.0	753.3	750.0	2,100.0	2,300.0	4,274.0	4,250.0
Turkmenistan	-	1,690.0	2,700.0	-	-	27.3	110.9	-	-	9.7	16.4	-
U.A.E.	2.9	0.4	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	4.0	12.0	19.0	20.0	54.0	109.0	171.0	181.0	602.0	1,096.0	1,266.0	1,272.0
Uzbekistan	-	3,532.0	6,146.5	6,637.7	-	154.8	110.4	194.4	-	131.4	227.7	230.8
Yemen	154.9	141.9	170.4	222.1	-	-	-	-	65.6	47.6	65.8	56.1
IDB-56	63,012.7	86,318.0	95,256.3	110,006.5	90,432.3	115,389.1	142,199.8	136,936.5	26,069.4	33,406.9	53,982.2	41,260.8
Of which:												
SSA-22*	487.1	321.6	696.6	677.2	5,550.3	7,167.8	10,633.4	2,900.8	9,511.2	10,466.7	17,196.1	4,443.8
MENA-19*	45,057.2	44,376.6	45,363.1	51,396.6	5,612.2	8,407.5	10,483.6	10,676.5	7,894.0	10,354.7	13,543.2	13,195.4
ASIA-8*	16,855.5	24,387.6	24,425.8	30,097.0	79,262.8	99,294.2	120,531.4	122,778.8	8,437.2	11,510.2	21,576.5	21,881.9
CIT-7*	613.0	17,232.2	24,770.8	27,835.7	7.0	519.7	551.4	580.5	227.0	1,075.2	1,666.4	1,739.7
LDMC-25*	3,131.6	5,197.8	5,725.7	8,724.6	29,418.2	41,174.2	53,091.3	48,453.4	3,416.3	5,564.1	10,048.0	4,618.5
NON-LDMC-31*	59,881.1	81,120.1	89,530.5	101,281.9	61,014.1	74,214.9	89,108.5	88,483.1	22,653.0	27,842.7	43,934.2	36,642.3
IDB/World (%)	10.6	14.7	13.9	16.1	17.4	19.3	20.7	20.2	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.0
OIC-57	63,012.7	86,318.0	95,256.3	110,006.5	90,588.0	115,838.3	142,706.8	136,936.5	26,072.4	33,410.7	53,990.1	41,260.8
Memo:												
LDCs	5,144.1	6,389.6	8,761.6	11,400.3	54,948.1	77,047.1	103,480.9	103,062.0	14,063.5	17,938.2	28,606.2	29,826.3
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	592,309.0	585,691.0	683,406.5	681,915.8	518,555.9	599,354.8	685,874.7	678,688.3	483,343.2	592,475.2	826,224.2	817,110.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.7: Agricultural Production Indices

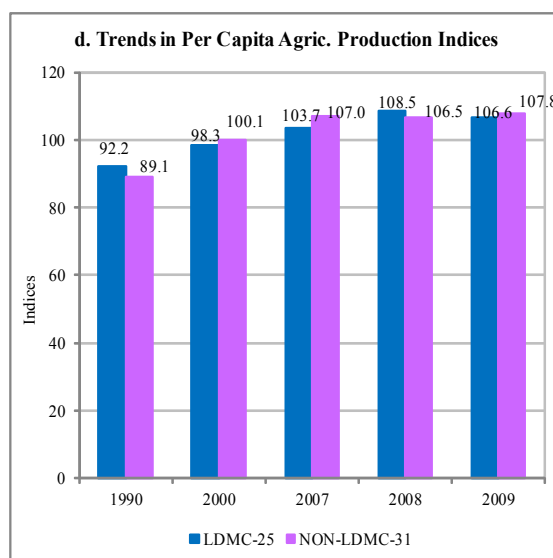
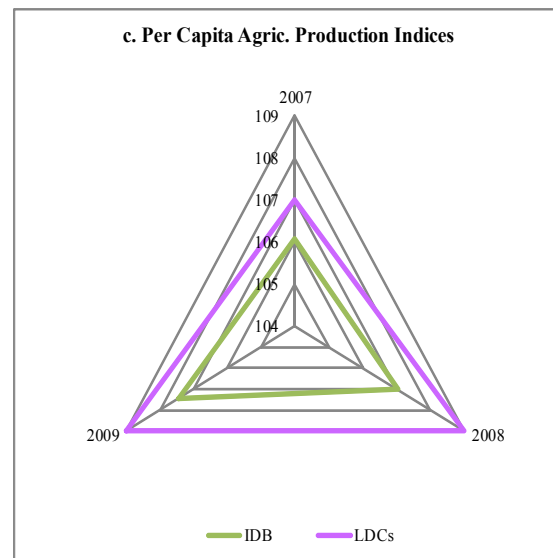
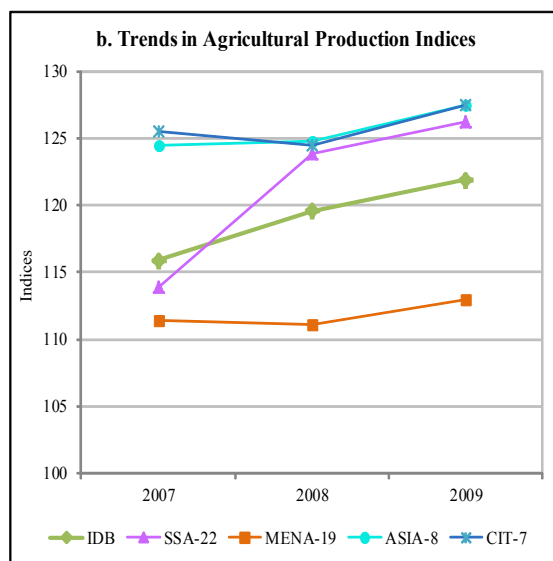
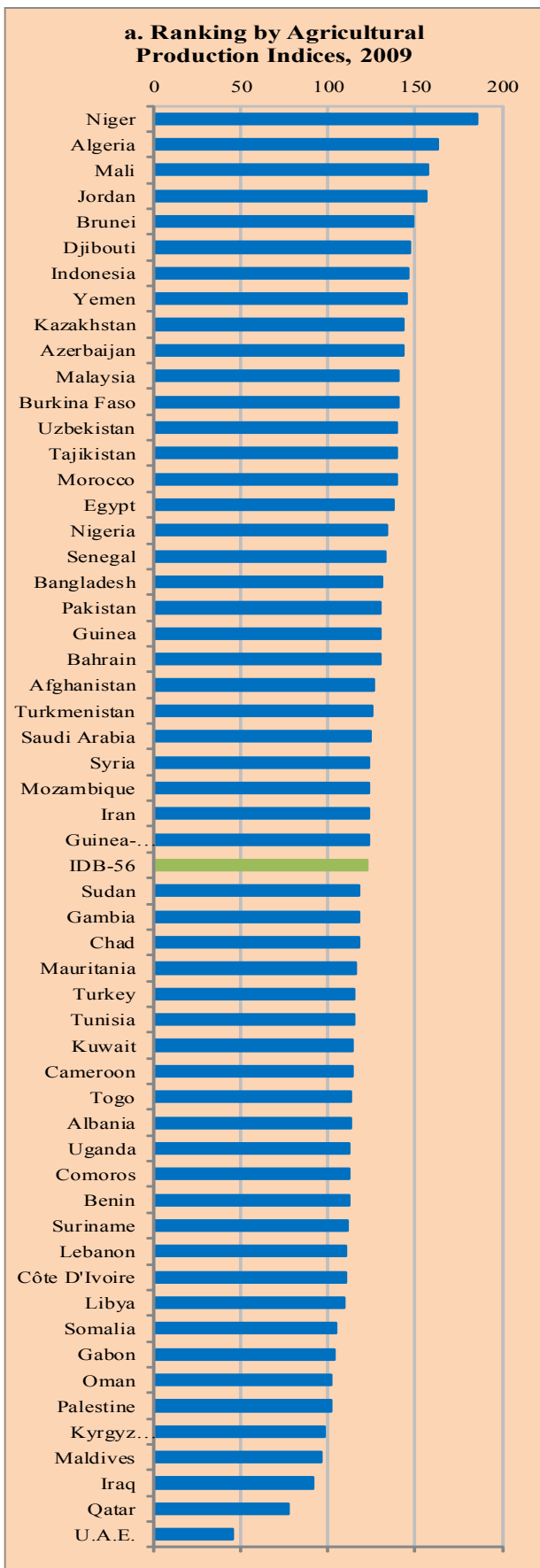


Table 1.17: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	77	93	119	104	126	125	93	93	79	92
Albania	86	100	113	111	113	80	100	111	108	110
Algeria	70	95	131	132	163	85	95	118	117	142
Azerbaijan		100	138	140	143		100	130	130	132
Bahrain	78	89	139	130	130	104	89	119	109	107
Bangladesh	73	102	125	135	131	89	102	112	119	113
Benin	55	103	101	112	112	77	103	80	86	83
Brunei	32	99	150	149	149	42	99	130	127	125
Burkina Faso	63	87	116	144	140	84	87	92	111	104
Cameroon	72	99	114	112	114	93	99	97	93	93
Chad	66	92	106	118	118	92	92	84	91	89
Comoros	80	100	112	112	112	106	100	94	92	90
Côte d'Ivoire	73	104	106	111	110	100	104	91	93	90
Djibouti	113	102	147	147	147	147	102	128	126	124
Egypt	65	102	130	132	137	80	102	114	114	116
Gabon	88	101	103	103	103	118	101	89	88	86
Gambia	60	100	68	99	118	88	100	55	78	90
Guinea	70	101	123	128	130	96	101	107	109	108
Guinea-Bissau	73	100	122	122	123	94	100	103	101	99
Indonesia	80	100	136	141	146	93	100	124	127	130
Iran	69	96	130	114	123	82	96	120	104	110
Iraq	111	93	106	91	91	151	93	88	74	73
Jordan	83	114	139	153	156	124	114	114	121	120
Kazakhstan		90	136	124	143		91	132	120	137
Kuwait	53	91	114	114	114	55	91	89	87	85
Kyrgyz Rep.		99	100	98	98		99	93	90	89
Lebanon	89	103	103	110	110	113	103	94	99	99
Libya	78	93	104	110	109	95	92	90	93	91
Malaysia	73	99	133	142	140	94	99	116	123	119
Maldives	77	103	102	100	96	96	103	92	89	84
Mali	76	87	127	141	157	93	87	108	117	127
Mauritania	86	101	114	114	116	113	101	95	93	92
Morocco	94	94	124	140	139	109	94	114	127	125
Mozambique	66	95	115	123	123	89	95	96	100	98
Niger	61	92	147	185	185	85	93	115	139	133
Nigeria	60	100	124	133	134	78	100	105	109	108
Oman		93	102	103	102		93	80	78	75
Pakistan	59	97	103	102	102	77	97	91	88	86
Palestine	70	101	122	126	130	89	101	104	105	107
Qatar	64	115	77	77	77	85	114	42	37	33
Saudi Arabia	103	93	125	124	124	132	93	106	102	100
Senegal	74	102	79	124	133	97	102	66	101	105
Sierra Leone	124	92	197	197	197	129	92	154	150	147
Somalia	101	101	104	104	104	113	101	88	86	84
Sudan	54	97	116	116	118	70	97	100	97	97
Suriname	120	95	115	111	111	138	95	105	101	100
Syria	68	102	120	112	123	89	102	97	87	93
Tajikistan		98	141	142	139		98	130	128	123
Togo	73	94	110	113	113	97	94	91	92	89
Tunisia	82	97	121	126	115	94	97	114	117	106
Turkey	88	104	108	112	115	105	104	98	101	102
Turkmenistan		96	127	125	125		96	115	111	110
U.A.E.	76	98	107	110	112	105	98	86	85	83
Uganda	19	148	53	48	45	34	147	39	34	31
Uzbekistan		100	129	138	139		100	119	126	125
Yemen	70	99	134	140	145	103	99	110	111	112
IDB-56	72.6	98.6	115.9	119.6	121.9	89.9	99.7	106.1	107.0	107.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	73.9	97.5	113.9	123.8	126.2	85.3	98.1	99.8	104.7	103.7
MENA-19*	70.8	100.2	111.4	111.1	113.0	89.8	100.4	100.1	97.1	98.5
ASIA-8*	71.5	98.9	124.5	124.7	127.5	93.4	100.2	117.0	120.6	120.5
CIT-7*	--	97.5	125.5	124.5	127.5	--	97.4	121.7	120.9	123.9
LDMC-25*	74.2	97.1	115.0	123.2	125.8	92.2	98.3	103.7	108.5	106.6
NON-LDMC-31*	71.3	99.9	116.6	116.7	118.8	89.1	100.1	107.0	106.5	107.8
OIC-57	71.9	98.6	115.5	119.1	121.3	89.9	99.7	106.1	107.0	107.5
Memo:										
LDCs	74	99	126	132	134	96	99	107	109	109
Developing C.										
Developed C.										
World	81	100	118	121	122	93	100	108	110	109

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.18: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	77	93	120	105	127	126	93	94	79	93
Albania	82	100	114	113	115	76	100	112	110	112
Algeria	69	95	131	132	163	84	95	118	117	143
Azerbaijan		99	142	147	151		99	134	137	139
Bahrain	78	89	139	130	130	104	89	119	109	107
Bangladesh	72	102	126	136	132	88	102	112	119	114
Benin	58	101	106	116	116	81	101	84	90	87
Brunei	32	99	150	150	150	42	99	130	127	125
Burkina Faso	62	86	114	137	136	83	86	91	105	101
Cameroon	72	100	119	119	120	93	100	101	99	98
Chad	64	93	111	124	125	88	93	88	96	94
Comoros	80	100	112	112	112	106	100	95	92	90
Côte d'Ivoire	73	102	114	123	120	100	102	98	103	99
Djibouti	113	102	147	147	147	147	102	128	126	124
Egypt	64	102	132	135	139	78	102	115	116	118
Gabon	91	101	103	103	103	121	101	89	88	86
Gambia	60	100	68	99	117	87	100	55	78	90
Guinea	72	100	125	131	133	98	100	109	112	111
Guinea-Bissau	73	100	121	122	122	94	100	103	101	99
Indonesia	80	100	136	140	146	93	100	124	127	130
Iran	69	96	131	115	124	81	96	121	105	112
Iraq	111	94	107	92	92	151	94	89	75	74
Jordan	81	113	140	153	156	122	114	114	121	120
Kazakhstan		90	137	124	145		90	133	120	139
Kuwait	53	91	114	114	114	55	91	89	87	85
Kyrgyz Rep.		99	103	100	103		98	96	92	93
Lebanon	92	103	104	111	111	116	103	94	100	99
Libya	77	92	104	110	109	95	92	90	93	91
Malaysia	67	98	133	144	144	87	98	116	124	122
Maldives	77	103	102	100	96	96	103	92	89	84
Mali	79	94	146	166	183	97	94	124	137	148
Mauritania	86	101	114	114	116	113	101	95	93	92
Morocco	93	93	124	140	140	108	93	115	128	126
Mozambique	68	96	101	102	102	91	96	84	83	81
Niger	61	92	148	186	186	86	92	116	140	134
Nigeria	60	100	124	133	135	77	100	105	110	108
Oman		93	102	103	102	75	97	91	88	86
Pakistan	57	97	103	102	102	86	101	106	107	108
Palestine	67	101	124	128	132		93	80	78	75
Qatar	64	115	77	77	77	85	114	42	37	33
Saudi Arabia	103	93	126	124	124	133	93	106	102	100
Senegal	73	102	79	124	134	96	102	65	101	106
Sierra Leone	121	91	201	201	201	126	92	157	153	150
Somalia	101	101	104	104	104	113	101	88	86	84
Sudan	51	97	116	117	119	66	97	100	98	98
Suriname	120	95	115	111	111	138	95	105	101	100
Syria	71	102	126	117	131	92	102	102	91	98
Tajikistan		104	151	159	162		104	138	143	144
Togo	74	94	125	132	132	99	94	104	107	104
Tunisia	81	97	122	127	115	93	97	114	118	106
Turkey	88	104	109	115	119	104	104	100	104	106
Turkmenistan		102	136	137	137		102	123	122	121
U.A.E.	78	99	108	110	112	34	147	39	34	31
Uganda	19	148	53	47	45	108	99	86	85	84
Uzbekistan		101	137	145	155		101	126	132	140
Yemen	71	99	133	140	144	105	99	109	111	111
IDB-56	72.3	98.9	117.5	121.5	124.2	91.5	99.4	109.3	111.0	112.2
Of which:										
SSA-22*	74.2	97.7	115.8	126.0	128.4	86.2	98.3	99.7	104.8	103.4
MENA-19*	70.6	100.1	112.0	111.7	113.8	96.5	99.0	108.2	105.8	109.2
ASIA-8*	70.2	98.8	125.0	125.5	128.5	91.1	100.4	114.2	117.0	117.6
CIT-7*	--	99.2	130.4	130.7	136.7	--	98.4	126.6	126.4	134.1
LDMC-25*	74.3	97.6	116.7	125.0	128.0	92.7	98.6	103.0	107.4	106.1
NON-LDMC-31*	70.7	99.9	118.2	118.7	121.3	91.0	99.6	111.8	112.5	114.7
OIC-57	71.7	98.8	117.1	120.9	123.7	91.4	99.4	109.3	111.0	112.2
Memo:										
LDCs	74	99	127	133	135	95	99	108	110	109
Developing C.										
High Income C.										
World	80	100	118	122	122	92	100	108	110	110

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Figure 2.1: Real GDP

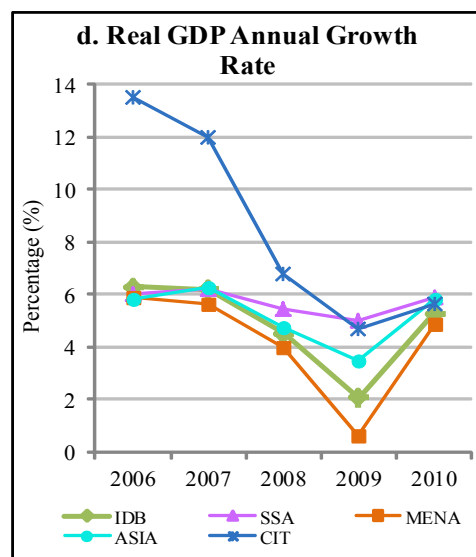
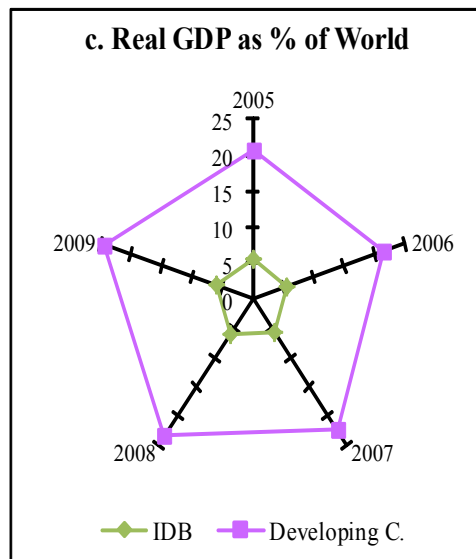
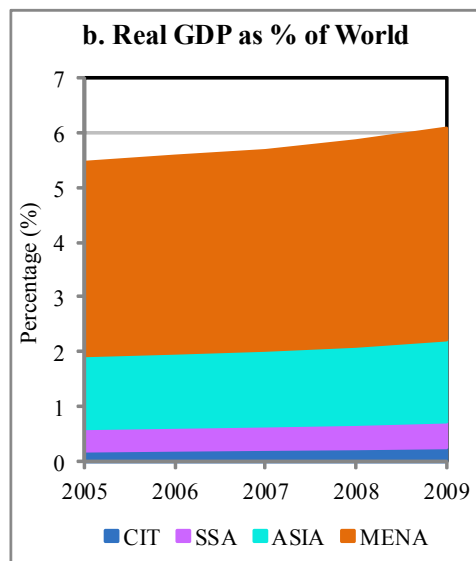
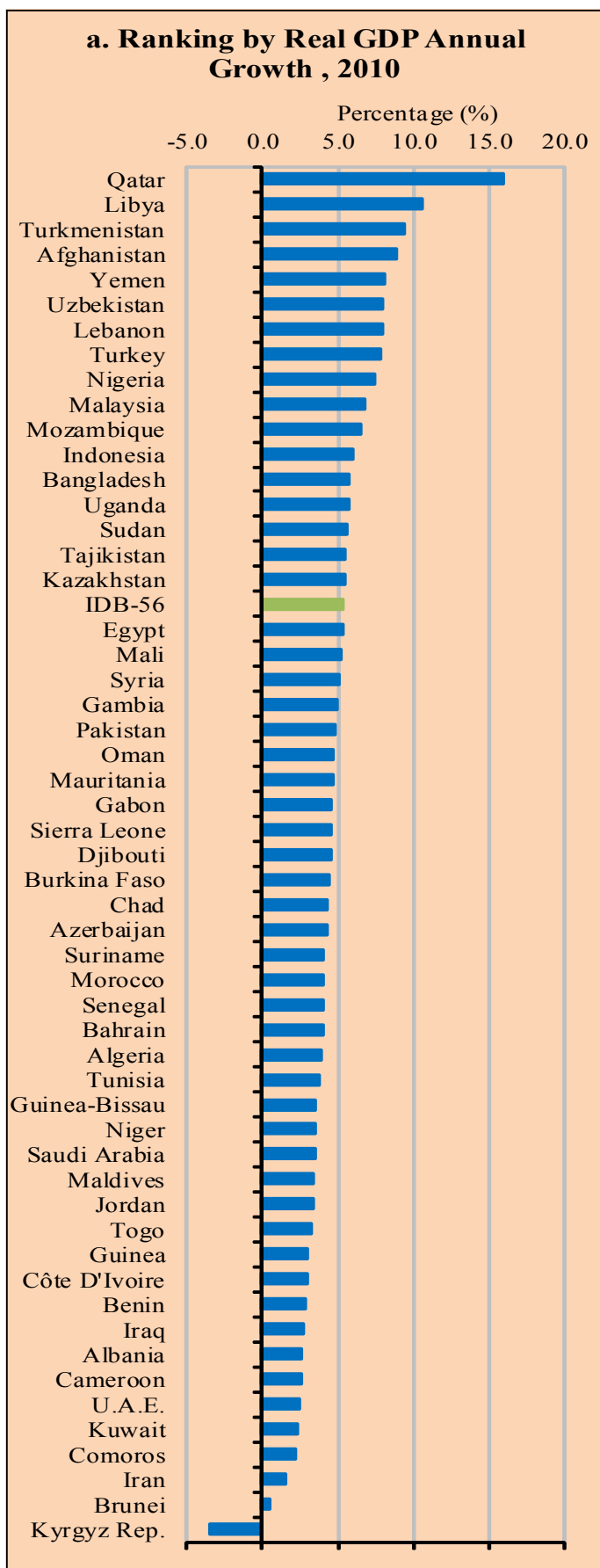


Table 2.1: Real GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,216	3,687	4,794	5,033	5,335	5,735	5,879
Algeria	46,367	54,790	69,565	70,956	73,085	74,839	76,411
Azerbaijan	8,954	5,273	9,927	13,352	16,696	18,499	20,220
Bahrain	4,647	7,971	10,709	11,427	12,380	13,160	14,124
Bangladesh	29,490	47,125	61,393	65,463	69,671	73,984	78,231
Benin	1,412	2,255	2,727	2,839	2,970	3,121	3,240
Brunei	4,809	6,001	6,649	6,942	6,985	7,100	7,235
Burkina Faso	1,556	2,611	3,505	3,698	3,831	4,023	4,164
Cameroon	8,793	10,075	12,087	12,476	12,913	13,287	13,553
Chad	1,106	1,385	3,018	3,024	3,030	3,018	2,970
Comoros	181	202	232	234	236	238	242
Côte d'Ivoire	8,298	10,417	10,417	10,488	10,668	10,904	11,296
Djibouti	660	551	638	669	703	744	781
Egypt	65,579	99,839	118,749	126,876	135,869	145,592	152,360
Gabon	4,298	5,068	5,523	5,588	5,899	6,035	5,978
Gambia	305	421	518	552	587	623	651
Guinea	2,088	3,112	3,692	3,784	3,851	4,041	4,030
Guinea-Bissau	186	215	211	215	216	224	230
Indonesia	109,151	165,021	207,892	219,328	233,244	247,254	258,494
Iran	70,294	101,287	132,950	140,786	151,803	155,294	158,089
Iraq	..	25,857	19,014	20,193	20,496	22,443	23,386
Jordan	5,129	8,464	11,525	12,441	13,497	14,524	14,861
Kazakhstan	26,348	18,292	29,957	33,162	36,114	37,305	37,753
Kuwait	..	37,718	55,956	58,866	61,440	66,121	70,412
Kyrgyz Rep.	2,056	1,370	1,649	1,700	1,845	2,001	2,047
Lebanon	9,042	17,260	20,757	20,895	22,488	24,573	26,784
Libya	..	33,897	41,511	43,960	46,598	48,368	49,384
Malaysia	47,206	93,790	118,224	125,138	133,248	139,521	137,130
Maldives	..	624	780	920	987	1,048	1,017
Mali	1,630	2,422	3,294	3,469	3,618	3,795	3,958
Mauritania	816	1,081	1,317	1,573	1,483	1,537	1,521
Morocco	29,312	37,021	47,201	50,863	52,240	55,158	57,888
Mozambique	2,499	4,249	6,414	6,971	7,478	7,982	8,488
Niger	1,507	1,798	2,185	2,312	2,388	2,615	2,641
Nigeria	34,978	45,984	61,903	65,740	69,981	74,179	78,333
Oman	12,653	19,868	23,623	24,922	26,617	30,024	32,127
Pakistan	50,249	73,952	94,357	100,186	105,880	107,570	111,477
Palestine	..	4,113	3,776	3,879	4,093	4,299	4,502
Qatar	..	17,760	26,455	31,376	39,769	49,903	54,215
Saudi Arabia	144,128	188,442	226,945	234,111	238,834	248,933	250,437
Senegal	3,463	4,692	5,893	6,042	6,335	6,546	6,691
Sierra-Leone	1,014	636	1,206	1,294	1,377	1,454	1,512
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,062	12,366	16,564	18,434	20,308	21,697	22,678
Suriname	834	892	1,164	1,222	1,285	1,351	1,417
Syria	11,771	19,326	23,757	24,968	26,017	27,370	28,465
Tajikistan	2,260	861	1,346	1,440	1,552	1,675	1,732
Togo	1,071	1,329	1,479	1,537	1,566	1,594	1,634
Tunisia	12,237	19,443	24,136	25,503	27,118	28,376	29,265
Turkey	186,641	266,568	333,041	355,999	372,619	375,074	357,491
Turkmenistan	3,821	2,905	6,282	6,998	7,824	8,645	9,337
U.A.E.	46,397	70,591	97,833	106,344	112,831	118,586	117,755
Uganda	3,215	6,193	8,565	9,489	10,287	11,183	11,973
Uzbekistan	14,044	13,760	17,906	19,213	21,038	22,932	24,789
Yemen	5,508	9,441	11,614	11,986	12,381	12,833	13,315
IDB-56	1,038,280	1,590,270	2,012,824	2,136,878	2,261,601	2,368,929	2,414,593
Of which:							
SSA-22*	86,137	117,063	151,387	160,428	169,723	178,840	186,563
MENA-19*	649,705	1,039,655	1,299,118	1,376,353	1,450,174	1,515,469	1,531,272
ASIA-8*	241,739	387,406	490,458	519,199	551,299	577,828	595,001
CIT-7*	60,699.0	46,146.5	71,859.7	80,898.1	90,404.6	96,792.3	101,756.7
LDMC-25*	69,085	109,054	142,017	151,524	160,793	170,273	178,248
NON-LDMC-31*	969,195	1,481,216	1,870,807	1,985,354	2,100,808	2,198,655	2,236,345
IDB/World (%)	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1
OIC-57	1,038,722	1,590,983	2,013,562	2,137,654	2,262,431	2,369,776	2,415,468
Memo:							
LDCs	132,753	185,523	247,568	266,172	286,861	306,842	319,389
Developing C.	4,033,807	5,859,081	7,628,096	8,245,442	8,958,000	9,483,639	9,735,936
High Income C.	20,241,850	26,352,147	29,305,186	30,170,552	30,969,866	31,060,573	30,022,635
World	24,279,240	32,209,708	36,929,940	38,411,914	39,922,873	40,539,442	39,758,504

