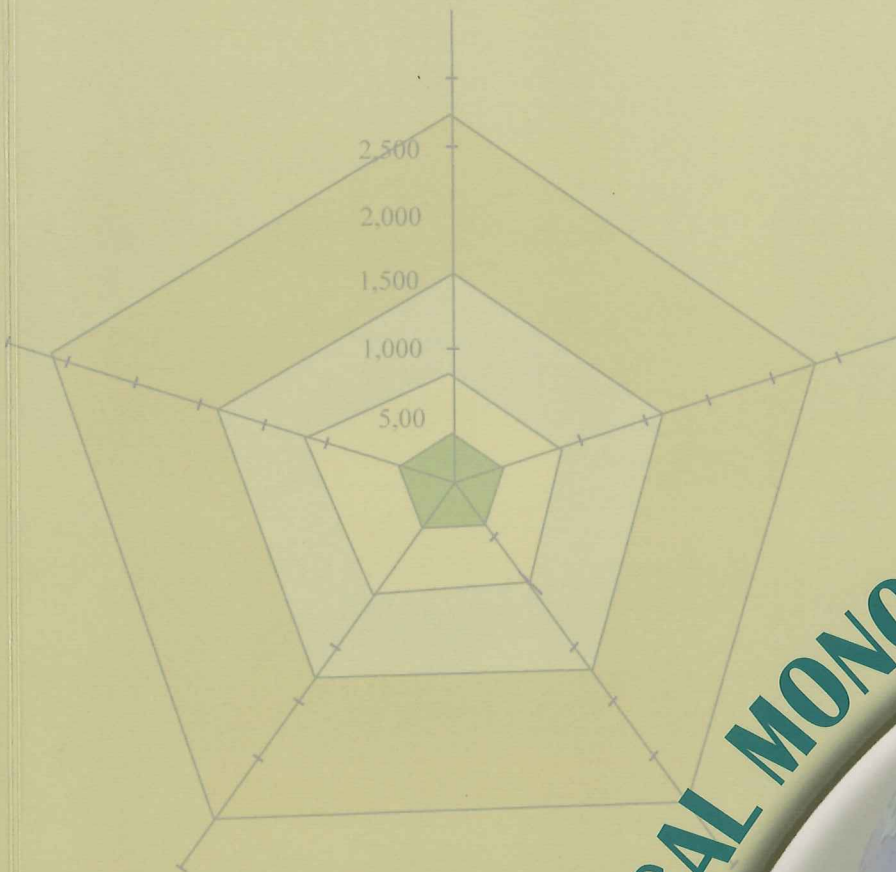


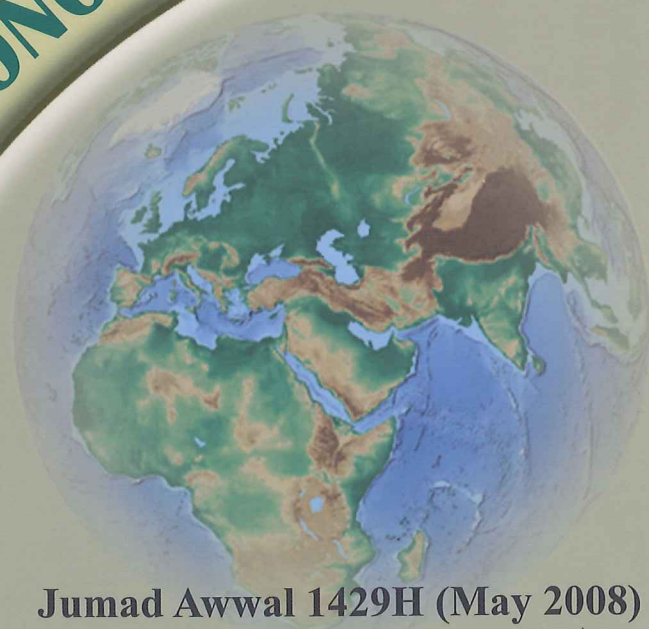


ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

2008 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES



STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 28



Jumad Awwal 1429H (May 2008)



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ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
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PREFACE

In the past two decades, there has been proliferation of initiatives at different levels – national, regional, institutional and international – each addresses some developmental challenges facing member countries. Each initiative contains a set of goals and targets that need to be monitored for progress. But ability to do so depends squarely on availability of reliable and accurate statistics.

This publication entitled “Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries (Statistical Monograph 28)” presents country-level and aggregate statistics on selected indicators of member countries of the Islamic Development Bank. Indeed, the Monograph is now an important reference document for aggregate figures on member countries which are missing in other international statistical publications, making it possible to monitor progress and performance of member countries as a group in terms of achieving the targets and goals set out in various initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

This year’s edition has introduced aggregates for four regional groupings and two economic groupings, in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

All in all, this edition contains about 200 indicators which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part I), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

Most of the data used in this Monograph have been sourced from the World Bank’s World Development Indicators online, IDB Live Database, and other online databases of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

This Monograph was prepared by a team of Statisticians in the Data Resource Center, led by the Division Chief, Dr. Abdullateef Bello. The team members comprised Aamir Ghani Mir, Abdinasir Nur and Cheick Amadou Kader Diallo and assisted by Musharraf Wali Khan.

It is hoped that the Monograph will be useful to researchers and individuals interested in monitoring and studying the socio-economic development of IDB member countries.

Suggestions for improvement of this Monograph are most welcomed and should be sent to: epsd-drc@isdb.org.

**DATA RESOURCE CENTER
ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT**

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SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Sources

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7. UNCTAD, Handbook of Statistics, Database online, April 2008.
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Highlights

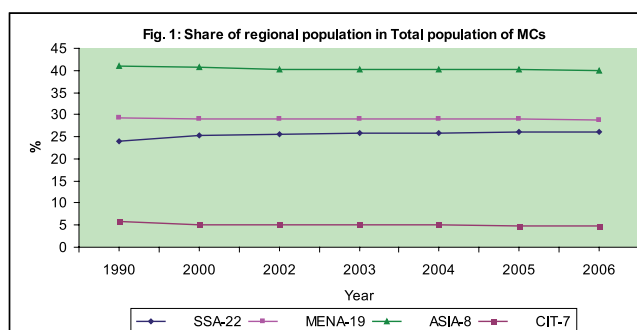
PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Population

The combined population of the 56 member countries reached 1.44 billion in 2006. This figure represents about two-thirds of the developing countries' population and 22 per cent of the world population respectively. In 2015, the population of the member countries as a whole is projected to reach 1.7 billion representing 24 percent of the estimated world population. The top-4 member countries with more than 100 million population in 2006 are Indonesia (223 million), Pakistan (159 million), Nigeria (145 million) and Bangladesh (144 million) and their combined population is about half of the total population of the member countries. The bottom-7 member countries with less than 1 million population in 2006 are Djibouti (0.8 million), Qatar (0.8 million), Bahrain (0.7 million), Comoros (0.6 million), Suriname (0.5 million), Brunei (0.4 million), and Maldives (0.3 million).

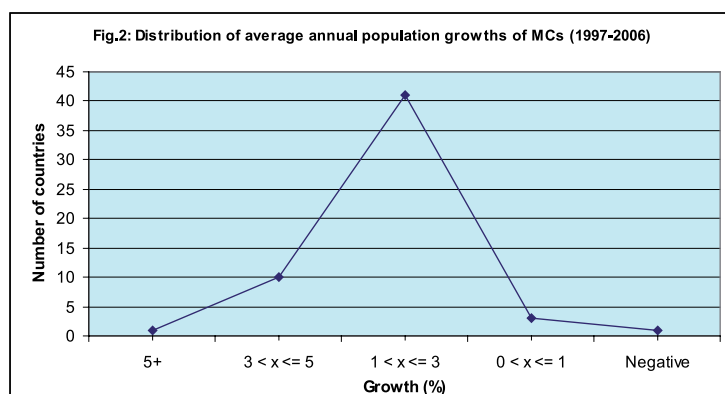
In terms of IDB's country classification (Least Developed Member Countries-- LDMCs and Non-LDMC), the share of the 28-LDMCs population in the total population of member countries has shown a steady increase from 29.2 percent in 1990 to 30.6 percent in 2006 while the corresponding share of the 28-Non-LDMCs population has exhibited a downward trend from 70.8 percent in 1990 to 69.4 percent in 2006. These trends are explained by the annual population growth which averaged 2.5 percent for LDMCs over the period 1990-2006 outpacing the Non-LDMCs at 1.7% and the IDB member countries at 1.9% during the same period.

Regarding regional distribution of population, Asian member countries (eight of them, see technical note for their list) have consistently accounted for the lion's share of the total population of member countries registering about 40 percent compared to MENA's 19-member countries (30 percent), Sub-Saharan's 22-countries (26 percent) and Countries in Transition (CIT)'s 7 countries (5 percent)



(see Fig.1). While the regional population share is on a downward trajectory in MENA, ASIA, and CIT, the reverse is the case in Sub-Saharan countries which registered the highest annual population growth rate of 2.6 percent in the last decade (1997-2006) compared to MENA's 1.9 percent, Asia's 1.8 percent and CIT's 0.9 percent.

The fastest growing countries in terms of population during the last decade (1997-2006) are United Arab Emirates 6.2 percent and Qatar 4.6 percent per annum. Some eleven other countries have annual population growths in excess of 3 percent but less than 4 percent during the same period namely Palestine 3.9%, Niger 3.4%, Uganda 3.3%, Sierra-Leone 3.2%, Chad 3.2%, Yemen 3.1%, Benin 3.1%, Kuwait 3.0%, Somalia 3.0%, Burkina Faso 3.0%, and Togo 3.0%. As evident in Fig. 2, in the last decade (1997-2006), one member country (Kazakhstan) had a negative annual population growth, 3 countries (Albania, Suriname, and Azerbaijan) had annual population growth of less than 1 percent, and 40 countries' annual population growth hovered around 3 percent.



During the period 1997-2006, three-fifth of the member countries had annual population growth exceeding the average of the member countries as a group. Given the current trend, the population of IDB member countries as a group is expected to double in 36 years.

In 2006, there were more males (50.4 per cent) than females (49.6 per cent) in the gender structure

of the population of IDB member countries. A similar gender structure was observed in 32 member countries. The gap in gender structure is substantial in U.A.E (36.0 percentage points of more males than females), Qatar (34.7 percentage points), Kuwait (19.6 percentage points), Bahrain (13.7 percentage point) and Oman (12.0 percentage point). By contrast, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Azerbaijan, and Lebanon had proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.

The total dependency burden on people who are of working and productive age varies from one country to another. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the IDB member countries are responsible for the support of between 30 persons (in UAE) and 112 persons (in Uganda) in 2006.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

The population density of the IDB member countries as a group has increased to 47 persons per square kilometers in 2006 from 34 persons per square kilometers in 1990. Nonetheless, the member countries as a group are less densely populated than the developing countries and the world in the last one-and-half decade (1990-2005). Maldives, Bangladesh, and Bahrain are the most densely populated member countries in 2006 with 1000+ persons per square kilometers. Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname are the least densely populated with 3 persons per square kilometers in 2006.

Both the crude birth and death rates of member countries have decreased, respectively, to 27 per 1,000 persons and 9 per 1,000 persons in 2006. This has led to a decline in the natural growth of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- from 25 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2006.

The average number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing years (total fertility rate) in IDB member countries as a group has remained constant at 4 birth per woman since 2000. This is a much higher rate as compared to those of the developing countries and the world both at 3 births per woman. Eleven member countries (Benin, Guinea, Yemen, Burkina Faso, Somali, Chad, Sierra-Leone, Mali, Uganda, Niger and Guinea-Bissau) have fertility rate above 5 births per woman in 2006 as compared to fourteen member countries in 2005. One-third of member countries have births per woman above the average for the member countries as a group.

Mortality rate has been declining in the member countries as a group; this is associated with the decline in the impact of infectious diseases which have the effect of improving survival rates across all ages including the very young such as the under-5 and infants. For every 1,000 live

births in IDB member countries as a group in 1990, 121 died before reaching the age of 5. By 2006, the under-5 mortality in member countries as group have decreased to 87 per 1,000 live births. However, for 2 countries (Chad, and Cameroon) the under-5 mortality have increased. The trend in infant mortality rate of member countries has shown a general decrease reaching 57 infant mortality per 1,000 live births in 2006 from 81 per 1,000 live births in 1990. But 2 countries (Chad and Cameroon) recorded increase in infant mortality during 1990-2006.

1.3 Education

The adult illiteracy rate of member countries as a group has declined from 44 per cent in 1990 to 32 per cent in 2000-2005. About two-thirds of the countries for which data are available during 2000-2005 have illiteracy rate below the average of the 56 member countries. Across member countries, illiteracy rate ranged from 1 per cent in Tajikistan, Albania and Azerbaijan to 76 per cent in Mali and Burkina Faso. In terms of gender, illiteracy rate was more pronounced among female than male population (41 percent versus 24 percent) in 2000-2005. The same trend is also exhibited in terms of enrollments in primary and secondary schools, where in both cases males outnumbered females. At individual country level, females' primary school enrollments exceeded males' in seven member countries (Maldives, Albania, Azerbaijan, Tajikistan, Comoros, Djibouti, and Gambia) while in 12 countries (Niger, Morocco, Nigeria, Tunisia, Turkey, Suriname, Tajikistan, Comoros, U.A.E, Iraq, Indonesia, and Djibouti) female's secondary enrollment exceeded the their male counterparts.

1.4 Health

The life expectancy at birth in member countries as a group has increased from 59 years in 1990 to 63 years in 2006. Eight countries (Cameroon, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mozambique and Uzbekistan) have recorded decrease in the life expectancy at birth, while Nigeria, Togo and Turkmenistan's life expectancy has remained constant at 47, 58 and 63 years respectively. Nineteen countries have made remarkable improvement in life expectancy in excess of 5 years. These countries are Niger, Bangladesh, Egypt, Guinea, Gambia, Yemen, Maldives, Comoros, Indonesia, Morocco, Mauritania, Mali, U.A.E., Pakistan, Somalia, Iran, Libya, Oman, Qatar. At country level, the life expectancy at birth in 2006 range from 42 years in Sierra Leone and Mozambique to 79 years in U.A.E.

The percentage of population in member countries with access to basic health needs such as safe water and sanitation has increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. In 2004, the population with access to improved safe water in member countries range from 29 per cent in Somalia to 100 per cent in Lebanon, Qatar and U.A.E., whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranges from 9 per cent in Chad to 100 per cent in Qatar.

Member countries with 3 or more physicians per 1,000 people are Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Turkmenistan. Countries with the least number of physicians per 1,000 people are Mozambique, Niger, and Sierra Leone. In terms of nurses, 6 countries (Azerbaijan, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan) have 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people and only Jordan has 3 or more pharmacists per 1,000 people in 2000-2004.

Over 1999-2004, the IDB member countries as a group expended on average 4.3 per cent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.7 per cent in 1990. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2004 ranges from 2.2 per cent of GDP in Pakistan to 11.6 per cent of the GDP in Lebanon. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure of IDB member countries are respectively 39.2 per cent and

60.2 per cent in 2004. The average per capita health expenditure of the IDB member countries as a group increased from US\$ 129 in 1999 to US\$ 171 in 2004 while at the country level, it varies from US\$ 19 in Afghanistan to US\$ 871 in Bahrain.

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

The population of IDB member countries who are living below the national poverty lines range from 16.9 per cent in Egypt to 70.2 per cent in Sierra Leone in 2000-2004. The share of population of member countries living below \$1 a day range from less than 2 per cent (Albania, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Tunisia and Uzbekistan) to 70.8 per cent in Nigeria. Similarly, the proportion of the population living below \$2 a day in member countries ranges from 2 per cent in Uzbekistan to 92.4 per cent in Nigeria.

The proportion of people left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in member countries, measured by human poverty index, range from 6.6 per cent in Palestine to 56.9 per cent in Chad in 2005. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2005, 10 member countries (Brunei with rank 30, Kuwait 33, Qatar 35, UAE 39, Bahrain 41, Libya 56, Oman 58, Saudi Arabia 61, Malaysia 63, and Albania 68) are in the high human development category, while 31 countries are in the medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 73 to 155), and 12 countries are classified into the low development category with ranks ranging from 156 to 177. Member countries with the lowest HDI ranking of 2005 are Mali at rank 173, Niger at rank 174, Guinea-Bissau at rank 175, Burkina Faso at rank 176, and Sierra Leone at rank 177.

1.6 Information and Communication Technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) plays a pivotal role in an economy. It creates jobs and enables countries to leapfrog development as well as attract foreign direct investments. During 2000-2005, the television sets in member countries averaged 102 per 1,000 people. The number of main telephone lines has increased from 5.4 in 2000 to 8.3 per 100 people in 2006. Similarly, the telephone subscribers have also increased from 8.4 in 2000 to 40.4 per 100 people in 2006. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers has substantially increased from 3.5 in 2000 to 32.6 per 100 people in 2006.

In terms of personal computers (PCs), the member countries have an average of 3.7 personal computers per 100 people in 2005 up from 1.5 in 2000, while the number of internet users has increased dramatically averaging 7.6 per 100 people in 2006 from 1.2 in 2000.

1.7 Science and Technology

Science and technology are the driving force for innovation and creativity. In this age of knowledge-based economy, a country's ability to meet its technology needs depend on strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1996 and 2005, the number of researchers in R&D in the individual member countries, for which data are available, range from 23 per million people in Uganda to 3,503 per million people in Iran. Similarly, the number of Technicians in R&D in member countries range from 15 per million people in Uganda to 195 per million people in Azerbaijan. During 2003-2005, high technology exports of member countries range from US\$2 million in Cameroon to US\$57.4 billion in Malaysia. The patent applications filed by residents in member countries vary from 32 in Tajikistan to 1,696 in Kazakhstan during 2000-2004.

1.8 Employment Indicators

The total labour force of the IDB member countries has increased steadily from 376 million in 1990 to 565 million in 2006; this represents an average annual growth of 2.5 per cent. The share of labour force of member countries in the world's has increased from 16 percent in 1990 to 18 percent in 2006. Between 1990 and 2006, the average annual growth rate of the labour force range from -1.0 percent in Albania to 7.1 percent in U.A.E. In terms of sector, the labour force in agriculture, industry and services vary widely from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 1990-2005, the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment range from 2 percent in Brunei to 60 percent in Uganda and for females, their share in total female employment range from 0.1 percent in U.A.E and Qatar to 88 percent in Yemen. In the same period, the percentage of male labour force in industry varies from 10.7 percent in Uganda to 48 percent in Qatar while the females' share range from 1.2 percent in Saudi Arabia to 28.4 percent in Iran. Similarly, the percentage of male labour force in services sector varies from 28 percent in Uganda to 82 per cent in Oman, while females' labour force as percent of total female employment varies from 9 percent in Yemen to 98 percent in Saudi Arabia.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

In 2004, the average hours worked per week in member countries range from 41 (Mali, and Mozambique) to 55 (Pakistan). The minimum wage in member countries, during 1995-99, range from US\$65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait). Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally increased in all member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99 except in a few countries where it has declined notably Algeria (from US\$ 6,242 in 1980-84 to US\$2,638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$2,210 in 1980-84 to US\$1,863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$4,643 in 1980-84 to US\$2,082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$2,287 in 1980-84 to US\$687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$4,492 in 1980-84 to US\$1,291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only 11 member countries have data that are reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2007. Of these member countries, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Tunisia and U.A.E slipped from ranks 50, 19, 32, and 34 in 2006 to rank 58, 21, 33 and 35 respectively in 2007, while Bahrain, Indonesia, Qatar and Turkey have improved their competitiveness performance in 2007.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of member countries as a group in total land area has increased marginally by about 0.3 percentage point from 8.7 per cent in 1990 to 9 per cent in 2005. The permanent cropland of member countries, however, has slightly increased from 1.3 percent of the total land area in 1990 to 1.4 percent in 2005. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) in member countries has accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 per cent since 1990.

The forest area of member countries as a group average 13 per cent of the total land area in 2005, which is more than half of the forest area of the low-income countries at 28 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world at 31 per cent. The average annual deforestation of the member countries is about 0.5 percent per annum over the period 1990-2005 with only 21 countries having average annual deforestation above that of the member countries. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group have increased significantly to 2,873 million metric tons in 2003 from 1,958 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group have increased from 1.9 metric tons in 1990 to 2.0 metric tons in 2003.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

The top-2 rice producing countries in 2006 are Indonesia (54,400 thousands metric tons) and Bangladesh (43,729 thousand metric tons). Across the member countries, the volume of rice production varies from 0.02 thousand metric tons in Algeria to 54,400 thousands metric tons in Indonesia in 2006. The top-4 wheat producing member countries in 2006 are Pakistan (21,277 thousand metric tons), Turkey (20,010 thousand metric tons), Iran (14,500 thousand metric tons) and Kazakhstan (13,500 thousand metric tons). Wheat production at individual country level range from 0.4 thousands metric tons in Cameroon to 21,277 thousand metric tons in Pakistan. Maize production varies from 0.01 thousand metric tons in Djibouti to 11,611 thousand metric tons in Indonesia.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, agricultural production indices for member countries as a group increased from 72.1 in 1990 to 118 in 2006; and the food production indices also increased from 72 in 1990 to 119 in 2006.

PART II: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.1 Growth of Output and Income

The total output of the member countries as a group in constant prices doubled to US\$ 2.0 trillion in 2006 from US\$1.0 trillion in 1990. In relative terms, the average real output of the member countries was 5.3 per cent of the World output and about 23.8 per cent of that of the developing countries. Five member countries with the largest economy in 2006 were Turkey US\$ 261 billion, Saudi Arabia US\$ 241 billion, Indonesia US\$ 219 billion, Iran US\$ 140 billion, and Egypt US\$ 128 billion. Output of these five member countries nearly accounted for one-half of the real output of the IDB countries as a group. Turkey's real output alone far exceeded the combined output of the Least Developed Countries since 1990.

The annual growth of the real GDP of the IDB member countries as group has exhibited cyclical trend: it peaked at 8.6 per cent in 1990, slowed down to 3.9 per cent in 2002 and then accelerated to 6.6 per cent in 2004 before slightly declining to 6.0 in 2006. The annual real output growth of member countries varied widely from one decade to another but recording 4.5 per cent growth in 1997-2006. During 1997-2006, the real GDP growth of member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 2.0 per cent.

In the period 1987-1996, real output growth decreased in five countries (Albania -2.4 per cent, Cameroon -2.6 per cent, Kyrgyz -7.0 per cent, Sierra-Leone -3.3 per cent, and Tajikistan -13.2 per cent), while during 1997-2006 only Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau and Palestine recorded a negative real output growth of -0.1, -1.5 and -3.8 per cent respectively. Decade-wise comparison of real output growth shows that thirteen countries experienced contraction in their output. During 1997-2006, exactly 21 of member countries had average annual real output growth that exceeded the average of the member countries.

2.2 Per Capita Output and Income

The real output per capita of the member countries as a group increased to US\$ 1,429 in 2006 from US\$ 999 in 1990. The top-4 countries with real per capita output of US\$ 10,000 or more in 2006 were U.A.E (US\$ 23,357), Kuwait (US\$ 21,744), Bahrain (US\$ 15,269) and Saudi

Arabia (US\$ 10,193). The bottom-4 countries in terms of real per capita output in 2006 were Togo US\$ 238, Sierra Leone US\$ 228, Niger US\$ 158, and Guinea-Bissau US\$ 136. At the country level, the per capita GDP ranged from US\$ 136 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 23,357 in U.A.E. Over one-third of the member countries had per capita GDP in 2005 above the average of the member countries.

In terms of gross national income (GNI) at current prices, the member countries as a group recorded significant increase from US\$ 1.0 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 2.7 trillion in 2006, which was 5.7 per cent of the World's and 23.7 per cent of the developing countries' GNI. Similar to the real per capita output, the GNI per capita increased from US\$ 998 in 1990 to US\$ 1,863 in 2006.

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in GDP of the member countries as a group decreased from 17.4 per cent in 1990 to 13.4 per cent in 2005. Only one country in which agriculture sector accounted for over 50 per cent of GDP in 2005 was Guinea-Bissau (61.8 per cent). Individual country shares varied from 2.7 per cent in Jordan to 61.8 per cent in Guinea-Bissau in 2006.

Industry sector of member countries as a group registered an increase in its share of GDP from 37.1 per cent in 1990 to 38.9 per cent in 2005. The top-5 countries with over 50 per cent share of industry in GDP in 2005 were Azerbaijan (67.0 per cent), Gabon (61.2 per cent), Nigeria (57.5 per cent), Chad (54.8 per cent) and Malaysia (51.6 per cent). At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2005 ranged from 11.5 per cent in Guinea-Bissau to 67.0 per cent in Azerbaijan.

Manufacturing sector of the member countries, as a share of GDP, has averaged around 15 per cent since 1990. Individual country shares ranged from 3.1 per cent in Mali to 20.7 per cent in Jordan in 2006.

Services sector of the member countries as a group has averaged around 47 per cent of GDP since 1990. Services sector contributed more than 50 per cent of the GDP in 15 member countries (Jordan, Turkey, Senegal, Tunisia, Cote d'Ivoire, Morocco, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Tajikistan) in 2006. Individual country share of services sector ranged from 19.4 per cent of GDP in Nigeria to 65.6 per cent in Jordan in 2006.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

Thirty-five out of 38 countries for which data are available during 1997-2006 recorded positive average annual growth in agriculture sector.

Twenty-six member countries achieved industrial growth rate of more than 3 per cent during 1997-2006 period, while three countries (Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon and Syria) experienced contraction in industrial output during the same period.

Twenty-five member countries recorded manufacturing growth rates in excess of 3 per cent while only the Cote d'Ivoire experienced a decrease in manufacturing output during the period 1997-2006.

Out of 35 countries for which data are available on services sector for two decades (1987-1996 and 1997-2006), 21 countries had recovered from low growth rates, while the remaining 14 countries witnessed decrease in services output.

2.5 Structure of Demand

The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of member countries as a group decreased from 68 per cent in 1990 to 64 per cent in 2000 while the share of the general government consumption also dropped from 13 per cent in 1990 to 12 per cent of GDP in 2000. The gross domestic savings rate, on the other hand, has increased to 20 per cent of the GDP in 2006 from 19 per cent of GDP in 1990. But the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) has remained unchanged at 23 per cent of the GDP for the two years 1990 and 2000.

The share of the exports of goods and services in GDP of the member countries increased from 23 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 32 per cent in 2000. In addition, the average share of imports of goods and services in GDP, rose from 27 per cent in 1990 to 29 per cent in 2000.

2.6 Government Finance

Fiscal balance is an important instrument for maintaining macro-economic balance. Over 1990-2006, the magnitude of the budget deficit varied from one country to another and from one region to another. In some countries, both the revenue and expenditure as per cent of the GDP had decreased, while in others, expenditure had continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent fiscal deficits.

2.7 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in the member countries as a group, has declined to 8.1 per cent in 2006 from 10.0 per cent in 2000. The inflation rate in 2006 for individual countries varied from 0.1 per cent in Niger to 34.7 per cent in Guinea.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries generally fluctuated without any discernible pattern. In 2006, most member countries recorded expansion in M2 except Comoros which witnessed contraction. During the period 1997-2006, the average annual change in money supply varied from 3.6 percent in Cote d'Ivoire to 50.5 percent in Turkey.

The member countries had different exchange rate arrangements in 2006 which can be classified as follows: 5 countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 14 with managed floating (MF), 1 had pegged arrangement (P), and 12 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures in 2006, 3 member countries had dual exchange rate (D), 44 had unitary exchange rate (U), and 3 had multiple exchange rates (M).

PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3.1 External Trade

Total exports of goods and services of member countries have increased more than quadrupled from US\$ 286 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,402 billion in 2006. Saudi Arabia (US\$ 239 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 174 billion), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 154 billion), Turkey (US\$ 113 billion) and Indonesia (US\$ 110 billion) were the only countries with exports above US\$ 100 billion in 2006 while, at the other extreme, Comoros (US\$ 47 million) had exports of less than US\$ 100 million in 2006.

The imports of goods and services of the member countries nearly quadrupled from US\$ 296 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,093 billion in 2006. Malaysia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.) and Indonesia were the top importers of goods and services in 2006. Malaysia was the most open economy in 2006, followed by Syria, U.A.E., Maldives and Jordan. Nearly two-thirds of member countries had opened up their economy between one decade (1987-1996) and another (1997-2006). During 2002-2006, exports of goods and services surpassed the corresponding imports, making the member countries a group of net exporters.

The terms of trade of member countries as a group have fluctuated over the years. At country level, from 2005 to 2006, only 13 member countries recorded an improvement in terms of trade.

Intra-IDB member countries' trade, which can be proxied for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, has recorded an upward trend during the period 2002-2006. The proportion of Intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 13.6 per cent in 2006 from 11.4 per cent in 1990. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports increased to 17.6 per cent in 2006 from 12.1 per cent in 1990.

In terms of direction of trade, the share of merchandise exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total merchandise exports to industrial countries has dropped from 62.0 per cent in 1990 to 48.5 per cent in 2006 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries has increased slightly from 5.1 per cent in 1990 to 5.6 per cent in 2006. Similarly, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries increased substantially from 26.7 per cent in 1990 to 38.2 per cent in 2006.

In terms of direction of imports, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from industrial countries dropped from 64.8 per cent in 1990 to 47.8 per cent in 2006, while their share of imports from oil-exporting countries has increased from 7.5 per cent in 1990 to 11.1 per cent in 2006. Similarly, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from non-oil developing countries increased from 24.2 per cent in 1990 to 50.1 per cent in 2006.

3.2 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The current account of member countries varied widely from one country to another. In 2005-2006, for countries for which data were available, the current account balance ranged from US\$ -23 billion in Turkey to US\$ 87 billion in Saudi Arabia. At country level, 19 out of 31 member countries had current account deficits while in 2005-2006, while 12 countries had current account surplus.

The net income of the member countries as a group narrowed from US\$ -5.8 billion in 1990 to US\$ -26.6 billion in 2000. The net current transfer increased from US\$ 5.7 billion in 1990 to US\$ 7.0 billion in 2000. Across countries, the net current transfer ranged from US\$ -14.4 billion in Saudi Arabia to US\$ 9.1 billion in Pakistan in 2005-2006.

The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries as a group had increased substantially from US\$ 92 billion in 1990 to US\$ 623 billion in 2006. At country level, 30 countries had more than US \$1 billion each in reserves in 2006 while the top-6 countries with more than US\$ 40 billion reserves were Malaysia (US\$ 83 billion), Algeria (US\$ 81 billion), Turkey (US\$ 63 billion), Libya (US\$ 62 billion), Indonesia (US\$ 43 billion) and Nigeria (US\$ 43 billion). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 82 million in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 81 billion in Malaysia.

The reserves in months of imports of member countries as a group have shown an upward trend from approximately 5.6 months in 1990 to 8.9 months in 2006. The top-7 countries with reserves that covered more than 12 months of imports in 2006 were Libya (91.6 months), Algeria (46.5 months), Lebanon (23.9 months), Nigeria (22.3 months), Yemen (15.5 months), and Egypt (15.2 months). Individual country's reserves in months of imports ranged from 1.0 months in Guinea to 91.6 months in Libya in 2006.

3.3 External Debt

According to the World Bank's measure of degree of indebtedness, in 2003, 18 member countries were classified as severely indebted, 12 countries moderately indebted, and 12 countries less indebted. All 18 severely indebted member countries are eligible for debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative of the IMF/World Bank.

The total external debt of member countries as a group has reached US\$ 751 billion in 2006 from US\$ 411 billion in 1990. The country level external debt ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion for Comoros to US\$ 208 billion for Turkey in 2006. The top-2 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey and Indonesia. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 51.2 per cent in 2006.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio of member countries as a group was 9.9 per cent in 2006. At country level, the debt-service-to-exports ratio ranged from 1.2 per cent (Cote d'Ivoire) to 37.2 per cent (Kazakhstan) in 2006.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries has increased from US\$ 28.3 billion in 1990 to US\$ 83.2 billion in 2006. Eighteen member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2006 with Turkey topping the list, followed by Saudi Arabia and Malaysia.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries declined from an average of 139 per cent in 1990 to 61 per cent in 2006. In particular, in 2006, only 14 member countries received concessional flows above US\$ 1 billion namely Nigeria, Iraq, Indonesia, Afghanistan, Cameroon, Bangladesh, Egypt, Pakistan, Sudan, Mozambique, Morocco, Uganda, Turkey and Lebanon.

In terms of net FDI, the following eighteen (up from 17 in 2005) member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion of FDI each in 2006: Libya, Qatar, Algeria, Lebanon, Morocco, Bahrain, Jordan, Tunisia, Sudan, Pakistan, Nigeria, Indonesia, Malaysia, Kazakhstan, U.A.E., Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Turkey.

Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1428H, amounted to US\$ 51.1 billion. Of this figure, US\$ 223.2 million were approved for the Muslim communities in non-IDB member countries. The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 58.3 per cent, ordinary financing operations 40.4 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

PART I

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Figure 1.1: Population

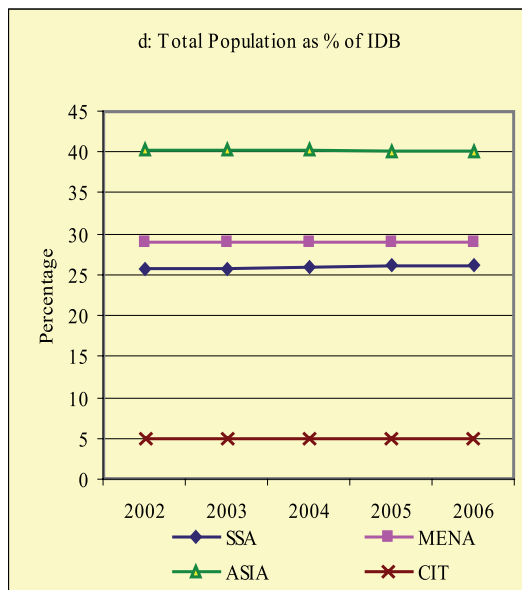
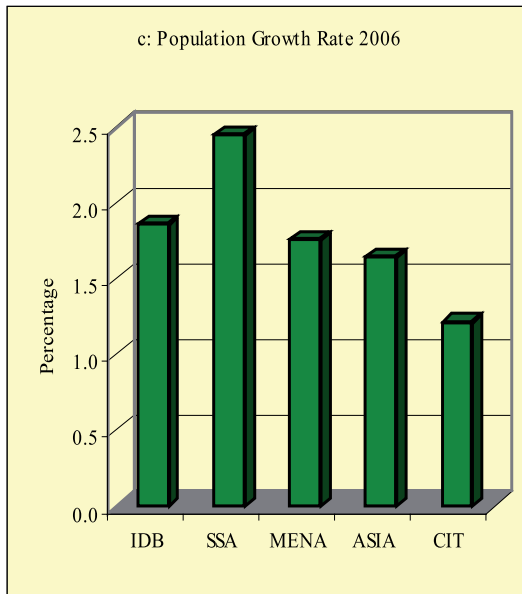
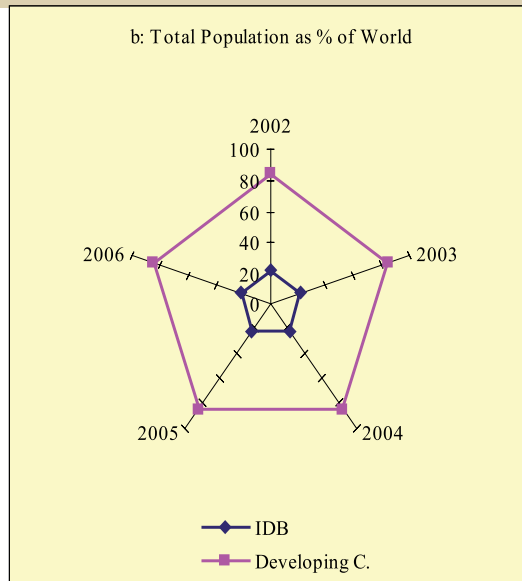
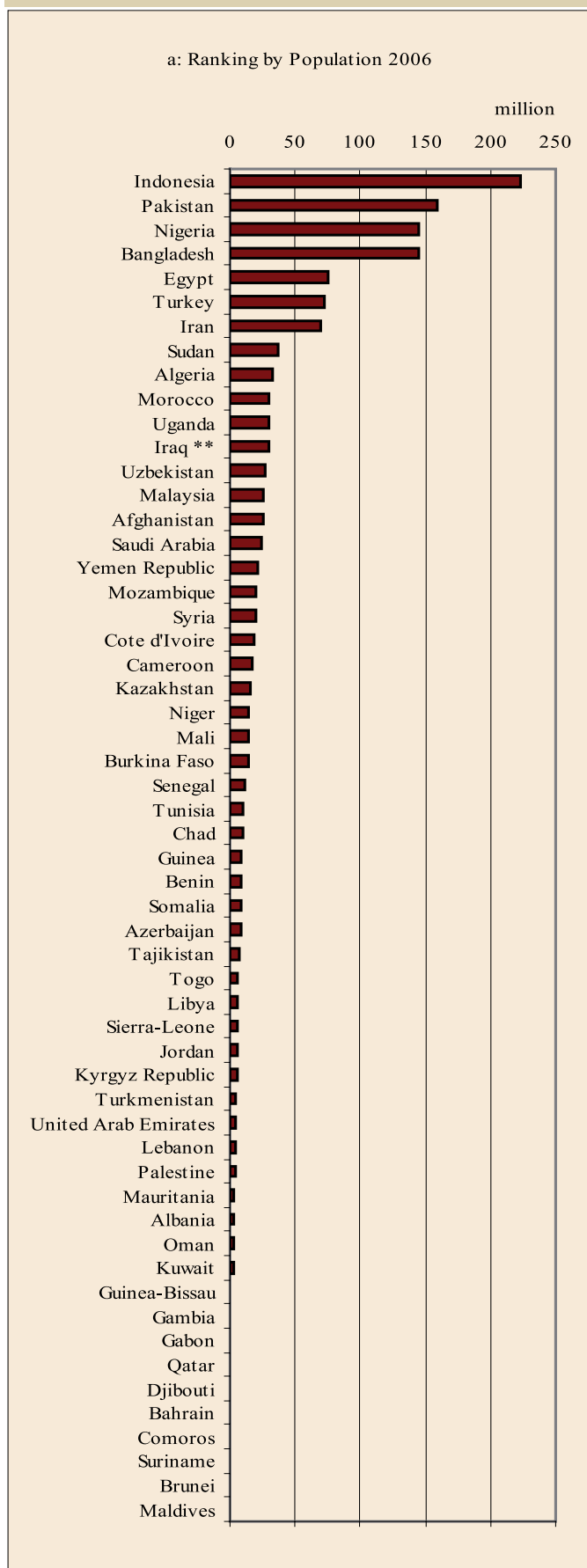


Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Projected 2015	2006	1997-2006
Afghanistan**	14.6	20.8	22.2	22.9	23.6	24.3	25.1	35.6	3.0	2.1
Albania	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.2	0.2
Algeria	25.3	30.5	31.4	31.9	32.4	32.9	33.3	38.1	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	9.0	1.0	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9
Bangladesh	104.0	128.9	134.0	136.6	139.2	141.8	144.3	180.1	1.8	1.9
Benin	5.2	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	11.3	3.0	3.1
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.3
Burkina Faso	8.5	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	18.5	2.7	3.0
Cameroon	11.7	14.9	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.7	21.5	2.2	2.0
Chad	6.1	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.0	13.4	2.4	3.2
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.1
Cote d'Ivoire	12.7	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.5	22.3	1.7	1.9
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.4
Egypt	55.7	67.3	69.9	71.3	72.6	74.0	75.4	86.2	1.8	1.9
Gabon	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.9
Guinea	6.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	11.4	2.2	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.9
Indonesia	178.2	206.3	211.8	214.7	217.6	220.6	223.0	251.6	1.1	1.3
Iran	54.4	63.7	65.5	66.4	67.3	68.3	69.2	79.4	1.3	1.4
Iraq**	18.5	25.1	26.5	27.2	28.0	28.8	29.6	34.9	2.8	2.8
Jordan	3.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.9	3.2	2.5
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	16.3	1.1	-0.02
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.8	1.1	1.1
Lebanon	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	1.1	1.2
Libya	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.1	1.9	2.0
Malaysia	17.8	23.0	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.8	30.0	1.6	2.0
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.6
Mali	8.9	11.6	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.9	15.7	2.9	2.9
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.9
Morocco	24.2	28.5	29.2	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.5	34.3	1.2	1.2
Mozambique	13.4	17.9	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.8	20.1	24.7	1.8	2.1
Niger	8.5	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.0	14.4	18.8	3.2	3.4
Nigeria	94.5	124.8	131.3	134.7	138.0	141.4	144.7	175.7	2.4	2.5
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.5
Pakistan	108.0	138.1	144.9	148.4	152.1	155.8	159.0	190.7	2.1	2.4
Palestine	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.1	3.1	3.9
Qatar	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	4.6
Saudi Arabia	16.4	20.7	21.6	22.1	22.5	23.1	23.7	29.3	2.4	2.2
Senegal	8.0	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	14.9	2.3	2.4
Sierra-Leone	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.9	2.1	3.2
Somalia	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	10.9	3.1	3.0
Sudan	26.1	32.9	34.2	34.9	35.5	36.2	37.0	45.6	2.1	2.0
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Syria	12.8	16.8	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.5	23.5	2.4	2.5
Tajikistan	5.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.7	1.5	1.3
Togo	4.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	8.0	2.5	3.0
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	11.2	1.0	1.1
Turkey	56.2	67.4	69.6	70.7	71.1	72.1	72.9	82.1	1.2	1.4
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	1.3	1.4
Uganda	17.8	24.3	26.0	26.9	27.8	28.8	29.9	40.0	3.6	3.3
United Arab Emirates	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.3	2.3	6.2
Uzbekistan	20.5	24.7	25.3	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	30.6	1.4	1.3
Yemen Republic	12.1	17.9	19.1	19.7	20.3	21.0	21.6	28.3	3.1	3.1
IDB-56	1,034.9	1,282.6	1,335.4	1,362.3	1,389.1	1,416.8	1,443.5	1,723.1	1.9	2.0
Of which:										
SSA-22*	247.8	324.9	342.2	351.0	360.0	369.1	378.2	471.1	2.5	2.6
MENA-19*	302.8	373.3	387.9	395.2	402.0	409.4	416.6	484.4	1.8	1.9
ASIA-8*	423.6	521.1	541.8	552.4	563.3	574.4	584.4	689.3	1.7	1.9
CIT-7*	60.7	66.2	67.3	67.9	68.6	69.4	70.2	78.3	1.2	0.9
LDMC-28*	301.7	388.0	407.2	417.1	427.3	437.7	448.1	556.0	2.3	2.4
NON-LDMC-28*	733.2	897.6	932.0	949.4	966.6	984.5	1001.4	1167.1	1.7	1.9
OIC-57	1,035.6	1,283.3	1,336.1	1,363.0	1,389.8	1,417.5	1,444.2	1,723.9	1.9	2.0
Memo:										
LDCs	519.8	666.6	699.4	716.4	733.6	751.0	768.3	966.7	2.3	2.4
Developing Countries	4,347.0	5,088.8	5,228.6	5,298.7	5,367.7	5,438.1	5,507.4	6,050.1	0.9	1.0
High Income Countries	916.9	987.9	1,001.7	1,009.2	1,016.6	1,023.9	1,028.5	1,245.0	0.5	0.7
World	5,249.8	6,065.4	6,217.5	6,294.2	6,369.7	6,446.0	6,517.8	7,295.1	1.1	1.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Figures from 2000 for Afghanistan and Iraq have been estimated by DRC.

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)			
	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
Afghanistan	51.8	48.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	49.6	50.4	26.4	65.2	8.5	40.4	13.0	53.5
Algeria	50.5	49.5	28.9	66.5	4.6	43.5	6.9	50.4
Azerbaijan	48.5	51.5	24.8	68.0	7.2	36.5	10.6	47.1
Bahrain	56.9	43.1	26.6	70.3	3.1	37.9	4.3	42.2
Bangladesh	51.1	48.9	35.0	61.3	3.7	57.1	6.0	63.1
Benin	50.5	49.5	43.9	53.3	2.7	82.4	5.1	87.5
Brunei	51.8	48.2	29.2	67.6	3.2	43.2	4.7	47.9
Burkina Faso	50.3	49.7	47.0	50.3	2.7	93.4	5.3	98.7
Cameroon	49.8	50.2	40.8	55.5	3.7	73.6	6.7	80.3
Chad	49.5	50.5	47.3	49.7	3.0	95.2	6.1	101.3
Comoros	50.2	49.8	41.8	55.5	2.7	75.2	4.9	80.1
Cote d'Ivoire	50.8	49.2	41.5	55.2	3.3	75.3	6.0	81.3
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	41.1	56.0	2.9	73.5	5.2	78.6
Egypt	50.1	49.9	33.3	61.9	4.8	53.7	7.8	61.5
Gabon	49.8	50.2	39.6	56.1	4.3	70.5	7.7	78.2
Gambia	49.6	50.4	39.9	56.3	3.8	70.8	6.7	77.6
Guinea	51.3	48.7	43.6	52.8	3.6	82.5	6.7	89.3
Guinea-Bissau	49.4	50.6	47.7	49.3	3.0	96.6	6.1	102.7
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	28.0	66.4	5.6	42.1	8.5	50.6
Iran	50.7	49.3	27.7	67.8	4.5	40.8	6.7	47.5
Iraq	50.6	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	51.9	48.1	36.7	60.0	3.3	61.3	5.5	66.8
Kazakhstan	47.9	52.1	22.6	68.9	8.6	32.8	12.5	45.2
Kuwait	59.8	40.2	24.2	74.0	1.9	32.7	2.5	35.2
Kyrgyz Republic	49.2	50.8	30.9	63.1	6.0	48.9	9.6	58.5
Lebanon	49.0	51.0	28.2	64.4	7.4	43.8	11.5	55.2
Libya	51.5	48.5	29.8	66.0	4.2	45.2	6.4	51.6
Malaysia	50.7	49.3	31.9	63.4	4.7	50.3	7.4	57.7
Maldives	51.3	48.7	40.1	56.4	3.4	71.1	6.1	77.2
Mali	49.9	50.1	48.2	49.2	2.7	98.0	5.4	103.4
Mauritania	49.5	50.5	43.0	53.6	3.4	80.2	6.3	86.5
Morocco	49.7	50.3	30.7	64.4	4.8	47.7	7.5	55.2
Mozambique	48.5	51.5	43.8	52.8	3.4	83.0	6.4	89.4
Niger	51.1	48.9	49.0	49.0	2.0	100.0	4.0	104.0
Nigeria	50.6	49.4	44.0	52.9	3.0	83.1	5.7	88.9
Oman	56.0	44.0	34.0	63.3	2.7	53.8	4.2	58.0
Pakistan	51.5	48.5	37.7	58.4	3.9	64.6	6.6	71.2
Palestine	50.9	49.1	45.3	51.7	3.0	87.6	5.8	93.4
Qatar	67.3	32.7	21.6	77.1	1.3	28.0	1.7	29.7
Saudi Arabia	53.9	46.1	36.8	60.2	3.0	61.0	5.0	66.0
Senegal	49.2	50.8	42.2	54.7	3.1	77.2	5.7	82.9
Sierra Leone	49.3	50.7	42.9	53.8	3.3	79.7	6.2	85.9
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.2	53.2	2.6	83.1	4.9	88.0
Sudan	50.3	49.7	39.0	57.4	3.7	67.9	6.4	74.3
Suriname	49.9	50.1	29.8	63.8	6.4	46.7	10.1	56.8
Syria	50.3	49.7	36.4	60.4	3.2	60.3	5.2	65.5
Tajikistan	49.6	50.4	38.2	57.9	3.9	66.1	6.7	72.7
Togo	49.4	50.6	43.2	53.6	3.1	80.6	5.8	86.4
Tunisia	50.4	49.6	25.2	68.5	6.3	36.9	9.2	46.0
Turkey	50.4	49.6	28.9	65.6	5.5	44.0	8.4	52.4
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	30.9	64.5	4.6	48.0	7.2	55.1
Uganda	50.0	50.0	50.5	47.1	2.4	107.3	5.2	112.4
United Arab Emirates	68.0	32.0	21.7	77.3	1.1	28.0	1.4	29.4
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	32.4	62.9	4.7	51.4	7.5	58.9
Yemen Republic	50.7	49.3	46.0	51.7	2.3	88.9	4.4	93.4
IDB-56	50.4	49.6	35.6	60.1	4.3	59.3	7.1	66.4
Of which:								
SSA-22*	50.0	50.0	44.0	52.9	3.1	83.3	5.9	89.2
MENA-19*	51.5	48.5	31.7	64.2	4.1	49.4	6.4	55.9
ASIA-8*	50.6	49.4	31.1	63.9	5.1	48.7	7.9	56.6
CIT-7*	48.4	51.6	25.6	67.0	7.4	38.3	11.0	49.3
LDMC-28*	50.1	49.9	43.4	53.4	3.2	81.2	5.9	87.1
NON-LDMC-28*	50.7	49.3	31.0	64.1	4.9	48.3	7.7	55.9
OIC-57	50.4	49.6	35.6	60.2	4.3	59.2	7.1	66.2
Memo:								
LDCs	50.1	49.9	41.5	55.2	3.2	75.2	5.9	81.1
Developing Countries	50.7	49.3	24.7	68.4	6.9	36.1	10.2	46.2
High Income Countries	49.3	50.7	18.0	67.1	15.0	26.8	22.3	49.1
World	50.2	49.8	27.9	64.7	7.4	43.1	11.5	54.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** dependents as proportion of working age population.