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.2: Nominal GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (current, US\$ Billion)							
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	6.5	7.7	9.7	11.8	14.5	16.6
Albania	2.1	3.6	8.2	9.0	10.7	13.0	12.2	11.6
Algeria	61.9	54.7	103.2	117.3	134.3	170.2	139.8	159.0
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	13.2	21.0	33.1	46.4	43.1	52.2
Bahrain	4.5	8.0	13.5	15.8	18.5	21.9	20.6	21.7
Bangladesh	30.5	47.0	61.1	65.2	74.0	84.5	94.6	105.4
Benin	2.0	2.4	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.7	6.5
Brunei	3.5	6.0	9.5	11.5	12.2	14.4	10.4	12.0
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	5.5	6.1	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.7
Cameroon	12.7	10.0	16.6	18.0	20.4	23.7	22.2	21.9
Chad	1.6	1.4	5.9	6.3	7.0	8.4	6.9	7.6
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	10.4	16.4	17.4	19.8	23.5	22.5	22.4
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Egypt	91.4	99.2	89.8	107.4	130.3	162.4	188.0	216.8
Gabon	5.9	5.1	8.7	9.5	11.6	14.5	11.0	12.6
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guinea	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	125.7	165.5	285.9	364.4	432.2	511.5	539.4	695.1
Iran	85.0	96.4	188.0	222.1	285.9	330.7	325.9	337.9
Iraq	..	..	31.4	45.1	57.0	86.5	65.8	84.1
Jordan	4.2	8.5	12.6	15.6	17.8	22.7	25.1	27.1
Kazakhstan	..	18.3	57.1	81.0	103.1	135.6	107.9	129.8
Kuwait	18.3	37.7	80.8	101.6	114.7	148.0	98.4	117.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.4
Lebanon	2.9	17.3	21.9	22.4	25.1	29.9	34.5	39.1
Libya	30.6	38.2	44.0	56.5	71.6	88.9	60.2	77.9
Malaysia	44.0	93.8	138.0	157.1	187.0	222.3	193.0	219.0
Maldives	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Mali	2.8	2.7	5.5	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.1
Mauritania	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.5
Morocco	25.8	37.0	59.5	65.6	75.2	88.9	91.4	91.7
Mozambique	3.5	4.2	6.6	7.2	8.1	9.9	9.8	10.2
Niger	2.5	1.7	3.4	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.6
Nigeria	31.5	46.4	112.2	145.4	165.9	207.1	168.8	206.7
Oman	11.7	19.5	30.9	36.8	41.9	60.3	46.1	53.8
Pakistan	48.5	74.1	109.6	127.5	143.2	163.9	162.0	174.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7.4	17.8	43.0	60.5	80.8	110.7	98.3	126.5
Saudi Arabia	116.8	188.7	315.8	356.6	385.2	476.9	376.3	434.4
Senegal	5.7	4.7	8.7	9.4	11.3	13.4	12.8	12.7
Sierra-Leone	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	12.4	27.4	36.4	46.5	58.0	54.6	65.9
Suriname	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.3
Syria	12.3	19.8	28.6	33.5	40.6	54.5	52.6	59.6
Tajikistan	..	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.6
Togo	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
Tunisia	13.5	21.5	32.3	34.4	38.9	44.9	43.5	43.9
Turkey	202.4	266.4	482.7	529.2	649.1	730.3	614.5	729.1
Turkmenistan	..	5.0	17.2	21.4	26.0	31.9	39.1	47.9
U.A.E.	36.0	70.2	138.0	175.2	206.4	254.4	223.9	239.7
Uganda	4.6	6.2	9.2	10.0	11.9	14.4	15.8	17.1
Uzbekistan	..	13.7	14.3	17.0	22.3	28.6	32.8	37.7
Yemen	12.6	9.7	16.7	19.1	21.7	26.9	25.1	30.0
IDB-56	1,089	1,565	2,701	3,198	3,800	4,606	4,162	4,830
Of which:								
SSA-22*	97	118	241	292	340	419	369	423
MENA-19*	737	1,011	1,733	2,015	2,395	2,909	2,530	2,890
ASIA-8*	253	388	613	736	862	1,013	1,018	1,228
CIT-7*	--	48.3	114.8	155.1	202.7	265.7	244.6	289.1
LDMC-25*	79	106	177	200	237	285	290	323
NON-LDMC-31*	1,010	1,459	2,525	2,998	3,563	4,322	3,872	4,506
IDB/World (%)	4.9	4.9	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.8
OIC-57	1,089	1,566	2,703	3,199	3,802	4,608	4,164	4,832
Memo:								
Emerging & developing economies	4,490.9	6,460.6	10,815.1	12,794.1	15,710.4	18,999.2	17,962.0	20,765.7
Advanced economies	17,646.7	25,688.0	34,699.7	36,501.3	39,905.1	42,187.9	39,881.4	41,197.7
World	22,137.6	32,148.6	45,514.9	49,295.4	55,615.5	61,187.2	57,843.4	61,963.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.3: GDP (PPP)

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ Billion)							
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	15.7	17.6	20.7	21.8	27.0	29.6
Albania	8.4	11.7	16.8	18.3	19.9	21.9	22.8	23.6
Algeria	95.1	137.3	199.4	210.0	222.7	233.0	240.8	252.2
Azerbaijan	..	19.3	38.4	53.3	68.6	77.6	85.6	90.1
Bahrain	6.8	13.2	20.3	22.4	25.0	27.2	28.3	29.7
Bangladesh	59.3	117.4	173.6	191.0	209.0	226.3	241.3	257.5
Benin	3.9	7.5	10.5	11.3	12.2	13.1	13.5	14.0
Brunei	..	14.1	17.6	18.9	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.9
Burkina Faso	4.9	10.0	14.4	15.7	16.7	18.0	18.7	19.7
Cameroon	18.7	26.4	34.9	37.2	39.5	41.5	42.7	44.2
Chad	4.1	6.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.2	16.1	16.9
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	15.8	26.8	30.0	31.2	32.7	34.1	35.8	37.2
Djibouti	..	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Egypt	131.6	247.5	333.3	367.8	405.4	444.0	469.0	498.2
Gabon	10.1	14.6	17.8	18.6	20.2	21.2	21.1	22.2
Gambia	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
Guinea	4.0	7.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Indonesia	276.7	500.7	705.2	768.2	841.0	911.0	961.1	1027.4
Iran	244.7	432.8	634.6	693.6	769.8	794.8	810.6	830.7
Iraq	..	..	82.6	90.5	94.6	105.9	111.3	115.3
Jordan	8.0	15.7	23.5	26.2	29.2	32.1	33.2	34.6
Kazakhstan	..	71.7	131.8	150.6	168.8	178.1	181.8	193.3
Kuwait	41.6	70.3	110.5	120.2	129.2	139.3	133.8	138.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	6.6	8.9	9.5	10.6	11.7	12.1	11.8
Lebanon	11.8	28.8	38.9	40.4	44.7	49.9	55.0	59.9
Libya	41.4	51.7	68.5	75.5	83.5	87.4	86.1	96.1
Malaysia	87.6	213.4	301.3	329.3	361.0	386.2	383.1	412.3
Maldives	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Mali	4.3	7.4	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.1	15.9	16.9
Mauritania	2.2	3.7	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7
Morocco	48.9	75.9	108.2	120.4	127.3	137.3	145.4	152.6
Mozambique	3.7	8.5	13.9	15.3	16.9	18.4	19.7	21.2
Niger	3.9	5.3	7.8	8.6	9.1	10.1	10.1	10.5
Nigeria	91.0	134.3	244.6	268.3	295.5	320.0	345.4	374.3
Oman	19.5	37.2	51.2	55.8	61.3	70.7	73.9	78.1
Pakistan	135.3	244.5	340.3	373.0	405.6	421.3	439.4	464.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14.0	33.6	57.1	70.0	91.3	116.9	128.3	150.0
Saudi Arabia	220.0	353.2	491.0	523.0	549.2	585.0	593.9	619.8
Senegal	7.9	13.2	18.3	19.3	20.9	22.0	22.7	23.8
Sierra-Leone	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.8	41.3	62.0	71.2	80.7	88.1	93.0	99.0
Suriname	..	2.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7
Syria	28.1	55.0	75.7	82.1	88.1	94.7	99.4	105.3
Tajikistan	..	5.5	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.1	13.6	14.5
Togo	2.7	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
Tunisia	25.9	50.4	72.0	78.6	86.0	91.8	95.5	100.0
Turkey	291.3	512.7	747.3	824.9	888.8	914.2	879.3	956.6
Turkmenistan	..	8.8	20.4	23.4	26.9	30.4	32.5	35.9
U.A.E.	44.4	83.5	139.5	156.6	171.0	183.7	180.8	186.9
Uganda	7.5	16.8	25.9	29.6	33.0	36.7	39.7	42.3
Uzbekistan	..	35.3	51.5	57.2	64.5	71.8	78.4	85.4
Yemen	17.0	36.2	46.2	49.2	52.4	55.5	58.1	63.3
IDB-56	2,068	3,827	5,670	6,218	6,792	7,248	7,456	7,919
Of which:								
SSA-22*	211	339	535	585	639	688	729	779
MENA-19*	1,290	2,235	3,300	3,607	3,919	4,163	4,223	4,468
ASIA-8*	--	1,093	1,558	1,703	1,862	1,992	2,078	2,218
CIT-7*	--	158.9	277.4	323.0	371.2	404.6	426.9	454.5
LDMC-25*	152	304	463	509	557	601	638	679
NON-LDMC-31*	1,917	3,523	5,208	5,709	6,235	6,647	6,819	7,239
OIC-57	2,070	3,830	5,674	6,222	6,797	7,253	7,462	7,924
Memo:								
Emerging & developing economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Advanced economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.4: Growth of Real GDP

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate									10-Year Period	
	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate									Real GDP Growth Rate	
	(%)									(%)	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010	
Afghanistan	..	..	16.1	8.2	14.2	3.4	22.5	8.9	..	..
Albania	-10.0	7.3	5.8	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3	2.6	5.6	5.5	
Algeria	1.3	2.2	5.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.8	
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	26.4	34.5	25.0	10.8	9.3	4.3	..	17.5	
Bahrain	7.3	5.2	7.9	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	6.4	
Bangladesh	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.0	
Benin	9.0	4.9	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.5	2.8	4.6	3.7	
Brunei	1.1	2.9	0.4	4.4	0.2	-1.9	-0.5	0.5	1.9	1.0	
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.9	8.7	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.4	
Cameroon	-6.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	
Chad	3.2	-0.9	7.9	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.6	4.3	2.4	6.9	
Comoros	5.1	1.4	4.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-4.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	3.0	4.5	1.4	
Djibouti	..	0.5	3.2	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	4.5	-1.7	4.2	
Egypt	2.4	5.4	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.4	
Gabon	5.1	-1.9	3.0	1.2	5.3	2.7	-1.4	4.5	2.2	2.2	
Gambia	5.7	5.5	0.3	3.4	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.4	
Guinea	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	3.0	4.6	2.5	
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.5	5.0	2.2	0.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	0.05	2.2	
Indonesia	7.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.5	6.0	3.5	5.5	
Iran	19.6	5.1	4.7	5.8	7.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.8	4.7	
Iraq	..	..	-0.7	6.2	1.5	9.5	4.2	2.6	..	..
Jordan	-0.3	4.3	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	6.8	
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.2	1.2	5.4	..	7.8	
Kuwait	-26.2	0.1	10.4	5.3	4.5	5.5	-4.8	2.3	7.3	6.4	
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	5.4	-0.2	3.1	8.5	8.4	2.3	-3.5	..	4.3	
Lebanon	-13.4	1.7	1.0	0.6	7.5	9.3	9.0	8.0	4.4	5.2	
Libya	3.7	3.7	10.3	6.7	7.5	2.3	-2.3	10.6	-1.8	5.9	
Malaysia	9.0	8.7	5.3	5.8	6.5	4.7	-1.7	6.7	6.6	5.1	
Maldives	-4.0	4.8	-4.6	18.0	7.2	6.2	-3.1	3.4	8.0	5.9	
Mali	7.0	-3.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.1	3.8	4.9	
Mauritania	-1.2	1.9	5.4	11.4	1.0	3.7	-1.1	4.7	3.0	4.5	
Morocco	4.0	1.6	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.9	4.0	2.5	4.8	
Mozambique	1.0	9.2	8.7	6.3	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	
Niger	-1.3	-2.6	8.4	5.8	3.4	8.7	-1.2	3.5	1.6	4.6	
Nigeria	12.8	5.3	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.4	2.1	8.0	
Oman	8.4	4.6	4.0	5.5	6.8	12.8	3.6	4.7	4.1	5.2	
Pakistan	4.5	4.3	7.7	6.1	5.6	1.6	3.4	4.8	3.5	5.2	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-14.6	10.9	7.6	18.6	26.8	25.4	8.6	16.0	8.4	15.5	
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	5.6	3.2	2.0	4.2	0.6	3.4	1.8	3.8	
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	5.6	2.4	5.0	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.2	4.2	
Sierra-Leone	1.6	3.8	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.5	3.2	4.5	-9.1	7.6	
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-1.7	8.4	6.3	11.3	10.2	6.8	4.5	5.5	4.8	7.3	
Suriname	-1.5	-0.1	4.4	3.8	5.2	6.0	2.5	4.0	0.0	5.6	
Syria	10.4	2.3	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.0	5.0	3.7	4.3	
Tajikistan	..	8.3	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	3.4	5.5	..	7.6	
Togo	5.9	-1.0	1.2	3.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	
Tunisia	7.1	4.3	4.0	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.8	
Turkey	9.3	6.8	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.7	7.8	3.9	5.0	
Turkmenistan	..	18.6	13.0	11.4	11.6	10.5	6.1	9.4	..	12.1	
U.A.E.	23.6	12.4	8.2	8.7	6.1	5.1	-2.5	2.4	4.6	6.4	
Uganda	6.5	5.4	6.3	10.8	8.4	8.7	7.2	5.8	7.1	7.9	
Uzbekistan	..	3.8	7.0	7.5	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.0	..	7.5	
Yemen	..	6.2	5.6	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	8.0	5.4	4.1	
IDB-56	7.4	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.5	2.0	5.3	3.8	5.1	
Of which:											
SSA-22*	5.7	3.8	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.9	2.8	6.7	
MENA-19*	8.2	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.0	0.6	4.8	3.8	4.5	
ASIA-8*	6.5	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.2	4.7	3.5	5.8	4.7	5.1	
CIT-7*	..	8.1	11.1	13.5	12.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	-0.8	9.0	
LDMC-25*	3.0	5.2	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.3	6.0	
NON-LDMC-31*	7.7	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.4	1.8	5.2	3.8	5.0	
OIC-57	7.4	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.5	2.0	5.3	3.8	5.1	
Memo:											
Emerging & developing economies	3.3	5.8	7.3	8.2	8.7	6.0	2.5	7.1	3.9	6.2	
Advanced economies	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.0	2.7	0.2	-3.2	2.7	2.8	1.6	
World	3.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	2.8	-0.6	4.8	3.2	3.6	

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.6: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1990-1999	2000-2009	1990-1999	2000-2009	1990-1999	2000-2009	1990-1999	2000-2009
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	6.2	10.9	-0.7	15.5	..	..	27.6	17.2
Algeria	-0.7	12.5	-1.6	15.3	-4.7	8.6	-0.9	12.7
Azerbaijan	-12.1	17.0	-5.1	37.7	-18.4	..	-5.7	25.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.1	3.8	7.2	9.0	7.4	9.6	5.3	8.2
Benin	4.4	..	4.3	..	4.9	..	2.7	..
Brunei	6.7	..	1.5	..	5.2	..	5.0	..
Burkina Faso	2.2	..	0.2	..	0.3	..	-2.9	..
Cameroon	-3.2	..	-2.4	..	1.1	..	-3.7	..
Chad	1.4	..	-3.0	..	-2.6	..	-2.9	..
Comoros	-1.7	10.8	1.1	12.3	-2.6	11.1	-2.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.7	10.0	2.8	11.6	2.8	8.2	4.7	10.0
Djibouti	2.9	..	-2.4	..	-2.3	..	2.5	..
Egypt	9.6	5.0	10.1	9.6	11.6	5.2	10.7	7.8
Gabon	-2.8	8.7	-0.1	15.1	-4.8	12.0	-3.1	11.4
Gambia	6.1	5.6	4.2	10.0	2.2	6.9	3.4	9.3
Guinea	3.3	3.0	2.4	8.6	0.2	5.3	2.2	-3.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	..	0.1	..	11.2	..	-1.3	..
Indonesia	1.4	14.6	3.5	16.5	4.8	15.0	0.5	14.2
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-6.8	16.2	7.1	17.0	8.7	17.5	9.3	12.7
Kazakhstan	..	20.4	..	28.3	..	21.1	..	27.4
Kuwait	10.5	..	13.9	..	-4.8	..	5.2	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	-5.8	..	-13.2	..	-17.3	..	-3.9	..
Lebanon	..	5.7	..	4.5	..	2.9	..	7.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	4.0	12.7	8.8	10.7	10.0	8.9	7.4	10.3
Maldives	..	3.7	..	12.1	..	7.3	..	10.4
Mali	-0.1	..	-0.1	..	-8.9	..	-1.4	..
Mauritania	1.8	10.2	2.1	22.5	1.4	6.0	1.6	14.4
Morocco	4.2	10.9	2.7	11.9	3.6	9.9	5.4	11.7
Mozambique	4.5	15.4	10.9	12.0	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7
Niger	-0.7	..	-1.7	..	-1.9	..	-2.8	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	4.7	..	2.3	..	7.5	..	5.1	..
Pakistan	6.3	9.0	4.9	13.1	4.4	14.9	5.9	12.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3.3	2.0	2.7	14.1	5.7	10.6	3.6	8.6
Senegal	-2.2	11.4	-1.4	12.5	-1.4	10.7	-2.1	15.2
Sierra-Leone	6.1	13.3	-0.1	11.2	-4.0	..	-8.9	17.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	14.3	2.8	27.5	4.2	16.5	-1.6	22.8
Suriname	12.6	..	16.2	..	13.1	..	9.9	..
Syria	0.7	8.6	7.2	12.7	..	20.4	1.4	15.4
Tajikistan	-11.4	20.4	-15.2	15.2	-14.3	6.5	-6.5	29.6
Togo	1.1	..	-4.0	..	-5.2	..	0.7	..
Tunisia	2.9	5.5	5.7	10.1	7.3	8.1	7.0	9.6
Turkey	2.4	12.1	6.1	13.7	6.4	12.6	6.1	16.7
Turkmenistan	-5.3	15.9	3.9	26.4	..	..	-9.0	27.0
U.A.E.	15.1	..	2.6	..	13.4	..	9.7	..
Uganda	4.1	10.1	15.0	14.6	15.5	13.0	11.0	12.9
Uzbekistan	-1.0	6.2	-4.0	18.9	..	18.2	4.9	14.9
Yemen	0.4	..	11.8	..	3.0	..	1.2	..
IDB-56	3.3	--	5.2	--	6.6	--	5.6	--
Of which:								
SSA-22*	0.4	--	1.1	--	1.6	--	0.3	--
MENA-19*	4.9	--	5.6	--	6.7	--	6.6	--
ASIA-8*	3.3	11.6	5.4	13.9	6.6	12.9	4.0	12.0
CIT-7*	-2.7	12.8	0.1	27.8	--	20.3	9.0	23.9
LDMC-25*	1.8	--	4.4	--	3.1	--	2.6	--
NON-LDMC-31*	3.6	--	5.2	--	6.9	--	5.9	--
OIC-57	3.3	--	5.2	--	6.6	--	5.6	--
Memo:								
LDCs	0.2	11.0	3.8	19.7	3.0	13.3	1.7	14.1
Developing C.	2.5	11.9	4.5	16.3	6.7	14.9	7.4	14.6
High Income C.	-0.1	3.4	2.2	5.6	2.6	4.2	4.7	..
World	1.4	9.0	2.6	8.7	3.3	7.1	5.1	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.7: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	978	1,202	1,466	1,541	1,612	1,703	1,825	1,863
Algeria	1,834	1,796	2,045	2,117	2,128	2,159	2,177	2,190
Azerbaijan	1,251	655	945	1,183	1,574	1,946	2,131	2,303
Bahrain	9,427	12,262	13,959	14,719	15,369	16,299	16,968	..
Bangladesh	255	335	384	401	421	442	462	482
Benin	294	339	348	347	349	354	360	363
Brunei	18,713	17,996	18,259	17,968	18,392	18,150	..	..
Burkina Faso	176	224	248	255	260	260	264	264
Cameroon	719	635	678	678	684	692	696	694
Chad	181	165	265	301	293	285	277	265
Comoros	416	374	378	386	382	375	370	367
Côte d'Ivoire	658	603	546	541	533	530	530	536
Djibouti	1,178	756	782	793	816	842	876	903
Egypt	1,135	1,423	1,501	1,539	1,614	1,697	1,786	1,836
Gabon	4,640	4,109	3,993	4,034	4,004	4,148	4,168	4,054
Gambia	340	323	333	339	351	363	375	382
Guinea	340	371	397	400	402	401	411	400
Guinea-Bissau	182	165	140	143	143	140	142	143
Indonesia	615	804	909	948	988	1,038	1,088	1,124
Iran	1,292	1,584	1,867	1,924	2,008	2,137	2,158	2,168
Iraq	..	1,030	690	668	691	684	731	743
Jordan	1,618	1,764	2,015	2,130	2,245	2,378	2,499	2,497
Kazakhstan	1,612	1,229	1,819	1,978	2,166	2,332	2,380	2,376
Kuwait	..	17,223	20,570	22,070	22,646	23,072	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	465	279	324	321	327	353	379	385
Lebanon	3,040	4,576	5,110	5,085	5,064	5,403	5,859	6,342
Libya	..	6,340	6,509	7,009	7,272	7,554	7,685	7,692
Malaysia	2,608	4,030	4,459	4,612	4,796	5,018	5,165	4,992
Maldives	..	2,293	2,836	2,667	3,103	3,281	3,437	3,287
Mali	188	230	269	278	286	292	299	304
Mauritania	410	415	430	441	514	472	478	462
Morocco	1,171	1,270	1,499	1,526	1,624	1,648	1,718	1,781
Mozambique	185	233	291	308	326	342	357	371
Niger	191	163	165	167	170	169	178	173
Nigeria	359	368	427	439	456	474	491	506
Oman	6,865	8,271	8,839	9,024	9,334	9,763	10,779	..
Pakistan	465	536	576	606	630	651	648	657
Palestine	..	1,369	1,029	1,056	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	28,793	30,848	29,878	31,357	34,960	38,960	38,466
Saudi Arabia	8,865	9,128	9,543	9,816	9,887	9,854	10,035	9,863
Senegal	459	474	508	522	522	533	536	534
Sierra-Leone	248	150	228	236	245	254	261	265
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	261	354	411	428	466	502	525	536
Suriname	2,050	1,910	2,268	2,328	2,418	2,518	2,623	..
Syria	925	1,170	1,228	1,242	1,274	1,295	1,330	1,350
Tajikistan	426	139	195	206	217	231	245	249
Togo	273	253	250	247	250	249	247	247
Tunisia	1,501	2,033	2,337	2,407	2,518	2,652	2,747	2,805
Turkey	3,328	4,011	4,373	4,680	4,938	5,104	5,074	4,778
Turkmenistan	1,042	645	1,164	1,297	1,425	1,572	1,714	1,827
U.A.E.	24,850	21,801	22,991	23,926	25,125	25,856	26,441	25,607
Uganda	181	253	290	298	320	336	353	366
Uzbekistan	685	558	647	684	725	783	840	893
Yemen	447	519	538	552	554	556	560	565
IDB-56	1,035	1,252	1,379	1,438	1,499	1,557	1,554	1,526
Of which:								
SSA-22*	353	367	407	417	431	444	456	464
MENA-19*	2,335	2,764	3,017	3,149	3,296	3,412	3,372	3,261
ASIA-8*	576	762	849	884	921	963	982	..
CIT-7*	1,000	697	946	1,036	1,154	1,273	1,345	1,394
LDMC-25*	267	327	367	380	390	405	420	431
NON-LDMC-31*	1,302	1,581	1,746	1,822	1,900	1,976	1,970	1,930
OIC-57	1,035	1,252	1,379	1,437	1,499	1,557	1,554	1,526
Memo:								
LDCs	250	273	309	324	340	359	375	382
Developing C.	938	1,164	1,339	1,418	1,513	1,623	1,697	1,721
High Income C.	20,647	25,071	26,446	26,974	27,581	28,105	27,993	26,889
World	4,599	5,293	5,579	5,710	5,870	6,030	6,053	5,868