Table 1.3: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)		
	1990	2006	1990	2006	2005		
					1995-2005 ^a	adjusted ^b	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Afghanistan	260	257	168	165	1,800	1,800	8
Albania	45	17	37	15	92	92	490
Algeria	69	38	54	33	180	180	220
Azerbaijan	105	88	84	73	82	82	670
Bahrain	19	10	15	9	32	32	1,300
Bangladesh	149	69	100	52	380	570	51
Benin	185	148	111	88	840	840	20
Brunei	11	9	10	8	13	13	2,900
Burkina Faso	206	204	123	122	484	700	22
Cameroon	139	149	85	87	669	1,000	24
Chad	201	209	120	124	1,099	1,500	11
Comoros	120	68	88	51	400	400	52
Cote d'Ivoire	153	127	105	90	810	810	27
Djibouti	175	130	116	86	650	650	35
Egypt	91	35	67	29	84	130	230
Gabon	92	91	60	60	519	520	53
Gambia	153	113	103	84	690	690	32
Guinea	235	161	139	98	980	910	19
Guinea-Bissau	240	200	142	119	1,100	1,100	13
Indonesia	91	34	60	26	307	420	97
Iran	72	34	54	30	37	140	300
Iraq	53	46	42	37	300	300	72
Jordan	40	25	33	21	41	62	450
Kazakhstan	60	29	51	26	140	140	360
Kuwait	16	11	14	9	4	4	9,600
Kyrgyz Republic	75	41	63	36	150	150	240
Lebanon	37	30	32	26	150	150	290
Libya	41	18	35	17	97	97	350
Malaysia	22	12	16	10	41	62	560
Maldives	111	30	78	26	120	120	200
Mali	250	217	140	119	582	970	15
Mauritania	133	125	85	78	747	820	22
Morocco	89	37	69	34	227	240	150
Mozambique	235	138	158	96	408	520	45
Niger	320	253	191	148	1,800	1,800	7
Nigeria	230	191	120	99	1,100	1,100	18
Oman	32	12	25	10	64	64	420
Pakistan	130	97	100	78	320	320	74
Palestine	40	22	34	20	..	..	..
Qatar	26	21	21	18	12	12	2,700
Saudi Arabia	44	25	35	21	12	18	1,400
Senegal	149	116	72	60	401	980	21
Sierra-Leone	290	270	169	159	2,100	2,100	8
Somalia	203	145	121	90	1,400	1,400	12
Sudan	120	89	74	61	450	450	53
Suriname	48	39	35	29	72	72	530
Syria	38	14	31	12	130	130	210
Tajikistan	115	68	91	56	170	170	160
Togo	149	108	88	69	478	510	38
Tunisia	52	23	41	19	100	380	27
Turkey	82	26	67	24	29	44	880
Turkmenistan	99	51	81	45	130	130	290
Uganda	160	134	93	78	505	550	25
United Arab Emirates	15	8	13	8	37	37	1,000
Uzbekistan	74	43	61	38	24	24	1,400
Yemen Republic	139	100	98	75	430	430	39
IDB-56	121	87	81	57	--	492	218
Of which:							
SSA-22*	201	166	115	95	--	951	24
MENA-19*	74	35	57	30	--	152	471
ASIA-8*	118	70	82	53	--	485	97
CIT-7*	77	47	64	41	--	90	763
LDMC-28*	162	118	105	78	--	715	138
NON-LDMC-28*	106	69	72	47	--	393	253
OIC-57	120	87	80	58	--	488	200
Memo:							
LDCs	180	142	113	90	--	650	40
Developing Countries	103	79	70	54	--	180	270
High Income Countries	10	6	9	5	--	9	6,700
World	93	72	64	49	--	400	92

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified and are country reported figures.

b. refers to adjustments made to overcome under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics

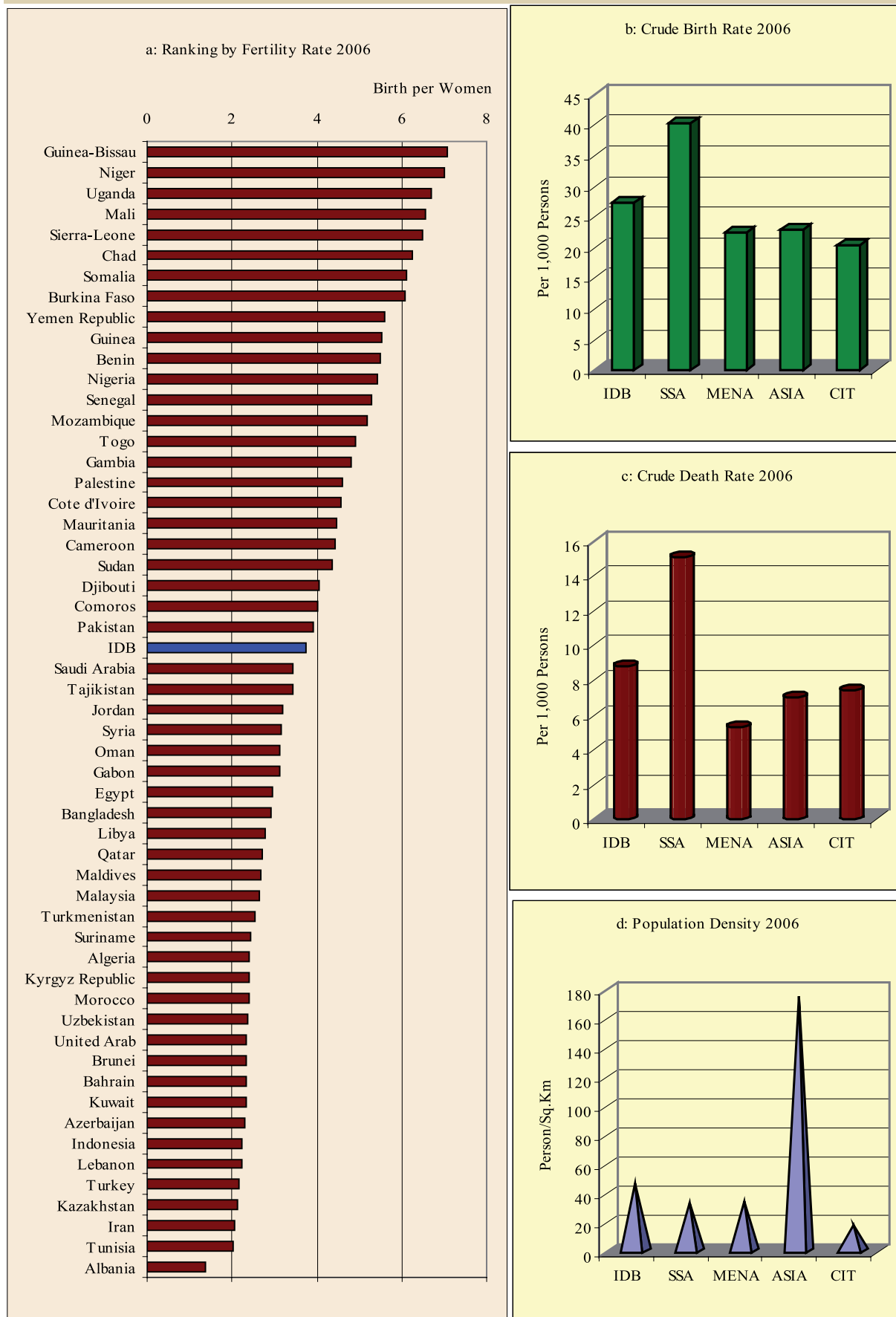


Table 1.4: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	51	..	21	..	8	..
Albania	120	115	24	16	6	6	3	1
Algeria	11	14	31	21	7	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	86	103	26	18	6	6	3	2
Bahrain	714	1,042	28	18	4	3	4	2
Bangladesh	799	1,109	35	25	12	8	4	3
Benin	47	79	47	41	14	11	7	6
Brunei	49	72	28	22	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	31	50	49	44	17	15	7	6
Cameroon	25	36	42	35	13	15	6	4
Chad	5	8	48	46	16	16	7	6
Comoros	195	275	46	35	12	7	6	4
Cote d'Ivoire	40	58	44	36	14	16	7	5
Djibouti	24	35	41	29	14	11	6	4
Egypt	56	76	31	24	9	6	4	3
Gabon	4	5	36	26	11	12	5	3
Gambia	94	155	43	36	15	11	6	5
Guinea	25	37	46	40	18	12	7	6
Guinea-Bissau	36	58	50	50	23	19	7	7
Indonesia	98	123	25	20	9	7	3	2
Iran	33	42	34	18	7	5	5	2
Iraq	42	..	39	..	9	..	6	..
Jordan	36	63	36	29	6	4	5	3
Kazakhstan	6	6	22	20	8	10	3	2
Kuwait	119	148	25	21	2	2	3	2
Kyrgyz Republic	23	27	29	23	7	7	4	2
Lebanon	291	396	26	18	7	7	3	2
Libya	2	3	27	24	5	4	5	3
Malaysia	54	78	30	21	5	4	4	3
Maldives	719	1,123	39	23	9	6	6	3
Mali	7	11	52	48	20	15	7	7
Mauritania	2	3	40	33	11	8	6	4
Morocco	54	68	29	22	8	6	4	2
Mozambique	17	26	44	40	20	20	6	5
Niger	7	11	56	49	22	14	8	7
Nigeria	104	159	47	40	18	17	7	5
Oman	6	8	37	22	4	3	7	3
Pakistan	140	206	41	26	13	7	6	4
Palestine	327	621	23	17	7	3	6	5
Qatar	42	75	36	25	3	2	4	3
Saudi Arabia	8	12	43	36	5	4	6	3
Senegal	41	62	48	46	12	9	6	5
Sierra-Leone	57	79	46	43	26	22	7	6
Somalia	11	14	41	32	22	17	7	6
Sudan	11	16	24	20	14	10	6	4
Suriname	3	3	36	27	6	7	3	2
Syria	70	106	38	28	5	3	5	3
Tajikistan	38	47	44	37	8	6	5	3
Togo	73	116	25	17	12	10	6	5
Tunisia	52	65	25	19	6	6	3	2
Turkey	73	95	34	22	7	6	3	2
Turkmenistan	8	10	49	47	8	8	4	3
Uganda	90	152	26	15	16	14	7	7
United Arab Emirates	21	55	34	19	3	1	4	2
Uzbekistan	48	62	35	32	6	6	4	2
Yemen Republic	23	41	51	38	13	8	8	6
IDB-56	34	47	36	27	11	9	5	4
Of which:								
SSA-22*	21	33	46	40	17	15	7	5
MENA-19*	26	34	32	22	7	5	5	3
ASIA-8*	129	175	33	23	11	7	4	3
CIT-7*	15	18	29	20	7	7	4	2
LDMC-28*	26	38	41	33	14	10	6	4
NON-LDMC-28*	38	52	33	25	10	8	5	3
OIC-57	34	46	36	27	11	9	5	4
Memo:								
LDCs	26	38	42	36	15	12	6	5
Developing Countries	48	81	28	22	9	8	3	3
High Income Countries	28	31	14	12	9	8	2	2
World	41	50	26	20	9	8	3	3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.5 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2000-2005 (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2000-2006 (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2000-2006 (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	females as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	43	13	28	..	..	..	18	6	33
Albania	99	98	99	94	94	100	79	77	97
Algeria	80	60	70	98	95	97	57	65	114
Azerbaijan	99	98	99	85	84	99	87	84	97
Bahrain	89	84	87	97	97	100	77	85	110
Bangladesh	54	41	47	93	96	103	36	41	114
Benin	48	23	35	86	70	81	19	12	63
Brunei	95	90	93	93	94	101	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	31	17	24	50	40	80	17	15	88
Cameroon	77	60	68	..	..	..	45	42	93
Chad	41	13	26	72	50	69	13	7	54
Comoros	..	..	..	80	65	81	10	11	110
Cote d'Ivoire	61	39	49	62	50	81	32	22	69
Djibouti	..	..	..	37	30	81	50	42	84
Egypt	83	59	71	96	91	95	72	67	93
Gabon	88	80	84	77	77	100	34	36	106
Gambia	..	..	..	78	77	99	39	34	87
Guinea	43	18	29	70	61	87	27	17	63
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	53	38	72	8	7	88
Indonesia	94	87	90	97	94	97	54	56	104
Iran	88	77	82	91	100	110	..	..	..
Iraq	84	64	74	94	81	86	46	34	74
Jordan	95	87	91	88	90	102	85	89	105
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	92	90	98	97	97	100
Kuwait	94	91	93	87	86	99	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	87	86	99	90	92	102
Lebanon	..	..	..	93	92	99	61	68	111
Libya	93	75	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	92	85	89	96	95	99	..	..	..
Maldives	96	96	96	79	79	100	..	..	..
Mali	33	16	24	56	45	80	15	11	73
Mauritania	60	43	51	72	72	100	15	9	60
Morocco	66	40	52	89	83	93	39	36	92
Mozambique	..	..	..	81	74	91	8	7	88
Niger	43	15	29	46	33	72	6	6	100
Nigeria	78	60	69	72	64	89	38	33	87
Oman	87	74	81	73	74	101	..	..	..
Pakistan	64	35	50	77	59	77	23	18	78
Palestine	97	88	92	80	80	100	..	..	..
Qatar	89	89	89	96	96	100	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	88	76	83	77	79	103	..	..	..
Senegal	51	29	39	70	67	96	20	16	80
Sierra-Leone	47	24	35	..	..	..	22	17	77
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	50
Sudan	71	52	61	47	39	83	19	20	105
Suriname	92	87	90	93	96	103	55	66	120
Syria	88	74	81	97	92	95	64	65	102
Tajikistan	100	99	99	99	96	97	89	74	83
Togo	69	38	53	84	72	86	45	32	71
Tunisia	83	65	74	97	97	100	..	..	..
Turkey	95	80	87	92	87	95	53	47	89
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	84	100
Uganda	77	58	67	..	..	..	16	16	100
United Arab Emirates	89	88	89	71	70	99	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	90	99
Yemen Republic	73	35	54	87	63	72	35	13	..
IDB-56	76	59	68	85	80	93	43	41	94
Of which:									
SSA-22*	67	47	56	67	58	86	27	23	86
MENA-19*	85	67	76	92	89	97	57	54	93
ASIA-8*	75	60	68	90	85	94	40	41	102
CIT-7*	99	98	99	91	89	98	91	88	98
LDMC-28*	59	41	50	79	74	94	34	33	97
NON-LDMC-28*	83	66	74	87	81	93	47	45	95
OIC-57	76	59	68	85	80	93	43	41	93
Memo:									
LDCs	70	50	60	80	75	94	26	24	92
Developing Countries	85	73	79	90	86	96	50	46	92
High Income Countries	99	98	99	95	96	101	..	..	..
World	87	77	82	91	87	96	50	47	94

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.6: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate		
	1999	2003	2004	1999	2003	2004	1999	2003	2004	1999	2003	2004
Afghanistan	3.2	6.5	4.4	1.5	39.5	16.9	98.5	60.5	83.1	19	26	19
Albania	6.9	6.5	6.7	45.2	41.7	44.1	54.8	58.3	55.9	289	366	339
Algeria	3.7	4.1	3.6	71.9	80.8	72.5	28.1	19.2	27.5	137	186	167
Azerbaijan	4.7	3.6	3.6	21.0	23.8	25.0	79.0	76.2	75.0	115	140	138
Bahrain	4.7	4.1	4.0	69.2	69.2	67.2	30.8	30.8	32.8	750	813	871
Bangladesh	3.2	3.4	3.1	27.2	31.3	28.1	72.8	68.7	71.9	50	68	64
Benin	4.8	4.4	4.9	43.8	43.1	51.2	56.2	56.9	48.8	34	36	40
Brunei	3.7	3.5	3.2	73.1	80.0	79.7	26.9	20.0	20.3	641	681	621
Burkina Faso	5.4	5.6	6.1	44.0	46.8	54.8	56.0	53.2	45.2	55	68	77
Cameroon	4.9	4.2	5.2	24.4	28.9	28.0	75.6	71.1	72.0	62	64	83
Chad	6.1	6.5	4.2	33.6	39.9	36.9	66.4	60.1	63.1	37	51	42
Comoros	3.2	2.7	2.8	60.8	54.1	56.9	39.2	45.9	43.1	30	25	25
Cote d'Ivoire	5.1	3.6	3.8	17.4	27.6	23.8	82.6	72.4	76.2	87	57	64
Djibouti	5.1	5.7	6.3	65.2	66.9	69.2	34.8	33.1	30.8	61	72	87
Egypt	5.0	5.8	6.1	33.9	42.6	38.2	66.1	57.4	61.8	173	235	258
Gabon	4.5	4.4	4.5	68.4	66.6	68.8	31.6	33.4	31.2	250	255	264
Gambia	7.0	8.1	6.8	32.3	40.0	27.1	67.7	60.0	72.9	76	96	88
Guinea	4.7	5.4	5.3	13.4	16.6	13.2	86.6	83.4	86.8	74	95	96
Guinea-Bissau	4.8	5.6	4.8	29.7	45.8	27.3	70.3	54.2	72.7	45	45	28
Indonesia	2.6	3.1	2.8	30.4	35.9	34.2	69.6	64.1	65.8	76	113	118
Iran	6.2	6.5	6.6	41.1	47.3	47.8	58.9	52.7	52.2	373	498	604
Iraq	1.9	2.7	5.3	39.6	51.8	78.5	60.4	48.2	21.5	50	64	135
Jordan	8.8	9.4	9.8	48.0	45.2	48.4	52.0	54.8	51.6	361	440	502
Kazakhstan	4.3	3.5	3.8	51.9	57.3	59.8	48.1	42.7	40.2	231	315	264
Kuwait	3.6	3.5	2.8	77.2	77.5	77.6	22.8	22.5	22.4	583	567	538
Kyrgyz Republic	4.9	5.3	5.6	48.0	40.8	40.9	52.0	59.2	59.1	123	161	102
Lebanon	11.3	10.2	11.6	27.5	29.3	27.4	72.5	70.7	72.6	656	730	817
Libya	3.6	4.1	3.8	50.7	62.9	74.9	49.3	37.1	25.1	234	327	328
Malaysia	3.2	3.8	3.8	51.2	58.2	58.8	48.8	41.8	41.2	261	374	402
Maldives	5.6	6.2	7.7	85.2	89.0	81.4	14.8	11.0	18.6	267	364	494
Mali	4.0	4.8	6.6	42.9	57.4	49.2	57.1	42.6	50.8	27	39	54
Mauritania	2.7	4.2	2.9	64.2	76.8	69.4	35.8	23.2	30.6	32	59	43
Morocco	4.6	5.1	5.1	30.2	33.1	34.3	69.8	66.9	65.7	167	218	234
Mozambique	4.7	4.7	4.0	63.0	61.7	68.4	37.0	38.3	31.6	34	45	42
Niger	4.5	4.7	4.2	49.7	53.0	52.5	50.3	47.0	47.5	27	30	26
Nigeria	5.4	5.0	4.6	29.1	25.5	30.4	70.9	74.5	69.6	48	51	53
Oman	3.6	3.2	3.0	83.2	83.0	81.4	16.8	17.0	18.6	378	419	419
Pakistan	3.7	2.4	2.2	32.6	27.7	19.6	67.4	72.3	80.4	66	48	48
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.6	2.7	2.4	73.6	73.9	76.5	26.4	26.1	23.5	834	685	688
Saudi Arabia	4.3	4.0	3.9	76.1	75.9	76.5	23.9	24.1	23.5	560	578	601
Senegal	4.5	5.1	5.9	36.2	41.8	40.3	63.8	58.2	59.7	44	58	72
Sierra-Leone	3.1	3.5	3.3	46.1	58.3	59.0	53.9	41.7	41.0	19	34	34
Somalia	2.7	..	...	45.0	..	...	55.0	..	...	18	..	...
Sudan	4.3	4.3	4.1	25.5	43.2	35.4	74.5	56.8	64.6	42	54	54
Suriname	7.6	7.9	7.8	51.3	45.8	46.0	48.7	54.2	54.0	246	309	376
Syria	5.5	5.1	4.7	41.0	48.2	47.4	59.0	51.8	52.6	113	116	109
Tajikistan	3.8	4.4	4.4	27.6	20.8	21.6	72.4	79.2	78.4	41	71	54
Togo	5.4	5.6	5.5	40.0	24.8	20.7	60.0	75.2	79.3	59	62	63
Tunisia	5.5	5.4	6.2	49.4	45.7	52.1	50.6	54.3	47.9	343	409	502
Turkey	6.4	7.6	7.7	61.1	71.6	72.3	38.9	28.4	27.7	395	528	557
Turkmenistan	3.5	3.9	4.8	69.9	67.4	68.9	30.1	32.6	31.1	171	221	245
Uganda	6.3	7.3	7.6	30.6	30.4	32.7	69.4	69.6	67.3	55	75	135
United Arab Emirates	3.8	3.3	2.9	77.5	74.7	69.9	22.5	25.3	30.1	727	623	503
Uzbekistan	6.0	5.5	5.1	48.4	43.0	46.6	51.6	57.0	53.4	143	159	160
Yemen Republic	4.2	5.5	5.0	37.2	40.9	38.3	62.8	59.1	61.7	61	89	82
IDB-56	4.3	4.4	4.3	36.8	40.8	39.2	63.1	59.2	60.2	129	161	171
Of which:												
SSA-22*	5.0	5.0	4.8	33.3	35.4	35.8	66.7	64.6	62.0	48	55	61
MENA-19*	5.1	5.7	5.9	48.0	54.9	55.7	52.0	45.1	44.3	273	344	379
ASIA-8*	3.1	3.2	2.8	29.9	33.8	29.0	70.1	66.2	71.0	73	92	94
CIF-7*	5.0	4.6	4.7	45.2	43.2	45.5	54.8	56.8	54.5	157	197	180
LDMC-28*	4.2	4.7	4.3	32.7	38.5	34.9	67.3	61.5	63.2	56	72	72
NON-LDMC-28*	4.3	4.3	4.3	38.5	41.7	41.1	61.5	58.3	58.9	160	199	215
OIC-57	4.3	4.4	4.3	36.8	40.3	39.3	63.0	59.2	60.2	129	161	171

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.3: Health Indicators

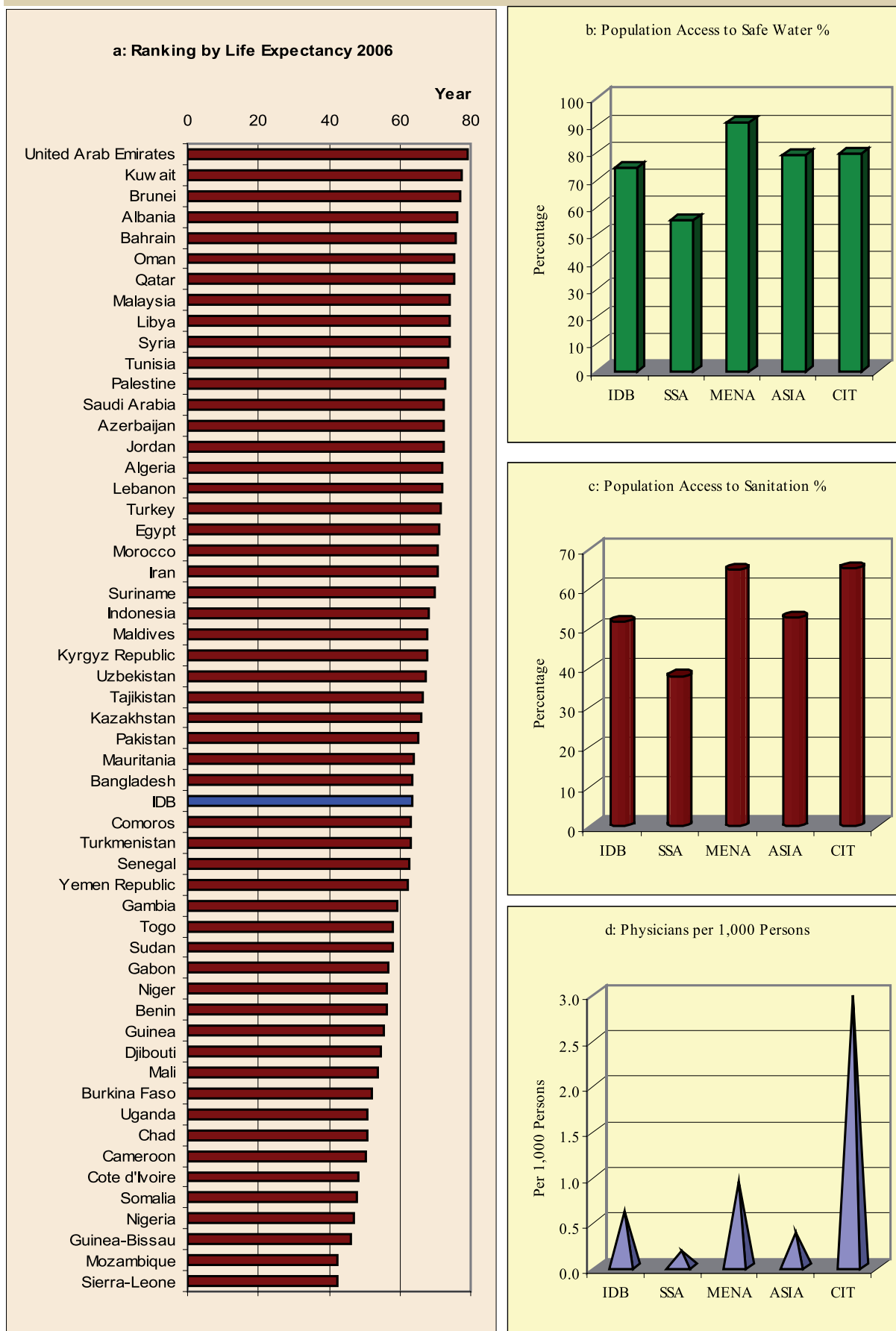


Table 1.7: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Pharmacists
	1990	2006	Safe Water (%)		Sanitation (%)		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
			1990	2004	1990	2004	2000-2004	2000-2004	2000-2004
Afghanistan	45	..	4	39	3	34	0.19	0.22	0.02
Albania	72	76	96	96	..	91	1.31	3.62	..
Algeria	67	72	94	85	88	92	1.13	2.21	0.20
Azerbaijan	71	72	68	77	..	54	3.55	7.11	0.22
Bahrain	71	76	..	..	..	..	1.09	4.27	0.62
Bangladesh	55	64	72	74	20	39	0.26	0.14	0.06
Benin	53	56	63	67	12	33	0.04	0.84	0.00
Brunei	74	77	..	..	..	..	1.01	2.67	0.27
Burkina Faso	48	52	38	61	7	13	0.06	0.41	0.03
Cameroon	52	50	50	66	48	51	0.19	1.60	0.04
Chad	46	51	19	42	7	9	0.04	0.27	0.00
Comoros	56	63	93	86	32	33	0.15	0.74	0.05
Cote d'Ivoire	52	48	69	84	21	37	0.12	0.60	0.06
Djibouti	51	54	72	73	79	82	0.18	0.36	0.03
Egypt	63	71	94	98	54	70	0.54	2.00	0.10
Gabon	60	57	..	88	..	36	0.29	5.16	0.05
Gambia	50	59	..	82	..	53	0.11	1.21	0.03
Guinea	47	56	44	50	14	18	0.11	0.55	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	42	46	..	59	..	35	0.12	0.67	0.03
Indonesia	62	68	72	77	46	55	0.13	0.62	0.03
Iran	65	71	92	94	83	..	0.45	1.31	0.09
Iraq	62	..	83	81	81	79	0.66	1.25	0.53
Jordan	68	72	97	97	93	93	2.03	3.24	3.14
Kazakhstan	68	66	87	86	72	72	3.54	6.01	0.67
Kuwait	75	78	..	..	..	..	1.53	3.91	0.31
Kyrgyz Republic	68	68	78	77	60	59	2.51	6.14	0.03
Lebanon	69	72	100	100	..	98	3.25	1.18	0.95
Libya	68	74	71	..	97	97	..	..	..
Malaysia	70	74	98	99	..	94	0.70	1.35	0.10
Maldives	61	68	96	83	..	59	0.92	2.70	0.73
Mali	46	54	34	50	36	46	0.08	0.49	0.03
Mauritania	49	64	38	53	31	34	0.11	0.64	0.03
Morocco	64	71	75	81	56	73	0.51	0.78	0.24
Mozambique	43	42	36	43	20	32	0.03	0.21	0.03
Niger	40	56	39	46	7	13	0.03	0.22	0.00
Nigeria	47	47	49	48	39	44	0.28	1.70	0.05
Oman	70	76	80	..	83	..	1.32	3.50	0.53
Pakistan	59	65	83	91	37	59	0.74	0.46	0.05
Palestine	69	73	..	92	..	73	..	..	..
Qatar	70	75	100	100	100	100	2.22	4.94	0.90
Saudi Arabia	68	73	90	..	..	..	1.37	2.97	0.22
Senegal	53	63	65	76	33	57	0.06	0.32	0.01
Sierra-Leone	39	42	..	57	..	39	0.03	0.36	0.07
Somalia	42	48	..	29	..	26	..	..	..
Sudan	53	58	64	70	33	34	0.22	0.84	0.10
Suriname	68	70	..	92	..	94	0.45	1.62	..
Syria	68	74	80	93	73	90	1.40	1.94	0.52
Tajikistan	63	67	..	59	..	51	2.03	4.58	0.11
Togo	57	58	50	52	37	35	0.04	0.43	0.03
Tunisia	70	74	81	93	75	85	1.34	2.87	0.29
Turkey	66	71	85	96	85	88	1.35	1.70	0.32
Turkmenistan	63	63	..	72	..	62	4.18	9.04	0.34
Uganda	46	51	44	60	42	43	0.08	0.61	0.03
United Arab Emirates	73	79	100	100	97	98	2.02	4.18	0.38
Uzbekistan	69	67	94	82	51	67	2.74	9.82	0.03
Yemen Republic	55	62	71	67	32	43	0.33	0.65	0.13
	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	59	63	71	74	43	52	0.61	1.37	0.12
Of which:									
SSA-22*	48	50	49	55	32	38	0.17	1.05	0.05
MENA-19*	65	71	87	91	73	65	0.92	1.80	0.26
ASIA-8*	59	66	74	79	35	53	0.36	0.48	0.05
CIT-7*	68	68	87	80	60	65	2.97	7.55	0.24
LDMC-28*	53	59	60	65	25	39	0.50	1.34	0.06
NON-LDMC-28*	61	65	78	81	55	59	0.65	1.39	0.14
OIC-57	59	63	71	74	43	52	0.61	1.37	0.12
Memo:									
LDCs	50	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	63	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	76	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	65	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.8a: Poverty Indicators

Country	Population below national poverty line ^a (%)					Population below \$1 a day (%)			Population below \$2 a day (%)	Poverty Gap Ratio	Gini ^b Index (Latest Year)
	Total	Urban		Rural	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	1990-2004	1990-2004		
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	2000-04	2000-04	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	1990-2004	1990-2004	
Afghanistan
Albania	25.4	19.8	29.6	..	2.0	2	10.0	0.5	28.2
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	15.1	0.5	35.3
Azerbaijan	..	68.1	49.6	55.0	42.0	..	10.9	3.7	33.4	0.6	36.5
Bahrain
Bangladesh	..	51.0	49.8	36.6	53.0	35.9	28.6	41.3	84.0	10.3	31.8
Benin	..	29.0	..	..	..	..	..	30.9	73.7	8.2	..
Brunei
Burkina Faso	..	54.6	46.4	19.2	52.4	51.4	44.9	27.2	71.8	7.3	48.2
Cameroon	..	53.3	40.2	22.1	49.9	..	32.5	17.1	50.6	4.1	44.6
Chad	..	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros
Cote d'Ivoire	9.9	15.5	14.8	48.8	4.1	45.2
Djibouti
Egypt	..	22.9	16.7	..	..	4.0	2.6	3.1	43.9	0.5	34.4
Gabon
Gambia	64.0	57.6	..	..	..	..	59.3	..	82.9	28.8	38.0
Guinea	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3
Guinea-Bissau	47.0
Indonesia	..	27.1	..	..	..	17.4	14.1	7.5	52.4	0.9	34.3
Iran	2.0	2.0	..	7.3	0.5	43.0
Iraq
Jordan	15.0	21.3	..	12.9	18.7	2.0	2.0	2	7.0	0.5	36.4
Kazakhstan	..	34.6	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2	16.0	0.5	32.3
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Republic	41.0	41.2	51.0	8.0	2.0	2	21.4	0.5	34.8
Lebanon
Libya
Malaysia	2.0	2.0	..	9.3	0.5	49.2
Maldives
Mali	..	63.8	..	..	..	72.3	..	36.1	72.1	12.2	50.5
Mauritania	..	50.0	46.3	25.4	61.2	49.4	28.6	25.9	63.1	7.6	39.0
Morocco	13.1	19.0	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	..	14.3	0.5	39.5
Mozambique	..	69.4	..	..	..	..	37.9	36.2	74.1	11.6	39.6
Niger	63.0	..	..	..	..	54.8	60.6	..	85.8	34.0	..
Nigeria	34.1	..	..	..	..	59.2	77.9	70.8	92.4	34.5	50.6
Oman
Pakistan	28.6	32.6	..	..	..	..	13.5	17	73.6	3.1	33.0
Palestine
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Senegal	33.4	..	..	..	..	45.4	24.0	17	56.2	3.6	41.3
Sierra-Leone	70.2	56.4	79.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia
Sudan
Suriname
Syria
Tajikistan	13.9	7.4	42.8	1.3	32.6
Togo
Tunisia	7.4	7.6	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2	6.6	0.5	39.8
Turkey	28.3	..	27.0	22.0	34.5	2.4	..	3.4	18.7	0.8	40.0
Turkmenistan	20.7	..	..	59.1	5.3	40.8
Uganda	37.7	12.2	41.7	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
U.A.E
Uzbekistan	27.5	22.5	30.5	3.3	19.2	2	2.0	0.5	26.8
Yemen Rep.	..	41.8	..	..	..	3.4	15.7	..	45.2	4.5	33.4

a. Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

b. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.8b: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Poverty Index				Human Development Index				
	HPI Value ^a		Rank		HDI Value ^b			Rank	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	0.738	0.784	0.801	73	68
Algeria	21.5	21.5	46	51	0.701	0.728	0.733	102	104
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.746	99	98
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	0.842	0.859	0.866	39	41
Bangladesh	44.2	40.5	85	93	0.510	0.530	0.547	137	140
Benin	47.8	47.6	90	100	0.416	0.428	0.437	163	163
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	0.871	0.894	34	30
Burkina Faso	58.3	55.8	101	106	0.330	0.342	0.370	174	176
Cameroon	35.6	31.8	61	64	0.502	0.506	0.532	144	144
Chad	57.9	56.9	100	108	0.357	0.368	0.388	171	170
Comoros	31.6	31.3	56	61	0.539	0.556	0.561	132	134
Cote d'Ivoire	41.5	40.3	82	92	0.427	0.421	0.432	164	166
Djibouti	30.0	28.5	52	59	0.485	0.494	0.516	148	149
Egypt	20.0	20.0	44	48	0.654	0.702	0.708	111	112
Gabon	27.3	20.4	50	49	..	0.633	0.677	124	119
Gambia	44.7	40.9	86	94	0.459	0.479	0.502	155	155
Guinea	52.0	52.3	96	103	..	0.445	0.456	160	160
Guinea-Bissau	48.2	44.8	92	99	0.353	0.349	0.374	173	175
Indonesia	18.5	18.2	41	47	0.682	0.711	0.728	108	107
Iran	16.4	12.9	35	30	0.723	0.746	0.759	96	94
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7.6	6.9	11	11	0.744	0.760	0.773	86	86
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.774	0.794	79	73
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.871	0.891	33	33
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.705	0.696	110	116
Lebanon	9.6	8.5	20	18	0.748	0.774	0.772	78	88
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	0.798	0.818	64	56
Malaysia	8.3	8.3	15	16	0.791	0.805	0.811	61	63
Maldives	16.9	17.0	36	42	..	0.739	0.741	98	100
Mali	60.2	56.4	102	107	0.332	0.338	0.380	175	173
Mauritania	41.0	39.2	81	87	0.447	0.486	0.550	153	137
Morocco	33.4	33.4	59	68	0.610	0.640	0.646	123	126
Mozambique	48.9	50.6	94	101	0.364	0.390	0.384	168	172
Niger	56.4	54.7	99	104	..	..	0.374	177	174
Nigeria	40.6	37.3	76	80	0.433	0.448	0.470	159	158
Oman	..	..	..	..	0.776	0.810	0.814	56	58
Pakistan	36.3	36.2	65	77	0.511	0.539	0.551	134	136
Palestine	6.5	6.6	8	9	..	0.736	0.731	100	106
Qatar	7.9	7.8	13	13	..	0.844	0.875	46	35
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	0.765	0.777	0.812	76	61
Senegal	44.0	42.9	84	97	0.439	0.460	0.499	156	156
Sierra-Leone	51.9	51.7	95	102	..	..	0.336	176	177
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	31.3	34.4	54	69	0.496	0.516	0.526	141	147
Suriname	10.3	10.2	23	25	..	0.759	0.774	89	85
Syria	14.4	13.6	29	31	0.690	0.716	0.724	107	108
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	0.627	0.652	0.673	122	122
Togo	39.2	38.1	72	83	0.504	0.495	0.512	147	152
Tunisia	17.9	17.9	39	45	0.739	0.760	0.766	87	91
Turkey	9.8	9.2	21	22	0.743	0.757	0.775	92	84
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.724	0.713	105	109
Uganda	36.0	34.7	62	72	0.474	0.502	0.505	145	154
U.A.E	15.9	8.4	34	17	0.833	0.839	0.868	49	39
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.688	0.696	0.702	113	113
Yemen Rep.	40.6	38.0	77	82	0.467	0.492	0.508	150	153
IDB-56	22.5	20.1	--	--	0.587	0.610	0.621	--	--
Of which:									
SSA-22*	40.3	38.1	..	..	0.434	0.449	0.462	..	..
MENA-19*	16.5	13.5	..	..	0.693	0.720	0.733	..	..
ASIA-8*	15.5	15.2	..	..	0.595	0.620	0.634	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	0.698	0.720	0.729	..	..
LDMC-28*	43.8	42.7	..	..	0.491	0.516	0.523	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	17.2	14.6	..	..	0.623	0.647	0.662	..	..
OIC-57	22.2	19.9	--	--	0.587	0.610	0.621	--	--
Memo:									
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

b. Value of 0.8 and above means high human development, value between 0.5 and less than 0.8 means medium human development, and value less than 0.5 means low human development.

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.4: ICT Indicators

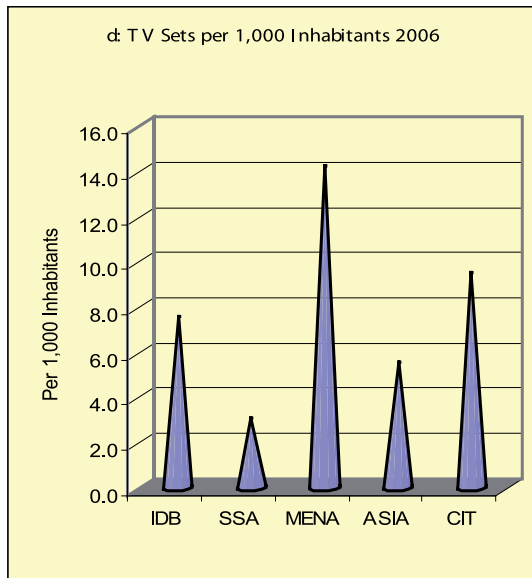
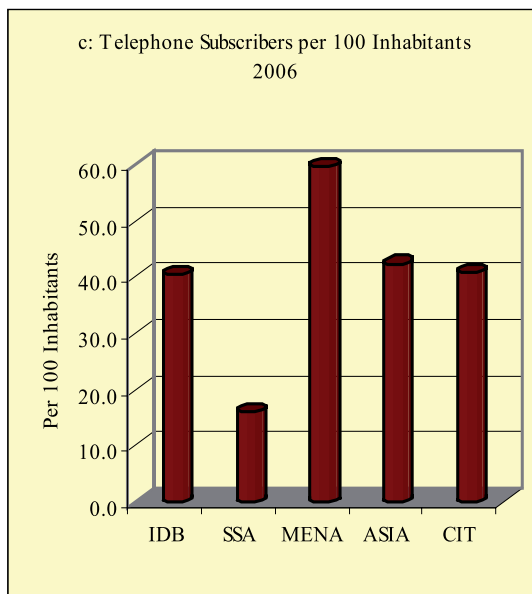
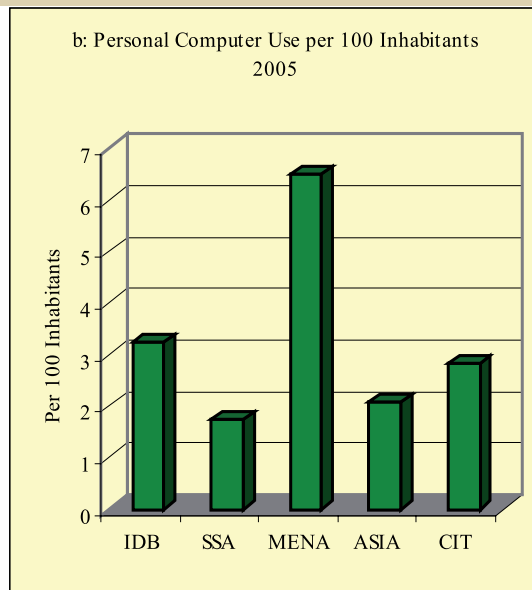
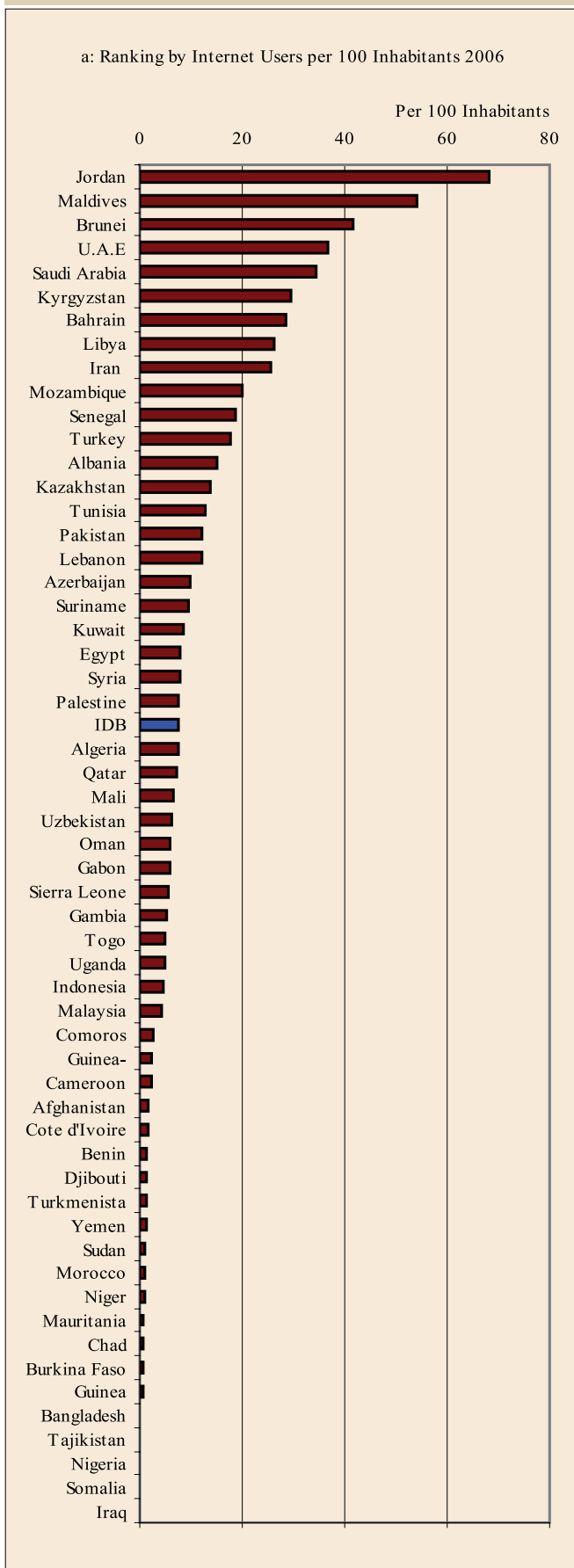


Table 1.9: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Radio sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Television sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Main telephone lines per 100 inhabitants		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2003-05	2000-05	2000-05	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2005
Afghanistan	..	2	100	67	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.4	..	8.1	..	1.7	..	0.3
Albania	18	64	584	213	4.9	11.3	5.9	60.2	1.0	60.4	0.1	15.0	0.8	1.7
Algeria	..	..	230	157	5.8	8.5	6.1	71.5	0.3	63.0	0.5	7.4	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	23	33	..	..	9.8	14.0	15.0	53.3	5.2	39.2	0.2	9.8	..	2.3
Bahrain	83	66	..	151	25.4	26.3	56.1	149.2	30.6	122.9	6.0	28.4	14.1	17.7
Bangladesh	90	..	64	74	0.4	0.8	0.6	14.0	0.2	13.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5
Benin	29	350	358	36	0.8	0.9	1.7	13.0	0.9	12.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4
Brunei	..	..	..	173	24.3	21.0	52.9	99.9	28.6	78.9	9.0	41.7	6.9	8.8
Burkina Faso	20	61	106	10	0.5	0.7	0.7	8.2	0.2	7.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
Cameroon	83	146	128	38	0.6	0.8	1.3	19.7	0.7	18.9	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.1
Chad	..	..	116	6	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.8	0.1	4.7	..	0.6	0.2	0.2
Comoros	..	..	154	24	1.0	2.3	1.0	6.8	..	4.5	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.9
Cote d'Ivoire	86	95	146	44	1.8	1.4	5.0	23.4	3.2	22.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.7
Djibouti	2	12	107	60	1.5	1.6	1.6	7.9	..	6.4	0.2	1.4	1.0	2.4
Egypt	513	527	..	198	8.6	14.3	10.8	38.2	2.1	23.9	0.7	8.0	1.3	3.7
Gabon	45	18	217	118	3.2	2.6	13.0	57.0	9.8	54.4	1.2	5.8	1.0	3.5
Gambia	6	..	155	14	2.7	3.0	3.1	29.0	0.5	26.0	1.0	5.3	1.2	1.5
Guinea	5	..	93	15	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.7	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	47	37	0.9	0.4	0.9	9.6	..	9.2	0.3	2.3	..	0.2
Indonesia	268	1,567	..	141	3.2	6.6	5.0	34.9	1.8	28.3	0.9	4.7	1.0	1.5
Iran	226	1,264	490	169	14.9	31.2	16.4	53.0	1.5	21.8	1.0	25.5	6.3	12.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	2.9	4.0	2.9	6.2	..	15.5	..	0.2	..	..
Jordan	217	157	..	172	12.3	43.0	20.0	122.3	7.7	79.3	2.5	68.3	3.0	6.6
Kazakhstan	72	..	..	..	12.2	10.5	13.5	84.9	1.3	74.4	0.7	13.7	..	..
Kuwait	124	566	..	194	21.3	19.8	43.1	72.6	21.7	52.9	6.9	8.4	11.4	23.7
Kyrgyzstan	2	3	..	..	7.7	18.7	7.9	110.2	0.2	91.5	1.1	29.5	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	..	..	269	211	17.5	8.6	40.1	32.3	22.6	23.7	9.1	12.2	5.3	10.2
Libya	..	..	..	145	10.8	18.9	11.5	49.5	0.7	30.6	0.2	26.3	..	2.2
Malaysia	1,078	1,291	..	..	19.9	8.1	41.9	73.9	22.0	65.8	21.4	4.4	9.5	21.8
Maldives	11	15	110	..	9.1	16.8	11.9	92.3	2.8	75.5	2.2	54.2	3.7	15.2
Mali	17	..	153	32	0.4	10.9	0.5	98.8	0.1	87.9	0.2	6.6	0.1	0.4
Mauritania	..	85	138	38	0.7	0.6	1.3	11.5	0.6	10.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.6
Morocco	593	464	339	146	5.0	1.1	13.3	34.7	8.3	33.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.5
Mozambique	54	20	255	..	0.5	4.1	0.8	56.2	0.3	52.1	0.1	19.9	0.4	1.4
Niger	..	..	66	11	0.2	0.3	0.2	11.9	..	11.6	..	0.9	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	132	3,430	235	70	0.5	0.2	0.5	2.5	..	3.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8
Oman	72	246	602	120	9.1	1.3	15.7	25.3	6.6	24.1	3.7	6.0	3.3	5.2
Pakistan	255	210	73	66	2.2	10.3	2.4	79.9	0.2	69.6	0.2	12.2	0.4	0.5
Palestine	45	7	122	129	8.6	3.3	14.2	25.3	5.6	22.0	1.1	7.6	..	5.4
Qatar	37	205	..	114	26.4	9.2	46.3	31.3	19.9	22.1	4.9	7.2	14.8	18.2
Saudi Arabia	1,531	1,000	..	157	13.8	27.2	20.2	136.8	6.4	109.6	2.1	34.6	6.1	13.6
Senegal	79	106	117	36	2.2	15.7	4.8	93.7	2.6	78.1	0.4	18.7	1.7	2.1
Sierra Leone	..	..	278	10	0.4	2.4	0.7	27.4	0.3	25.0	0.1	5.5	..	..
Somalia	..	..	65	13	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.9
Sudan	93	..	461	86	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.3	0.1	6.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	8.8
Suriname	19	33	..	136	17.4	1.7	26.8	14.4	9.5	12.7	2.7	9.5	..	4.4
Syria	222	71	..	165	10.4	16.6	10.5	40.6	0.2	24.0	0.2	7.9	1.5	4.2
Tajikistan	0	7	178	143	3.6	4.3	3.6	8.4	..	4.1	0.1	0.3	..	1.3
Togo	18	46	410	88	0.9	1.3	2.0	12.5	1.1	11.2	2.2	5.1	2.2	3.0
Tunisia	159	269	..	202	10.0	12.4	11.2	84.3	1.3	71.9	2.7	12.7	2.2	5.7
Turkey	628	1,386	537	206	27.0	25.4	50.6	96.4	23.6	71.0	3.7	17.7	3.7	5.7
Turkmenistan	4	..	..	188	8.2	8.2	8.3	10.4	0.2	4.4	0.1	1.3	..	7.2
Uganda	..	67	155	13	0.3	0.4	0.8	7.1	0.5	6.7	0.2	5.0	0.3	1.0
U.A.E	546	372	..	135	31.4	28.1	75.4	146.6	44.0	118.5	23.6	36.7	12.3	25.6
Uzbekistan	57	..	..	..	6.7	6.7	6.9	9.5	0.2	9.3	0.5	6.3	..	2.9
Yemen	48	..	..	60	1.9	4.5	2.1	18.2	0.2	13.8	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.9
IDB-56	7,610	--	--	109	5.4	8.3	8.4	40.4	3.5	32.6	1.2	7.6	1.5	3.2
Of which:														
SSA-22*	669	..	..	51	0.7	1.6	1.2	16.2	0.8	15.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	1.7
MENA-19*	5,043	..	..	172	12.7	17.6	19.7	59.4	7.5	42.8	1.8	14.2	3.2	6.5
ASIA-8*	1,720	..	..	101	2.9	5.9	4.7	42.4	1.9	36.4	1.5	5.5	1.0	2.1
CIT-7*	177	..	..	173	8.1	9.4	9.2	40.9	1.2	34.6	0.4	9.5	0.6	2.8
LDMC-28*	617	..	..	57	1.4	2.8	1.9	20.7	0.5	18.4	0.2	3.7	0.3	2.0
NON-LDMC-28*	6,992	..	..	129	7.2	10.8	11.2	49.2	4.8	38.9	1.6	9.3	2.0	3.8
OIC-57	7,624	--	--	109	5.4	8.3	8.4	40.4	3.5	32.6	1.2	7.6	1.5	3.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.10: Science and Technology