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP

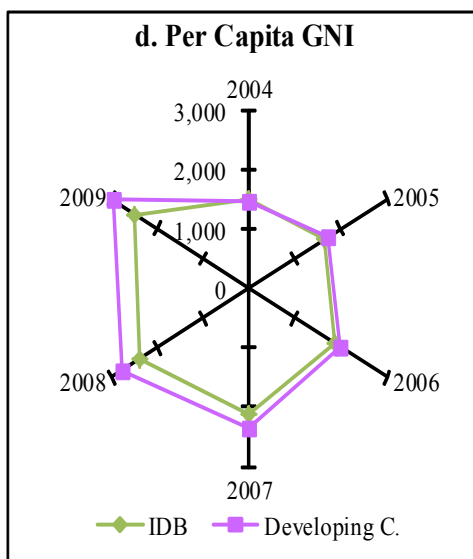
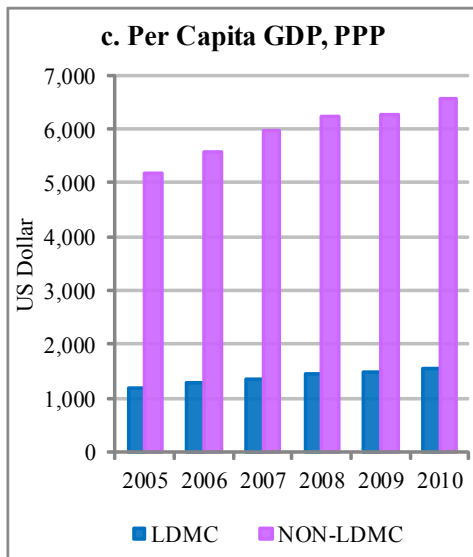
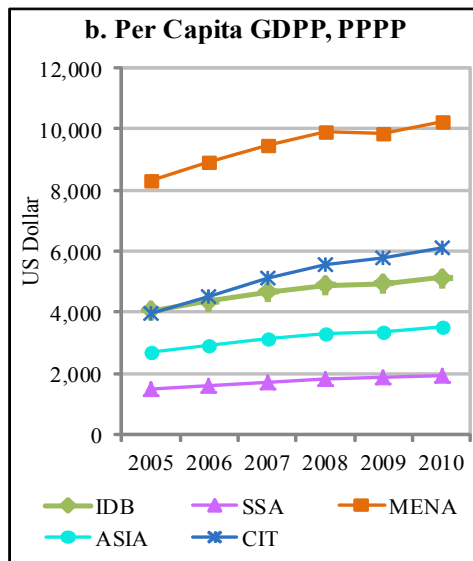
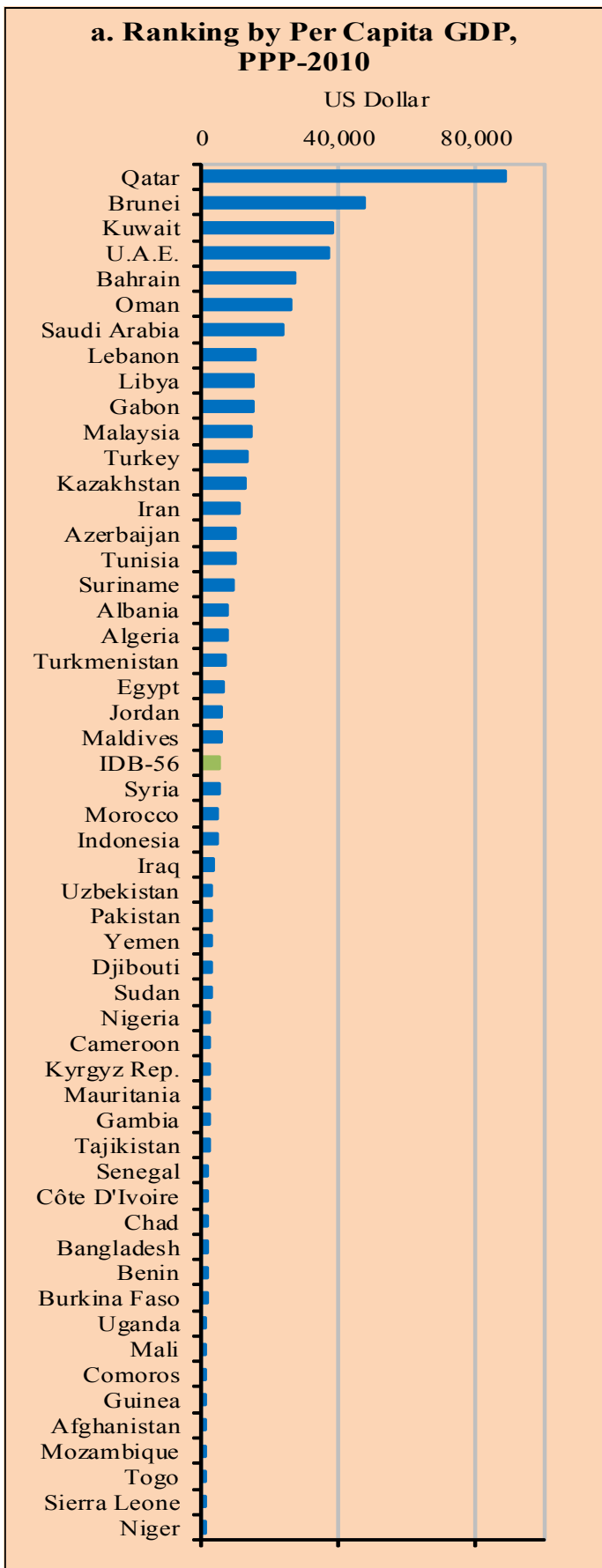


Table 2.8: Per Capita GDP, PPP

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International \$)							
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	612	658	754	775	934	998
Albania	2,629	3,839	5,353	5,801	6,317	6,911	7,169	7,381
Algeria	3,800	4,514	6,060	6,214	6,473	6,762	6,885	7,104
Azerbaijan	..	2,371	4,456	6,121	7,792	8,728	9,540	9,954
Bahrain	14,226	19,634	27,722	29,931	32,740	34,869	27,214	26,808
Bangladesh	513	834	1,134	1,229	1,325	1,414	1,487	1,566
Benin	736	1,051	1,255	1,308	1,371	1,431	1,440	1,453
Brunei	..	43,299	47,465	49,443	50,062	49,155	47,930	47,200
Burkina Faso	569	886	1,097	1,169	1,218	1,279	1,303	1,342
Cameroon	1,627	1,723	1,954	2,026	2,095	2,142	2,144	2,165
Chad	726	886	1,648	1,663	1,673	1,661	1,610	1,653
Comoros	832	953	1,105	1,131	1,146	1,158	1,166	1,177
Côte d'Ivoire	1,345	1,599	1,580	1,596	1,620	1,645	1,672	1,687
Djibouti	..	1,733	2,042	2,156	2,275	2,400	2,482	2,553
Egypt	2,561	3,910	4,762	5,158	5,508	5,904	6,114	6,367
Gabon	10,831	12,099	13,081	13,333	14,100	14,580	14,297	14,866
Gambia	1,100	1,402	1,572	1,635	1,739	1,841	1,911	1,973
Guinea	645	866	952	987	1,012	1,061	1,042	1,057
Guinea-Bissau	927	938	973	1,004	1,013	1,049	1,067	1,082
Indonesia	1,539	2,441	3,207	3,449	3,727	3,985	4,151	4,380
Iran	4,489	6,800	9,268	9,841	10,743	10,907	10,939	11,025
Iraq	..	..	2,958	3,149	3,198	3,481	3,565	3,599
Jordan	2,321	3,224	4,289	4,672	5,105	5,492	5,548	5,659
Kazakhstan	..	4,821	8,732	9,782	10,867	11,449	11,679	12,402
Kuwait	19,540	31,718	36,956	37,748	39,030	40,471	37,849	38,293
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1,339	1,729	1,821	2,011	2,204	2,250	2,162
Lebanon	4,155	8,073	10,367	10,754	11,891	13,104	14,268	15,331
Libya	9,563	9,750	11,702	12,643	13,719	14,069	13,599	14,878
Malaysia	4,841	9,169	11,610	12,478	13,449	14,149	13,800	14,603
Maldives	1,553	3,072	4,016	4,807	5,205	5,560	5,346	5,483
Mali	507	663	966	1,026	1,077	1,129	1,164	1,207
Mauritania	1,138	1,456	1,767	1,986	2,017	2,087	2,035	2,100
Morocco	2,035	2,666	3,574	3,927	4,105	4,368	4,587	4,773
Mozambique	261	479	711	766	829	886	933	982
Niger	502	488	624	661	683	736	712	721
Nigeria	1,005	1,129	1,796	1,916	2,054	2,165	2,274	2,399
Oman	11,975	15,478	19,548	20,883	22,488	25,381	25,635	26,198
Pakistan	1,248	1,777	2,231	2,401	2,564	2,617	2,683	2,790
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33,116	54,447	64,284	67,142	74,433	80,760	78,260	88,233
Saudi Arabia	14,488	17,253	21,236	22,069	22,611	23,495	23,272	23,743
Senegal	992	1,273	1,565	1,617	1,706	1,758	1,770	1,814
Sierra-Leone	780	363	640	687	732	769	782	803
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	809	1,328	1,755	1,966	2,173	2,312	2,377	2,466
Suriname	..	4,780	6,946	7,362	7,882	8,439	8,630	8,955
Syria	2,315	3,371	4,142	4,387	4,596	4,821	4,939	5,108
Tajikistan	..	891	1,412	1,529	1,661	1,793	1,827	1,907
Togo	689	685	755	789	807	822	834	847
Tunisia	3,176	5,270	7,182	7,759	8,407	8,891	9,154	9,489
Turkey	5,555	8,169	11,006	12,107	12,901	13,124	12,466	13,392
Turkmenistan	..	1,906	4,051	4,587	5,186	5,764	6,077	6,597
U.A.E.	24,089	27,893	33,981	37,037	38,103	38,557	36,843	36,973
Uganda	423	689	901	998	1,078	1,159	1,210	1,246
Uzbekistan	..	1,416	1,952	2,138	2,374	2,607	2,808	3,022
Yemen	1,406	2,018	2,203	2,277	2,349	2,414	2,454	2,596
IDB-56	2,221	3,142	4,057	4,361	4,669	4,890	4,935	5,143
Of which:								
SSA-22*	900	1,102	1,515	1,613	1,717	1,801	1,857	1,931
MENA-19*	4,742	6,661	8,327	8,918	9,486	9,890	9,839	10,220
ASIA-8*	1,325	2,153	2,695	2,897	3,119	3,286	3,376	3,550
CIT-7*	..	2,382	3,948	4,529	5,138	5,539	5,782	6,094
LDMC-25*	613	933	1,185	1,274	1,366	1,443	1,498	1,561
NON-LDMC-31*	2,801	3,948	5,170	5,561	5,957	6,238	6,283	6,554
OIC-57	2,221	3,143	4,057	4,361	4,670	4,890	4,936	5,144
Memo:								
Emerging & developing economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Advanced economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.14: Inflation (CPI)

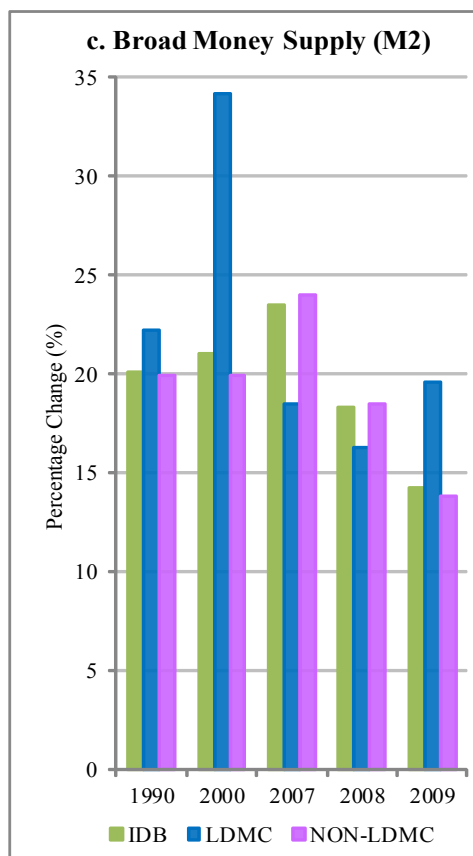
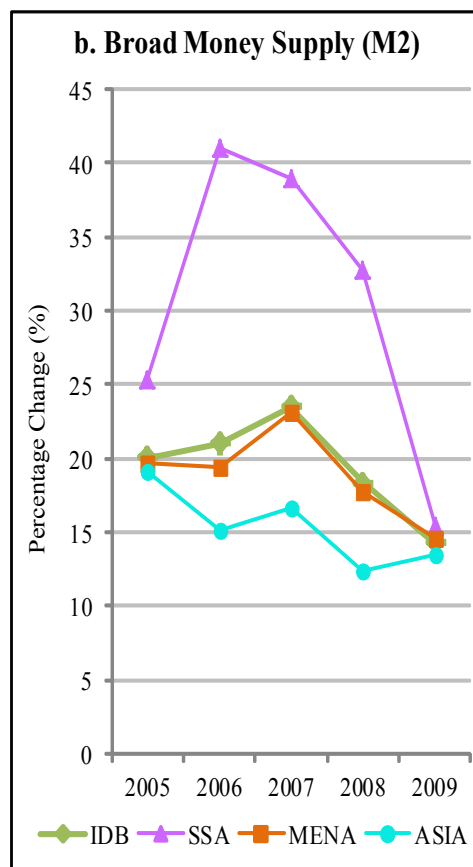
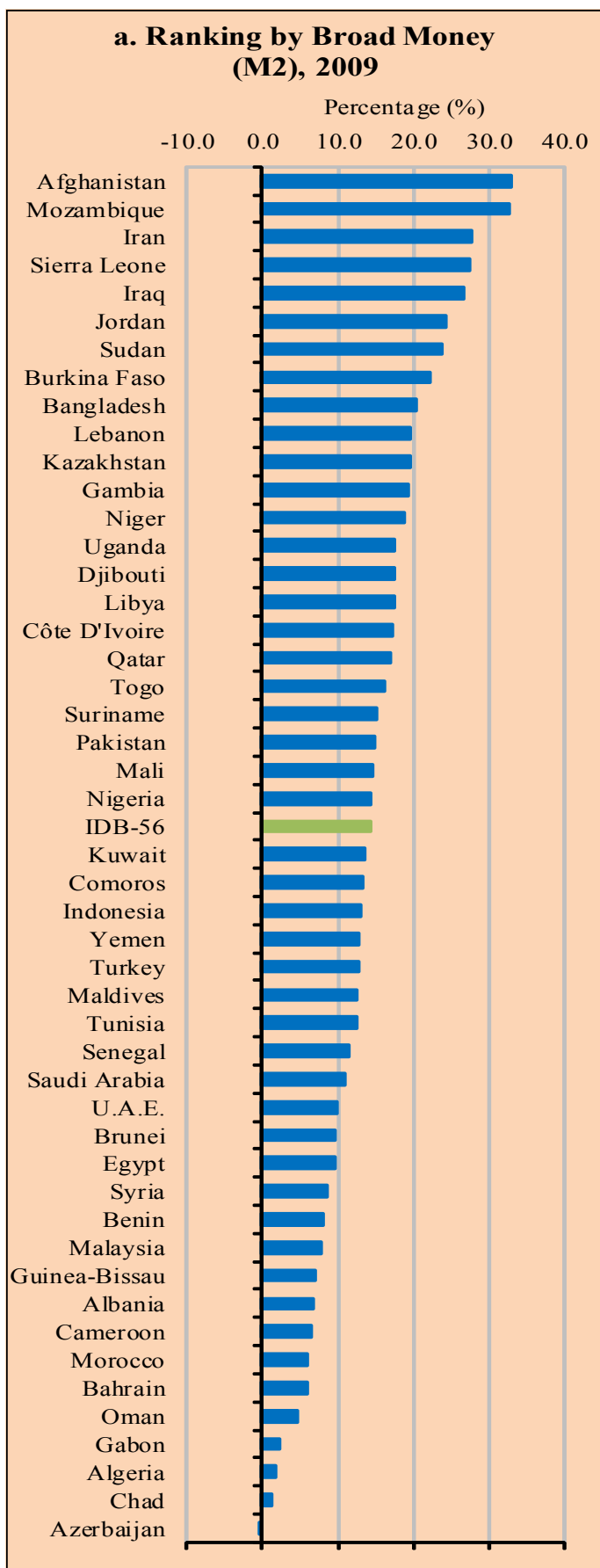
Country	All Items (2004=100)								Average	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	1991-2000	2001-2010
Afghanistan	..	..	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	0.5	..	..
Albania	-0.2	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.4	27.8	2.8
Algeria	9.3	0.3	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.9	5.7	5.5	15.8	3.4
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	9.7	8.4	16.6	20.8	1.5	5.5	..	9.2
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.4
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.5	5.6	7.0
Benin	1.1	4.2	5.4	3.8	1.3	8.0	2.2	2.8	9.1	3.3
Brunei	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	0.9
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	6.4	2.4	-0.2	10.7	2.6	2.3	5.8	3.2
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	2.0	4.9	1.1	5.3	3.0	3.0	6.7	2.8
Chad	0.5	3.8	3.7	7.7	-7.4	8.3	10.1	6.0	6.3	2.3
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	2.6	4.5	3.9
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	3.9	2.5	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.4	7.6	2.9
Djibouti	..	1.6	3.1	3.5	5.0	12.0	1.7	3.9	3.4	4.2
Egypt	21.2	2.8	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	7.8	8.6
Gabon	15.4	0.5	1.2	-1.4	5.0	5.3	2.1	3.0	6.5	2.0
Gambia	12.2	0.9	5.0	2.1	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	6.9
Guinea	25.7	6.8	31.4	34.7	22.9	18.4	4.7	15.4	5.1	19.8
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	3.3	0.7	4.6	10.4	-1.6	1.5	31.2	2.4
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8	4.8	5.1	14.3	8.4
Iran	9.0	12.8	10.4	11.9	18.4	25.4	10.8	9.5	25.6	15.0
Iraq	..	..	37.0	53.2	30.8	2.7	-2.8	5.1	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	3.5	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.5	3.2	4.8
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	7.9	8.7	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.6	..	9.2
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.6	4.0	4.1	1.7	4.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	18.7	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.8	4.8	..	7.7
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	5.0	12.0	3.5
Libya	0.7	-2.9	2.9	1.4	6.2	10.4	2.8	4.5	5.4	2.7
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	2.2	3.5	2.5
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.5	6.0	4.7
Mali	1.6	-0.7	6.4	1.5	1.5	9.1	2.2	2.1	5.3	2.6
Mauritania	4.9	6.8	12.1	6.2	7.3	7.3	2.2	6.1	5.1	7.3
Morocco	6.0	1.9	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.5	3.5	2.1
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	6.4	13.2	8.2	10.3	3.3	9.3	29.0	10.0
Niger	-2.0	2.9	7.8	0.1	0.1	10.5	1.1	3.4	6.9	2.7
Nigeria	7.9	6.9	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.4	11.9	31.6	11.9
Oman	10.0	-1.2	1.9	3.4	5.9	12.6	3.5	4.4	-0.03	3.8
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7	9.6	8.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	8.8	11.8	13.8	15.0	-4.9	1.0	2.8	7.5
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	0.6	2.3	4.1	9.9	5.1	5.5	0.7	3.2
Senegal	0.3	0.7	1.7	2.1	5.9	5.8	-1.7	0.9	5.7	2.2
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	12.1	9.5	11.7	14.8	9.2	16.5	25.4	10.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8.0	8.5	7.2	8.0	14.3	11.3	10.0	65.9	9.2
Suriname	21.8	58.6	9.9	11.3	6.4	14.6	-0.1	6.4	82.5	10.4
Syria	11.1	-3.9	7.2	10.4	4.7	15.2	2.8	5.0	5.7	6.8
Tajikistan	..	32.9	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	7.0	..	11.2
Togo	1.1	1.9	6.8	2.2	0.9	8.7	1.9	2.2	8.0	3.0
Tunisia	6.5	2.9	2.0	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.5
Turkey	57.3	55.0	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.7	80.7	12.0
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	3.9	..	7.2
U.A.E.	0.6	1.4	6.2	9.3	11.1	12.3	1.2	2.0	3.5	6.7
Uganda	45.4	5.8	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	14.2	9.4	9.8	7.0
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	10.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	14.1	10.6	..	12.3
Yemen	..	12.2	9.9	10.8	7.9	19.0	3.7	9.8	34.1	10.8
IDB-56	15.4	11.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	12.0	7.0	7.1	31.0	9.9
Of which:										
SSA-22*	8.7	4.9	11.6	6.9	5.0	10.4	9.0	8.8	24.5	8.8
MENA-19*	20.2	15.5	6.9	8.2	9.9	13.0	6.6	7.1	25.9	9.7
ASIA-8*	7.6	3.2	8.3	9.2	6.0	9.4	7.2	6.2	10.2	7.0
CIT-7*	--	14.1	8.3	9.2	11.4	16.4	6.3	7.2	397.6	9.5
LDMC-25*	11.7	5.7	7.8	7.2	7.7	11.9	5.4	7.6	34.9	7.1
NON-LDMC-31*	15.7	11.5	7.8	8.5	8.5	12.0	7.2	7.0	35.8	9.0
OIC-57	15.5	11.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	12.0	7.0	7.1	35.7	8.8
Memo:										
Emerging & developing economies	98.6	8.6	5.9	5.6	6.5	9.2	5.2	6.3	48.5	6.6
Advanced economies	5.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.4	2.6	1.9
World	27.7	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	6.0	2.5	3.7	16.0	3.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.16: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Official exchange rate	PPP conversion	Real effective	PP conversion factor,		Interest rate			
	local currency units to \$	factor (GDP) to market xchange ratio	exchange rate index 2005=100	GDP (LCU per international \$)	1990	2009	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
	2010	2009	2009	1990	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Afghanistan	45.27	0.4	..	..	18.1	..	15.0	36.1
Albania	104.00	0.4	..	1.8	41.5	6.8	12.7	10.1	
Algeria	74.94	0.5	102.1	4.9	35.8	1.8	8.0	19.2	
Azerbaijan	0.80	0.5	..	0.0	0.4	12.2	20.0	44.2	
Bahrain	0.38	..	91.9	0.2	..	1.6	7.9	..	
Bangladesh	70.75	0.4	..	17.7	26.8	8.2	14.6	7.6	
Benin	490.91	0.5	..	130.5	233.3	3.5	..	..
Brunei	1.29	..	..	0.7	..	0.7	5.5	..
Burkina Faso	490.91	0.4	..	184.3	205.5	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	490.91	0.5	108.0	183.1	243.3	3.3	..	..
Chad	490.91	0.5	..	133.1	221.6	3.3	..	..
Comoros	368.18	0.7	..	178.2	243.2	1.9	10.5	5.7	
Cote d'Ivoire	490.91	0.6	105.7	170.2	306.9	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	177.72	0.5	..	72.4	93.0	..	..	..
Egypt	..	0.4	..	0.7	2.2	6.5	12.0	1.0	
Gabon	490.91	0.5	105.3	161.6	245.7	3.3	..	..
Gambia	..	0.3	104.4	3.4	8.1	15.5	27.0	24.1	
Guinea	..	0.4	..	491.1	2066.8	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	490.91	0.5	..	9.0	229.0	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	8,991.00	0.6	..	788.7	5813.6	9.3	14.5	5.6	
Iran	10,353.00	0.4	142.1	143.7	3874.9	13.1	12.0	11.3	
Iraq	1,170.00	0.6	..	..	689.4	7.8	15.6	61.5
Jordan	0.71	0.8	..	0.4	0.5	4.9	9.2	1.1	
Kazakhstan	147.50	0.6	..	0.0	93.0	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.28	..	..	..	..	2.8	6.2	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	47.10	0.4	..	0.0	16.2	3.9	23.0	20.5	
Lebanon	1,507.50	0.6	..	161.5	942.9	7.3	9.6	3.5	
Libya	..	0.6	..	..	0.7	2.5	6.0	57.8
Malaysia	3.08	0.5	103.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	5.1	12.6	
Maldives	12.80	0.9	..	..	11.1	6.5	13.0	-6.2
Mali	490.91	0.6	..	158.3	275.4	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	282.00	0.5	..	36.8	125.0	..	..	..
Morocco	8.36	0.6	102.4	4.4	5.0	3.8	..	..
Mozambique	..	0.5	..	0.6	13.0	9.5	15.7	12.0	
Niger	490.91	0.5	..	171.2	241.0	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	150.66	0.5	109.4	2.6	75.6	13.3	18.4	19.1	
Oman	0.38	..	..	0.2	..	4.1	7.4	..
Pakistan	85.71	0.4	98.6	6.5	28.8	8.7	14.5	-4.6	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.64	0.8	..	..	2.8	4.2	7.0	31.0
Saudi Arabia	3.75	0.6	103.7	1.9	2.4	..	..	..
Senegal	490.91	0.6	..	201.4	265.2	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	4,198.01	0.4	104.5	48.6	1399.7	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	0.6	..	0.0	1.3	..	..	..
Suriname	2.75	..	..	0.0	..	6.4	11.7	..
Syria	..	0.5	..	9.9	24.4	6.4	10.0	19.0	
Tajikistan	..	0.4	..	0.0	1.5	5.8	22.9	8.5	
Togo	490.91	0.5	104.8	183.3	239.5	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	1.44	0.5	94.2	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
Turkey	1.54	0.6	..	0.0	0.9	17.6	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	0.5	..	0.0	1.5	..	..	..
U.A.E.	3.67	0.9	..	1.8	3.2	..	..	..
Uganda	2,308.30	0.4	103.1	203.1	767.5	9.8	21.0	3.8	
Uzbekistan	..	0.4	..	0.0	602.5	..	..	..
Yemen	213.80	0.5	..	8.0	91.8	10.7	18.0	23.1	