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed ^a		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	\$ millions	% of manu- factured exports	Residents	Non- residents	Total
	1996-2005 ^a	1996-2005 ^a	2005	2000-2004 ^a	2003-2005 ^a	2005	2004 ^a	2004 ^a	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	5	1.0	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	350	..	7	1.0	58	334	2,359
Azerbaijan	1,236	195	116	0.3	5	0.8	..	..	483
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	21	2.0	..	..	2,372
Bangladesh	46	32	193	0.6	3	0.0	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..
Brunei	817	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	3	9.8	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	131	..	2	2.0	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	93	8.4	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	1,658	0.2	15	0.6	157	537	..
Gabon	59	50	..	..	28	14.5	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Guinea	251	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	438	..	205	0.1	6,571	16.3	226	3,441	..
Iran	3,503	..	2,635	0.7	98	2.6	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	275	..	160	5.2	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	948	92	96	0.2	72	2.3	1,696	102	3,978
Kuwait	69	172	233	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	406	51	..	0.2	4	2.2	179	1	478
Lebanon	..	..	234	..	26	2.4	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	615	0.7	57,376	54.7	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	782	..	443	0.6	702	10.1	..	..	..
Mozambique	25	107	..	0.6	9	7.5	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	1	3.2	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	362	..	9	1.7	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	111	..	25	2.2	..	..	..
Pakistan	86	..	492	0.2	211	1.6	..	1,081	12,774
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	18	1.2	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	67	74	575	..	215	1.3	61	552	..
Senegal	..	..	83	..	75	11.7	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	263	131	..	0.3	..	0.0	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	77	..	6	1.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	318
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,812	43	571	0.6	370	4.9	..	..	..
Turkey	1,014	53	7,815	0.7	906	1.5	465	383	32,237
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	23	15	93	0.8	18	14.0	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	229	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	157	..	..	..	273	205	932
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	11	5.3	..	..	..
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
Low Income C.	..	..	16,711	1	..	3.8	7,259	12,067	19,025
Developing C.	..	..	129,430	1	270,664	21.2	112,403	132,755	805,550
High Income C.	..	..	578,656	2	1,156,714	21.7	759,875	341,015	663,341
World	..	..	708,086	2	1,243,114	21.5	8,722,78	473,770	1,363,791

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)		Ages 15 and older average annual % growth	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2006		% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2006	1990-2006	1990-2005	1990-2005	1990-2005	1990-2005	1990-2005	1990-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.6	1.4	-1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.2	13.9	4.1	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Azerbaijan	3.3	4.2	1.6	41.1	37.4	15.2	8.7	43.7	54.0
Bahrain	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	46.9	65.3	2.1	49.8	58.6	12.3	18.4	37.9	23.0
Benin	2.0	3.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	0.2	..	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	3.8	6.0	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	4.4	6.5	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	2.3	3.7	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	4.6	6.9	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.6	23.5	2.2	27.7	39.0	22.9	6.2	49.3	54.7
Gabon	0.4	0.6	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	0.4	0.7	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.0	4.3	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.7	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	75.3	109.2	2.3	43.4	45.2	19.8	14.7	36.8	40.1
Iran	15.6	28.7	3.8	22.8	34.2	30.9	28.4	46.3	37.4
Iraq	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	0.8	1.9	5.4	3.8	2.1	23.1	12.5	72.5	83.3
Kazakhstan	7.7	8.3	0.5	34.9	32.0	23.9	10.4	41.1	57.6
Kuwait	0.9	1.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.3	1.6	51.4	54.8	12.9	7.1	35.6	38.1
Lebanon	0.9	1.6	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.3	2.4	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	11.3	2.9	16.1	11.0	34.9	26.9	49.0	62.1
Maldives	..	0.1	..	17.9	5.4	16.4	24.1	55.8	39.0
Mali	3.8	5.6	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.8	1.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.5	11.3	2.6	41.0	63.0	23.0	15.0	36.0	22.0
Mozambique	6.3	9.4	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3.6	6.1	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	32.7	52.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	0.6	1.0	3.1	6.6	5.4	10.7	14.0	82.4	80.2
Pakistan	35.2	58.5	3.2	38.2	64.6	21.6	15.6	40.1	19.8
Palestine	0.4	0.8	4.3	12.0	33.7	28.3	8.2	58.5	56.3
Qatar	..	0.5	..	3.2	0.1	47.6	3.1	49.0	96.5
Saudi Arabia	5.1	7.7	2.6	5.3	0.6	24.0	1.2	70.5	98.1
Senegal	3.1	4.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	1.7	2.4	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	2.8	3.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7.8	10.8	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	0.2	..	8.4	1.8	21.8	0.5	64.3	96.6
Syria	3.7	7.9	4.7	24.1	58.1	31.4	6.8	44.5	35.1
Tajikistan	1.9	2.2	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.5	2.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2.4	4.0	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	21.0	27.0	1.6	21.7	51.6	28.1	15.1	50.2	33.3
Turkmenistan	1.5	2.3	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	7.8	12.3	2.8	60.1	77.3	10.7	4.8	28.2	16.7
United Arab Emirates	0.9	2.8	7.1	9.0	0.1	36.2	13.8	54.6	85.9
Uzbekistan	8.2	11.6	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	3.0	6.2	4.5	43.1	87.8	13.8	2.9	43.0	9.2
IDB-56	376.3	564.9	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:									
SSA-22*	93.2	144.9	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	92.6	142.9	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	164.5	244.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	26.0	32.3	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	118.2	172.2	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	258.1	392.6	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	376.3	545.1	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
LDCs	221.4	330.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	1,951.3	2,569.2	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	434.5	502.1	0.9	3.7	2.4	34.0	12.6	61.9	84.7
World	2,385.8	3,071.2	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 60)	
	2004	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	43	1,340	6,242	2,638	11,306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	48	40
Bangladesh	48	492	556	671	1,820	1,711	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	585	3,282	..	15,886	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	871	5,132	9,995	16,158	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	415	2,210	1,863	3,691	5,976	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	241	898	3,054	3,807	5,139	54	51
Iran	..	..	9,737	30,562	17,679	89,787	..	..
Iraq	..	..	4,624	13,288	13,599	34,316	..	..
Jordan	46	..	4,643	2,082	16,337	11,906	46	46
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	58
Kuwait	..	8,244	10,281	..	30,341	..	30	30
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65	2,287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	8,648	..	21,119	..	..	..
Malaysia	47	..	2,519	3,429	8,454	12,661	19	21
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	459	2,983	..	10,477	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	50	1,672	2,583	3,391	6,328	9,089	..	60
Mozambique	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	4,074	..	22,477	..	..	..
Nigeria	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	3,099	..	61,422	..	..
Pakistan	55	600	1,264	..	6,214	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	31
Saudi Arabia	..	..	9,814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848	2,828	7,754	6,415	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	1,624	..	7,807	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	2,844	4,338	9,607	9,918	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	43	1,525	3,344	3,599	7,111	..	32	33
Turkey	45	1,254	3,582	7,958	13,994	32,961	58	50
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	46	..	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	47	..	6,968	..	20,344	..	34	35
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	4,492	1,291	17,935	5,782	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area			Average Annuala deforestation	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			%	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2000	2005	1990-2005	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003
Afghanistan	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	3	1	1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Albania	28.8	28.1	29.0	0.0	7	2	3	2.2	0.7	1.0
Algeria	0.8	0.9	1.0	-1.8	77	166	164	3.0	5.4	5.1
Azerbaijan	..	11.3	11.3	..	54	30	29	7.5	3.7	3.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	12	19	22	23.7	27.7	31.0
Bangladesh	6.8	6.8	6.7	0.1	15	28	35	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	30.0	24.2	21.3	1.9	1	2	2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Brunei	59.4	54.6	52.8	0.7	6	6	5	22.6	17.2	12.7
Burkina Faso	26.1	25.3	24.8	0.3	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	52.7	48.0	45.6	0.9	2	3	4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.5	0.6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	5.4	3.6	2.2	3.9	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cote d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.7	-0.1	5	6	6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0	0	0	0.6	0.5	0.5
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.5	75	139	140	1.4	2.1	2.0
Gabon	85.1	84.7	84.5	0.0	6	1	1	6.3	1.2	0.9
Gambia	44.2	46.1	47.1	-0.4	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	30.1	28.1	27.4	0.6	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	73.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	64.3	54.0	48.8	1.6	149	275	295	0.8	1.3	1.4
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	218	293	381	4.0	4.6	5.7
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.1	49	73	73	2.6	2.9	2.7
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	10.2	15.5	17.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Kazakhstan	..	1.2	1.2	..	288.1	121.1	159.2	17.6	8.1	10.7
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-6.7	45.2	70.6	78.5	21.3	32.2	32.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.5	4.5	..	12.6	4.6	5.3	2.8	0.9	1.1
Lebanon	11.8	12.8	13.3	-0.8	9.1	15.3	19.0	3.1	4.1	4.8
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	37.8	46.6	50.2	8.7	8.8	8.9
Malaysia	68.1	65.7	63.6	0.4	55.3	126.4	156.4	3.1	5.5	6.4
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.4
Mali	11.5	10.7	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.9
Morocco	9.6	9.7	9.8	-0.1	23.5	34.2	37.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
Mozambique	25.5	24.9	24.6	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	12.2	2.4	45.3	46.5	52.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	21.9	32.2	5.6	9.0	12.8
Pakistan	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	68.0	106.0	114.1	0.6	0.8	0.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	12.2	36.4	46.2	26.1	60.0	63.0
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	197.4	271.8	302.3	12.0	13.2	13.7
Senegal	48.6	46.2	45.0	0.5	3.1	4.0	4.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	42.5	39.8	38.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Somalia	13.2	12.0	11.4	0.9	0.0	..	..	0.0	..	..
Sudan	32.1	29.7	28.4	0.8	5.4	5.5	9.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	4.5	4.9	5.0
Syria	2.0	2.4	2.5	-1.6	35.8	48.3	48.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
Tajikistan	..	2.9	2.9	..	23.4	4.0	4.7	4.4	0.6	0.7
Togo	12.6	8.9	7.1	2.9	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Tunisia	4.1	6.2	6.8	-4.3	13.3	19.7	20.9	1.6	2.1	2.1
Turkey	12.6	13.1	13.2	-0.3	146.2	221.5	220.0	2.6	3.3	3.1
Turkmenistan	..	8.8	8.8	..	32.0	35.6	43.3	8.7	7.9	9.2
Uganda	25.0	20.6	18.4	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	2.9	3.7	3.7	-1.8	54.7	115.5	135.0	30.8	35.6	33.4
Uzbekistan	..	7.6	7.7	..	129.2	118.6	123.6	6.3	4.8	4.8
Yemen Rep.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	9.6	14.6	17.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
IDB-56	16.0	13.2	12.6	0.3	1,957.9	2,562.7	2,873.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
Of which:										
SSA-22*	21.0	19.4	18.6	1.1	77.5	81.2	92.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
MENA-19*	2.7	2.9	2.9	-0.8	1,035.9	1,620.9	1,804.5	3.4	4.4	4.6
ASIA-8*	41.2	35.9	33.2	1.5	298.3	544.8	608.1	0.7	1.0	1.1
CIT-7*	28.8	3.4	3.4	0.1	546.3	315.8	368.3	9.0	4.8	5.4
LDMC-28*	15.9	14.1	13.6	1.0	273.2	226.7	248.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
NON-LDMC-28*	16.1	12.6	11.0	-0.1	1,684.8	2,336.0	2,625.0	2.3	2.6	2.8
OIC-57	16.4	13.6	13.0	0.4	1,959.5	2,564.8	2,875.5	1.9	2.0	2.1
Memo:										
Low Income C.	31.3	28.4	27.5	0.5	75	109	131	0.1	0.2	0.2
Developing C.	30.5	31.3	30.9	0.2	10,657	10,727	12,647	2.4	2.1	2.4
High Income C.	28.9	29.2	29.3	-0.1	10,652	12,391	12,738	11.8	12.7	12.8
World	30.0	30.8	30.5	0.1	22,502	24,440	26,751	4.3	3.8	4.3

a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990-92	2003-2005
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.7	..	..
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.5	74.3	74.4	18.80	18.60
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.3	96.8	96.6	24.60	23.70
Azerbaijan	21.1	22.3	6.0	2.7	72.9	75.0	22.60	22.20
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.2	61.1	2.3	3.5	27.5	35.4	6.10	5.70
Benin	14.6	24.0	0.9	2.4	84.5	73.6	33.10	33.50
Brunei	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	98.7	96.8	0.01	0.03
Burkina Faso	12.9	17.7	0.2	0.2	86.9	82.1	37.80	39.00
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	39.30	37.80
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	97.1	42.00	39.40
Comoros	35.0	35.9	15.7	23.3	49.3	40.8	0.18	0.14
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	10.4	11.0	11.3	81.4	78.3	18.60	18.80
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	3.0	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.5	4.20	4.10
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	25.10	24.20
Gambia	18.2	31.5	0.5	0.5	81.3	68.0	22.50	21.90
Guinea	3.0	4.5	2.0	2.6	95.0	92.9	11.70	12.20
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	85.2	80.4	21.30	20.10
Indonesia	11.2	12.7	6.5	7.5	82.4	79.8	10.30	10.60
Iran	9.3	9.8	0.8	0.9	89.9	89.3	23.30	24.40
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.6	87.2	86.2	21.90	..
Jordan	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.0	97.2	96.9	3.90	3.50
Kazakhstan	13.3	8.3	0.1	0.1	86.6	91.6	148.70	149.30
Kuwait	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.0	0.60	0.60
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	6.7	0.6	0.4	92.3	92.9	27.20	25.90
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	5.20	4.90
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	33.50	32.30
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	7.70	7.40
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	30.0	73.3	56.7	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.1	38.90	36.60
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.5	17.90	16.90
Morocco	19.5	19.0	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.0	30.40	29.40
Mozambique	4.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.2	22.00	22.80
Niger	8.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.6	118.80	111.00
Nigeria	32.4	33.5	2.8	3.2	64.8	63.3	24.10	24.20
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	1.50	1.50
Pakistan	26.6	27.6	0.6	1.0	72.8	71.4	15.20	14.10
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.0	98.1	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.1	98.3	98.1	17.00	16.30
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.2	87.8	87.0	22.90	22.10
Sierra-Leone	6.8	8.0	0.8	1.0	92.5	91.0	10.80	11.10
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.3	14.50	13.60
Sudan	5.5	7.2	0.1	0.2	94.4	92.7	48.40	48.80
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.13
Syria	26.6	26.5	4.0	4.7	69.4	68.8	26.60	25.60
Tajikistan	6.3	6.6	1.4	0.9	92.3	92.4	14.90	14.60
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	45.50	43.00
Tunisia	18.7	18.0	12.5	13.8	68.8	68.3	29.00	28.40
Turkey	32.0	31.0	3.9	3.6	64.0	65.4	34.80	33.20
Turkmenistan	3.0	4.7	0.2	0.1	96.8	95.2	40.50	46.80
Uganda	25.4	26.4	9.4	10.9	65.2	62.7	20.30	19.40
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.3	99.3	97.0	2.00	1.60
Uzbekistan	10.8	11.0	0.6	0.8	88.6	88.2	18.00	18.40
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.3	96.9	96.8	8.20	7.80
IDB-56	8.7	9.0	1.3	1.4	90.0	89.6	21.23	20.51
Of which:								
SSA-22*	7.6	9.0	0.9	1.0	91.5	89.9	30.94	30.71
MENA-19*	6.6	6.7	0.8	0.9	92.6	92.3	21.11	20.16
ASIA-8*	15.4	16.1	4.6	5.4	79.9	78.5	10.39	10.15
CIT-7*	11.5	8.4	0.4	0.3	88.1	91.3	55.18	49.69
LDMC-28*	6.6	7.7	0.4	0.5	93.0	91.8	21.76	21.84
NON-LDMC-28*	10.0	9.7	1.8	2.0	88.2	88.3	21.03	19.95
OIC-57	8.6	8.9	1.3	1.4	90.1	89.7	21.23	20.51
Memo:								
Low Income countries	12.9	13.6	1.0	1.3	86.1	85.1	17.30	16.90
Developing Countries	10.5	10.5	1.0	1.2	88.5	88.3	19.50	19.10
High Income Countries	11.5	11.0	0.7	0.7	87.8	88.3	37.50	36.90
World	10.7	10.6	1.0	1.1	88.3	88.3	22.30	21.90

a. Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat				Rice				Maize			
	(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2005	2006	1990	2000	2005	2006	1990	2000	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	4,265	3,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	315	240
Albania	613	341	260	231	7	..	..	..	227	206	220	245
Algeria	750	760	2,415	2,688	1.5	0.3	0.02	0.02	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	1,150	1,527	1,460	..	22	8	5	..	104	151	146
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1,840	976	772	26,778	37,628	39,796	43,729	3	10	356	479
Benin	..	..	..	..	11	49	78	71	410	750	865	672
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	48	103	94	189	258	423	1,023	850
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	55	61	53	52	369	741	201	184
Chad	2.1	2.7	..	..	66	93	149	107	29	64	4.0	4.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15	17	17	17	3.6	3.8	640	600
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	704	700	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	4,268	6,564	8,141	8,308	3,167	6,000	6,125	6,500	4,799	6,474	7,085	6,838
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	23	26	30	30
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21	34	18	31	14	22	29	45
Guinea	..	..	..	..	424	739	1,272	1,340	74	95	502	547
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123	106	98	106	14	26	40	42
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,179	51,898	53,985	54,400	6,734	9,677	12,524	11,611
Iran	8,012	8,088	14,308	14,500	1,981	1,971	2,737	3,600	130	1,120	1,995	1,700
Iraq	..	..	2,228	..	..	..	309	230	..	..	401	..
Jordan	83	25	34	23	..	..	..	..	3.7	19	31	14
Kazakhstan	..	9,074	11,066	13,500	..	214	310	320	..	249	510	495
Kuwait	..	0.4	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1,039	950	928	..	19	17	19	..	338	437	438
Lebanon	52	108	144	144	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Libya	129	125	125	100	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	3.1	3.1
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885	2,141	2,240	2,154	35	65	75	80
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	..	..
Mali	2.1	6.2	4.8	8.5	282	743	946	1,019	197	215	634	588
Mauritania	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	52	76	72	70	2.4	14	14	17
Morocco	3,614	1,381	3,043	6,300	3	25	43	30	436	95	50	200
Mozambique	5.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	96	151	174	174	453	1,019	1,403	1,300
Niger	13	11	9	8	72	60	60	66	1.8	3.9	1.0	1.0
Nigeria	50	73	66	71	2,500	3,298	3,567	3,924	5,768	4,107	5,957	6,404
Oman	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,316	21,079	21,612	21,277	4,891	7,204	8,321	8,137	1,185	1,643	3,110	2,971
Palestine	..	53	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.6	0.1	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.8	0.8	..
Saudi Arabia	3,580	1,788	2,648	2,400	..	..	..	..	4.3	41	91	91
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181	202	279	190	133	79	400	182
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	1.0	1.0	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	409	214	415	642	1.0	8.0	20	20	27	53	60	60
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196	164	167	195	0.3	0.04	0.01	0.01
Syria	2,070	3,105	4,669	4,669	0.1	..	..	..	180	191	187	215
Tajikistan	..	406	611	571	..	82	62	60	..	38	156	150
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	613	341	1,627	1,251	7.0	..	..	..	227	216	220	..
Turkey	750	760	21,500	20,010	1.5	0.3	600	696	0.2	1.6	4,200	3,811
Turkmenistan	..	1,150	2,834	3,260	..	22	120	135	..	104	16	16
Uganda	4	12	15	18	54	109	153	154	602	1,096	1,170	1,258
U.A.E	2.9	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3,532	5,928	5,996	..	155	166	220	..	131	164	194
Yemen	155	142	113	149	..	..	..	..	66	48	33	..
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,410	29,519	45,311	42,725
Of which:												
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,377	8,738	12,974	12,783
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,849	8,217	14,303	12,877
ASIA-8*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,957	11,395	16,380	15,380
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	1,169	1,655	1,685
LDMC-28*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,513	4,738	8,619	8,058
NON-LDMC-28*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,897	24,782	36,692	34,667
IDB/World (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.0	6.5	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,413	29,523	45,314	42,728
Memo:												
LDCs	5,144	6,482	10,014	9,429	54,648	76,499	87,961	92,425	14,041	17,969	20,997	..
Developing C.	234,567	272,232	308,542	319,081	492,528	573,640	606,359	611,539	210,510	257,032	306,711	..
Developed C.	357,742	313,827	320,155	286,865	25,701	25,325	25,150	23,067	272,826	335,575	385,324	..
World	592,309	586,060	628,698	605,946	518,229	598,965	631,509	634,606	483,336	592,607	692,034	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.5: Agricultural Production Indices

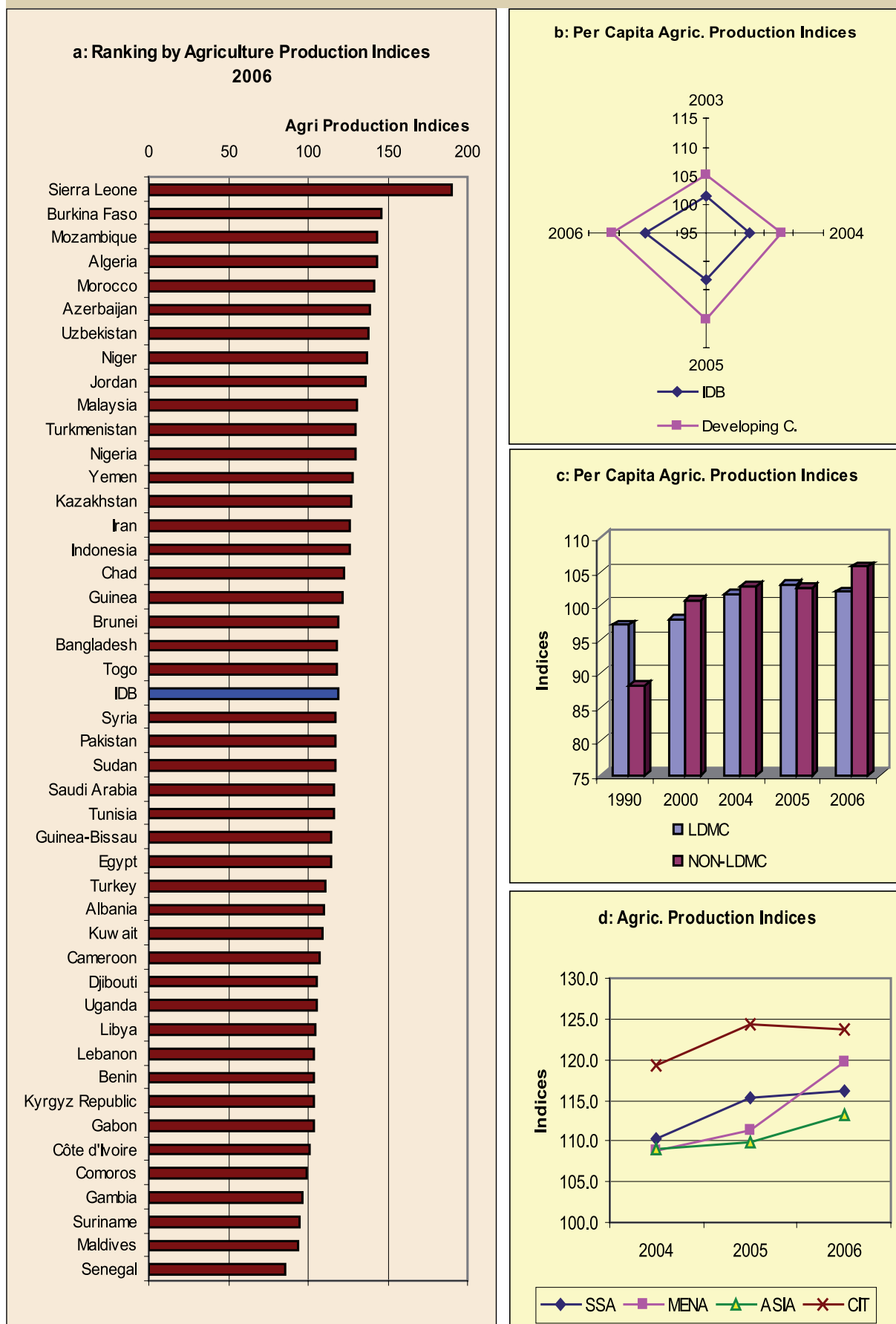


Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	87.0	100.2	106.3	106.9	109.9	82.5	100.3	104.6	104.5	106.7
Algeria	70.7	95.4	137.5	137.3	142.9	85.5	95.5	129.6	127.5	130.8
Azerbaijan	..	101.1	124.0	139.0	138.6	..	101.1	121.5	135.5	134.4
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	..	109.5	91.6	118.3	117.7	..
Bangladesh	73.7	102.8	102.8	111.8	118.0	92.9	102.8	95.3	101.8	105.5
Benin	56.1	103.0	119.4	114.7	103.4	75.1	103.0	105.0	97.7	85.4
Brunei	33.0	98.9	115.9	119.0	119.0	43.0	99.1	105.7	106.2	103.9
Burkina Faso	63.7	87.2	120.5	138.9	146.2	85.1	87.3	106.1	118.6	121.1
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	107.9	112.7	107.2	93.5	99.9	98.3	100.5	93.5
Chad	66.9	92.7	109.7	119.9	122.6	90.4	92.7	94.8	100.1	99.2
Comoros	80.3	100.2	105.8	100.3	98.7	107.5	100.2	95.1	87.8	84.4
Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	103.6	101.9	106.6	100.9	92.3	103.5	94.9	97.7	90.9
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	104.9	105.3	105.3	143.5	102.3	96.8	95.5	93.9
Egypt	66.4	102.1	112.8	113.8	114.5	80.7	102.1	104.9	103.9	102.8
Gabon	82.2	101.0	101.7	103.2	103.2	108.4	100.9	94.6	94.5	93.0
Gambia	60.9	100.5	106.5	91.9	96.0	85.5	100.6	94.0	78.7	80.0
Guinea	66.5	98.7	112.4	113.7	122.0	88.1	98.6	104.3	103.6	109.1
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.2	109.9	117.4	114.6	99.3	100.4	97.3	100.9	95.5
Indonesia	80.7	100.5	121.3	122.6	125.9	93.8	100.5	115.0	114.8	116.5
Iran	68.6	96.2	118.3	125.2	126.4	80.4	96.2	113.9	119.3	119.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	82.4	111.4	132.4	138.3	135.9	127.6	111.5	118.5	120.0	114.2
Kazakhstan	..	91.0	110.9	118.0	127.1	..	91.1	109.9	116.1	124.3
Kuwait	53.2	91.6	106.0	108.9	108.9	55.7	91.5	90.0	89.6	86.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	100.3	104.5	99.8	103.2	..	100.4	100.2	94.8	97.1
Lebanon	88.1	105.4	102.9	103.6	103.6	112.9	105.4	97.9	97.4	96.3
Libya	76.7	96.6	101.2	105.2	104.8	93.1	96.5	93.2	95.0	92.7
Malaysia	73.6	99.1	119.4	125.1	130.3	94.9	99.1	110.3	113.5	116.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	105.6	95.8	94.0	96.6	103.3	99.3	88.6	85.6
Mali	73.0	87.7	115.5	114.2	..	96.0	87.7	101.4	98.8	..
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	..	113.6	101.0	96.1	91.0	..
Morocco	93.8	93.8	131.2	121.6	141.2	111.2	93.8	125.4	114.9	132.0
Mozambique	78.6	94.5	113.4	144.4	143.6	104.2	94.5	102.7	127.9	124.4
Niger	66.5	92.6	107.0	126.9	136.7	93.4	92.7	93.0	106.5	110.9
Nigeria	62.0	100.5	115.5	122.3	129.6	82.6	100.4	104.3	107.9	111.7
Oman	59.3	97.4	84.2	95.4	..	83.9	97.4	84.8	82.5	..
Pakistan	70.4	101.7	111.9	114.5	117.1	90.5	101.6	103.9	104.5	105.1
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	108.0	..	..	93.6	93.5	95.0	..
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	..	80.6	114.8	105.3	105.4	..
Saudi Arabia	104.0	92.7	116.2	117.4	116.4	139.4	92.9	105.0	103.5	100.2
Senegal	73.2	101.2	88.2	102.4	85.4	93.5	101.2	79.4	89.9	73.1
Sierra Leone	125.3	93.7	143.9	162.2	190.4	136.8	94.0	121.2	131.8	149.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	57.9	97.0	112.5	115.3	117.0	73.1	97.0	103.8	104.2	103.6
Suriname	119.5	95.3	90.1	86.4	94.6	126.4	95.4	87.4	83.3	90.6
Syria	68.7	103.0	117.3	116.4	117.3	89.6	103.1	105.5	101.8	100.0
Tajikistan	..	98.9	137.1	150.8	..	..	98.9	145.9	143.9	..
Togo	76.0	97.2	112.4	116.8	117.9	100.1	97.0	99.9	101.0	99.3
Tunisia	82.4	97.7	112.3	110.1	115.8	95.4	97.6	107.3	104.1	108.3
Turkey	88.8	104.2	104.9	110.3	110.7	105.2	104.2	99.2	103.0	102.1
Turkmenistan	..	102.3	135.8	133.1	130.0	..	102.3	128.5	124.2	119.6
Uganda	76.6	98.6	107.6	106.6	105.2	103.7	98.6	94.8	91.0	87.0
U.A.E	22.1	143.0	57.4	61.0	..	30.6	142.6	56.3	55.7	..
Uzbekistan	..	100.8	121.3	130.1	138.1	..	100.8	114.4	120.9	126.6
Yemen	71.1	99.1	115.2	118.0	127.8	107.4	99.2	102.4	101.8	107.1
IDB-56	72.2	99.3	110.7	114.4	117.8	92.2	99.3	102.3	102.9	103.9
Of which:										
SSA-22*	74.0	97.7	110.3	115.4	116.2	97.0	97.7	98.7	100.5	98.89
MENA-19*	69.8	101.0	108.7	111.4	119.8	89.1	101.0	101.3	100.7	106.33
ASIA-8*	70.6	100.2	109.1	109.9	113.3	87.5	100.2	102.0	101.2	102.72
CIT-7*	87.0	99.2	119.3	124.2	123.7	82.5	99.2	117.0	119.0	117.43
LDMC-28*	74.7	97.9	112.0	116.5	117.8	97.2	97.9	101.8	103.2	102.04
NON-LDMC-28*	70.1	100.7	109.5	112.4	117.7	88.3	100.7	102.8	102.6	105.78
OIC-57	71.5	99.4	111.7	114.9	116.9	91.2	99.5	102.8	103.7	103.4
Memo:										
LDCs	75.6	99.2	111.5	117.9	119.7	97.6	99.3	101.5	104.9	104.1
Developing Countries	69.6	99.9	114.2	118.0	120.9	82.6	100.0	107.9	110.0	111.1
Developed Countries	100.8	100.5	105.3	103.7	101.7	105.6	100.5	103.8	101.9	99.5
World	80.6	100.1	111.1	113.0	114.1	93.0	100.1	105.8	106.3	106.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.17: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	83.4	100.0	107.3	108.0	111.0	79.0	100.1	105.5	105.5	107.8
Algeria	70.1	95.4	137.7	137.5	143.1	84.7	95.4	129.8	127.7	131.0
Azerbaijan	..	99.9	124.3	137.4	140.5	..	99.9	121.9	133.9	136.2
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	129.0	131.0	..	109.5	91.6	118.3	117.7	..
Bangladesh	72.5	102.9	102.8	112.1	118.5	91.4	102.9	95.2	102.0	105.9
Benin	59.1	101.4	121.5	119.7	112.4	79.1	101.5	106.9	102.0	92.8
Brunei	32.7	98.9	115.9	119.0	119.0	42.6	99.1	105.8	106.2	103.9
Burkina Faso	63.0	86.0	111.0	126.9	130.0	84.2	86.1	97.8	108.3	107.7
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	112.3	115.2	112.2	93.5	100.0	102.4	102.7	97.9
Chad	64.3	93.4	108.4	120.6	122.1	86.9	93.5	93.7	100.8	98.7
Comoros	80.3	100.2	105.8	100.3	98.7	107.5	100.2	95.1	87.8	84.3
Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	102.0	106.0	109.2	105.3	90.7	102.0	98.8	100.1	94.9
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	104.9	105.3	105.3	143.5	102.3	96.8	95.5	93.9
Egypt	64.8	102.6	112.8	114.2	114.8	78.8	102.7	104.9	104.3	103.0
Gabon	84.2	101.0	101.7	103.3	103.3	111.0	100.9	94.7	94.6	93.1
Gambia	60.1	100.5	106.4	91.8	95.9	84.3	100.6	93.9	78.7	79.9
Guinea	67.6	98.1	114.1	115.4	124.4	89.5	98.1	106.0	105.1	111.2
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.3	109.8	117.4	114.6	99.2	100.4	97.3	100.9	95.5
Indonesia	80.6	100.5	121.6	122.9	126.0	93.6	100.5	115.4	115.1	116.5
Iran	68.4	95.9	119.0	126.2	127.5	80.2	95.9	114.6	120.2	120.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	81.2	111.2	132.7	138.7	136.1	125.9	111.2	118.8	120.2	114.5
Kazakhstan	..	90.3	109.6	117.0	126.4	..	90.4	108.7	115.2	123.6
Kuwait	53.0	91.6	106.0	108.9	108.9	55.5	91.4	90.0	89.6	86.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.5	106.0	101.1	104.6	..	99.5	101.8	96.0	98.5
Lebanon	90.2	105.9	103.1	104.2	104.2	115.6	105.8	98.1	98.0	96.9
Libya	76.3	96.6	101.1	105.1	104.7	92.7	96.4	93.1	94.9	92.7
Malaysia	67.8	98.4	118.1	124.7	128.9	87.4	98.4	109.1	113.1	114.9
Maldives	71.7	103.3	105.6	95.8	94.0	96.6	103.3	99.3	88.6	85.6
Mali	74.8	94.4	110.1	110.8	..	98.4	94.4	97.7	95.4	..
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.2	105.6	..	113.6	101.0	96.1	91.0	..
Morocco	93.4	93.6	131.8	122.1	142.1	110.8	93.6	126.0	115.4	132.8
Mozambique	80.5	95.1	112.4	144.9	144.3	106.7	95.0	101.8	128.4	125.0
Niger	67.2	92.3	107.6	127.7	137.7	94.4	92.4	93.5	107.2	111.7
Nigeria	61.7	100.5	115.7	122.7	130.0	82.3	100.4	104.6	108.2	112.0
Oman	58.2	97.4	95.3	95.4	..	82.3	97.4	84.7	82.4	..
Pakistan	68.0	102.0	109.9	114.0	117.1	87.4	102.0	102.0	104.0	105.0
Palestine	..	93.6	107.9	113.5	..	..	93.6	93.4	95.0	..
Qatar	64.9	115.0	112.4	114.2	..	80.6	114.8	105.3	105.4	..
Saudi Arabia	104.4	92.6	116.3	117.5	116.4	139.9	92.8	105.0	103.6	100.2
Senegal	72.2	101.4	86.4	101.3	83.9	92.2	101.3	77.8	88.9	71.8
Sierra Leone	122.9	93.6	145.9	165.4	195.0	134.1	93.8	122.9	134.5	153.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.0	97.1	112.2	114.4	116.1	69.4	97.1	103.6	103.4	102.9
Suriname	119.5	95.3	90.1	86.4	94.6	126.4	95.3	87.4	83.3	90.6
Syria	71.4	102.6	119.8	118.4	119.5	93.1	102.8	107.7	103.6	101.8
Tajikistan	..	104.4	152.3	152.9	..	..	104.4	147.3	146.5	..
Togo	77.6	97.7	108.8	115.9	122.7	102.2	97.5	96.6	100.2	103.3
Tunisia	81.6	97.7	112.5	110.2	115.9	94.6	97.5	107.5	104.2	108.4
Turkey	88.4	104.6	105.1	111.3	111.6	104.8	104.5	99.4	103.9	102.9
Turkmenistan	..	100.8	142.8	139.1	147.3	..	100.9	135.1	129.7	135.5
Uganda	78.5	99.4	107.4	106.2	105.5	106.3	99.5	94.7	90.6	87.3
U.A.E	21.9	143.0	61.0	61.4	..	30.3	142.7	53.9	56.2	..
Uzbekistan	..	101.6	124.6	133.2	146.8	..	101.6	117.5	123.9	134.6
Yemen	72.2	99.1	115.2	117.9	127.1	109.0	99.2	102.4	101.7	106.5
IDB-56	71.9	99.5	111.6	114.8	117.8	91.9	99.5	102.3	103.2	104.8
Of which:										
SSA-22*	74.1	97.9	109.9	115.2	117.0	97.1	97.9	98.4	100.4	99.53
MENA-19*	69.7	101.1	110.6	112.3	120.3	89.0	101.0	101.3	101.0	106.72
ASIA-8*	69.1	100.2	108.7	109.9	113.2	85.7	100.2	101.7	101.2	102.64
CIT-7*	83.4	99.4	122.8	125.7	128.3	79.0	99.5	118.7	120.4	121.75
LDMC-28*	74.6	98.3	111.9	116.6	118.5	97.1	98.3	101.4	103.2	102.64
NON-LDMC-28*	69.6	100.6	111.3	113.1	119.0	87.7	100.6	103.1	103.2	106.96
OIC-57	71.2	99.5	111.9	115.3	117.8	90.6	99.5	103.0	104.0	104.3
Memo:										
LDCs	75.1	99.4	111.5	118.1	119.9	97.0	99.5	101.5	105.1	104.3
Developing Countries	68.4	100.0	113.9	118.0	120.7	81.8	100.0	107.5	109.9	110.9
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	105.4	103.7	101.7	104.9	100.6	103.9	101.8	99.6
World	79.7	100.2	110.8	112.8	113.8	92.0	100.2	105.5	106.2	105.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Figure 2.1: Real GDP

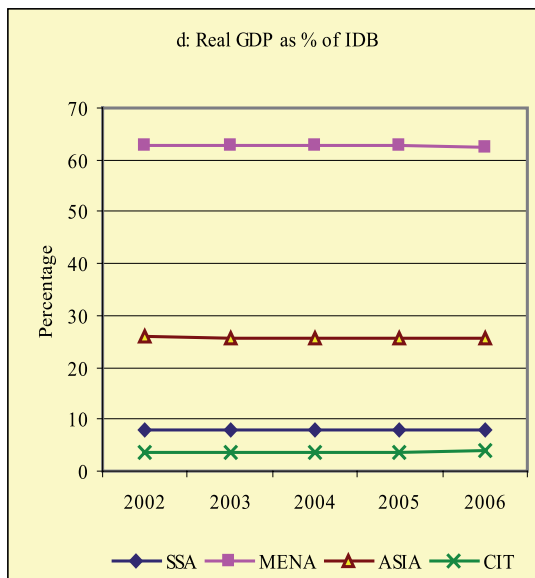
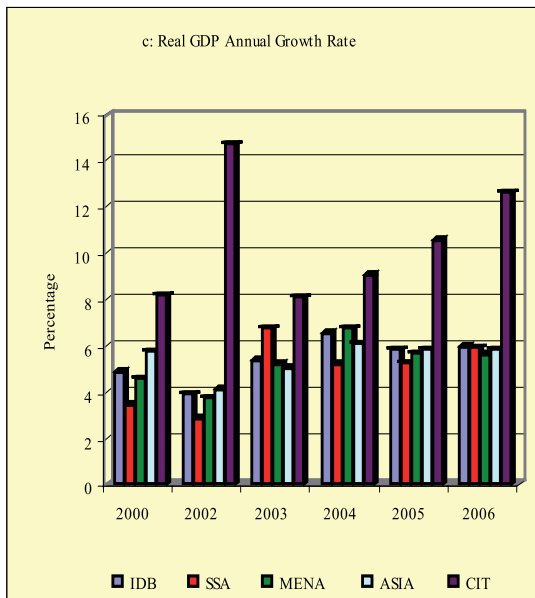
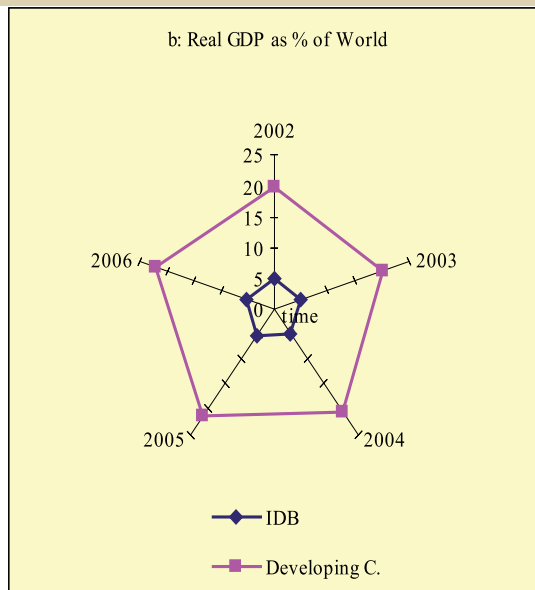
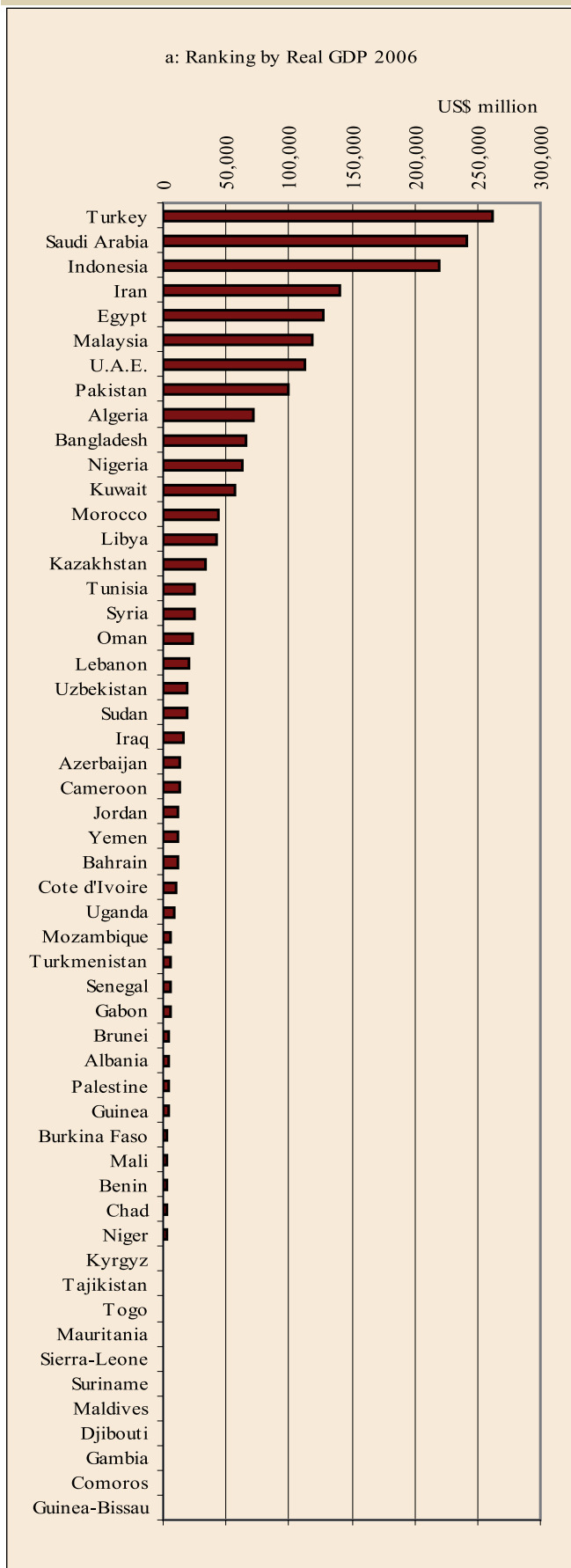


Table 2.1a: Real GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,216	3,687	4,059	4,290	4,544	4,794	5,034
Algeria	46,367	54,790	58,857	62,918	66,190	69,698	71,788
Azerbaijan	8,954	5,273	6,409	7,127	7,854	9,927	13,352
Bahrain	4,647	7,971	8,776	9,408	9,916	10,600	11,258
Bangladesh	29,472	47,097	51,770	54,491	57,908	61,357	65,476
Benin	1,412	2,255	2,474	2,571	2,650	2,727	2,839
Brunei	3,754	4,316	4,573	4,748	4,830	4,972	5,112
Burkina Faso	1,750	2,601	2,875	3,062	3,205	3,433	3,626
Cameroon	8,793	10,075	10,952	11,393	11,815	12,057	12,526
Chad	1,106	1,385	1,678	1,925	2,572	2,793	2,830
Comoros	181	202	217	223	222	232	233
Cote d'Ivoire	8,274	10,425	10,266	10,095	10,261	10,230	10,646
Djibouti	660	551	577	596	614	633	664
Egypt	65,574	99,839	106,649	109,964	114,559	119,714	127,854
Gabon	4,298	5,068	5,162	5,290	5,361	5,523	5,588
Gambia	305	421	431	461	484	509	531
Guinea	2,088	3,112	3,372	3,413	3,505	3,621	3,724
Guinea-Bissau	186	215	201	202	206	213	222
Indonesia	109,150	165,021	178,729	187,273	196,694	207,872	219,271
Iran	70,294	101,287	112,895	120,927	127,075	132,621	140,313
Iraq	..	25,857	22,267	13,071	19,148	16,958	15,564
Jordan	5,127	8,460	9,422	9,815	10,643	11,410	12,146
Kazakhstan	26,348	18,292	22,796	24,916	27,308	29,957	33,132
Kuwait	..	37,718	39,935	45,282	48,087	52,174	56,633
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,370	1,442	1,544	1,652	1,649	1,693
Lebanon	8,404	16,822	18,139	18,892	20,298	20,501	20,501
Libya	..	34,495	37,228	36,204	38,014	40,409	42,672
Malaysia	45,460	90,320	94,365	99,731	106,945	112,462	119,110
Maldives	..	624	684	747	832	798	947
Mali	1,630	2,422	2,828	3,039	3,105	3,294	3,473
Mauritania	816	1,081	1,125	1,188	1,249	1,317	1,471
Morocco	26,717	33,334	36,563	38,582	40,220	40,910	43,884
Mozambique	2,279	3,778	4,621	4,987	5,361	5,695	6,179
Niger	1,507	1,798	1,984	2,071	2,059	2,199	2,274
Nigeria	34,978	45,984	48,143	53,292	56,543	59,992	63,532
Oman	12,653	19,868	21,736	22,018	22,706	23,394	23,931
Pakistan	49,820	73,321	77,185	80,930	86,889	93,224	99,031
Palestine	..	4,113	3,151	3,344	3,553	3,776	3,828
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	144,128	188,442	189,716	204,247	215,004	229,098	240,963
Senegal	3,273	4,373	4,604	4,910	5,184	5,467	5,647
Sierra-Leone	1,021	634	954	1,042	1,119	1,203	1,289
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,100	12,366	13,960	14,742	15,509	16,749	18,927
Suriname	834	892	961	1,012	1,091	1,147	1,214
Syria	11,771	19,326	21,135	21,482	22,541	23,601	24,781
Tajikistan	2,573	980	1,178	1,298	1,436	1,532	1,640
Togo	1,071	1,329	1,382	1,419	1,461	1,480	1,502
Tunisia	12,237	19,443	20,738	21,891	23,213	24,194	25,452
Turkey	140,202	199,267	198,972	210,501	229,302	246,224	261,241
Turkmenistan	3,809	2,905	3,555	4,047	4,567	5,128	5,803
Uganda	3,077	5,926	6,613	6,926	7,306	7,786	8,195
United Arab Emirates	46,397	70,591	78,198	87,504	95,991	104,151	113,159
Uzbekistan	14,044	13,760	14,912	15,538	16,735	17,906	19,213
Yemen Republic	5,508	9,441	10,261	10,579	10,999	11,500	11,883
IDB-56	985,318	1,494,924	1,581,677	1,667,167	1,776,532	1,880,812	1,993,794
Of which:							
SSA-22*	85,803	116,003	124,419.4	132,846	139,792	147,153.5	155,917
MENA-19*	600,025	951,065	994,638.1	1,046,629	1,117,458	1,180,932.5	1,247,850
ASIA-8*	238,490	381,591	408,267.5	428,931	455,188	481,831.6	510,160
CIT-7*	61,000	46,266	54351.4	58,761	64,095	70894.2	79,867
LDMC-28*	95,284	130,796	143763.0	151,734	161,323	172591.8	186,691
NON-LDMC-28*	890,034	1,364,128	1437913.5	1,515,433	1,615,209	1708220.0	1,807,103
IDB/World (%)	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3
OIC-57	985,760	1,495,637	1,578,858	1,663,849	1,772,719	1,881,548	1,994,565
Memo:							
LDCs	133,142	184,100	203,536	212,913	227,096	242,999	259,599
Developing C.	4,161,322	6,028,999	6,450,958	6,800,549	7,304,034	7,792,478	8,362,471
High Income C.	19,871,340	25,773,180	26,440,670	26,999,050	27,892,330	28,639,420	29,508,540
World	24,037,350	31,800,270	32,888,560	33,795,810	35,191,620	36,424,960	37,866,380