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)



PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

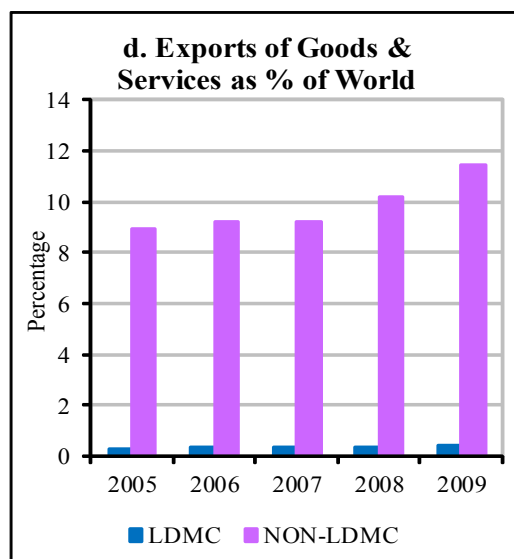
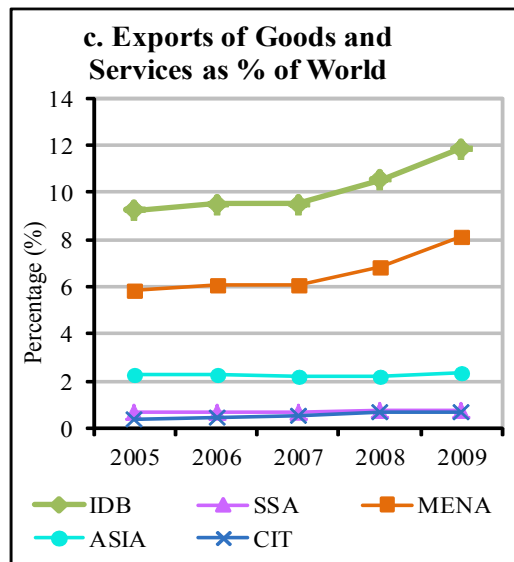
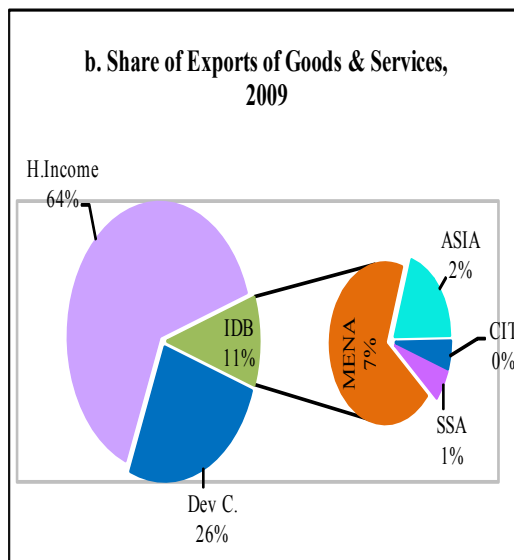
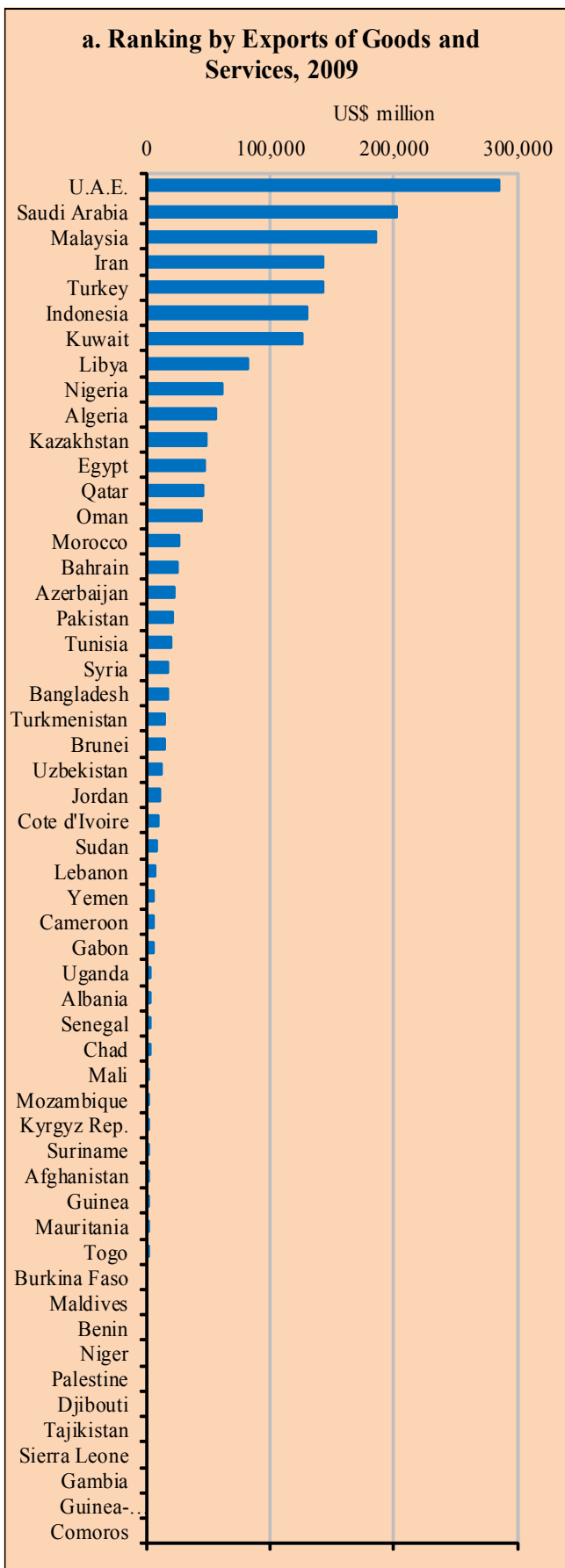


Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

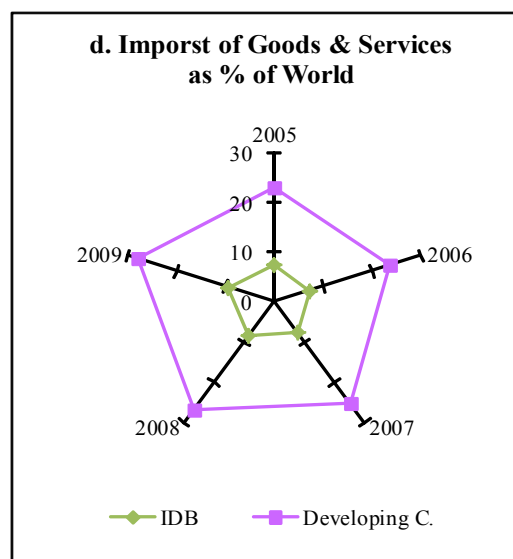
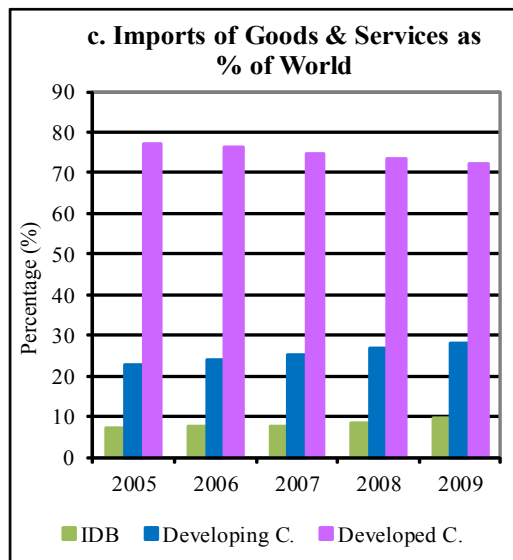
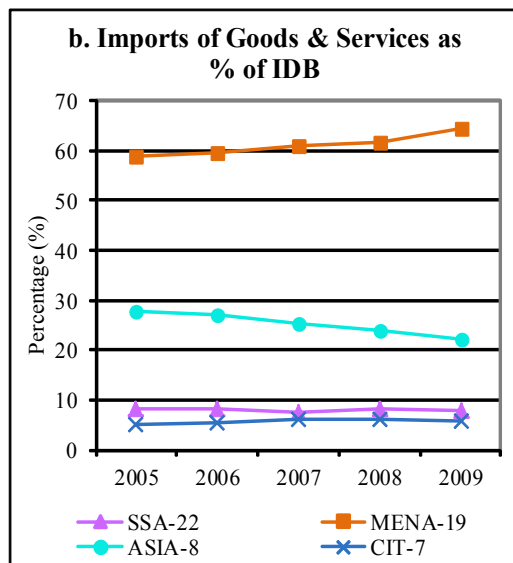
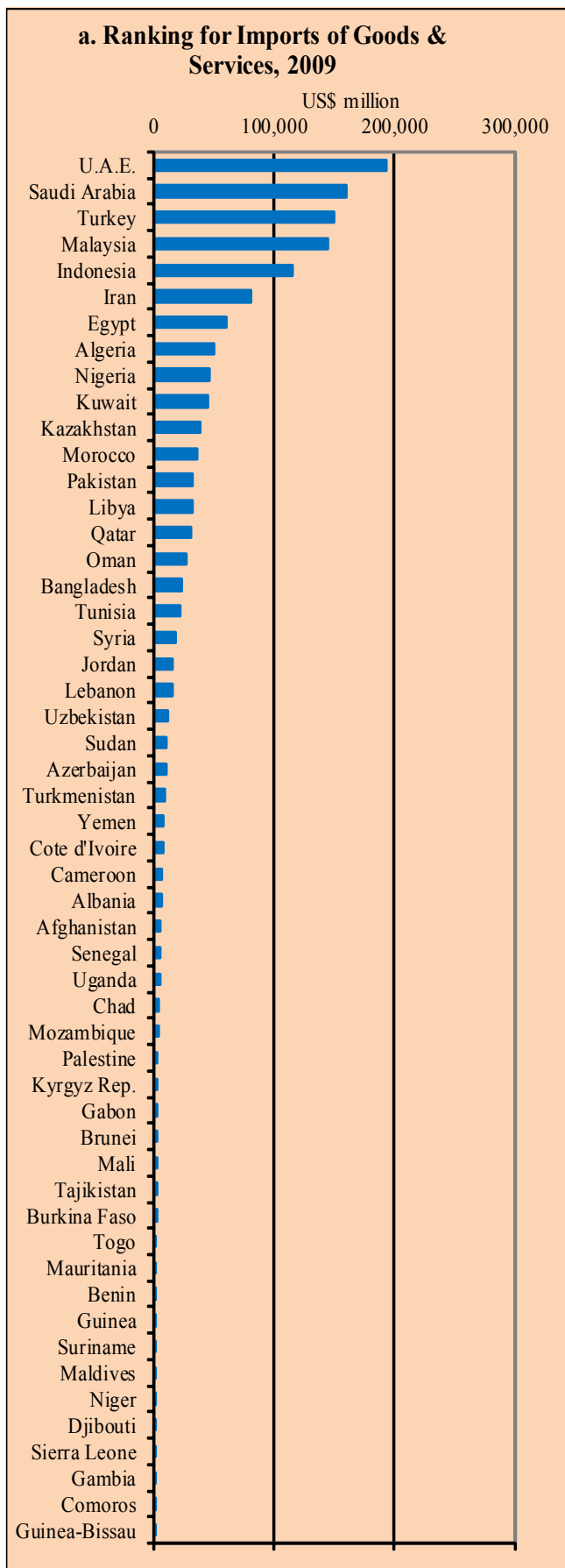


Figure 3.3: Trade Openness

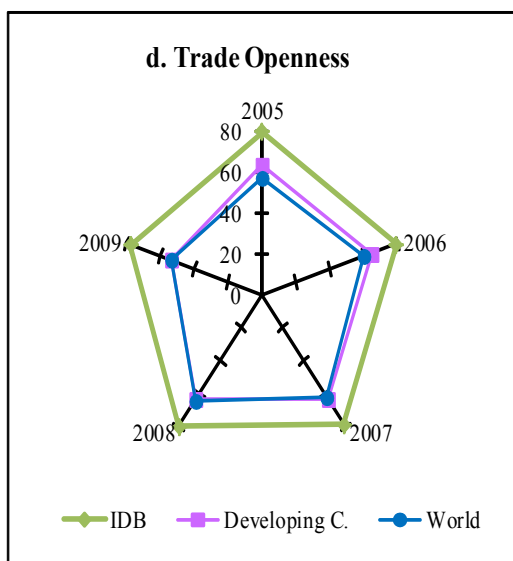
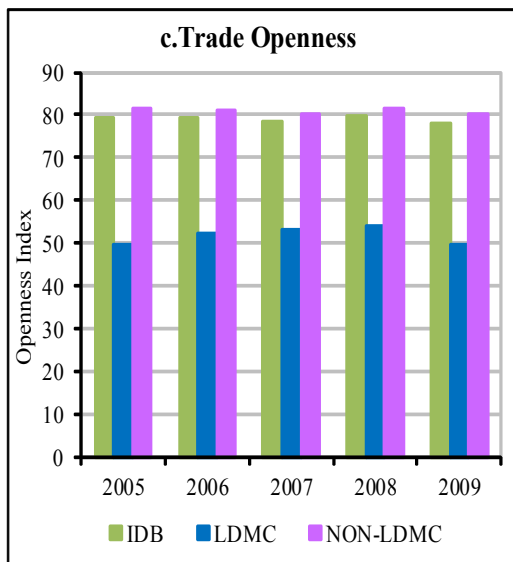
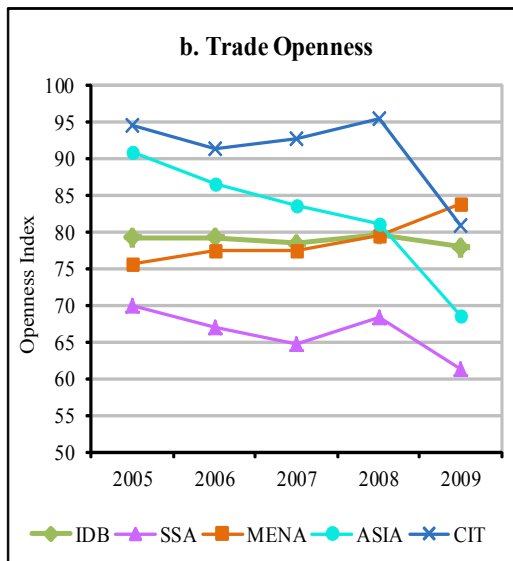
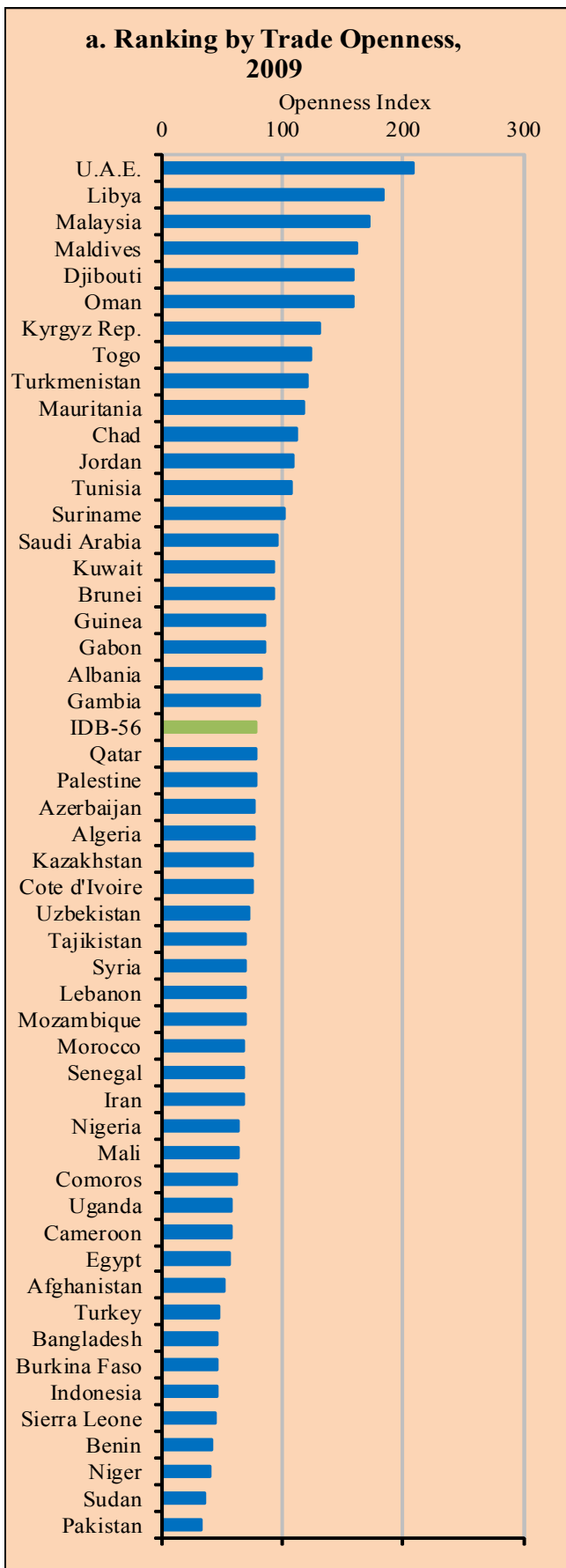


Table 3.3: Trade Openess

Country	Trade Openess **							Average trade openess	
	1990	1995	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1990-1999	2000-2009
Afghanistan	..	..	96	92	77	63	51	..	89
Albania	38	47	69	74	83	86	83	54	71
Algeria	48	55	72	70	70	69	77	50	67
Azerbaijan	83	69	116	105	97	94	77	88	97
Bahrain	210	152	176	172	162	171	..	163	160
Bangladesh	20	28	40	44	46	49	46	26	40
Benin	41	53	40	34	48	44	42	45	41
Brunei	99	116	97	97	95	94	93	108	100
Burkina Faso	35	41	36	38	40	40	46	36	36
Cameroon	37	41	42	44	43	68	57	38	46
Chad	41	56	105	104	107	103	112	46	96
Comoros	51	64	50	53	56	62	63	57	52
Côte d'Ivoire	59	76	95	95	90	85	75	67	84
Djibouti	132	90	92	97	134	137	159	104	105
Egypt	53	50	63	62	65	72	57	50	54
Gabon	77	95	92	94	95	99	86	90	93
Gambia	131	122	103	97	82	78	81	118	92
Guinea	65	46	69	82	65	72	86	51	64
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	..	..	..	..	..	51	48
Indonesia	49	54	64	57	55	59	45	58	59
Iran	38	35	58	57	54	55	68	37	53
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	155	125	147	136	141	139	108	127	126
Kazakhstan	..	83	98	92	92	94	76	87	93
Kuwait	103	94	92	90	92	92	93	98	89
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	96	121	133	148	131	82	105
Lebanon	118	73	64	63	71	78	69	76	62
Libya	71	52	95	97	97	95	183	54	95
Malaysia	147	192	212	210	199	184	171	178	200
Maldives	168	170	164	188	187	194	161	164	169
Mali	51	57	63	72	62	57	63	57	67
Mauritania	106	82	132	112	123	131	117	85	111
Morocco	58	61	70	74	81	88	68	57	69
Mozambique	44	57	76	86	81	79	69	49	73
Niger	37	41	39	42	42	37	41	39	41
Nigeria	72	86	78	71	67	71	63	80	73
Oman	75	80	90	89	86	97	158	82	95
Pakistan	39	36	35	38	36	27	33	36	32
Palestine	..	83	82	81	80	79	78	89	83
Qatar	..	88	100	99	90	82	78	85	91
Saudi Arabia	72	65	89	95	103	105	96	66	83
Senegal	58	68	69	69	73	79	68	60	69
Sierra-Leone	46	45	60	57	49	46	44	44	54
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..
Sudan	11	15	46	44	44	44	36	17	39
Suriname	86	50	76	80	91	94	102	63	77
Syria	56	69	81	76	76	64	70	65	70
Tajikistan	63	138	79	81	89	89	70	103	116
Togo	79	70	98	104	104	105	123	70	95
Tunisia	94	94	100	103	109	125	107	89	102
Turkey	31	44	47	50	50	52	48	40	49
Turkmenistan	..	168	113	108	114	118	121	129	127
U.A.E.	108	132	164	159	151	150	208	135	154
Uganda	27	33	39	44	47	56	58	31	42
Uzbekistan	77	56	67	69	76	84	73	58	67
Yemen	34	109	..	..	..	..	..	79	67
IDB-56	56	68	79	79	78	80	78	65	76
Of which:									
SSA-22*	53	61	70	67	65	68	61	58	66
MENA-19*	56	62	76	77	77	79	84	60	73
ASIA-8*	63	81	91	87	84	81	69	77	85
CIT-7*	37	78	94	91	93	95	81	71	90
LDMC-25*	35	43	50	52	53	54	50	41	54
NON-LDMC-31*	58	70	81	81	80	81	80	67	77
OIC-57	56	68	79	79	78	80	78	65	76
Memo:									
LDCs	37	50	65	66	68	71	60	44	61
Developing C.	40	47	64	64	63	63	54	46	59
High Income C.	40	42	55	59	61	64	54	42	54
World	40	43	57	60	62	64	54	43	55

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Total trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports

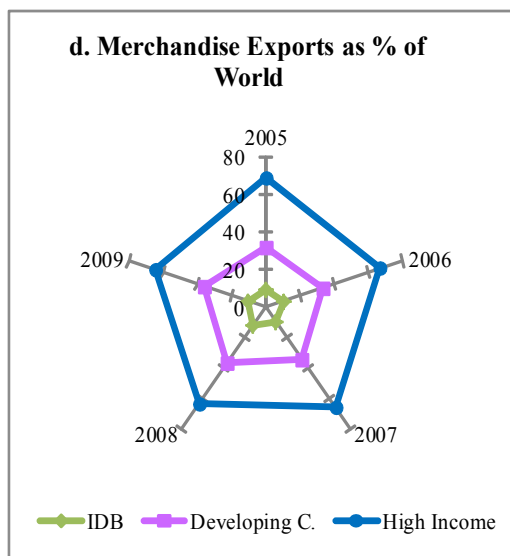
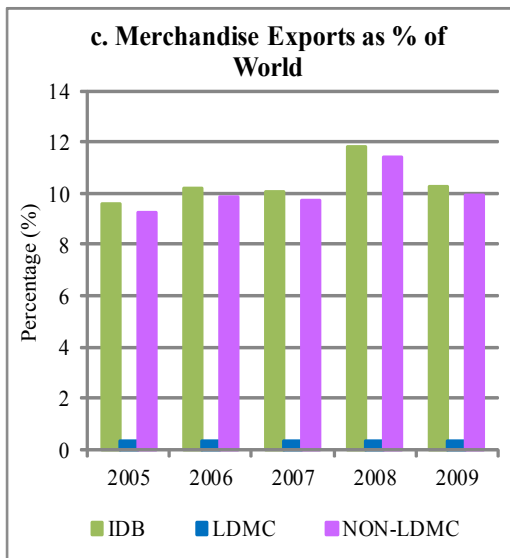
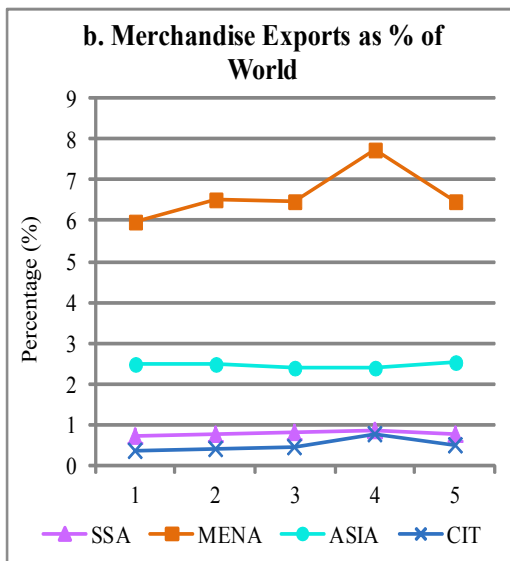
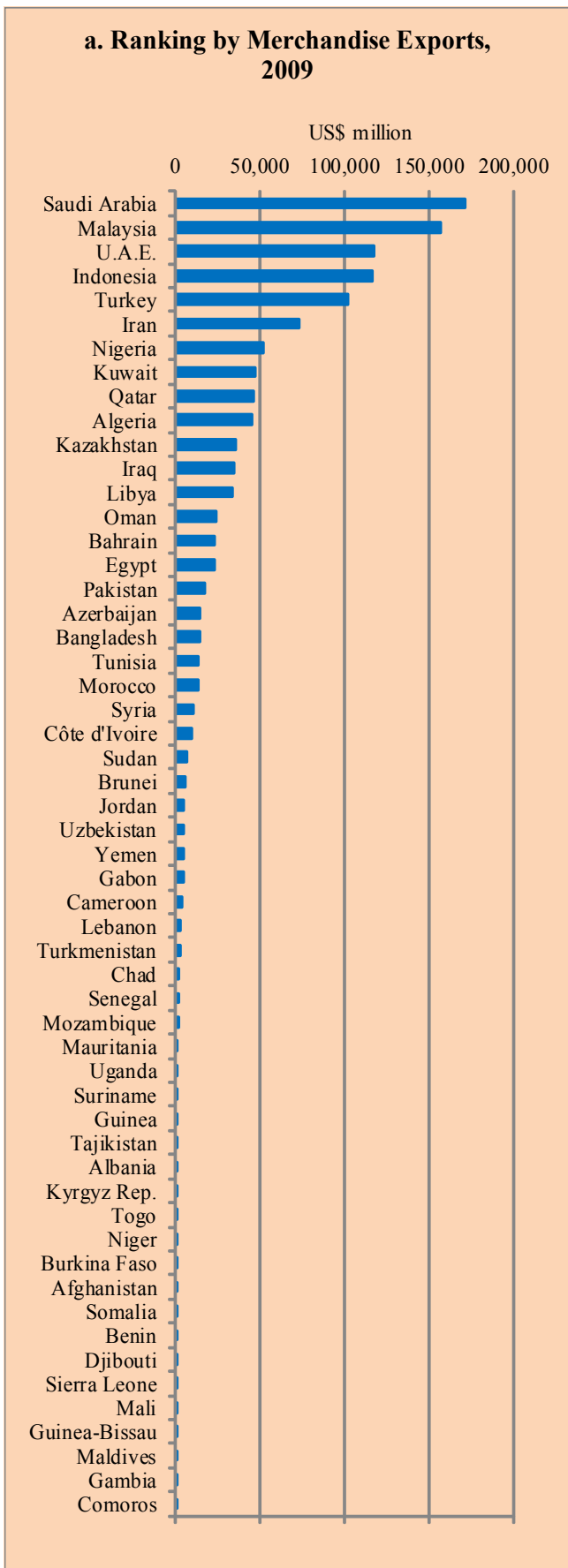


Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports

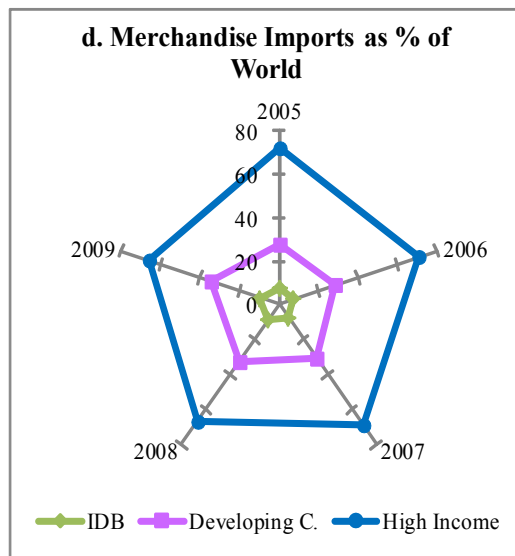
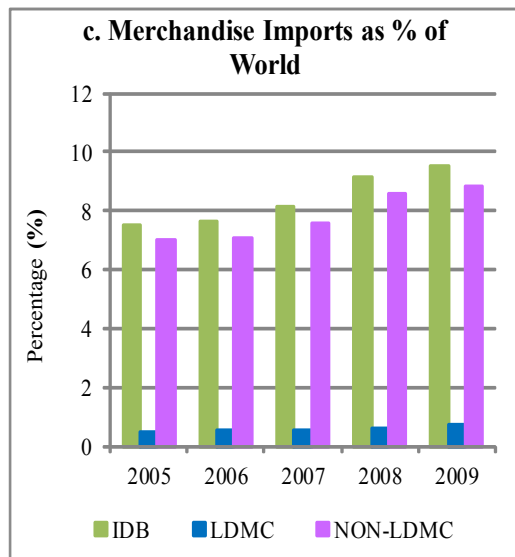
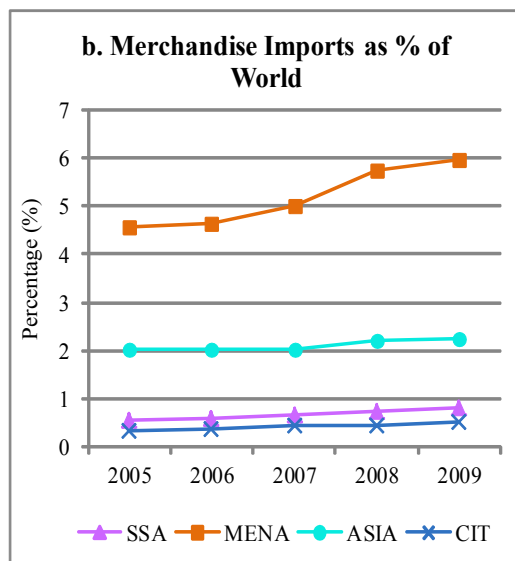
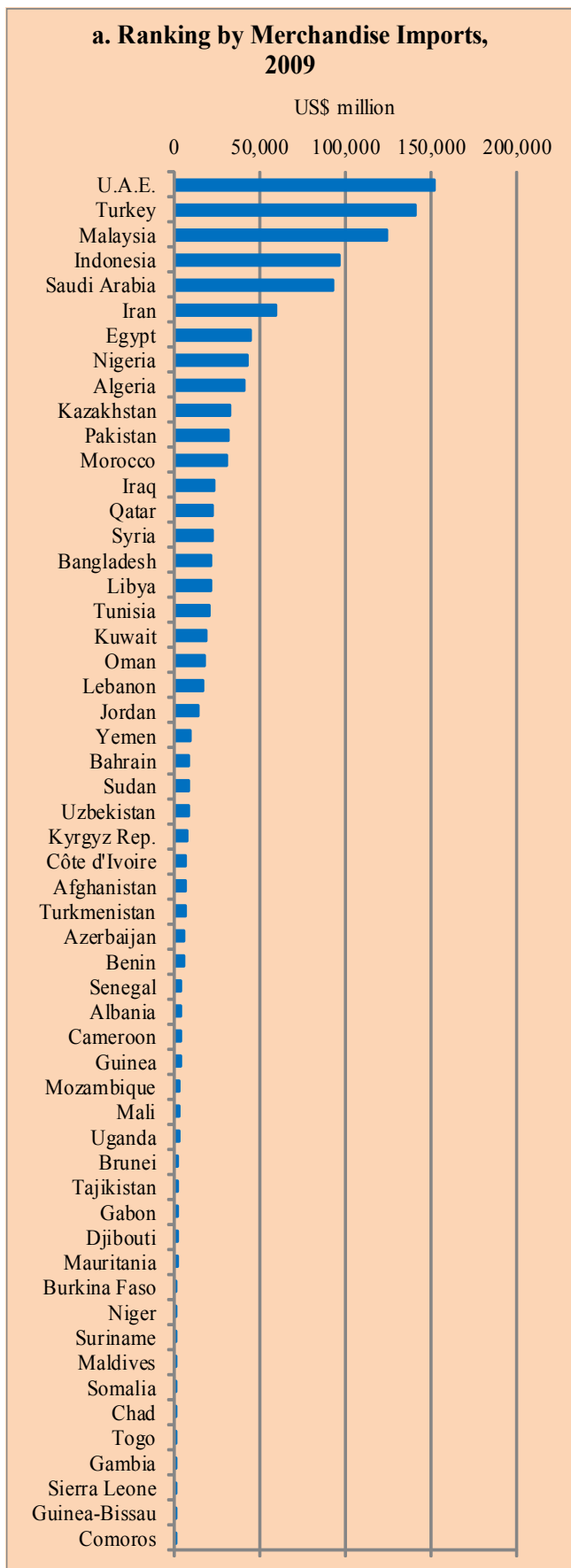


Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	115	121	126	130	117	108
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	58	122	164	191	183	237	161
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	105	114	125	125	134	114
Bangladesh	117	112	86	80	75	68	59	65
Benin	107	107	97	89	94	97	86	83
Brunei	..	..	123	160	194	189	246	169
Burkina Faso	119	131	101	83	81	84	80	79
Cameroon	81	90	117	129	135	133	139	122
Chad	..	93	119	138	153	153	177	136
Comoros	..	86	57	53	57	63	60	66
Côte d'Ivoire	143	122	130	130	132	137	138	140
Djibouti	..	..	99	87	87	84	85	77
Egypt	101	116	105	123	137	131	145	128
Gabon	157	125	118	156	179	181	222	155
Gambia	100	100	96	89	82	87	83	86
Guinea	122	90	139	149	185	182	171	143
Guinea-Bissau	..	103	101	92	89	86	66	66
Indonesia	95	90	101	58	60	62	65	63
Iran	..	..	112	141	160	162	186	132
Iraq	..	..	120	157	178	176	203	141
Jordan	94	116	87	89	88	92	118	120
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	122	165	186	190	233	156
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	104	96	100	102	101	109
Libya	..	..	117	159	178	173	203	140
Malaysia	103	109	102	102	102	102	104	100
Maldives	..	..	98	106	117	97	97	128
Mali	135	110	122	108	130	135	140	165
Mauritania	97	102	95	125	135	127	149	151
Morocco	85	89	105	99	100	98	133	137
Mozambique	175	151	103	106	121	117	109	98
Niger	165	121	132	147	183	271	196	185
Nigeria	89	56	115	150	170	170	210	145.34
Oman	..	..	112	156	180	177	253	150
Pakistan	109	119	85	75	70	66	58	63
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	121	159	187	186	250	173
Saudi Arabia	..	..	129	178	202	236	267	176
Senegal	172	156	98	98	100	97	94	99
Sierra-Leone	..	..	79	68	65	61	53	65
Somalia	..	..	105	104	108	107	102	101
Sudan	100	100	118	156	176	182	227	152
Suriname	..	..	128	128	156	154	154	151
Syria	..	..	107	129	130	134	145	148
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	133	99	30	21	20	22	30	29
Tunisia	109	96	94	93	90	90	95	94
Turkey	109	106	98	97	92	95	91	95
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	114	139	149	151	175	135
Uganda	146	197	96	101	106	105	106	120
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	114	139	152	149	167	127
IDB-56*	--	--	104	110	118	119	126	113.0
Memo:								
SSA-22*	--	--	99	100	107	109	110	103.6
MENA-19*	--	--	110	130	141	141	165	133.4
ASIA-8*	--	--	104	99	105	100	100	98.7
CIT-7*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LDMC-25*	--	--	96	96	101	102	100	97.9
NON-LDMC-31*	--	--	111	124	134	135	153	127.5
OIC*	--	--	103	110	118	118	126	113.2

Table 3.9: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products			Manufactured products		
		Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	2008	..	6.2	6.4	..	7.0	6.7	..	6.1	6.3
Albania	2009	100.0	5.7	5.1	100.0	6.8	5.4	100.0	5.5	4.9
Algeria	2009	..	14.2	8.6	..	14.5	7.8	..	14.0	8.8
Azerbaijan	2009	..	8.3	3.9	..	9.5	3.8	..	8.0	3.9
Bahrain	2009	73.6	4.3	3.6	73.7	6.7	6.9	74.3	4.0	3.1
Bangladesh	2008	15.9	13.9	13.0	55.7	16.3	8.8	3.6	13.5	14.0
Benin	2010	39.5	13.3	15.4	61.4	15.5	12.4	31.7	12.9	17.0
Brunei	2010	95.3	3.8	4.1	97.9	0.2	0.1	94.8	4.4	5.0
Burkina Faso	2010	39.4	12.4	8.8	59.0	11.4	8.1	32.4	12.5	9.2
Cameroon	2009	13.7	18.4	15.0	55.0	20.5	12.9	1.0	18.1	16.0
Chad	2009	13.9	17.6	14.7	54.9	22.5	17.2	1.3	16.7	13.8
Comoros	2008	..	7.8	7.8	..	4.2	3.8	..	8.7	10.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	33.8	13.1	7.3	56.7	15.1	5.4	25.9	12.8	9.3
Djibouti	2009	100.0	20.6	15.2	100.0	15.9	8.7	100.0	21.4	18.6
Egypt	2009	99.3	12.6	8.0	98.7	37.5	6.2	99.5	9.3	9.1
Gabon	2009	100.0	18.7	14.5	100.0	21.2	15.1	100.0	18.3	14.3
Gambia	2009	13.7	18.7	14.8	55.0	16.9	12.8	1.5	19.1	16.9
Guinea	2009	38.6	13.5	11.9	58.3	15.6	13.9	31.7	13.2	10.2
Guinea-Bissau	2010	97.6	13.3	9.9	96.2	14.6	10.0	98.1	12.9	9.7
Indonesia	2009	96.6	5.2	3.1	99.2	5.6	2.0	96.1	5.2	3.5
Iran	2008	..	24.8	19.6	..	21.7	12.5	..	24.8	21.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2009	100.0	9.7	5.2	99.8	14.2	3.9	100.0	8.9	5.9
Kazakhstan	2008	..	4.3	2.7	..	7.3	1.3	..	4.0	3.1
Kuwait	2009	99.9	4.1	4.2	99.6	3.2	3.1	100.0	4.2	4.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	2009	99.9	3.6	8.4	99.9	4.4	1.3	99.9	3.5	9.4
Lebanon	2007	..	5.6	4.8	..	8.2	5.0	..	5.2	5.0
Libya	2006	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2009	83.9	5.3	3.1	83.7	2.4	2.1	83.9	5.8	3.6
Maldives	2009	97.0	21.7	20.6	90.3	17.5	18.4	99.0	22.8	22.6
Mali	2010	40.5	12.8	8.4	59.9	12.8	7.9	34.3	12.8	8.7
Mauritania	2007	39.4	12.6	10.1	58.2	11.1	9.2	32.9	12.8	11.0
Morocco	2009	100.0	9.1	7.1	100.0	18.0	8.9	100.0	8.2	5.7
Mozambique	2009	14.0	7.7	4.5	54.9	8.2	4.4	1.5	7.5	4.3
Niger	2010	96.6	13.0	9.1	99.1	14.0	10.7	96.0	12.8	7.6
Nigeria	2010	19.5	10.9	10.6	56.6	11.8	9.1	8.3	10.7	10.8
Oman	2009	100.0	3.6	3.2	100.0	4.4	3.3	100.0	3.5	3.2
Pakistan	2009	98.6	14.8	9.5	98.1	14.2	6.4	98.8	14.7	12.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2009	100.0	4.2	3.8	100.0	5.0	4.0	100.0	4.1	3.8
Saudi Arabia	2009	100.0	4.0	3.9	100.0	3.3	2.8	100.0	4.1	4.2
Senegal	2010	100.0	13.4	8.9	100.0	14.1	7.7	100.0	13.2	10.2
Sierra-Leone	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2009	..	13.4	7.9	..	15.9	7.7	..	13.0	7.9
Suriname	2010	27.6	11.6	11.9	56.7	18.3	15.0	18.1	10.4	10.4
Syria	2010	..	6.7	6.1	..	6.5	6.1	..	6.5	5.7
Tajikistan	2006	..	4.9	3.8	..	5.4	2.1	..	4.9	5.3
Togo	2010	14.3	12.8	14.2	56.9	14.4	12.4	1.7	12.6	14.9
Tunisia	2008	58.3	21.9	16.0	66.5	26.8	12.0	55.1	21.2	17.9
Turkey	2009	50.3	2.4	2.3	65.7	13.8	4.3	44.9	1.2	1.4
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	..	14.7	12.6	..	3.8	1.1
U.A.E.	2009	100.0	4.3	3.7	100.0	4.5	2.7	100.0	4.2	4.2
Uganda	2010	16.1	12.1	8.2	56.7	15.7	8.8	3.6	11.6	7.9
Uzbekistan	2009	..	11.8	6.9	..	12.6	3.9	..	11.7	7.3
Yemen	2009	..	5.5	4.2	..	7.1	3.8	..	5.2	4.6
Memo:										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	2009	76.5	8.8	4.9	85.4	10.6	3.3	73.7	8.5	5.6
High Income C.	2009	90.3	3.2	1.8	94.7	3.8	1.7	89.1	3.0	1.9
World	2009	78.3	6.6	2.8	86.3	7.6	2.1	75.9	6.5	3.1

Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB Exports

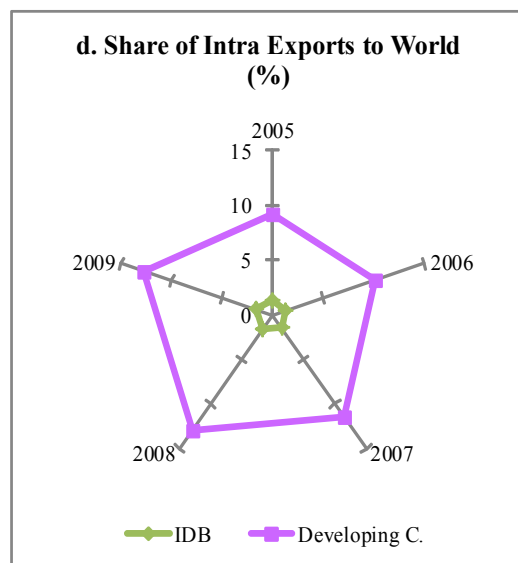
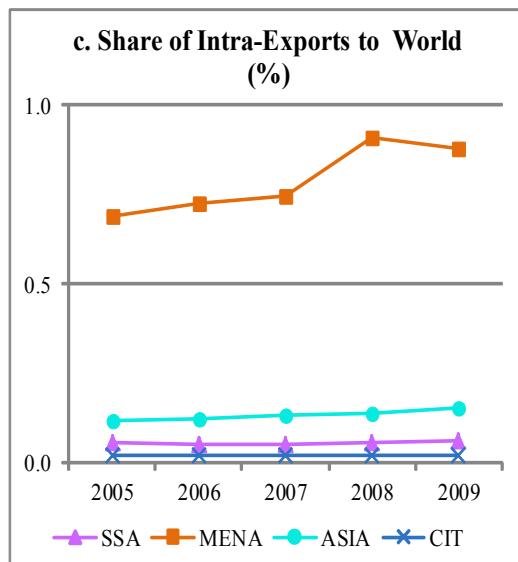
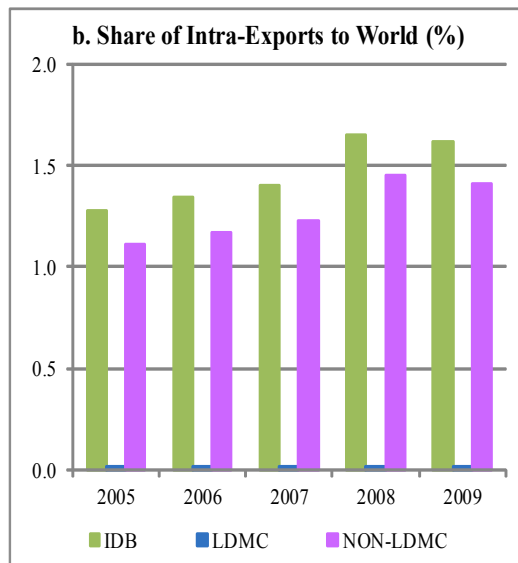
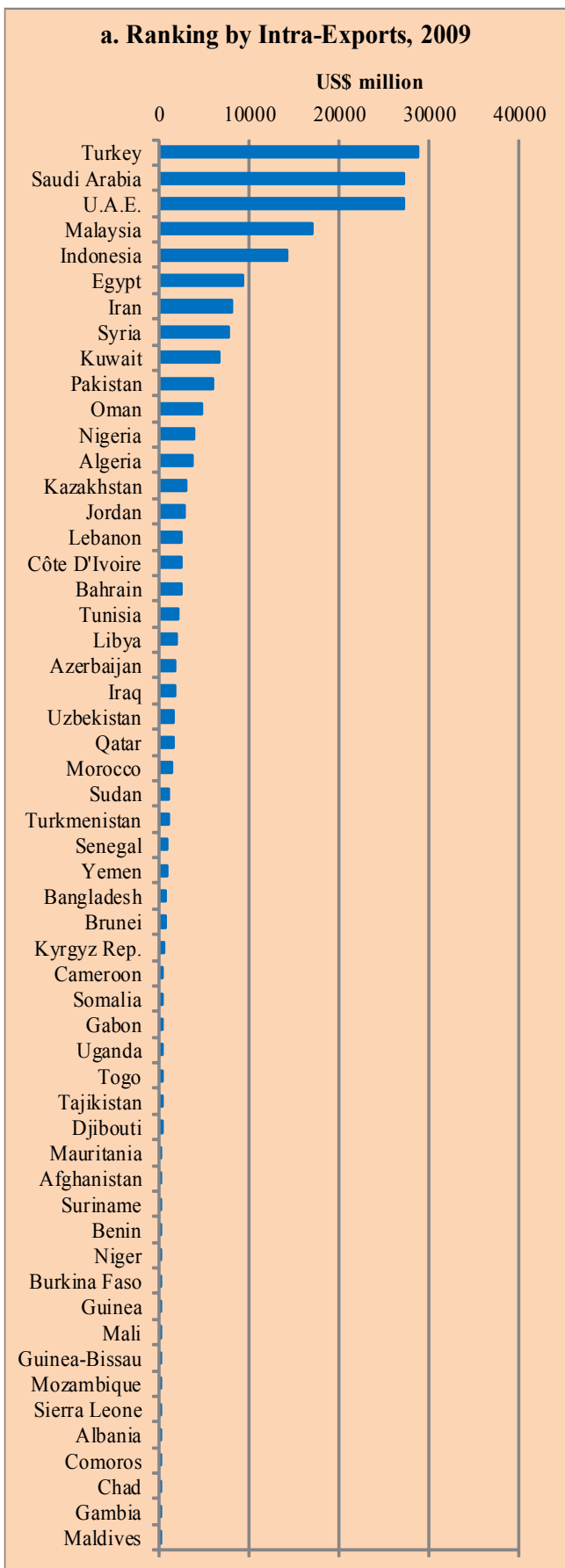


Table 3.12b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,194	212	16.18	552.10	1,062	70	844	36	47	4,288	33,791
ASEAN	59	3,715	18.14	75	484	492	4,108	212	4	9,056	117,160
CIS	0.41	15	1,215	2	2,059	25	204	21	0.002	2,309	11,303
COMESA	510.26	576	9.09	218	657	1.69	1,434	87	1	3,570	29,161
ECO	2,262	1,413	2,433.59	982	5,039	172	6,395	418	30	16,256	91,497
ECOWAS	189	127	0.00	39.52	86	1,167	658.5	45.2	32	2,322	14,756
GCC	123	2,028	53.73	495	1,925	8	6,747	658	3	12,477	75,327
SAARC	57	1,003	146.71	45	878	15	4,171	312	4	6,266	20,733
UDEAC	29	16	0.00	2.57	24	347	15.2	8.6	32	473	3,025
IDB	4,213	9,057	2,569	2,849	10,045	2,277	22,120	1,636	155	53,778	395,016

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.53	0.63	0.05	1.63	3.14	0.21	2.50	0.11	0.14	12.69	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.06	0.41	0.42	3.51	0.18	0.003	7.73	100
CIS	0.004	0.13	10.75	0.02	18.21	0.22	1.81	0.18	0.00002	20.43	100
COMESA	1.75	1.97	0.03	0.75	2.25	0.01	4.92	0.30	0.005	12.24	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	1.07	5.51	0.19	6.99	0.46	0.03	17.77	100
ECOWAS	1.28	0.86	0.00	0.27	0.58	7.91	4.46	0.31	0.22	15.74	100
GCC	0.16	2.69	0.07	0.66	2.56	0.01	8.96	0.87	0.004	16.56	100
SAARC	0.27	4.84	0.71	0.22	4.23	0.07	20.12	1.51	0.02	30.22	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	0.00	0.09	0.79	11.46	0.50	0.29	1.06	15.64	100
IDB	1.07	2.29	0.65	0.72	2.54	0.58	5.60	0.41	0.04	13.61	100

US \$ millions (2009)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3,765	848	2,042.03	3,178.99	7,988	152	2,518	65	84	18,456	115,613
ASEAN	242	13,523	770	1,038	2,382	620	9,049	278	365.0	27,431	223,364
CIS	1.07	366.26	2,903	12	6,493	14.2	594	67	0.02	7,496	64,348
COMESA	1,838.23	1,583.06	211	2,297	5,302	19.9	5,955	393	2	17,871	80,260
ECO	3,251	5,953	7,167	1,350	20,281	656	22,571	3,252	33	56,031	303,380
ECOWAS	727	1,198	3.60	246.27	805	3,491	988.3	268.2	137	7,674	73,749
GCC	578	8,117	460	3,412	10,793	71.2	22,908	2,771	8.2	50,622	313,252
SAARC	326	3,955	929	232	4,323	50.3	10,740	1,981	5.5	19,777	61,167
UDEAC	107	83	0.0	40.6	114	529	53.2	34.7	229	1,165	7,285
IDB	9,990	34,132	11,059	14,171	56,964	5,658	75,531	7,769	872	213,961	1,215,478