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.1b: Nominal GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (current, US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	4,084	4,585	5,971	7,309	8,256
Albania	2,091	3,695	4,456	5,600	7,452	8,376	9,145
Algeria	45,443	54,749	57,053	68,013	85,027	102,103	113,888
Azerbaijan	..	5,273	6,236	7,276	8,682	13,245	19,817
Bahrain	4,528	7,966	8,446	9,734	11,126	13,377	15,354
Bangladesh	30,497	47,048	49,560	54,476	59,120	61,127	64,854
Benin	1,845	2,383	2,817	3,565	4,053	4,406	4,749
Brunei	3,520	6,001	5,843	6,557	7,872	9,531	11,561
Burkina Faso	3,101	2,611	3,301	4,279	5,114	5,624	6,023
Cameroon	12,654	10,046	10,888	13,630	15,784	16,880	18,327
Chad	1,614	1,389	1,995	2,742	4,421	5,888	6,368
Comoros	250	202	252	325	363	388	402
Cote d'Ivoire	10,796	10,448	11,527	13,764	15,501	16,373	17,568
Djibouti	..	556	596	628	666	709	769
Egypt	91,383	99,155	87,506	81,384	78,802	89,794	107,375
Gabon	5,952	5,096	4,970	6,080	7,188	8,681	9,555
Gambia	291	319	286	252	271	312	345
Guinea	2,667	3,112	3,210	3,619	3,938	3,261	3,140
Guinea-Bissau	262	216	204	236	270	302	308
Indonesia	125,722	165,521	195,593	234,834	257,005	286,957	364,239
Iran	84,973	96,440	116,421	133,969	161,261	188,479	222,387
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4,161	8,461	9,582	10,196	11,411	12,611	14,101
Kazakhstan	..	18,275	24,599	30,860	43,152	57,124	81,003
Kuwait	18,293	37,721	38,140	47,835	59,268	80,780	95,924
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,368	1,606	1,919	2,215	2,460	2,822
Lebanon	2,838	16,822	18,717	19,802	21,464	21,523	22,722
Libya	28,926	36,125	19,832	24,015	30,475	41,685	50,445
Malaysia	44,025	90,320	95,266	103,992	118,461	130,835	148,945
Maldives	215	624	641	692	776	751	907
Mali	2,752	2,674	3,343	4,429	4,944	5,409	6,216
Mauritania	1,213	1,081	1,150	1,285	1,495	1,857	2,713
Morocco	28,856	37,060	40,472	49,819	56,392	58,956	65,405
Mozambique	2,536	3,719	4,094	4,789	5,904	6,823	7,738
Niger	2,480	1,804	2,180	2,645	2,902	3,334	3,601
Nigeria	32,019	45,737	46,090	57,564	71,533	98,564	116,488
Oman	11,686	19,868	20,325	21,784	24,749	30,835	35,990
Pakistan	48,457	74,080	72,685	83,496	98,094	109,599	127,002
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7,360	17,760	19,363	23,534	31,734	42,463	52,722
Saudi Arabia	116,778	188,693	188,803	214,859	250,673	315,758	349,138
Senegal	5,717	4,693	5,352	6,872	8,025	8,666	9,194
Sierra-Leone	650	636	936	991	1,073	1,215	1,420
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	24,444	12,365	14,976	17,780	21,685	27,904	37,442
Suriname	403	890	1,080	1,271	1,493	1,778	2,112
Syria	12,303	19,861	22,777	22,697	25,029	28,631	34,919
Tajikistan	..	991	1,212	1,555	2,073	2,311	2,811
Togo	1,789	1,298	1,478	1,677	1,940	2,111	2,210
Tunisia	12,314	19,456	21,047	24,968	28,255	29,039	30,837
Turkey	149,197	198,230	182,973	240,596	302,561	362,461	401,763
Turkmenistan	..	5,022	8,700	11,424	14,196	17,174	21,846
Uganda	4,589	5,910	5,835	6,243	6,817	8,734	9,443
United Arab Emirates	35,985	70,221	75,285	88,579	103,784	133,000	163,296
Uzbekistan	..	13,717	9,657	10,129	12,001	14,310	17,027
Yemen Republic	12,644	9,679	10,693	11,778	13,873	16,757	20,040
IDB-56	1,040,219	1,487,387	1,544,133	1,805,623	2,118,334	2,518,580	2,942,672
Of which:							
SSA-22*	117,621	116,295	125,480.0	153,395	183,887	227,441.0	264,019
MENA-19*	667,668	938,267	937,435.0	1,093,562	1,295,884	1,568,252.0	1,796,306
ASIA-8*	252,839	384,484	424,752.0	489,903	548,792	607,887.0	727,876
CIT-7*	2,091	48,341	56,466.0	68,763	89,771	115,000.0	154,471
LDMC-28*	101,647	127,363	140,150.0	160,367	186,044	213,589.0	247,760
NON-LDMC-28*	938,572	1,360,024	1,403,983.0	1,645,256	1,932,290	2,304,991.0	2,694,912
IDB/World (%)	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.1
OIC-57	1,040,219	1,487,388	1,544,134	1,805,624	2,118,335	2,518,581	2,942,673
Memo:							
LDCs	161,123	175,671	194,852	222,930	258,570	302,737	352,814
Developing Countries	4,865,458	5,724,449	5,924,010	6,746,527	8,064,041	9,654,154	11,367,980
High Income Countries	17,646,523	25,409,156	26,197,226	29,369,176	32,567,762	34,179,005	35,894,294
World	22,883,626	31,823,190	32,853,758	36,931,273	41,546,200	44,880,771	48,435,985

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.1c: GDP (PPP)

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	21,015	24,825	27,580	32,457	35,980
Albania	8,128	11,337	13,005	14,039	15,294	16,660	18,045
Algeria	117,375	169,162	189,416	206,794	223,801	242,816	259,476
Azerbaijan	..	20,607	24,722	27,894	31,683	40,644	54,932
Bahrain	5,563	10,700	12,274	13,431	14,591	16,239	18,028
Bangladesh	103,400	204,445	234,119	252,911	276,074	302,956	332,497
Benin	3,786	7,223	8,348	8,861	9,399	9,988	10,690
Brunei	4,684	7,164	7,966	8,372	8,656	8,970	9,729
Burkina Faso	5,499	11,312	13,161	14,522	15,628	17,280	18,871
Cameroon	19,719	27,727	31,402	33,363	35,593	37,493	40,131
Chad	4,276	6,899	8,707	10,201	14,024	15,626	16,196
Comoros	692	947	1,062	1,111	1,140	1,227	1,281
Cote d'Ivoire	15,459	26,356	27,032	27,144	28,366	29,811	31,028
Djibouti	..	1,352	1,475	1,555	1,647	1,754	1,897
Egypt	125,925	236,515	263,228	277,413	297,066	320,379	353,112
Gabon	5,550	8,021	8,512	8,905	9,262	9,850	10,281
Gambia	1,227	2,274	2,424	2,646	2,914	3,162	3,475
Guinea	9,125	16,668	18,771	19,394	20,492	21,857	23,036
Guinea-Bissau	795	1,068	1,035	1,051	1,105	1,177	1,247
Indonesia	345,717	624,526	704,725	754,123	814,833	888,966	967,317
Iran	210,487	371,730	431,436	472,230	510,506	550,000	595,440
Iraq	9,678	18,799	21,811	23,207	25,917	28,647	31,413
Jordan	..	68,389	88,797	99,120	111,759	126,561	144,526
Kazakhstan	20,498	36,148	38,878	46,270	52,586	59,704	64,662
Kuwait	..	7,666	8,408	9,188	10,116	10,427	11,043
Kyrgyz Republic	6,164	15,045	16,912	17,987	19,882	20,729	21,384
Lebanon	..	62	69	49	51	56	62
Libya	33,838	49,100	54,914	59,412	64,165	70,408	76,705
Malaysia	84,304	205,294	223,911	241,199	266,082	288,850	315,583
Maldives	694	1,749	2,009	2,226	2,508	2,473	3,038
Mali	5,744	9,999	12,175	13,327	14,035	15,374	16,695
Mauritania	2,800	4,576	4,959	5,348	5,786	6,298	7,241
Morocco	70,736	109,708	127,046	137,664	148,986	157,492	175,461
Mozambique	7,705	15,702	20,019	22,060	24,397	26,756	29,947
Niger	5,666	8,288	9,525	10,161	10,367	11,495	12,471
Nigeria	76,468	113,409	123,689	139,831	152,455	168,719	183,871
Oman	16,157	31,086	35,713	37,204	40,323	44,021	48,085
Pakistan	148,682	268,195	294,152	314,968	347,899	386,678	426,489
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	6,639	15,909	18,186	19,747	23,915	26,969	30,697
Saudi Arabia	165,901	265,857	278,860	306,606	332,035	363,542	391,126
Senegal	9,563	15,878	17,414	18,971	20,652	22,451	23,650
Sierra-Leone	3,777	2,102	3,298	3,687	4,073	4,509	4,995
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	32,775	56,494	65,837	72,042	77,903	87,357	100,730
Suriname	1,588	2,082	2,377	2,573	2,860	3,117	3,401
Syria	29,195	57,124	65,337	67,474	71,325	76,050	81,910
Tajikistan	..	4,889	6,124	6,892	7,842	8,637	9,534
Togo	5,599	7,514	7,629	8,194	8,627	9,016	9,486
Tunisia	30,707	59,787	66,551	71,740	78,261	83,996	91,291
Turkey	252,002	438,910	456,687	493,424	552,948	612,942	670,855
Turkmenistan	..	16,814	24,416	29,198	34,451	38,765	43,584
Uganda	13,548	30,262	35,320	37,654	40,943	45,094	49,047
United Arab Emirates	43,471	81,615	88,764	101,427	114,455	127,833	144,249
Uzbekistan	..	37,484	42,322	45,037	49,900	55,118	61,009
Yemen Republic	6,782	14,421	16,210	17,176	18,371	19,829	21,280
IDB-56	2,078,088	3,836,390	4,302,154	4,661,848	5,095,529	5,579,225	6,108,209
Of which:							
SSA-22*	229,773	374,071	421,794.0	460,028	498,808	546,294.0	596,266
MENA-19*	1,124,456	2,006,540	2,223,707.0	2,413,306	2,638,591	2,878,207.0	3,144,759
ASIA-8*	689,069	1,313,455	1,490,274.0	1,601,197	1,746,492	1,914,467.0	2,094,034
CIT-7*	34,790	142,324	166,379.0	187,317	211,638	240,257.0	273,150
LDMC-28*	237,745	508,535	607,597.0	659,772	722,266	799,924.0	888,654
NON-LDMC-28*	1,840,343	3,327,855	3,694,557.0	4,002,076	4,373,263	4,779,301.0	5,219,555
IDB/World (%)	7.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
OIC-57	2,079,618	3,839,419	4,305,417	4,665,158	5,098,988	5,582,728	6,112,007
Memo:							
LDCs	286,423	493,428	580,013	622,868	681,924	751,642	831,331
Developing C.	10,232,267	18,124,103	20,627,333	22,480,043	24,931,977	27,675,578	30,883,707
High Income C.	16,242,007	26,071,477	27,932,638	29,066,164	30,847,528	32,642,358	34,664,236
World	26,987,689	45,204,926	49,701,546	52,747,927	57,073,223	61,711,317	67,061,857

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.2: Growth of Real GDP

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							Real GDP Growth Rate	
	(%)							(%)	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	-9.6	7.3	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.0	-2.4	6.4
Algeria	0.8	2.2	4.7	6.9	5.2	5.3	3.0	0.7	4.3
Azerbaijan	..	11.1	10.6	11.2	10.2	26.4	34.5	..	12.9
Bahrain	4.4	5.3	5.3	7.2	5.4	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.6
Bangladesh	5.9	5.9	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	4.3	5.5
Benin	3.2	5.8	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.3
Brunei	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.5
Burkina Faso	-1.5	1.6	4.4	6.5	4.7	7.1	5.6	3.1	5.0
Cameroon	-6.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.0	3.9	-2.6	4.0
Chad	-4.2	-0.9	8.5	14.7	33.6	8.6	1.3	2.1	10.1
Comoros	5.1	0.9	4.1	2.5	-0.2	4.2	0.5	0.9	2.3
Cote d'Ivoire	-1.1	-3.3	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	-0.3	4.1	1.3	-0.1
Djibouti	..	0.4	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	..	2.4
Egypt	5.7	5.4	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.5	6.8	4.0	4.3
Gabon	5.2	-1.9	-0.3	2.5	1.3	3.0	1.2	4.3	0.2
Gambia	3.6	5.5	-3.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.5	2.9	4.2
Guinea	4.3	1.9	4.2	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	7.5	-7.1	0.6	2.2	3.5	4.2	4.3	-0.3
Indonesia	9.0	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	8.0	3.3
Iran	13.7	5.1	7.5	7.1	5.1	4.4	5.8	4.7	5.1
Iraq	..	-4.3	-7.8	-41.3	46.5	-11.4	-8.2	..	-3.5
Jordan	1.0	4.2	5.8	4.2	8.4	7.2	6.4	3.5	5.4
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.6	..	8.9
Kuwait	..	4.7	5.1	13.4	6.2	8.5	8.5	..	5.4
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	5.4	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	2.7	-7.0	3.9
Lebanon	26.5	1.7	3.2	4.2	7.4	1.0	0.0	..	3.1
Libya	..	1.1	3.3	-2.8	5.0	6.3	5.6	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	8.9	4.1	5.7	7.2	5.2	5.9	9.4	4.5
Maldives	..	4.4	6.1	9.2	11.3	-4.1	18.7	..	6.5
Mali	-1.9	3.2	4.2	7.4	2.2	6.1	5.4	3.0	6.0
Mauritania	-1.8	1.9	1.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.7	2.5	4.2
Morocco	4.0	1.0	3.2	5.5	4.2	1.7	7.3	2.7	3.8
Mozambique	1.0	1.9	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.2	8.5	3.0	7.9
Niger	-1.3	-1.4	3.0	4.4	-0.6	6.8	3.4	0.8	3.2
Nigeria	8.2	5.4	1.5	10.7	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.2	4.8
Oman	-0.1	5.4	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	5.6	3.2
Pakistan	4.5	4.3	3.2	4.9	7.4	7.3	6.2	4.8	4.5
Palestine	..	-5.6	-10.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	1.4	..	-0.9
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	0.1	7.7	5.3	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.5
Senegal	3.9	3.0	0.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	4.4
Sierra-Leone	3.4	3.8	27.4	9.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	-3.3	9.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.2	8.0	13.0	3.8	6.6
Suriname	0.1	-0.1	3.0	5.3	7.8	5.1	5.8	1.5	3.7
Syria	7.6	2.7	4.0	1.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	6.4	3.3
Tajikistan	-0.6	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	6.7	7.0	-13.2	8.4
Togo	-0.2	-0.8	4.1	2.7	3.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.6
Tunisia	7.9	4.7	1.7	5.6	6.0	4.2	5.2	4.2	4.7
Turkey	9.3	7.4	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	6.1	3.8	3.6
Turkmenistan	0.7	18.6	13.4	13.9	12.8	12.3	13.1	-6.1	..
Uganda	6.5	5.6	6.3	4.7	5.5	6.6	5.3	6.8	5.8
United Arab Emirates	17.5	5.0	2.6	11.9	9.7	8.5	8.6	5.6	7.0
Uzbekistan	1.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	-1.9	5.0
Yemen Republic	..	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.6	3.3	..	4.0
IDB-56	8.6	4.9	3.9	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	3.4	3.5	2.9	6.8	5.2	5.3	6.0	2.9	4.4
MENA-19*	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.2	6.8	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.4
ASIA-8*	7.5	5.8	4.1	5.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	7.1	4.0
CIT-7*	137.4	8.2	14.8	8.1	9.1	10.6	12.7	5.6	8.3
LDMC-28*	21.3	4.7	4.5	5.5	6.3	7.0	8.2	4.0	5.6
NON-LDMC-28*	7.4	4.9	4.1	5.4	6.6	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.3
OIC-57	8.6	4.9	3.9	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.4
Memo:									
LDCs	1.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	6.7	7.0	6.8	1.9	5.3
Developing Countries	1.8	5.3	3.7	5.4	7.4	6.7	7.3	3.1	4.9
High Income Countries	3.1	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5
World	2.9	4.1	1.8	2.8	4.1	3.5	4.0	2.7	2.9

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1987-1996	1997-2006	1987-1996	1997-2006	1987-1996	1997-2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	5.0	2.0	-12.1	8.1	..	..	-3.0	18.4
Algeria	3.8	5.5	0.1	4.2	-2.5	2.5	-5.7	5.1
Azerbaijan	..	7.6	..	14.5	..	5.9	..	9.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	..
Bangladesh	2.4	3.4	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.5	4.6
Benin	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.4	6.5	4.0	2.6	8.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4.8	..	0.8	..	1.4	..	-0.8	6.0
Cameroon	1.9	4.2	-6.6	2.1	-2.3	4.8	-5.0	..
Chad	5.1	2.6	0.2	26.3	..	..	2.3	5.3
Comoros	1.8	3.4	5.1	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.5
Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	1.4	1.9	-2.5	1.9	-3.2	1.7	2.5
Djibouti	..	2.9	..	4.2	..	2.0	..	..
Egypt	2.8	3.4	6.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.1	2.3
Gabon	1.3	1.2	5.8	-1.6	0.4	2.9	3.1	-0.3
Gambia	-0.1	4.8	1.6	5.4	2.1	..	8.8	-0.4
Guinea	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.9	..	3.7	7.8	-2.6
Guinea-Bissau	4.7	2.7	6.6	0.9	6.8	0.6	7.8	-2.3
Indonesia	3.3	2.9	10.0	2.9	11.2	4.1	12.0	2.5
Iran	5.0	3.8	6.2	6.1	7.1	9.1	..	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.8	5.6	4.9	8.1	6.1	10.4	-0.1	6.2
Kazakhstan	..	4.3	..	10.6	..	8.7	..	4.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	7.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.3	3.4	-14.5	0.7	..	0.0	..	3.3
Lebanon	..	2.1	..	2.1	..	3.3	..	6.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0.8	2.9	10.9	4.7	13.5	5.5	15.0	0.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	3.1	3.4	4.1	6.1	3.6	0.1	0.6	9.6
Mauritania	2.3	..	1.9	2.9	1.5	..	2.5	5.4
Morocco	0.1	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	7.8	3.8
Mozambique	1.6	5.3	1.4	12.4	..	14.8	-2.4	8.9
Niger	2.0	..	0.6	..	1.7	..	-3.5	4.5
Nigeria	3.4	5.2	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.4	-4.0	11.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	11.8	9.8	4.0
Pakistan	4.4	2.6	5.5	6.0	5.0	7.4	7.0	5.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3.2	..	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.1	3.8	3.7
Senegal	0.9	3.1	2.5	5.7	1.9	4.1	0.8	5.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	-7.4	11.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.6	..	4.2	..	3.5	..	..	..
Suriname	-0.4	4.5	0.3	5.8	-3.9	..	-8.6	6.1
Syria	6.0	4.3	12.1	-0.1	..	..	0.1	8.2
Tajikistan	-11.0	9.5	-11.3	10.5	-9.3	9.9	..	8.4
Togo	3.6	1.8	0.6	..	2.8	7.9	-1.6	2.4
Tunisia	3.8	2.5	4.9	3.8	2.6	4.0	8.7	4.1
Turkey	1.2	1.5	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.3	10.3	5.1
Turkmenistan	-6.7	..	-8.0	..	..	..	..	21.7
Uganda	4.2	4.4	10.3	7.4	12.0	6.5	-2.3	3.6
United Arab Emirates	12.0	6.0	4.8	5.4	7.0	10.5	8.0	9.3
Uzbekistan	-0.2	5.9	-3.9	3.3	..	1.6	..	-3.1
Yemen Republic	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	12.2
IDB-56	3.2	2.1	6.8	2.6	7.5	..	5.1	3.8
Of which:								
SSA-22*	3.3	1.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.7
MENA-19*	3.1	1.6	6.4	1.7	5.3	5.5	4.3	3.6
ASIA-8*	3.0	2.9	9.4	4.1	10.5	5.0	7.4	4.5
CIT-7*	4.0	4.4	5.6	8.5	24.1	5.6	8.6	7.1
LDMC-28*	2.2	-1.2	2.7	-3.5	7.5	-0.4	2.4	-1.4
NON-LDMC-28*	3.2	2.3	6.9	2.5	7.4	5.2	5.2	4.0
OIC-57	3.2	2.1	6.8	2.6	7.5	..	5.1	3.8
Memo:								
LDCs	2.5	3.6	1.7	7.7	2.9	6.0	5.1	3.8
Developing Countries	2.5	3.1	3.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	3.7	5.1
High Income Countries	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	..	..	2.8	2.7
World	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	..	2.7	2.9	3.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.5a: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	978	1,204	1,286	1,319	1,387	1,460	1,532	1,604
Algeria	1,833	1,799	1,818	1,875	1,974	2,046	2,121	2,153
Azerbaijan	1,251	655	714	784	866	945	1,183	1,576
Bahrain	9,427	11,861	12,173	12,610	13,328	13,852	14,588	15,269
Bangladesh	283	365	377	386	399	416	433	454
Benin	273	313	319	323	325	324	323	327
Brunei	14,606	12,944	13,027	13,087	13,278	13,207	..	..
Burkina Faso	205	230	237	239	247	250	260	267
Cameroon	755	678	695	709	723	737	739	751
Chad	183	169	182	190	211	272	287	283
Comoros	416	374	378	385	387	378	386	379
Côte d'Ivoire	654	623	612	592	573	574	564	576
Djibouti	1,183	771	767	770	779	788	798	824
Egypt	1,178	1,484	1,507	1,525	1,543	1,577	1,617	1,696
Gabon	4,490	3,984	3,990	3,911	3,944	3,935	3,991	3,975
Gambia	325	320	328	308	321	328	335	342
Guinea	346	379	387	396	394	397	402	406
Guinea-Bissau	183	158	154	138	135	134	135	136
Indonesia	612	800	818	844	872	904	942	983
Iran	1,292	1,591	1,627	1,723	1,821	1,888	1,943	2,029
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,617	1,764	1,811	1,870	1,901	2,012	2,109	2,193
Kazakhstan	1,612	1,229	1,397	1,534	1,671	1,819	1,978	2,164
Kuwait	..	17,223	16,700	17,103	18,896	19,551	20,578	21,744
Kyrgyz Republic	465	279	291	289	306	324	321	326
Lebanon	2,825	4,459	4,600	4,688	4,822	5,119	5,111	5,055
Libya	..	6,501	6,662	6,745	6,432	6,623	6,904	7,154
Malaysia	2,547	3,927	3,857	3,937	4,081	4,296	4,437	4,623
Maldives	..	2,151	2,164	2,238	2,384	2,590	2,424	2,811
Mali	183	208	226	229	239	237	244	250
Mauritania	402	409	408	401	411	419	429	466
Morocco	1,105	1,171	1,229	1,253	1,307	1,348	1,357	1,439
Mozambique	170	211	234	247	262	276	288	307
Niger	178	153	158	157	159	153	158	158
Nigeria	370	369	370	367	396	410	424	439
Oman	6,865	8,136	8,637	8,720	8,769	8,961	9,150	9,282
Pakistan	461	531	529	533	545	571	598	623
Palestine	..	1,387	1,132	975	993	1,013	1,041	1,023
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8,799	9,121	8,970	8,788	9,261	9,543	9,910	10,193
Senegal	410	423	432	424	442	455	469	473
Sierra-Leone	250	141	160	195	204	210	218	228
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	272	376	391	408	423	437	462	511
Suriname	2,075	2,056	2,132	2,181	2,282	2,444	2,554	2,688
Syria	917	1,149	1,179	1,195	1,185	1,213	1,239	1,271
Tajikistan	485	159	173	186	203	222	234	247
Togo	270	248	240	243	243	244	241	238
Tunisia	1,501	2,033	2,109	2,120	2,225	2,337	2,412	2,512
Turkey	2,497	2,956	2,690	2,858	2,977	3,223	3,417	3,582
Turkmenistan	1,038	645	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	173	244	248	255	258	263	270	274
U.A.E	26,169	21,741	21,851	20,831	21,654	22,220	22,975	23,357
Uzbekistan	685	558	574	590	608	647	684	724
Yemen Republic	456	526	534	537	537	541	548	549
IDB-56	999	1,195	1,197	1,221	1,270	1,324	1,374	1,429
Of which:								
SSA-22*	356	365	371	372	387	397	408	422
MENA-19*	2,179	2,661	2,639	2,696	2,815	2,943	3,065	3,180
ASIA-8*	583	767	774	792	817	851	876	913
CIT-7*	1,005	699	761	810	865	932	1,019	1,134
LDMC-28*	342	366	376	385	397	413	432	457
NON-LDMC-28*	1,258	1,535	1,536	1,569	1,634	1,706	1,770	1,840
OIC-57	999	1,195	1,197	1,221	1,270	1,324	1,374	1,428
Memo:								
LDCs	256	276	285	291	297	310	324	338
Developing C.	960	1,187	1,209	1,237	1,287	1,364	1,437	1,523
High Income C.	21,672	26,090	26,218	26,395	26,752	27,436	27,971	28,689
World	4,579	5,243	5,259	5,290	5,369	5,525	5,651	5,810