Percentage (2009)											
Imports from =>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.26	0.73	1.77	2.75	6.91	0.13	2.18	0.06	0.07	16	100
ASEAN	0.11	6.05	0.34	0.46	1.07	0.28	4.05	0.12	0.16	12.28	100
CIS	0.002	0.57	4.51	0.02	10.09	0.02	0.92	0.10	0.00002	11.65	100
COMESA	2.29	1.97	0.26	2.86	6.61	0.02	7.42	0.49	0.002	22.27	100
ECO	1.07	1.96	2.36	0.44	6.68	0.22	7.44	1.07	0.01	18.47	100
ECOWAS	0.99	1.62	0.005	0.33	1.09	4.73	1.34	0.36	0.19	10.40	100
GCC	0.18	2.59	0.15	1.09	3.45	0.02	7.31	0.88	0.003	16.16	100
SAARC	0.53	6.47	1.52	0.38	7.07	0.08	17.56	3.24	0.01	32.33	100
UDEAC	1.47	1.13	0.0002	0.56	1.57	7.26	0.73	0.48	3.14	16.00	100
IDB	0.82	2.81	0.91	1.17	4.69	0.47	6.21	0.64	0.07	17.60	100

Table 3.15a: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Afghanistan	Pakistan	24.2	UNITED STATES	25.2
	Tajikistan	9.0	INDIA	24.5
	Iran	2.2	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	2.9
	U.A.E.	2.1	GERMANY	1.1
	Turkey	0.9	FINLAND	1.1
Albania	Turkey	0.4	ITALY	59.0
	Afghanistan	0.2	GREECE	9.8
	Algeria	0.1	AUSTRIA	6.8
	Indonesia	0.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.9
	Tunisia	0.1	GERMANY	3.3
Algeria	Turkey	4.4	UNITED STATES	22.9
	Egypt	1.0	ITALY	12.6
	Tunisia	1.0	SPAIN	11.9
	Morocco	0.9	FRANCE	9.8
	Indonesia	0.4	NETHERLANDS	7.2
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	4.5	ITALY	25.8
	Malaysia	2.6	UNITED STATES	11.9
	Kazakhstan	1.0	FRANCE	9.0
	Libya	0.9	ISRAEL	8.4
	Turkey	0.7	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	5.1
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	2.8	INDIA	2.1
	U.A.E.	1.9	JAPAN	2.1
	Qatar	0.9	UNITED STATES	2.0
	Lebanon	0.7	KENYA	1.4
	Malaysia	0.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1.2
Bangladesh	Turkey	2.1	UNITED STATES	20.2
	Pakistan	0.5	GERMANY	12.7
	Saudi Arabia	0.4	UNITED KINGDOM	8.6
	U.A.E.	0.4	FRANCE	6.5
	Iran	0.4	NETHERLANDS	5.9
Benin	Niger	6.6	INDIA	25.8
	Nigeria	6.3	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	20.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.8	NAMIBIA	4.0
	Mali	2.7	PORTUGAL	3.1
	Burkina Faso	2.4	THAILAND	2.0
Brunei	Indonesia	9.02	JAPAN	46.8
	Malaysia	0.96	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	13.7
	Egypt	0.05	AUSTRALIA	8.9
	U.A.E.	0.03	INDIA	6.9
	Nigeria	0.02	NEW ZEALAND	4.6
Burkina Fasa	Malaysia	4.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	23.5
	Benin	3.7	BELGIUM	12.6
	Niger	3.4	SINGAPORE	10.3
	Indonesia	2.3	DENMARK	5.7
	Mali	2.2	THAILAND	4.5
Cameroon	Chad	2.8	NETHERLANDS	14.6
	Gabon	2.6	SPAIN	12.7
	Nigeria	1.4	ITALY	12.3
	Malaysia	1.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	UNITED STATES	6.4

Table 3.15b: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Chad	Morocco	0.1	UNITED STATES	89.0
	Bangladesh	0.1	FRANCE	4.7
	Nigeria	0.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	2.8
	Indonesia	0.0	NETHERLANDS	1.5
	Cameroon	0.0	CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	0.3
Comoros	Turkey	26.5	FRANCE	21.5
	Saudi Arabia	5.3	SINGAPORE	18.3
	Egypt	0.7	ITALY	6.4
	Nigeria	0.4	GREECE	4.6
	Pakistan	0.23	UNITED STATES	3.6
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	7.0	NETHERLANDS	13.9
	Burkina Faso	3.7	FRANCE	10.7
	Mali	2.6	UNITED STATES	7.8
	Senegal	1.4	GERMANY	7.2
	Malaysia	1.3	GHANA	5.6
Djibouti	Somalia	75.3	FRANCE	4.8
	U.A.E.	4.1	NETHERLANDS	2.0
	Yemen	3.9	JAPAN	1.0
	Egypt	3.8	UNITED STATES	0.7
	Oman	0.7	INDIA	0.6
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	5.8	SPAIN	6.8
	Libya	4.3	ITALY	6.7
	Jordan	4.0	UNITED STATES	6.3
	Syria	3.6	INDIA	6.1
	Turkey	2.9	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.3
Gabon	Malaysia	5.91	UNITED STATES	24.4
	Morocco	0.97	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	13.5
	Senegal	0.47	FRANCE	6.3
	Nigeria	0.41	SPAIN	5.8
	Guinea	0.22	GERMANY	5.3
Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	1.7	INDIA	47.6
	Egypt	1.0	FRANCE	12.7
	Guinea	0.8	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	10.9
	Mauritania	0.6	UNITED KINGDOM	7.4
	Malaysia	0.4	CHINA,P.R.: HONG KONG	3.8
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	1.6	SPAIN	15.5
	Tajikistan	0.9	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	8.2
	Morocco	0.9	GERMANY	8.1
	Algeria	0.8	IRELAND	6.9
	Sierra Leone	0.3	UNITED STATES	6.7
Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria	24.2	INDIA	69.7
	Togo	1.5	PORTUGAL	1.1
	Senegal	0.5	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	1.0
	Guinea	0.3	SPAIN	0.3
	Gambia	0.2	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0.2

Table 3.15c: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.8	JAPAN	15.9
	U.A.E.	1.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	UNITED STATES	9.3
	Bangladesh	0.7	SINGAPORE	8.8
	Egypt	0.6	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7.0
Iran	Turkey	4.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	16.1
	Pakistan	1.2	INDIA	12.9
	Syria	1.0	JAPAN	11.3
	Morocco	0.9	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7.0
	U.A.E.	0.9	SOUTH AFRICA	3.5
Iraq	Turkey	2.4	UNITED STATES	24.9
	Syria	1.7	INDIA	14.9
	Jordan	0.4	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	9.8
	Iran	0.2	ITALY	9.1
	Pakistan	0.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.4
Jordan	Iraq	17.0	UNITED STATES	17.1
	Saudi Arabia	10.5	INDIA	13.5
	Syria	4.2	JAPAN	2.9
	U.A.E.	4.1	ISRAEL	2.0
	Lebanon	3.5	ITALY	1.0
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.35	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	15.5
	Uzbekistan	0.96	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	8.8
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.82	FRANCE	8.5
	Tajikistan	0.69	GERMANY	7.8
	Iran	0.69	UKRAINE	5.1
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.44	JAPAN	17.2
	Indonesia	2.76	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	15.3
	Egypt	2.20	INDIA	14.4
	Yemen	0.77	UNITED STATES	7.6
	Bangladesh	0.72	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	6.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	Uzbekistan	21.18	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	34.5
	Kazakhstan	16.80	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.6
	U.A.E.	4.95	FRANCE	2.2
	Afghanistan	4.19	SERBIA, REPUBLIC OF	0.7
	Turkey	2.98	GERMANY	0.7
Lebanon	Syria	25.86	SWITZERLAND	5.6
	U.A.E.	14.36	BELGIUM	2.6
	Saudi Arabia	6.83	UNITED STATES	2.2
	Qatar	4.41	UNITED KINGDOM	1.2
	Iraq	3.17	FRANCE	1.1
Libya	Tunisia	1.45	ITALY	37.1
	Turkey	1.05	GERMANY	10.3
	Syria	0.71	FRANCE	8.2
	Egypt	0.55	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.2
	U.A.E.	0.49	SPAIN	7.8

Table 3.15d: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Malaysia	Indonesia	3.13	SINGAPORE	14.0
	U.A.E.	1.81	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	12.2
	Pakistan	1.04	UNITED STATES	11.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.52	JAPAN	9.8
	Bangladesh	0.51	THAILAND	5.4
Maldives	Malaysia	0.31	FRANCE	17.1
	Tunisia	0.14	THAILAND	15.3
	Lebanon	0.11	ITALY	13.6
	Senegal	0.10	UNITED KINGDOM	13.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.08	SRI LANKA	12.5
Mali	Burkina Faso	5.99	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	20.8
	Morocco	5.74	THAILAND	7.3
	Indonesia	4.92	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5.6
	Malaysia	2.83	FRANCE	4.1
	Pakistan	2.23	BELGIUM	3.3
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	6.06	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	43.8
	Cameroon	2.26	ITALY	9.6
	Nigeria	2.03	JAPAN	7.5
	Egypt	0.50	SPAIN	5.5
	Benin	0.37	NETHERLANDS	4.3
Morocco	Turkey	1.59	SPAIN	22.1
	Pakistan	1.56	FRANCE	20.1
	Algeria	0.83	INDIA	5.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.69	ITALY	4.0
	Senegal	0.54	GERMANY	3.6
Mozambique	Malaysia	0.65	NETHERLANDS	47.6
	Indonesia	0.44	SOUTH AFRICA	11.6
	U.A.E.	0.39	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	3.8
	Lebanon	0.26	INDIA	2.9
	Pakistan	0.02	MALAWI	2.3
Niger	Nigeria	22.62	FRANCE	53.1
	Mali	0.42	UNITED STATES	18.4
	Sierra Leone	0.20	GHANA	2.9
	Libya	0.16	AUSTRALIA	0.5
	Chad	0.13	SPAIN	0.2
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2.51	UNITED STATES	34.0
	Cameroon	1.48	INDIA	9.8
	Turkey	1.04	BRAZIL	9.0
	Indonesia	0.88	SPAIN	6.8
	Senegal	0.72	FRANCE	4.5
Oman	U.A.E.	11.60	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	20.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.38	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	15.6
	Iran	1.30	JAPAN	12.5
	Pakistan	1.00	INDIA	9.6
	Qatar	0.74	THAILAND	7.9

Table 3.15e: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Pakistan	U.A.E.	8.43	UNITED STATES	18.1
	Afghanistan	7.75	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.6
	Saudi Arabia	2.43	UNITED KINGDOM	5.3
	Turkey	2.31	GERMANY	4.0
	Bangladesh	2.08	ITALY	3.1
Palestine				
Qatar	U.A.E.	0.84	JAPAN	31.3
	Malaysia	0.65	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	16.5
	Indonesia	0.47	SINGAPORE	9.1
	Pakistan	0.33	INDIA	8.1
	Oman	0.27	THAILAND	3.3
Saudi Arabia	Pakistan	1.84	JAPAN	15.4
	Bahrain	1.71	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	12.4
	Indonesia	1.65	UNITED STATES	12.2
	U.A.E.	1.37	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	10.4
	Jordan	1.31	INDIA	7.7
Senegal	Mali	19.27	SWITZERLAND	8.3
	Gambia	3.76	INDIA	8.2
	Guinea	3.18	FRANCE	5.8
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.01	UNITED KINGDOM	4.2
	Mauritania	2.91	ITALY	2.8
Sierra-Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	6.23	BELGIUM	26.9
	Turkey	1.00	UNITED STATES	12.0
	Benin	0.77	NETHERLANDS	8.0
	Malaysia	0.65	UNITED KINGDOM	7.5
	Nigeria	0.58	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.4
Somalia	U.A.E.	52.99	INDIA	0.8
	Yemen	18.48	KENYA	0.4
	Oman	13.38	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	0.1
	Saudi Arabia	3.44	GHANA	0.1
	Nigeria	3.20	GERMANY	0.0
Sudan	Indonesia	8.63	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	60.2
	U.A.E.	2.85	JAPAN	13.9
	Malaysia	1.33	INDIA	4.9
	Saudi Arabia	1.24	ETHIOPIA	1.6
	Egypt	0.56	CANADA	0.9
Suriname	U.A.E.	9.76	CANADA	35.1
	Nigeria	0.11	BELGIUM	14.7
	Egypt	0.07	UNITED STATES	10.0
	Morocco	0.07	NORWAY	4.9
	Iran	0.02	NETHERLANDS	4.7
Syria	Iraq	31.38	GERMANY	9.2
	Lebanon	12.67	ITALY	4.7
	Saudi Arabia	5.23	FRANCE	3.9
	Kuwait	3.42	UNITED STATES	2.6
	U.A.E.	2.95	NETHERLANDS	2.3

Table 3.15f: Top Five Export Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Tajikistan	Turkey	15.06	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	40.2
	Uzbekistan	7.09	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	10.2
	Iran	4.83	CZECH REPUBLIC	4.0
	Afghanistan	2.66	NETHERLANDS	3.0
	U.A.E.	2.41	SWITZERLAND	2.3
Togo	Benin	12.59	INDIA	13.6
	Burkina Faso	11.67	GHANA	12.5
	Nigeria	6.07	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.9
	Niger	5.97	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2.1
	Malaysia	4.39	THAILAND	1.6
Tunisia	Libya	5.94	FRANCE	30.6
	Algeria	3.22	ITALY	21.7
	Morocco	1.50	GERMANY	9.1
	Turkey	1.22	UNITED KINGDOM	4.9
	Iran	0.91	SPAIN	3.5
Turkey	Iraq	5.01	GERMANY	9.6
	U.A.E.	2.84	FRANCE	6.1
	Egypt	2.56	UNITED KINGDOM	5.8
	Iran	1.98	ITALY	5.8
	Libya	1.76	SWITZERLAND	3.9
Turkmenistan	Turkey	10.08	UKRAINE	22.1
	U.A.E.	6.19	HUNGARY	6.7
	Afghanistan	5.74	POLAND	6.1
	Iran	5.12	BERMUDA	3.3
	Kazakhstan	3.88	UNITED STATES	3.0
U.A.E.	Iran	6.93	JAPAN	17.5
	Oman	3.28	INDIA	11.9
	Pakistan	2.67	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.52	THAILAND	5.2
	Malaysia	1.34	SINGAPORE	3.3
Uganda	Sudan	14.27	KENYA	9.5
	U.A.E.	7.96	RWANDA	7.9
	Pakistan	0.78	CONGO, DEM. REP. OF	7.3
	Turkey	0.68	NETHERLANDS	6.0
	Algeria	0.55	BELGIUM	6.0
Uzbekistan	Turkey	7.69	UKRAINE	30.5
	Kazakhstan	7.42	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	15.8
	Bangladesh	6.97	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	6.5
	Iran	3.25	FRANCE	3.6
	Kyrgyz Republic	2.61	JAPAN	1.9
Yemen	U.A.E.	5.50	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	23.0
	Saudi Arabia	3.32	INDIA	21.4
	Kuwait	3.03	THAILAND	19.4
	Malaysia	1.38	SOUTH AFRICA	6.8
	Egypt	1.35	JAPAN	6.0

Table 3.16a: Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Afghanistan	Pakistan	22.3	UNITED STATES	24.9
	Turkey	3.8	INDIA	7.7
	Turkmenistan	2.8	GERMANY	5.1
	Kazakhstan	2.5	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.3
	Azerbaijan	0.9	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	3.5
Albania	Turkey	7.1	ITALY	29.9
	Egypt	0.4	GREECE	14.1
	Tunisia	0.1	GERMANY	6.9
	Indonesia	0.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.4
	Malaysia	0.1	BULGARIA	2.3
Algeria	Turkey	4.3	FRANCE	15.1
	Tajikistan	4.3	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	11.6
	Egypt	1.2	ITALY	9.1
	Tunisia	0.9	SPAIN	7.3
	Indonesia	0.6	GERMANY	6.8
Azerbaijan	Turkey	14.8	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	17.5
	Iran	1.3	GERMANY	9.0
	Kazakhstan	1.0	UKRAINE	8.4
	Malaysia	0.7	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.9
	U.A.E.	0.5	UNITED KINGDOM	4.5
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	23.2	FRANCE	9.9
	U.A.E.	2.6	UNITED STATES	8.0
	Turkey	1.4	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.7
	Malaysia	1.0	JAPAN	5.2
	Pakistan	0.8	GERMANY	5.1
Bangladesh	Malaysia	4.5	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	16.2
	Indonesia	2.7	INDIA	12.6
	Saudi Arabia	1.8	SINGAPORE	7.6
	U.A.E.	1.7	JAPAN	4.6
	Uzbekistan	1.7	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3.7
Benin	Malaysia	5.4	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	35.7
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	UNITED STATES	7.3
	Togo	1.6	FRANCE	7.1
	Pakistan	1.4	THAILAND	6.5
	Indonesia	1.3	NETHERLANDS	4.7
Brunei	Malaysia	19.05	SINGAPORE	37.2
	Indonesia	3.22	JAPAN	7.0
	U.A.E.	0.22	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	6.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.10	THAILAND	5.0
	Iran	0.04	UNITED STATES	4.3
Burkina Fasa	Côte d'Ivoire	24.04	FRANCE	19.3
	Togo	4.9	GHANA	4.3
	Senegal	1.3	SOUTH AFRICA	3.4
	Nigeria	1.1	BELGIUM	3.2
	Tunisia	0.6	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	2.7
Cameroon	Nigeria	10.8	FRANCE	21.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	3.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	11.6
	Turkey	1.4	BELGIUM	6.6
	Mauritania	1.1	UNITED STATES	4.3
	Pakistan	0.8	GERMANY	3.4

Table 3.16b: Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Chad	Cameroon	11.4	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	16.8
	Senegal	3.4	FRANCE	16.0
	Saudi Arabia	2.9	UNITED STATES	6.8
	Nigeria	1.8	ITALY	5.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	UKRAINE	4.8
Comoros	Pakistan	14.3	FRANCE	16.8
	U.A.E.	8.5	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	6.8
	Malaysia	1.9	INDIA	5.6
	Turkey	1.5	KENYA	4.9
	Saudi Arabia	1.05	JAPAN	3.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	20.7	FRANCE	14.2
	Mauritania	1.7	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.2
	Morocco	0.9	THAILAND	5.1
	Senegal	0.8	UNITED STATES	3.3
	Turkey	0.6	GERMANY	2.9
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	15.7	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	13.9
	Malaysia	6.9	INDIA	11.8
	Pakistan	4.3	UNITED STATES	9.3
	Indonesia	2.4	JAPAN	4.6
	Turkey	2.0	FRANCE	3.4
Egypt	Turkey	5.2	UNITED STATES	10.6
	Saudi Arabia	4.5	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.7
	Kuwait	2.6	GERMANY	8.0
	Indonesia	1.2	ITALY	5.9
	Malaysia	1.2	FRANCE	3.6
Gabon	Cameroon	4.55	FRANCE	32.1
	Côte D'Ivoire	1.00	UNITED STATES	7.9
	Morocco	0.84	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.2
	Tunisia	0.69	BELGIUM	5.0
	Turkey	0.64	NETHERLANDS	4.3
Gambia	Senegal	9.3	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	22.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	4.6	BRAZIL	8.4
	Turkey	2.7	NETHERLANDS	4.6
	Malaysia	2.7	INDIA	4.5
	Indonesia	2.4	UNITED STATES	4.4
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	2.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.4
	Senegal	1.8	NETHERLANDS	6.4
	Pakistan	0.9	FRANCE	4.2
	Morocco	0.7	UNITED KINGDOM	4.1
	Indonesia	0.5	UNITED STATES	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	15.2	PORTUGAL	15.6
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.2	INDIA	11.6
	Malaysia	1.0	NETHERLANDS	8.4
	Morocco	0.8	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.8
	Indonesia	0.6	THAILAND	4.7

Table 3.16c: Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.9	SINGAPORE	16.0
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	14.4
	Kuwait	1.5	JAPAN	10.2
	Azerbaijan	0.8	UNITED STATES	7.3
	Sudan	0.7	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4.9
Iran	U.A.E.	15.0	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	14.5
	Turkey	3.7	GERMANY	9.7
	Malaysia	1.3	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	7.3
	Indonesia	0.9	ITALY	5.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	5.1
Iraq	Turkey	23.8	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	8.5
	Syria	16.6	UNITED STATES	8.3
	Jordan	4.0	GERMANY	3.9
	Egypt	1.7	ITALY	3.8
	Oman	0.7	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3.6
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	17.5	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	11.0
	Egypt	6.0	UNITED STATES	7.0
	Turkey	3.1	GERMANY	6.3
	U.A.E.	2.4	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3.9
	Syria	2.2	JAPAN	3.7
Kazakhstan	Turkey	2.1	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	29.6
	Uzbekistan	1.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	26.1
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	GERMANY	6.2
	Azerbaijan	0.5	ITALY	5.6
	Turkmenistan	0.4	UKRAINE	4.8
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	6.3	UNITED STATES	11.2
	U.A.E.	3.2	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.0
	Syria	2.2	GERMANY	7.8
	Iran	1.4	JAPAN	7.2
	Turkey	1.2	ITALY	5.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	Kazakhstan	4.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	70.8
	Turkey	1.9	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	12.3
	Uzbekistan	1.7	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1.4
	U.A.E.	0.1	UKRAINE	1.1
	Iran	0.1	BELARUS	0.9
Lebanon	Syria	9.2	FRANCE	10.6
	Turkey	4.4	UNITED STATES	9.2
	Saudi Arabia	3.3	ITALY	6.8
	Egypt	2.8	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	6.8
	Jordan	1.1	GERMANY	5.4
Libya	Turkey	9.3	ITALY	17.7
	Egypt	5.1	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	10.4
	Tunisia	4.3	GERMANY	8.1
	Syria	1.3	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	6.4
	Azerbaijan	0.7	FRANCE	5.3

Table 3.16d Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Malaysia	Indonesia	5.30	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	14.0
	U.A.E.	1.41	JAPAN	12.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.89	UNITED STATES	11.2
	Qatar	0.27	SINGAPORE	11.1
	Iran	0.26	THAILAND	6.0
Maldives	U.A.E.	15.67	SINGAPORE	24.6
	Malaysia	7.66	INDIA	11.4
	Bahrain	2.21	SRI LANKA	5.4
	Indonesia	2.07	THAILAND	5.3
	Turkey	0.71	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.3
Mali	Senegal	12.82	FRANCE	10.9
	Côte D'Ivoire	9.42	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.9
	Morocco	0.96	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4.8
	Togo	0.65	GERMANY	3.5
	Benin	0.40	BELGIUM	2.9
Mauritania	Malaysia	3.66	FRANCE	13.6
	Senegal	2.85	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	12.5
	Morocco	2.26	NETHERLANDS	9.8
	Turkey	1.19	BRAZIL	5.3
	Tunisia	0.91	BELGIUM	4.6
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	5.14	FRANCE	17.0
	Iran	2.37	SPAIN	14.9
	Turkey	2.13	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.5
	Algeria	1.39	ITALY	6.8
	Egypt	1.27	GERMANY	6.4
Mozambique	U.A.E.	1.82	SOUTH AFRICA	33.5
	Pakistan	1.39	NETHERLANDS	8.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.18	INDIA	5.9
	Malaysia	1.14	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.2
	Indonesia	0.39	PORTUGAL	3.5
Niger	Nigeria	5.45	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	19.7
	Algeria	4.32	FRANCE	15.8
	Côte D'Ivoire	4.12	NETHERLANDS	7.6
	Togo	2.79	FRENCH POLYNESIA	6.1
	Benin	1.90	UNITED STATES	4.0
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	1.83	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	13.9
	U.A.E.	1.69	UNITED STATES	9.3
	Turkey	0.66	NETHERLANDS	8.6
	Malaysia	0.62	UNITED KINGDOM	4.9
	Indonesia	0.53	FRANCE	4.4
Oman	U.A.E.	23.78	JAPAN	15.0
	Saudi Arabia	3.53	UNITED STATES	6.5
	Malaysia	2.58	INDIA	5.9
	Kuwait	1.21	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	4.8
	Pakistan	1.05	GERMANY	4.3

Table 3.16e: Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Pakistan	Saudi Arabia	11.02	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	11.9
	U.A.E.	10.91	UNITED STATES	5.7
	Kuwait	5.68	JAPAN	4.1
	Malaysia	5.07	GERMANY	4.0
	Iran	3.02	INDIA	3.4
Palestine				
Qatar	U.A.E.	5.51	UNITED STATES	13.1
	Saudi Arabia	4.06	ITALY	8.1
	Malaysia	2.65	JAPAN	7.9
	Turkey	1.40	GERMANY	7.2
	Egypt	1.26	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	6.3
Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	2.12	UNITED STATES	12.8
	Turkey	2.10	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	10.7
	Egypt	1.58	GERMANY	8.1
	Indonesia	1.13	JAPAN	6.4
	Malaysia	0.96	UNITED KINGDOM	4.9
Senegal	Nigeria	9.22	FRANCE	20.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.95	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.0
	Morocco	1.77	THAILAND	5.5
	Turkey	1.29	SPAIN	4.3
	Tunisia	0.71	BRAZIL	3.8
Sierra-Leone	Malaysia	6.65	SOUTH AFRICA	14.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	5.65	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.5
	Pakistan	2.99	UNITED STATES	5.9
	Turkey	2.14	FRANCE	5.1
	Senegal	1.15	INDIA	4.7
Somalia	Djibouti	29.86	KENYA	7.8
	Pakistan	7.05	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.3
	Yemen	4.81	BRAZIL	6.4
	Oman	4.57	INDIA	1.9
	U.A.E.	4.46	THAILAND	1.8
Sudan	Egypt	7.30	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	22.1
	Saudi Arabia	6.87	INDIA	5.8
	U.A.E.	5.04	GERMANY	3.7
	Turkey	3.21	AUSTRALIA	3.1
	Uganda	2.79	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3.0
Suriname	Indonesia	0.38	UNITED STATES	30.0
	Malaysia	0.31	NETHERLANDS	18.7
	Turkey	0.24	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	12.7
	Pakistan	0.01	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	7.6
	Egypt	0.01	JAPAN	5.7
Syria	Saudi Arabia	10.11	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	10.8
	Turkey	6.98	ITALY	4.9
	U.A.E.	4.97	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4.7
	Lebanon	4.12	GERMANY	4.5
	Egypt	4.05	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	4.2

Table 3.16f: Top Five Import Partners 2009

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	11.13	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	31.7
	Uzbekistan	5.02	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	10.6
	Iran	3.14	UKRAINE	4.6
	U.A.E.	2.92	UNITED STATES	2.8
	Turkmenistan	2.53	JAMAICA	2.5
Togo	Côte d'Ivoire	4.03	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	17.1
	Nigeria	2.75	FRANCE	12.9
	Indonesia	1.59	FINLAND	9.9
	Senegal	0.87	NETHERLANDS	5.4
	Turkey	0.86	BELGIUM	4.5
Tunisia	Turkey	3.00	FRANCE	20.6
	Libya	2.92	ITALY	16.2
	Algeria	2.61	GERMANY	8.7
	Egypt	0.87	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	5.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.56	SPAIN	4.5
Turkey	Iran	2.42	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	13.8
	Algeria	1.44	GERMANY	10.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.20	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.0
	Kazakhstan	0.96	UNITED STATES	6.1
	Indonesia	0.72	ITALY	5.4
Turkmenistan	Turkey	16.06	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	15.9
	U.A.E.	5.66	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	15.6
	Malaysia	3.50	GERMANY	6.1
	Iran	2.77	UKRAINE	5.5
	Uzbekistan	1.63	UNITED STATES	5.3
U.A.E.	Turkey	2.10	INDIA	15.0
	Malaysia	2.06	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	13.5
	Oman	2.02	UNITED STATES	8.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.72	GERMANY	6.1
	Pakistan	1.07	JAPAN	4.7
Uganda	U.A.E.	12.70	KENYA	15.8
	Saudi Arabia	2.85	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	9.0
	Bahrain	1.45	INDIA	8.1
	Egypt	0.82	SOUTH AFRICA	5.8
	Kuwait	0.69	FRANCE	5.2
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	4.60	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	22.1
	Turkey	3.63	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	20.3
	Kyrgyz Republic	2.64	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	15.0
	Tajikistan	0.93	GERMANY	6.0
	Malaysia	0.49	UKRAINE	5.3
Yemen	U.A.E.	11.85	CHINA,P.R.: MAINLAND	13.4
	Saudi Arabia	5.59	INDIA	8.5
	Turkey	4.34	UNITED STATES	4.4
	Kuwait	4.18	BRAZIL	4.3
	Egypt	2.62	FRANCE	4.1

Table 3.17: Exports Concentration and Diversification

	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1995	2009	1995	2009	1995	2009
Afghanistan	187	231	0.800	0.608	0.359	0.180
Albania	219	246	0.727	0.553	0.198	0.121
Algeria	99	106	0.826	0.799	0.530	0.558
Azerbaijan	132	220	0.710	0.783	0.417	0.843
Bahrain	228	253	0.758	0.703	0.383	0.356
Bangladesh	123	193	0.669	0.798	0.352	0.371
Benin	165	135	0.768	0.753	0.674	0.354
Brunei	187	100	0.814	0.834	0.602	0.686
Burkina Faso	40	86	0.767	0.720	0.573	0.338
Cameroon	77	127	0.787	0.786	0.326	0.476
Chad	19	173	0.707	0.772	0.722	0.871
Comoros	70	5	0.667	0.751	0.641	0.514
Côte d'Ivoire	232	166	0.820	0.707	0.345	0.363
Djibouti	185	171	0.537	0.648	0.130	0.327
Egypt	164	245	0.676	0.586	0.247	0.166
Gabon	61	109	0.789	0.850	0.812	0.722
Gambia	99	38	0.582	0.628	0.314	0.262
Guinea	51	92	0.851	0.794	0.627	0.494
Guinea-Bissau	8	14	0.690	0.804	0.525	0.926
Indonesia	..	244	..	0.523	..	0.152
Iran	251	258	0.827	0.764	0.735	0.756
Iraq	118	98	0.734	0.854	0.758	0.968
Jordan	221	210	0.635	0.576	0.214	0.167
Kazakhstan	206	211	0.733	0.775	0.206	0.587
Kuwait	187	228	0.843	0.812	0.624	0.705
Kyrgyz Rep.	200	220	0.658	0.726	0.137	0.450
Lebanon	180	210	0.593	0.629	0.102	0.217
Libya	78	132	0.823	0.820	0.756	0.761
Malaysia	257	259	0.516	0.468	0.180	0.174
Maldives	9	7	0.483	0.540	0.410	0.804
Mali	42	112	0.759	0.871	0.586	0.749
Mauritania	31	79	0.702	0.818	0.500	0.496
Morocco	169	212	0.750	0.694	0.179	0.151
Mozambique	192	236	0.751	0.734	0.360	0.322
Niger	32	71	0.748	0.792	0.552	0.509
Nigeria	167	254	0.891	0.848	0.856	0.827
Oman	224	244	0.759	0.719	0.749	0.550
Pakistan	139	217	0.782	0.709	0.244	0.203
Palestine	..	83	..	0.524	..	0.281
Qatar	120	213	0.826	0.801	0.620	0.501
Saudi Arabia	238	256	0.838	0.793	0.705	0.758
Senegal	104	164	0.758	0.686	0.288	0.235
Sierra-Leone	19	97	0.791	0.617	0.554	0.270
Somalia	119	36	0.794	0.783	0.716	0.467
Sudan	19	47	0.569	0.743	0.351	0.765
Suriname	170	121	0.825	0.839	0.572	0.524
Syria	131	209	0.690	0.638	0.539	0.211
Tajikistan	111	72	0.780	0.804	0.469	0.384
Togo	98	157	0.748	0.712	0.364	0.249
Tunisia	193	213	0.675	0.546	0.216	0.159
Turkey	233	259	0.633	0.508	0.112	0.083
Turkmenistan	58	86	0.575	0.701	0.454	0.578
U.A.E.	258	260	0.691	0.542	0.558	0.345
Uganda	81	186	0.864	0.732	0.650	0.234
Uzbekistan	146	203	0.859	0.676	0.588	0.230
Yemen	70	145	0.763	0.784	0.891	0.796
IDB-56	210	228	0.713	0.665	0.455	0.455
Of which:						
SSA-22*	139	195	0.834	0.807	0.668	0.688
MENA-19*	211	229	0.768	0.691	0.547	0.515
ASIA-8*	238	244	0.556	0.528	0.206	0.190
CIT-7*	158	201	0.743	0.756	0.371	0.594
LDMC-25*	94	146	0.728	0.770	0.505	0.517
NON-LDMC-31*	215	231	0.713	0.661	0.453	0.453
OIC-57	210	228	0.713	0.665	0.455	0.455
Memo:						
LDCs	260	260	0.731	0.696	0.230	0.450
Developing C.	261	260	0.278	0.228	0.092	0.120
High Income C.	260	260	0.117	0.174	0.056	0.060
World	261	260	0.000	0.000	0.053	0.071

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.18: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1995	2009	1995	2009	1995	2009
Afghanistan	206	254	0.653	0.572	0.163	0.217
Albania	251	256	0.481	0.396	0.064	0.053
Algeria	231	234	0.455	0.490	0.084	0.101
Azerbaijan	235	249	0.525	0.463	0.079	0.081
Bahrain	254	259	0.471	0.396	0.329	0.165
Bangladesh	219	241	0.571	0.544	0.136	0.090
Benin	148	189	0.559	0.600	0.141	0.170
Brunei	250	222	0.460	0.454	0.082	0.081
Burkina Faso	167	194	0.543	0.511	0.129	0.115
Cameroon	195	223	0.479	0.450	0.071	0.119
Chad	230	214	0.481	0.491	0.113	0.104
Comoros	222	129	0.428	0.523	0.081	0.113
Côte d'Ivoire	251	249	0.454	0.462	0.146	0.217
Djibouti	220	247	0.568	0.436	0.122	0.089
Egypt	237	253	0.445	0.381	0.076	0.061
Gabon	193	220	0.430	0.432	0.064	0.070
Gambia	237	121	0.594	0.609	0.174	0.182
Guinea	237	209	0.498	0.498	0.136	0.161
Guinea-Bissau	213	143	0.519	0.591	0.112	0.193
Indonesia	..	252	..	0.351	..	0.111
Iran	215	251	0.464	0.397	0.083	0.065
Iraq	170	259	0.751	0.486	0.374	0.066
Jordan	247	253	0.390	0.317	0.083	0.099
Kazakhstan	230	244	0.485	0.410	0.099	0.102
Kuwait	205	251	0.393	0.400	0.110	0.094
Kyrgyz Rep.	159	247	0.577	0.541	0.201	0.237
Lebanon	236	243	0.360	0.429	0.086	0.173
Libya	251	256	0.395	0.450	0.059	0.081
Malaysia	258	258	0.385	0.336	0.178	0.159
Maldives	151	177	0.500	0.497	0.098	0.122
Mali	168	209	0.588	0.521	0.150	0.153
Mauritania	136	215	0.576	0.533	0.178	0.116
Morocco	236	258	0.410	0.321	0.082	0.076
Mozambique	247	257	0.513	0.490	0.097	0.113
Niger	152	188	0.580	0.590	0.135	0.148
Nigeria	247	258	0.407	0.423	0.059	0.090
Oman	254	257	0.441	0.441	0.094	0.116
Pakistan	226	245	0.507	0.450	0.113	0.160
Palestine	..	203	..	0.568	..	0.111
Qatar	212	253	0.463	0.465	0.113	0.103
Saudi Arabia	251	191	0.367	0.519	0.062	0.464
Senegal	181	217	0.469	0.418	0.115	0.131
Sierra-Leone	232	197	0.452	0.629	0.116	0.361
Somalia	188	210	0.655	0.678	0.252	0.213
Sudan	239	257	0.498	0.430	0.129	0.059
Suriname	158	169	0.464	0.422	0.121	0.112
Syria	217	233	0.484	0.565	0.089	0.250
Tajikistan	220	212	0.605	0.536	0.159	0.130
Togo	237	250	0.516	0.550	0.159	0.118
Tunisia	242	243	0.400	0.370	0.076	0.068
Turkey	249	256	0.386	0.299	0.077	0.086
Turkmenistan	178	221	0.545	0.522	0.107	0.118
U.A.E.	258	260	0.353	0.363	0.060	0.095
Uganda	186	224	0.469	0.479	0.072	0.147
Uzbekistan	234	248	0.500	0.454	0.080	0.114
Yemen	181	215	0.480	0.567	0.087	0.200
IDB-56	242	247	0.416	0.399	0.111	0.133
Of which:						
SSA-22*	223	240	0.466	0.459	0.101	0.116
MENA-19*	240	246	0.404	0.399	0.083	0.136
ASIA-8*	250	252	0.415	0.375	0.165	0.138
CIT-7*	222	243	0.512	0.442	0.101	0.107
LDMC-25*	204	230	0.540	0.521	0.131	0.130
NON-LDMC-31*	244	248	0.407	0.391	0.109	0.134
OIC-57	242	247	0.416	0.400	0.111	0.133
Memo:						
LDCs	261	260	0.421	0.394	0.060	0.081
Developing C.	261	260	0.173	0.170	0.055	0.087
High Income C.	260	260	0.072	0.103	0.058	0.075
World	261	260	0.000	0.000	0.052	0.071

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.7: International Reserves

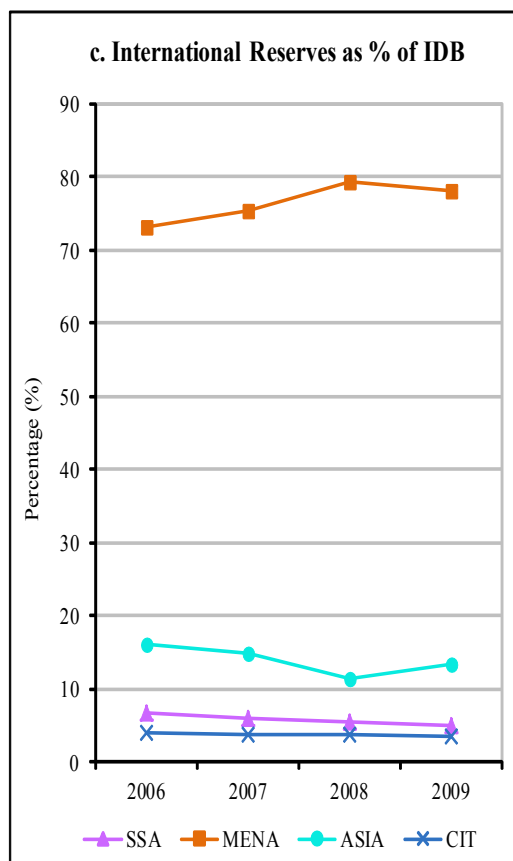
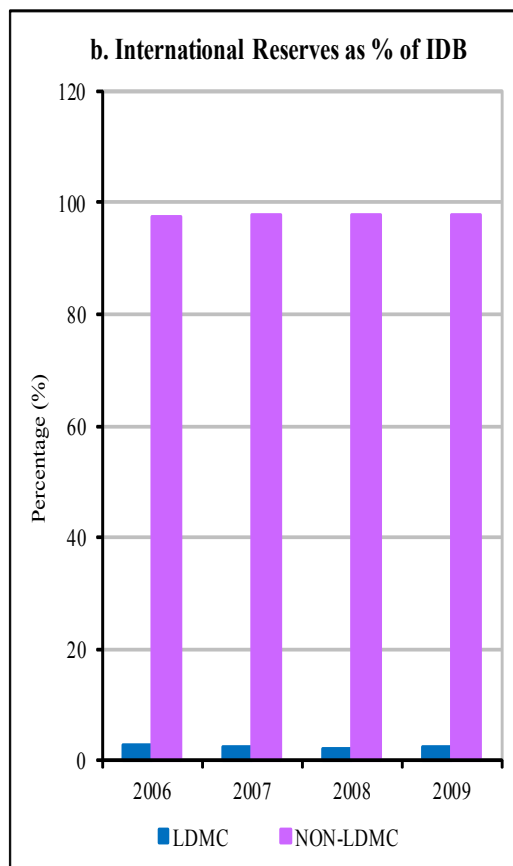
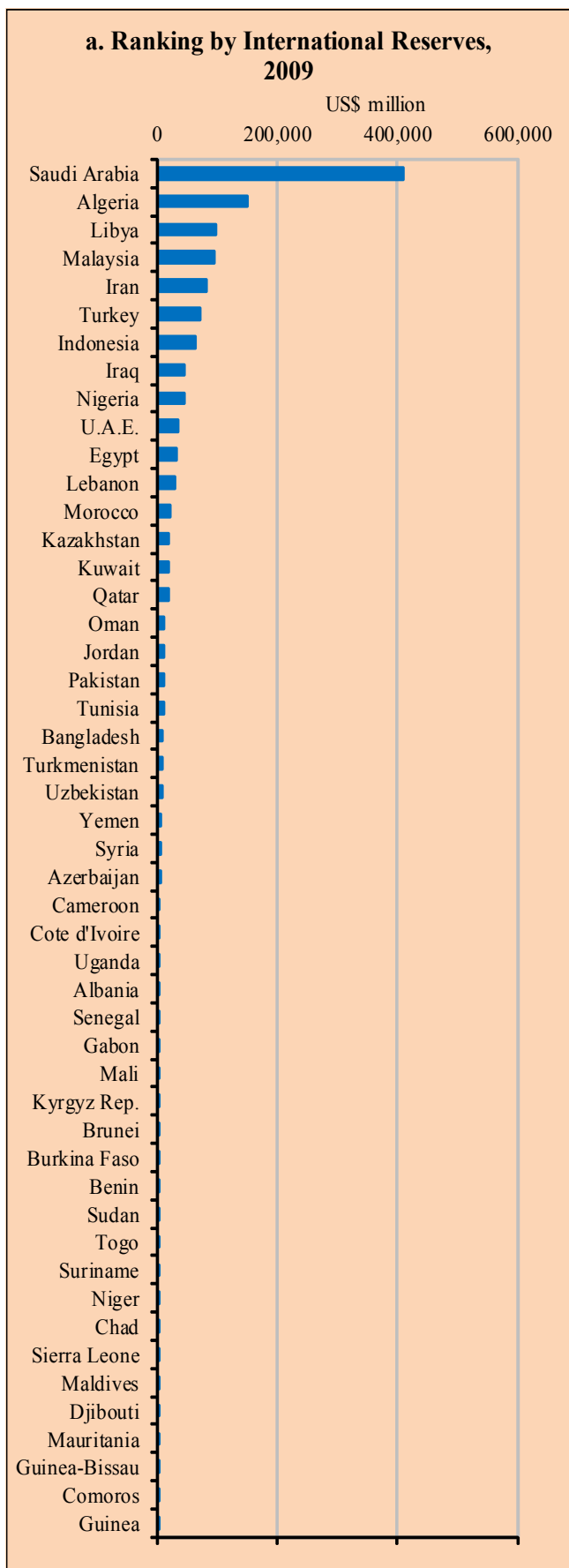


Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment

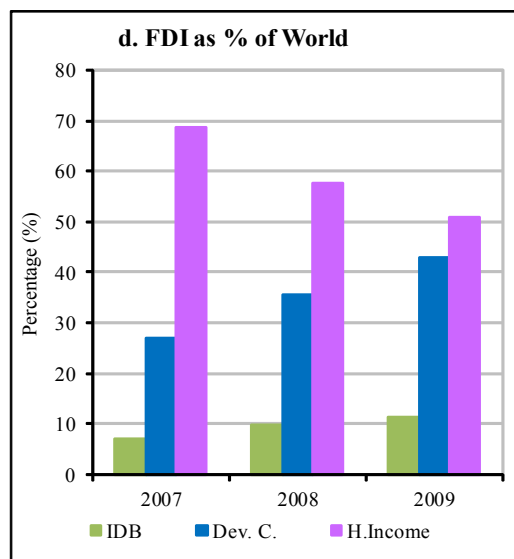
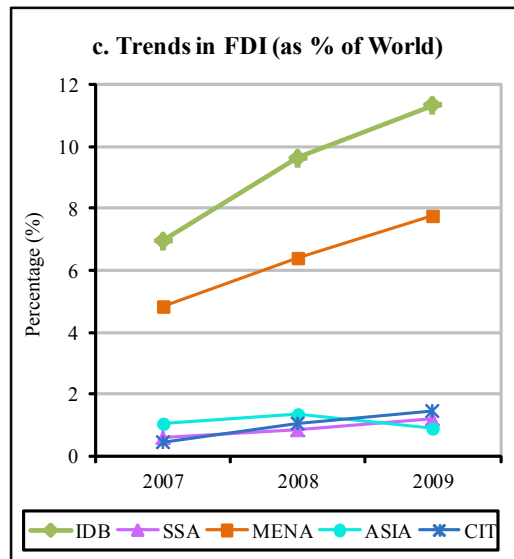
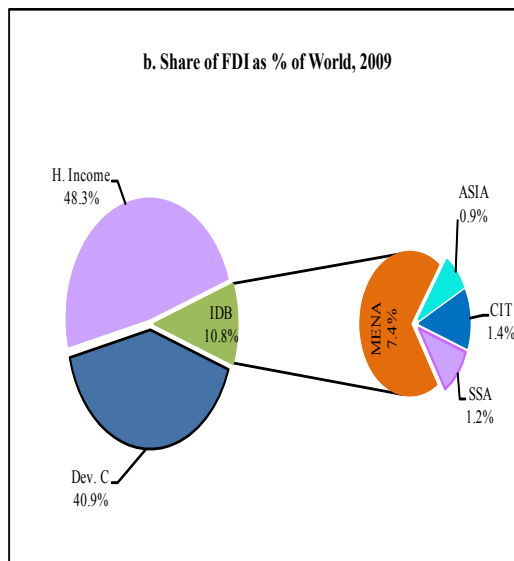
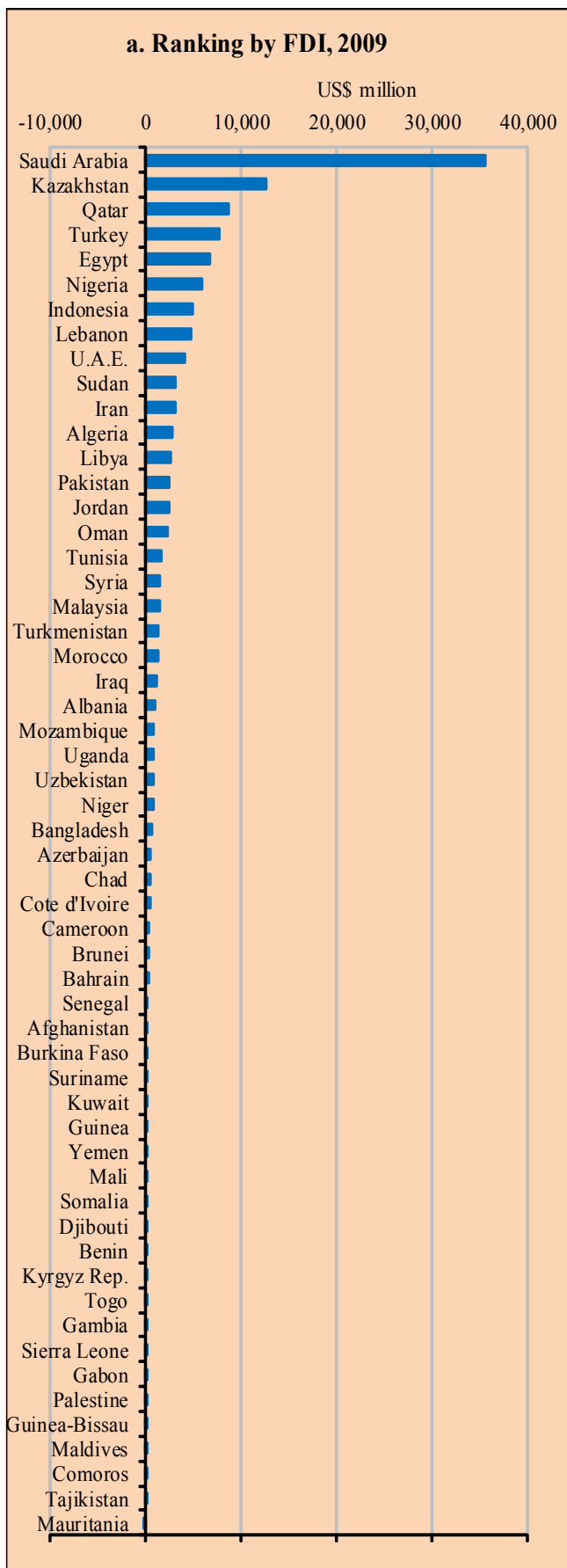


Table 3.26: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1431H) (01-01-1976 - 06-02-2010)**

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other windows project financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	6	51.0	76.9	0	0.0	0.0	9	51.9	78.4
Albania	21	125.4	186.6	0	0.0	0.0	27	126.2	187.8
Algeria	26	354.3	468.5	14	92.6	123.2	51	449.9	595.7
Azerbaijan	15	409.8	611.9	16	61.9	95.0	43	473.9	710.1
Bahrain	29	648.6	941.1	62	302.4	444.7	97	951.9	1,387.1
Bangladesh	61	535.0	777.6	7	54.6	78.5	77	593.0	861.3
Benin	36	161.1	227.3	0	0.0	0.0	61	166.7	234.4
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	3	33.9	43.0	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	53	248.5	347.0	0	0.0	0.0	87	258.3	359.6
Cameroon	26	185.4	261.1	0	0.0	0.0	39	188.3	264.7
Chad	37	216.4	312.3	0	0.0	0.0	66	221.0	318.6
Comoros	4	8.8	11.1	0	0.0	0.0	17	12.2	15.9
Côte d'Ivoire	15	186.1	279.8	0	0.0	0.0	16	186.4	280.2
Djibouti	27	104.4	155.4	4	55.7	87.5	47	162.8	246.6
Egypt	26	451.6	638.9	18	186.2	268.9	57	640.6	911.7
Gabon	16	279.3	409.5	0	0.0	0.0	20	280.9	411.8
Gambia	30	105.6	151.0	2	9.2	14.2	52	118.1	169.7
Guinea	50	206.2	275.1	3	36.5	52.8	87	250.8	338.6
Guinea Bissau	2	2.0	2.2	0	0.0	0.0	10	4.7	6.0
Indonesia	82	882.2	1,285.7	11	69.4	107.0	104	953.7	1,395.8
Iran	44	1,223.7	1,795.0	32	314.2	457.1	91	1,542.2	2,258.7
Iraq	7	53.4	68.2	0	0.0	0.0	15	54.3	69.5
Jordan	51	570.3	794.8	14	84.0	122.9	88	659.1	924.2
Kazakhstan	14	298.7	444.3	6	18.3	27.1	30	318.7	473.8
Kuwait	6	57.9	87.4	21	127.3	181.1	34	186.4	270.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	12	73.5	108.8	2	10.0	15.4	25	86.3	128.2
Lebanon	37	467.6	657.6	14	120.2	168.3	59	591.7	831.6
Libya	14	239.2	323.4	3	41.6	62.7	21	283.3	389.3
Malaysia	23	370.1	513.0	32	414.0	602.0	62	785.0	1,116.4
Maldives	17	58.2	81.7	3	20.5	31.7	31	80.3	115.6
Mali	51	301.1	425.2	1	13.8	21.3	81	323.8	458.5
Mauritania	54	313.6	452.1	6	46.3	71.3	99	376.4	546.4
Morocco	55	1,087.1	1,581.6	4	26.3	38.2	80	1,117.3	1,625.2
Mozambique	17	88.7	126.6	0	0.0	0.0	24	90.2	128.8
Niger	40	164.1	228.2	4	27.8	43.4	85	202.8	286.1
Nigeria	3	59.4	90.5	0	0.0	0.0	5	59.6	90.8
Oman	32	391.3	515.1	4	59.4	83.0	43	452.5	600.5
Pakistan	51	1,078.9	1,611.2	41	431.8	634.2	101	1,512.4	2,247.9
Palestine	21	56.3	78.9	1	2.1	3.1	33	62.9	88.7
Qatar	9	222.7	343.8	23	166.6	246.3	33	389.4	590.1
Saudi Arabia	12	448.7	672.8	79	667.1	982.1	114	1,118.4	1,658.6
Senegal	59	401.4	564.4	5	15.7	24.3	92	425.9	600.0
Sierra Leone	25	85.5	121.8	0	0.0	0.0	52	91.0	128.9
Somalia	6	19.3	24.1	0	0.0	0.0	21	22.2	28.1
Sudan	69	573.7	834.9	26	154.7	230.9	120	732.2	1,071.2
Suriname	5	22.0	32.3	0	0.0	0.0	6	22.1	32.5
Syria	27	594.3	847.8	11	49.0	73.3	45	644.3	922.8
Tajikistan	21	118.9	170.5	2	1.7	2.5	37	123.6	177.4
Togo	15	78.2	113.2	0	0.0	0.0	21	79.7	115.4
Tunisia	48	750.1	1,096.9	5	7.0	10.1	62	758.9	1,109.5
Turkey	71	787.2	1,103.6	23	237.9	338.5	102	1,029.1	1,447.3
Turkmenistan	10	199.8	306.9	0	0.0	0.0	13	200.4	307.7
U.A.E.	12	102.0	139.7	78	402.3	616.3	98	505.0	756.9
Uganda	10	47.9	69.9	0	0.0	0.0	26	51.2	74.3
Uzbekistan	16	295.9	456.7	6	13.0	19.6	28	310.4	478.3
Yemen	42	228.6	312.8	16	131.2	202.9	86	366.6	524.8
Non-Member Countries	6	12.2	17.4	27	167.4	254.8	42	180.2	273.1
Regional Projects	8	189.0	288.5	43	279.8	425.0	341	530.5	803.8
Special Programs	0	0.0	0.0	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Grand Total	1584	17,297.2	24,926.8	676	5,015.8	7,389.1	3,323	22,559.1	32,659.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	645	3,836.8	5,482.8	51	359.6	545.6	1128	4,305.3	6,174.5
MENA-19*	569	8,735.0	12,467.8	422	3,017.4	4,422.7	1209	11,803.9	16,962.4
ASIA-8*	247	3,001.9	4,384.6	97	1,024.2	1,496.4	396	4,037.2	5,897.4
CIT-7*	109	1,522.2	2,285.6	32	104.9	159.6	203	1,639.6	2,463.3
LDMC-25*	765	4,248.2	6,049.2	82	579.7	879.8	1346	4,954.8	7,101.5
NON-LDMC-31*	805	12,847.8	18,571.7	520	3,926.5	5,744.6	1590	16,831.1	24,396.2

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Figure 3.9: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing

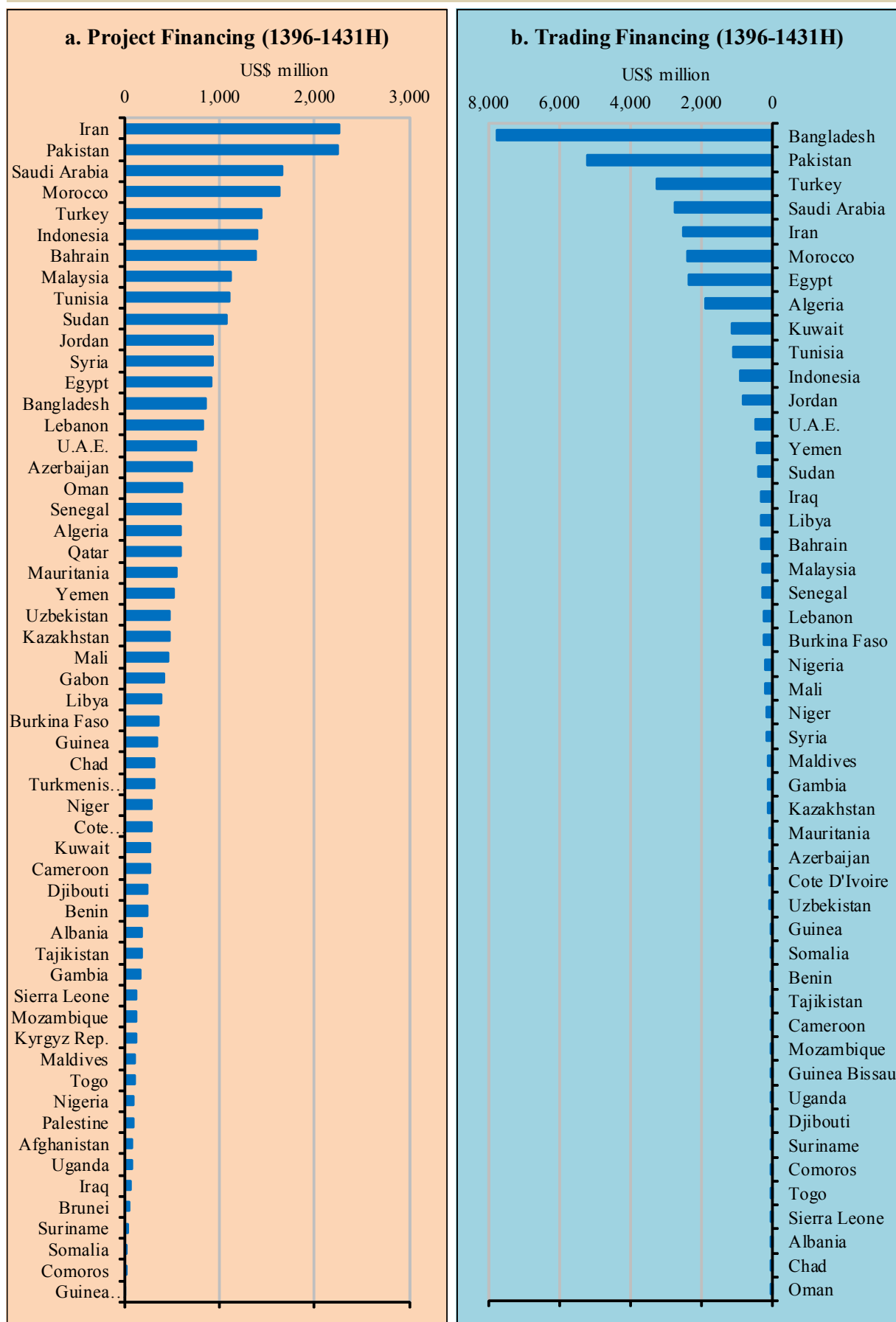


Table 3.27: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1431H) (01-01-1976 - 06-12-2010)**

	OCR-based Trade Financing (ITFO)			Other windows Trade Financing (EFS,ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury Oper.)			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1	3.3	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.3	5.0
Algeria	183	1,472.2	1,863.4	5	17.8	24.3	188	1490	1888
Azerbaijan	7	26.4	38.9	1	26.0	40.0	8	52	79
Bahrain	12	156.3	222.5	7	47.2	64.0	19	203	286
Bangladesh	158	4,732.7	6,802.3	55	636.8	931.3	213	5370	7734
Benin	5	26.0	35.0	..	..	..	5	26	35
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	6	133.7	206.1	..	..	..	6	133.7	206.1
Cameroon	1	10.8	17.0	..	..	..	1	10.8	17.0
Chad	1	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	1	2	3
Comoros	3	5.9	7.5	..	..	..	3	6	8
Côte d'Ivoire	3	48.5	76.3	..	..	..	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	1	7.6	12.0	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	81	1,350.9	1,940.8	37	276.0	382.6	118	1627	2323
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	18	68.0	100.5	1	1.6	2.5	19	69.6	103.0
Guinea	6	37.9	48.8	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	2	11.6	15.0	..	..	..	2	12	15
Indonesia	26	543.9	762.0	13	101.4	140.3	39	645	902
Iran	145	1,484.4	2,153.3	29	230.5	328.5	174	1715.0	2481.8
Iraq	34	263.8	299.8	1	1.1	1.5	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	62	644.0	802.1	7	34.9	22.7	69	679	825
Kazakhstan	2	29.7	45.0	6	37.4	56.0	8	67	101
Kuwait	13	375.8	561.0	35	387.3	570.5	48	763.1	1131.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	10	140.4	197.5	1	17.5	24.0	11	158	222
Libya	9	228.5	297.5	1	1.5	2.2	10	230	300
Malaysia	21	113.5	156.5	20	87.7	125.2	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	7	77.2	119.0	..	..	..	7	77.2	119.0
Mali	4	93.3	139.4	9	40.5	60.4	13	134	200
Mauritania	5	57.3	79.5	2	3.5	5.0	7	61	85
Morocco	82	1,525.0	2,097.0	35	196.9	292.3	117	1721.9	2389.3
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	..	..	..	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	20	109.2	138.4	..	..	..	20	109	138
Nigeria	11	126.0	195.0	1	6.4	10.0	12	132	205
Oman	1	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	173	2,896.7	3,876.5	69	936.1	1,314.5	242	3832.8	5191.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	42	1,142.0	1,698.8	120	737.4	1,052.1	162	1879.4	2750.9
Senegal	25	192.9	272.6	..	..	..	25	192.9	272.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	1	3	5
Somalia	4	36.1	46.2	..	..	..	4	36	46
Sudan	21	248.4	349.4	8	16.0	23.0	29	264.4	372.4
Suriname	1	7.4	10.0	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	12	87.2	97.3	13	21.6	33.2	25	109	130
Tajikistan	1	8.8	14.0	1	6.5	10.0	2	15	24
Togo	1	4.2	6.0	..	..	..	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	126	698.3	930.2	34	105.7	164.7	160	803.9	1094.9
Turkey	197	1,936.4	2,554.7	101	484.8	671.6	298	2421	3226
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	12	264.0	386.7	7	65.6	83.0	19	329.5	469.7
Uganda	4	10.6	13.0	1	0.7	0.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	1	31.8	50.0	1	32	50
Yemen	38	346.4	411.6	3	5.5	8.7	41	352	420
Non-Member Countries	3	59.2	93.0	2	55.2	83.0	5	114	176
Regional Projects	..	..	..	2	90.9	142.0	2	91	142
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0	1	15	20
Grand Tpta;	1602	21,858.8	30,219.4	629	4,724.6	6,739.9	2231	26,583.4	36,959.2
Of which:									
SSA-22*	143	1,243.1	1,780.9	22	68.7	101.8	165	1312	1883
MENA-19*	1059	12,117.0	16,516.3	436	2,631.4	3,725.7	1495	14748	20242
ASIA-8*	386	8,371.3	11,726.3	157	1,762.0	2,511.4	543	10133	14238
CIT-7*	11	68.1	102.9	9	101.7	156.0	20	170	259
LDMC-25*	332	6,222.9	8,839.5	80	711.2	1,041.8	412	6934	9881
NON-LDMC-31*	1267	15,576.6	21,286.8	544	3,852.5	5,453.1	1811	19429	26740

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.28: Special Assistance, T.A, & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1431H) (01/01/1976 -06/12/2010)

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.7	15.8	3	0.9	1.4	30	63.6	94.1
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	6	0.8	1.1	31	130.5	194.2
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	246	1,944.4	2,489.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	12	2.2	3.2	55	527.8	791.0
Bahrain	0	0.0	0.0	6	0.9	1.3	116	1,155.4	1,673.6
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	9	3.4	5.2	302	5,991.4	8,630.6
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	25	5.6	7.1	67	194.0	270.8
Brunei	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	34	9.8	12.6	102	400.3	574.5
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	13	2.9	3.6	43	200.4	283.4
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	29	4.6	6.3	77	233.0	332.5
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	13	3.4	4.9	23	19.0	24.5
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	1	0.3	0.4	24	235.8	357.7
Djibouti	10	1.7	2.3	16	2.7	3.7	58	172.1	260.9
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	13	2.8	3.9	179	2,268.6	3,236.7
Gabon	0	0.0	0.0	4	1.7	2.2	20	280.9	411.8
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	20	3.3	4.5	75	189.4	274.6
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	34	8.1	10.7	99	294.8	395.2
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	8	2.7	3.8	15	17.4	22.3
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	11	2.1	3.2	147	1,601.8	2,302.5
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	15	4.3	6.6	272	3,267.2	4,753.8
Iraq	12	4.0	5.5	8	0.9	1.3	62	323.3	376.2
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	23	4.8	6.5	158	1,338.2	1,749.3
Kazakhstan	5	1.3	1.9	10	1.7	2.4	43	387.1	576.7
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	7	1.2	1.6	86	956.0	1,409.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	7	1.7	2.4	11	2.7	4.0	32	88.0	130.6
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	8	3.9	5.7	91	756.6	1,062.9
Libya	2	2.9	3.8	4	2.4	3.3	33	516.2	692.8
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	108	995.0	1,409.5
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	11	1.6	2.2	41	158.1	235.4
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	29	8.9	12.0	106	472.6	674.9
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	39	16.6	23.0	113	447.0	642.0
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	21	3.9	5.5	201	2,840.3	4,016.0
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	7	1.5	2.3	30	101.8	146.1
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	41	10.9	14.5	123	322.2	436.6
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	2	0.2	0.3	47	197.8	303.7
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	7	1.8	2.4	46	454.2	603.0
Pakistan	11	8.5	11.7	9	1.7	2.5	354	5,353.7	7,450.6
Palestine	42	41.3	53.3	11	4.6	6.7	75	104.2	142.0
Qatar	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.1	0.1	33	389.4	590.1
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	0.1	23	2.6	3.7	278	2,998.0	4,409.6
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	28	8.8	11.3	124	631.7	886.8
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	27	5.5	7.1	57	96.9	137.5
Somalia	43	9.6	13.3	15	2.9	4.0	68	67.8	87.6
Sudan	20	19.4	23.5	25	3.8	5.4	169	1,016.0	1,467.0
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.6	42.7
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	7	1.1	1.6	71	753.4	1,053.5
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	14	3.0	4.4	48	140.0	203.0
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	6	1.5	2.2	24	85.2	123.1
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	9	1.7	2.5	226	1,566.1	2,208.6
Turkey	5	17.0	20.4	8	3.9	5.2	405	3,467.3	4,693.9
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	3	0.6	0.8	14	200.7	308.0
U.A.E.	0	0.0	0.0	8	0.7	0.9	117	834.5	1,226.6
Uganda	9	3.4	4.5	16	3.3	4.4	40	65.9	92.6
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	6	1.4	2.1	36	343.6	530.2
Yemen	8	7.1	8.6	28	6.8	9.1	135	725.7	953.7
Non-MCs	842	195.9	263.9	9	0.6	0.9	889	490.4	713.0
Regional	68	44.5	61.9	290	61.7	90.3	411	665.9	1,007.7
Special	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	5	77.3	105.0
Net Approvals	1,341	541.9	702.1	1063	246.1	343.7	6,895	49,684.3	70,320.9
Of which:									
SSA-22*	211	125.0	148.9	432	108.9	146.1	1504	5,742.1	8,206.1
MENA-19*	126	106.8	136.1	218	51.4	71.9	2830	26,659.0	37,340.5
ASIA-8*	58	61.4	80.0	52	11.0	16.3	997	14,231.8	20,215.0
CIT-7*	36	8.3	11.4	62	12.5	18.1	259	1,817.7	2,733.6
LDMC-25*	275	209.1	256.1	499	127.0	172.5	2033	12,098.1	17,238.9
NON-LDMC-31*	156	92.4	120.2	265	56.8	79.9	3557	36,352.6	51,256.3
Gross Approvals	1,374	547.7	710.1	1126	261.0	364.1	7,800	55,924.0	78,854.5

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

TECHNICAL NOTE

TECHNICAL NOTE

A. AGGREGATION RULES

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which were computed by the IDB staff.

B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS					
Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-25)	Non Least Developed member countries (Non-DMC-31)	Sub-Saharan Africa member countries (SSA-22)	Middle East and North Africa member countries (MENA-19)	Asian member countries (ASIA-8)	Countries in Transition (CIT-7)
Afghanistan	Albania	Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania
Bangladesh	Algeria	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan
Benin	Azerbaijan	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan
Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz
Chad	Brunei	Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan
Comoros	Cameroon	Côte d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan
Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan
Gambia	Egypt	Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname	
Guinea	Gabon	Gambia	Libya		
Guinea-Bissau	Indonesia	Guinea	Morocco		
Kyrgyz Rep.	Iran	Guinea-Bissau	Oman		
Maldives	Iraq	Mali	Palestine		
Mali	Jordan	Mauritania	Qatar		
Mauritania	Kazakhstan	Mozambique	Saudi Arabia		
Mozambique	Kuwait	Niger	Syria		
Niger	Lebanon	Nigeria	Tunisia		
Palestine	Libya	Senegal	Turkey		
Senegal	Malaysia	Sierra-Leone	U.A.E		
Sierra-Leone	Morocco	Somalia	Yemen		
Somalia	Nigeria	Sudan			
Sudan	Oman	Togo			
Tajikistan	Pakistan	Uganda			
Togo	Qatar				
Uganda	Saudi Arabia				
Yemen	Suriname				
	Syria				
	Tunisia				
	Turkey				
	Turkmenistan				
	U.A.E.				
	Uzbekistan				

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials (exports or imports) comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Arable land (in hectares) includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%) is the ratio of domestic currency holdings and deposits with the monetary authorities to claims on other governments, nonfinancial public enterprises, the private sector, and other banking institutions.

Basic Capabilities Index (BCI) was designed by Social Watch as an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. Most of the available poverty-measurements indicators are based on the premise that poverty is a monetary phenomenon and they measure, for example, how many persons live with an income of under one dollar a day. The BCI, like other alternative (non-monetary) ways of measuring poverty, is based instead on a person's capability of accessing a series of services that are indispensable for survival and human dignity. The indicators that make up the BCI are among the most basic of those used to measure the Millennium Development Goals.

Carbon dioxide emissions are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.

Concentration index also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration).

Consumer Price Index shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (BoP) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Deposit interest rate (%) is the rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

Diversification index signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index that ranges from 0 to 1 reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP) includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits).

Domestic credit to private sector refers to financial resources provided to the private sector, such as through loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises.

Expenditures for research and development are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

Expense (% of GDP) is cash payments for operating activities of the government in providing goods and services. It includes compensation of employees (such as wages and salaries), interest and subsidies, grants, social benefits, and other expenses such as rent and dividends.

Exports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

External debt stocks, total is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

Food (exports or imports) comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Forest area is land under natural or planted stands of trees of at least 5 meters in situ, whether productive or not, and excludes tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens.

Fuels (exports or imports) comprise mineral fuels.

GDP (constant 2000) is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in constant 2000 U.S. dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using 2000 official exchange rates.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current U.S. dollars. Dollar figures for GDP are converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates.

GDP per capita (constant 2000 US\$) GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in constant U.S. dollars.

GDP PPP per capita is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates divided by midyear population.

General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP) (formerly general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

General government final consumption expenditure (annual % growth) Annual percentage growth of general government final consumption expenditure based on constant local currency.

GINI Index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Lorenz curve plots the cumulative percentages of total income received against the cumulative number of recipients, starting with the poorest individual or household. The Gini index measures the area between the Lorenz curve and a hypothetical line of absolute equality, expressed as a percentage of the maximum area under the line. Thus a Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Global Competitiveness Index (GCI) is based on 12 pillars of competitiveness, providing a comprehensive picture of the competitiveness landscape in countries around the world at all stages of development. The pillars are: institutions, infrastructure, macroeconomic environment, health and primary education, higher education and training, goods market efficiency, labour market efficiency, financial market development, technological readiness, market size, business sophistication, and innovation.

GNI (formerly GNP), Atlas method is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank.

GNI (formerly GNP) per capita, Atlas method is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population.

Goods exports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from residents to nonresidents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Goods imports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from nonresidents to residents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

Gross capital formation (annual % growth) Annual growth rate of gross capital formation based on constant local currency.

Gross domestic product, deflator (Index) is derived by dividing current price GDP by constant price GDP and is considered to be an alternate measure of inflation.

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Growth of Real GDP is the percentage change of the constant price of GDP.

High-technology exports are products with high R&D intensity, such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (annual % growth) Annual percentage growth of household final consumption expenditure based on constant local currency.

Household final consumption expenditure, etc. (% of GDP) (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

Human Development Index (HDI) is a comparative measure of life expectancy, literacy, education and standards of living for countries worldwide. It is a standard means of measuring well-being, especially child welfare. It is used to distinguish whether the country is a developed, a developing or an under-developed country, and also to measure the impact of economic policies on quality of life.

Imports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and

other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Interest rate spread is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus the interest rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

International reserves in months of imports are the reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly merchandise imports of the current year.

International reserves including gold consist of the sum of the country's foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the U.S. dollar value of SDR (special drawing rights) holdings by its monetary authorities and its reserves in monetary gold.

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Investment in telecom projects with private participation covers infrastructure projects in telecommunications that have reached financial closure and directly or indirectly serve the public. Movable assets are excluded. The types of projects included are operations and management contracts, operations and management contracts with major capital expenditure, greenfield projects (in which a private entity or a public-private joint venture builds and operates a new facility), and divestitures. Investment commitments are the sum of investments in facilities and investments in government assets.

Lending interest rate (%) is the rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Life time risk of maternal death is the probability that a 15-year-old female will die eventually from a maternal cause assuming that current levels of fertility and mortality (including maternal mortality) do not change in the future, taking into account competing causes of death.

Liquid liabilities (M3) are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Manufactures (exports or imports) comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included.

Money and quasi money (M2) comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Money Supply (M1) is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government.

National poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Net current transfers (BoP) are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net enrollment ratio (primary) is the ratio of children of official school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in school to the population of the corresponding official school age. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Net enrollment ratio (secondary) is the ratio of children of official school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in school to the population of the corresponding official school age. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

Net income (BoP) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Nurses and midwives include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

OCR is Ordinary Capital Resources

Official Development Assistance commitment is a firm written obligation by a government or official agency, backed by the appropriation or availability of the necessary funds, to provide resources of a specified amount under specified financial terms and conditions and for specified purposes for the benefit of a recipient country or a multilateral agency.

Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, end of period) refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated at the end of period (local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar).

OIC - Organization of the Islamic Conference is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Ores and metals (exports or imports) comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Patent applications are worldwide patent applications filed through the Patent Cooperation Treaty procedure or with a national patent office for exclusive rights for an invention--a product or process that provides a new way of doing something or offers a new technical solution to a problem. A patent provides protection for the invention to the owner of the patent for a limited period, generally 20 years.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population below \$1.25 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population below \$2 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.00 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Poverty gap is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate ratio is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The ratio of PPP conversion factor to market exchange rate is the result obtained by dividing the PPP conversion factor by the market exchange rate. The ratio, also referred to as the national price level, makes it possible to compare the cost of the bundle of goods that make up gross domestic product (GDP) across countries. It tells how many dollars are needed to buy a dollar's worth of goods in the country as compared to the United States.

PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$) is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. This conversion factor is for GDP.

PPP GDP is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States.

Present value of external debt (% of exports of goods, services and income) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of exports.

Present value of external debt (% of GNI) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of GNI.

Present value of external debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Private health expenditure includes direct household (out-of-pocket) spending, private insurance, charitable donations, and direct service payments by private corporations.

Public health expenditure consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds.

Quasi-liquid liabilities (% of GDP) are equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate index (2005 = 100) is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Real interest rate (%) is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

Researchers in R&D are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP) is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Risk premium on lending (prime rate minus treasury bill rate, %) is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime private sector customers minus the "risk free" treasury bill interest rate at which short-term government securities are issued or traded in the market.

Scientific and technical journal articles refer to the number of scientific and engineering articles published in the following fields: physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering and technology, and earth and space sciences.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, all products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, manufactured products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, primary products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, manufactured products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, primary products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Technicians in R&D and equivalent staff are people whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in engineering, physical and life sciences (technicians), or social sciences and humanities (equivalent staff). They participate in R&D by performing scientific and technical tasks involving the application of concepts and operational methods, normally under the supervision of researchers.

Telephone lines are fixed telephone lines that connect a subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched telephone network and that have a port on a telephone exchange. Integrated services digital network channels and fixed wireless subscribers are included.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income) is total debt service to exports of goods, services and income.

Total debt service (% of GNI) is total debt service to gross national income.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total enrollment is the number of pupils of the school-age group for primary education, enrolled either in primary or secondary education, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total labour force comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Trademark applications filed are applications to register a trademark with a national or regional Intellectual Property (IP) office. A trademark is a distinctive sign which identifies certain goods or services as those produced or provided by a specific person or enterprise. A trademark provides protection to the owner of the mark by

ensuring the exclusive right to use it to identify goods or services, or to authorize another to use it in return for payment. The period of protection varies, but a trademark can be renewed indefinitely beyond the time limit on payment of additional fees.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.



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