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP

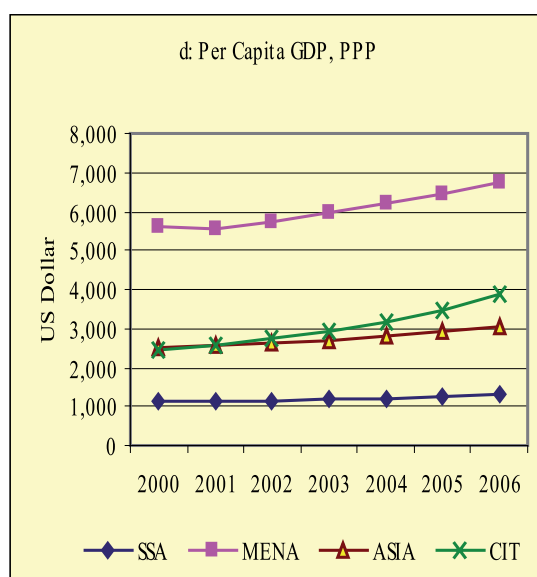
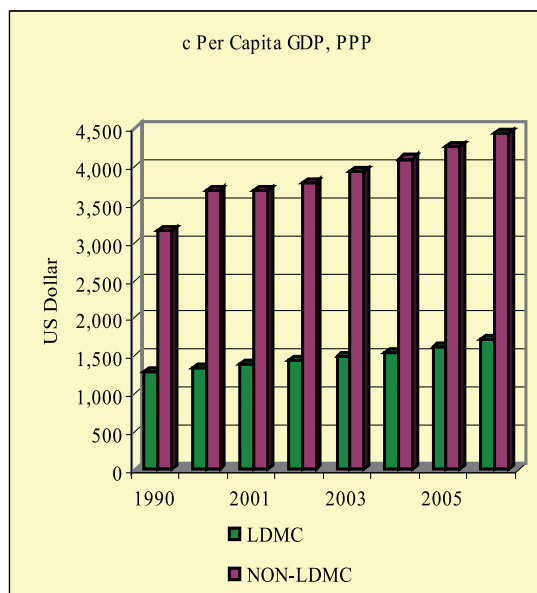
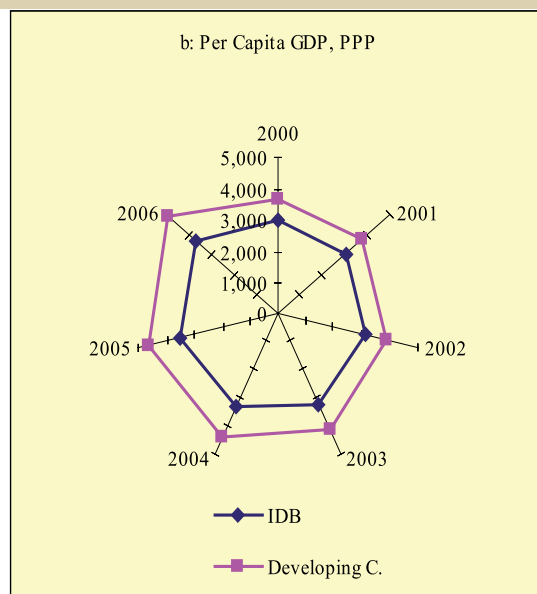
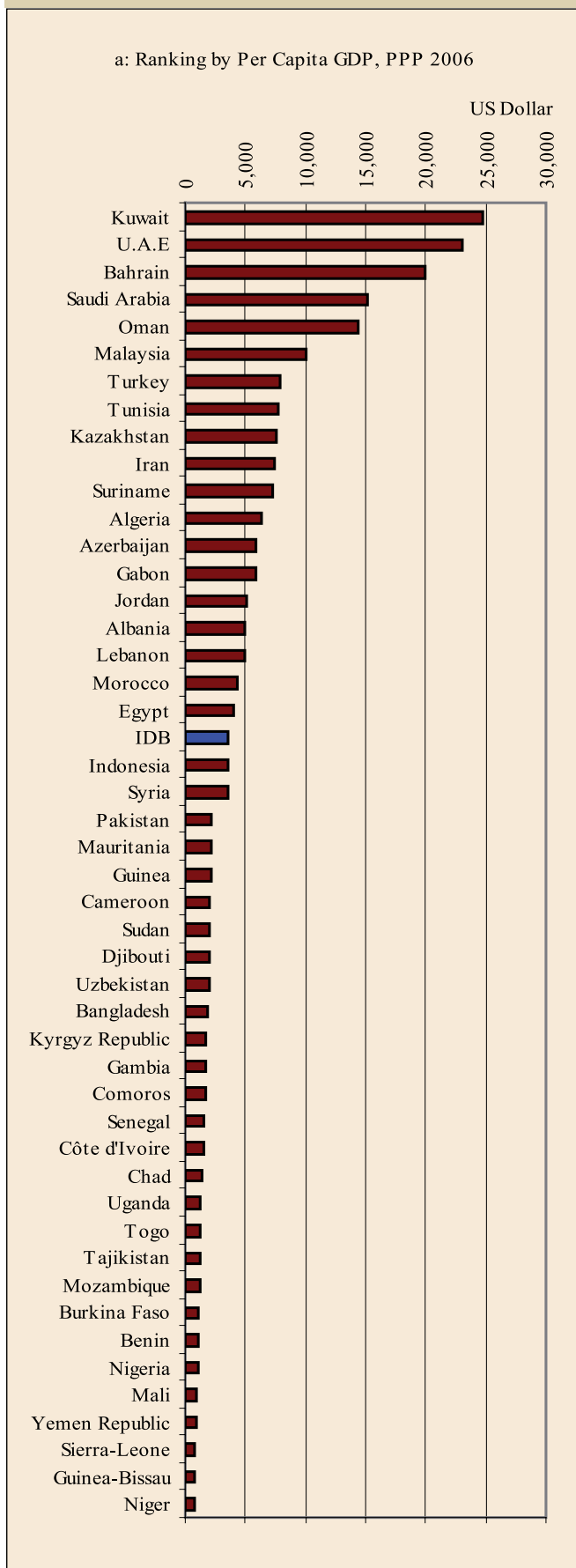


Table 2.5b: Per Capita GDP, PPP

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,020	3,719	3,973	4,073	4,283	4,510	4,731	4,955
Algeria	5,430	5,327	5,386	5,554	5,848	6,058	6,283	6,376
Azerbaijan	4,726	2,475	2,699	2,963	3,270	3,573	4,472	5,953
Bahrain	12,355	15,545	15,954	16,528	17,468	18,155	19,120	20,012
Bangladesh	1,197	1,543	1,593	1,632	1,685	1,757	1,828	1,916
Benin	848	975	992	1,004	1,010	1,008	1,005	1,016
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	878	986	1,013	1,024	1,056	1,070	1,111	1,143
Cameroon	2,090	1,878	1,924	1,963	2,004	2,040	2,046	2,079
Chad	864	798	860	901	997	1,288	1,356	1,341
Comoros	1,912	1,718	1,739	1,773	1,779	1,737	1,773	1,744
Côte d'Ivoire	1,668	1,589	1,562	1,511	1,463	1,465	1,438	1,471
Djibouti	2,847	1,857	1,847	1,853	1,875	1,895	1,922	1,982
Egypt	2,800	3,527	3,582	3,626	3,668	3,749	3,844	4,031
Gabon	6,591	5,848	5,857	5,740	5,789	5,776	5,858	5,835
Gambia	1,659	1,631	1,674	1,572	1,634	1,671	1,709	1,745
Guinea	1,799	1,972	2,012	2,058	2,046	2,062	2,091	2,108
Guinea-Bissau	1,002	863	840	757	739	732	736	745
Indonesia	2,224	2,905	2,972	3,064	3,168	3,283	3,423	3,570
Iran	4,716	5,806	5,939	6,287	6,647	6,890	7,092	7,405
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,816	4,162	4,274	4,413	4,485	4,748	4,976	5,176
Kazakhstan	5,698	4,345	4,940	5,424	5,909	6,431	6,992	7,652
Kuwait	..	19,599	19,004	19,462	21,502	22,248	23,416	24,744
Kyrgyz Republic	2,497	1,497	1,564	1,552	1,646	1,743	1,722	1,749
Lebanon	2,725	4,301	4,437	4,522	4,652	4,938	4,930	4,876
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	5,561	8,573	8,419	8,593	8,909	9,378	9,685	10,091
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	692	785	854	864	900	893	919	942
Mauritania	1,861	1,894	1,891	1,856	1,901	1,941	1,988	2,161
Morocco	3,339	3,537	3,712	3,784	3,948	4,071	4,099	4,346
Mozambique	643	799	885	938	992	1,046	1,090	1,162
Niger	790	678	701	698	705	677	700	700
Nigeria	850	846	850	842	909	941	975	1,008
Oman	10,639	12,608	13,384	13,514	13,589	13,887	14,179	14,383
Pakistan	1,634	1,881	1,873	1,887	1,931	2,024	2,120	2,206
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13,114	13,593	13,369	13,097	13,802	14,223	14,769	15,191
Senegal	1,385	1,428	1,457	1,432	1,491	1,537	1,584	1,599
Sierra-Leone	825	463	527	643	671	691	717	753
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1,092	1,506	1,567	1,636	1,695	1,750	1,853	2,050
Suriname	5,582	5,530	5,735	5,867	6,139	6,575	6,870	7,231
Syria	2,522	3,162	3,243	3,288	3,260	3,337	3,410	3,497
Tajikistan	2,470	808	880	949	1,034	1,130	1,191	1,257
Togo	1,481	1,358	1,315	1,332	1,332	1,337	1,319	1,306
Tunisia	4,635	6,279	6,513	6,548	6,871	7,218	7,451	7,758
Turkey	5,466	6,471	5,889	6,257	6,518	7,056	7,481	7,842
Turkmenistan	5,497	3,416	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	829	1,167	1,185	1,219	1,234	1,257	1,293	1,313
U.A.E	25,853	21,478	21,588	20,579	21,393	21,952	22,698	23,076
Uzbekistan	1,837	1,498	1,541	1,583	1,631	1,736	1,836	1,942
Yemen Republic	712	822	833	839	838	845	856	858
IDB-56	2,632	3,012	3,022	3,098	3,218	3,350	3,481	3,628
Of which:								
SSA-22*	1,052	1,109	1,131	1,141	1,184	1,217	1,252	1,298
MENA-19*	4,803	5,613	5,565	5,723	5,974	6,235	6,470	6,722
ASIA-8*	1,956	2,532	2,561	2,620	2,702	2,814	2,928	3,053
CIT-7*	3,606	2,425	2,559	2,729	2,923	3,153	3,455	3,861
LDMC-28*	1,295	1,354	1,402	1,438	1,486	1,546	1,618	1,716
NON-LDMC-28*	3,157	3,690	3,690	3,785	3,937	4,104	4,262	4,434
OIC-57	2,632	3,013	3,023	3,098	3,218	3,351	3,482	3,629
Memo:								
LDCs	1,053	1,112	1,145	1,164	1,188	1,237	1,291	1,348
Developing C.	2,926	3,672	3,779	3,911	4,117	4,379	4,641	4,948
High Income C.	22,456	27,127	27,309	27,521	27,892	28,600	29,149	29,911
World	6,324	7,474	7,571	7,695	7,907	8,221	8,508	8,862

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.6: Per Capita Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)					Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	6.0	7.3	8.4	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.1	3.8	7.6	8.5	9.3	680	1,180	2,090	2,580	2,960
Algeria	60.0	52.1	81.4	96.7	107.3	2,420	1,610	2,290	2,720	3,030
Azerbaijan	..	5.0	8.0	11.6	17.4	..	610	950	1,270	1,850
Bahrain	3.5	7.7	10.4	11.3	12.6	7,260	10,390	14,370	15,019	16,152
Bangladesh	30.8	48.8	59.7	63.1	65.4	300	390	440	470	480
Benin	1.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	330	340	450	510	540
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	5.1	5.7	6.2	350	250	350	430	460
Cameroon	10.7	9.4	15.4	16.4	18.1	960	660	880	1,000	1,080
Chad	1.7	1.4	3.7	4.9	5.2	260	180	340	430	480
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	540	400	550	650	660
Côte d'Ivoire	9.2	9.7	14.7	15.2	16.0	730	650	760	840	870
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	..	770	970	1,010	1,060
Egypt	42.0	100.8	78.8	89.5	108.0	760	1,450	1,250	1,250	1,350
Gabon	5.3	4.3	6.0	6.7	7.5	4,780	2,990	3,920	4,390	5,000
Gambia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	310	320	270	290	310
Guinea	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.3	430	410	440	440	410
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	220	160	160	180	190
Indonesia	109.2	154.1	245.0	273.1	348.7	620	590	1,110	1,260	1,420
Iran	115.9	101.3	160.3	187.0	220.8	2,470	1,680	2,240	2,600	3,000
Iraq	48.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.8	8.6	11.6	13.1	14.7	1,390	1,790	2,260	2,490	2,660
Kazakhstan	26.9	17.1	40.3	51.8	67.9	..	1,270	2,300	2,940	3,790
Kuwait	25.7	44.4	65.4	89.6	110.3	..	16,790	24,540	30,630	32,956
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	..	280	400	450	490
Lebanon	3.5	17.1	21.0	20.7	22.0	1,230	4,590	5,550	5,510	5,490
Libya	..	..	30.3	41.4	50.4	..	..	4,470	5,930	7,380
Malaysia	42.2	82.7	112.0	124.5	144.2	2,420	3,430	4,530	4,970	5,490
Maldives	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	..	2,010	2,440	2,320	2,680
Mali	2.4	2.4	4.7	5.1	6.1	260	220	330	380	440
Mauritania	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	540	460	510	580	740
Morocco	24.8	32.5	49.4	51.3	57.0	1,030	1,190	1,570	1,750	1,900
Mozambique	2.3	3.5	5.6	6.4	6.9	170	210	270	310	340
Niger	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	280	160	210	240	260
Nigeria	25.6	40.3	60.8	84.8	103.3	270	270	400	520	640
Oman	11.4	19.1	23.4	..	..	5,610	6,610	9,070	9,934	10,268
Pakistan	41.7	72.4	95.8	108.9	126.2	420	490	600	690	770
Palestine	..	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.2	..	1,580	1,130	1,230	..
Qatar	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	124.8	188.9	250.8	310.1	354.7	7,220	8,140	10,810	12,510	13,171
Senegal	5.5	4.3	7.5	8.1	8.9	660	450	600	700	750
Sierra-Leone	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	200	140	210	220	240
Somalia	0.8	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12.4	10.5	20.0	26.0	34.2	550	310	520	650	810
Suriname	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1,510	2,070	2,260	2,540	3,200
Syria	12.0	18.4	23.6	27.6	33.9	880	950	1,310	1,420	1,570
Tajikistan	2.6	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	..	180	280	330	390
Togo	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	380	270	310	350	350
Tunisia	11.9	18.5	26.9	27.2	28.7	1,430	2,090	2,650	2,880	2,970
Turkey	152.2	200.9	301.6	362.8	402.3	2,270	2,980	3,780	4,750	5,400
Turkmenistan	3.2	2.7	6.7	7.5	9.9	880	650	..	..	..
Uganda	4.2	5.8	6.7	8.6	9.2	320	260	250	280	300
U.A.E	36.7	74.4	104.8	114.4	129.5	21,140	19,270	23,950	24,314	24,649
Uzbekistan	..	13.5	12.0	14.6	17.2	..	630	460	530	610
Yemen Republic	4.8	8.8	12.6	15.2	17.6	..	410	560	660	760
IDB-56	1,045.3	1,408.0	2,022.6	2,345.4	2,737.9	998	1,082	1,455	1,678	1,863
Of which:										
SSA-22*	94.1	105.6	167.6	205.8	241.6	390	321	439	529	611
MENA-19*	689.2	898.5	1,256.1	1,462.2	1,674.0	2,331	2,512	3,209	3,719	4,108
ASIA-8*	224.4	359.5	520.2	578.7	695.3	565	644	951	1,065	1,180
CIT-7*	37.6	44.4	78.7	98.6	127.0	800	727	1,013	1,265	1,597
LDMC-28*	86.4	129.5	185.4	212.8	242.5	339	373	444	506	556
NON-LDMC-28*	958.9	1,278.5	1,837.2	2,132.6	2,495.4	1,243	1,381	1,878	2,172	2,411
OIC-57	1,045.6	1,408.7	2,023.3	2,346.1	2,738.8	997	1,082	1,454	1,678	1,863
Memo:										
LDCs	152.7	179.3	256.2	302.6	348.7	309	271	339	389	436
Developing C.	3,754.5	5,930.1	8,297.7	9,837.0	11,568.3	841	1,155	1,498	1,742	2,000
High Income C.	17,897.9	25,935.7	33,178.9	34,920.7	36,648.5	19,403	26,305	31,841	34,962	36,487
World	21,655.2	31,861.6	41,462.0	44,730.2	48,188.5	4,084	5,251	6,338	7,016	7,439

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.7: Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	61	85	90	19	9	9	29	27	26	15	18	22	23	37	46
Algeria	57	42	..	16	14	..	29	25	..	23	41	..	25	21	..
Azerbaijan	51	64	30	18	15	9	27	21	38	44	39	72	39	38	49
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	16	10	..	116	89	..	95	64	..
Bangladesh	86	78	76	4	5	6	17	23	25	6	14	18	14	19	24
Benin	87	82	..	11	12	..	14	19	..	14	15	..	26	28	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	82	81	..	13	13	..	18	23	..	11	9	..	24	25	..
Cameroon	67	70	72	13	9	10	18	17	18	20	23	26	17	20	27
Chad	98	87	52	10	8	6	7	23	22	13	17	59	28	35	38
Comoros	79	94	101	25	12	13	20	10	10	14	17	12	37	33	36
Cote d'Ivoire	72	75	65	17	7	8	7	11	11	32	40	60	27	33	44
Djibouti	79	77	..	32	30	..	14	9	..	54	35	..	78	50	..
Egypt	73	76	71	11	11	12	29	20	19	20	16	31	33	23	34
Gabon	50	32	28	13	9	8	22	22	23	46	69	65	31	33	24
Gambia	76	78	..	14	14	..	22	17	24	60	48	..	72	57	..
Guinea	67	78	84	11	7	5	25	20	13	31	24	32	33	28	35
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	78	10	14	16	30	11	17	10	32	42	37	52	53
Indonesia	59	61	67	9	7	7	31	22	24	25	41	30	24	30	29
Iran	59	48	..	12	14	..	37	33	..	15	23	..	23	17	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	89	102	25	17	16	32	21	26	62	42	51	93	69	95
Kazakhstan	..	62	49	..	12	13	..	18	25	..	57	51	..	49	38
Kuwait	57	42	..	39	21	..	18	11	..	45	56	..	58	30	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	101	25	20	19	24	20	17	29	42	39	50	48	76
Lebanon	140	85	..	25	17	..	18	20	..	18	14	..	100	37	..
Libya	48	47	..	24	20	..	19	13	..	40	35	..	31	15	..
Malaysia	52	42	46	14	10	12	32	27	19	75	124	117	72	104	94
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	..	26	..	..	89	..	..	72	..
Mali	80	79	..	14	9	..	23	25	24	17	27	30	34	39	32
Mauritania	69	83	62	26	26	19	20	19	23	46	46	55	61	74	59
Morocco	65	64	60	15	19	21	25	24	26	26	31	38	32	38	44
Mozambique	92	78	70	14	10	10	22	34	25	8	20	37	36	42	42
Niger	84	83	..	15	13	..	8	11	..	15	18	..	22	26	..
Nigeria	56	37	..	15	21	..	15	20	..	43	54	..	29	32	..
Oman	46	40	..	22	21	..	12	12	..	47	59	..	28	31	..
Pakistan	74	75	81	15	9	8	19	17	20	16	14	16	23	15	24
Palestine	..	95	95	..	27	32	..	33	27	..	16	16	..	71	70
Qatar	..	15	..	..	20	..	..	20	..	..	67	..	..	22	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	..	29	26	..	15	19	..	41	44	..	32	25	..
Senegal	76	75	77	15	14	14	14	21	24	25	30	27	30	40	42
Sierra-Leone	83	99	89	8	14	11	10	8	15	22	18	26	24	39	41
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	..	76	70	..	8	16	..	18	25	..	15	16	..	18	27
Suriname	62	64	..	30	37	..	11	12	..	42	20	..	44	33	..
Syria	69	64	..	14	12	..	17	17	..	28	35	..	28	29	..
Tajikistan	74	82	87	9	8	8	25	11	15	28	84	46	35	86	56
Togo	71	92	..	14	10	..	27	18	..	33	31	..	45	51	..
Tunisia	64	61	62	16	16	14	27	27	24	44	45	54	51	48	54
Turkey	69	69	67	11	14	12	24	25	27	13	24	28	18	32	34
Turkmenistan	49	36	..	23	14	..	40	35	..	..	96	72	..	81	54
Uganda	92	78	78	8	14	14	13	20	25	7	11	14	19	23	31
United Arab Emirates	38	43	..	16	15	..	20	23	..	66	73	..	41	55	..
Uzbekistan	61	62	47	25	19	15	32	16	26	29	25	38	48	22	27
Yemen Republic	74	61	..	17	14	..	15	19	..	14	42	..	20	37	..
IDB-56	68	64	..	13	12	..	23	21	..	23	32	..	27	29	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	70	62	..	14	15	..	15	20	21	29	34	..	29	31	..
MENA-19*	65	60	..	15	15	..	27	24	..	22	29	..	28	28	..
ASIA-8*	69	68	..	10	7	..	24	21	..	20	30	..	23	27	..
CIT-7*	61	64	56	21	15	13	30	19	26	30	45	48	43	43	41
LDMC-28*	81	77	..	11	10	..	19	21	..	14	21	..	25	28	..
NON-LDMC-28*	63	59	..	13	12	..	25	22	..	26	36	..	28	29	..
OIC-57	68	64	..	13	12	..	23	21	..	23	32	..	27	29	..
Memo:															
LDCs	81	78	77	11	9	10	17	20	23	13	22	22	22	30	32
Developing C.	61	60	60	13	14	13	26	24	26	20	28	34	20	27	33
High Income C.	60	62	..	18	17	..	23	22	..	19	24	..	19	24	..
World	60	61	..	17	16	..	23	22	..	19	25	..	19	25	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.8: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2005	2006	1990	2000	2005	2006	1990	2000	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	25	..	..	..	-18	..	..	..	-43	..
Albania	29	27	24	26	21	7	-0.5	1.3	-8	-20	-24	-24
Algeria	29	25	30	..	27	45	54	..	-1.5	20	24	..
Azerbaijan	27	21	42	38	31	21	52	61	5	0.7	10	23
Bahrain	16	10	..	..	37	35	..	..	21	25	..	..
Bangladesh	17	23	25	25	10	18	18	18	-7	-5	-6	-7
Benin	14	19	20	..	2	6	7	..	-12	-13	-13	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	18	23	..	..	5	6	..	..	-13	-16	..	..
Cameroon	18	17	18	18	21	20	16	17	3	4	-2	-1.1
Chad	7	23	20	22	-8	5	36	42	-14	-18	15	21
Comoros	20	10	9	10	-3	-6	-13	-14	-23	-16	-22	-24
Cote d'Ivoire	7	11	10	11	11	18	20	28	5	7	10	16
Djibouti	14	9	24	..	-10	-7	7	..	-25	-15	-17	..
Egypt	29	20	18	19	16	13	16	16	-13	-7	-2	-2
Gabon	22	22	23	23	37	58	67	65	15	36	45	42
Gambia	22	17	25	24	11	9	4	..	-12	-9	-21	..
Guinea	25	20	14	13	22	15	11	10	-2	-4	-3	-3
Guinea-Bissau	30	11	15	17	3	-9	2	6	-27	-20	-13	-11
Indonesia	31	22	22	24	32	33	28	25	2	11	6	2
Iran	37	33	33	..	29	38	42	..	-9	5	9	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	32	21	24	26	1.0	-6	-18	-18	-31	-27	-42	-44
Kazakhstan	..	18	27	25	..	26	36	38	..	8	9	13
Kuwait	18	11	20	..	4	37	57	..	-13	26	37	..
Kyrgyz Republic	24	20	16	17	4	14	-2	-20	-20	-6	-18	-37
Lebanon	18	20	21	..	-64	-3	-5	..	-82	-23	-25	..
Libya	19	13	..	..	27	33	..	..	9	20	..	..
Malaysia	32	27	20	19	34	47	43	42	2	20	24	23
Maldives	..	26	35	..	..	44	..	..	..	18	..	..
Mali	23	25	23	24	6	12	10	21	-17	-13	-13	-3
Mauritania	20	19	45	23	5	-9	-15	19	-15	-28	-60	-5
Morocco	25	24	26	26	20	17	18	19	-5	-6	-8	-7
Mozambique	22	34	22	25	-6	12	12	20	-28	-22	-10	-5
Niger	8	11	19	..	1.2	4	9	..	-7	-8	-9	..
Nigeria	15	20	21	..	29	42	40	..	15	22	18	..
Oman	12	12	..	..	32	40	..	..	20	28	..	..
Pakistan	19	17	18	20	11	16	14	11	-8	-1.3	-4	-9
Palestine	..	33	26	27	..	65	70	..	..	32	45	..
Qatar	..	20	35	..	..	-23	-28	-27	..	-43	-64	..
Saudi Arabia	15	19	16	..	24	37	51	..	9	19	34	..
Senegal	14	21	23	24	9	11	9	9	-5	-10	-14	-15
Sierra-Leone	10	8	15	15	9	-13	-2	0.1	-1.3	-21	-17	-15
Somalia	16	..	..	..	-12	..	..	..	-28	..	..	..
Sudan	..	18	24	25	..	16	14	14	..	-2	-10	-10
Suriname	11	12	33	..	8	-1.1	14	..	-2	-13	-20	..
Syria	17	17	..	..	17	24	..	..	0.4	7	..	..
Tajikistan	25	11	14	15	17	10	-5	5	-7	-2	-19	-9
Togo	27	18	18	..	15	-2	5	..	-12	-20	-13	..
Tunisia	27	27	23	24	20	24	21	24	-7	-4	-3	0.1
Turkey	24	25	25	27	20	17	18	24	-4	-7	-7	-3
Turkmenistan	40	35	23	..	28	49	40	..	-13	15	17	..
Uganda	13	20	21	25	1	8	7	8	-12	-12	-14	-17
United Arab Emirates	20	23	24	..	46	41	42	..	25	18	18	..
Uzbekistan	32	16	27	26	13	19	36	38	-19	3	9	11
Yemen Republic	15	19	..	..	9	25	..	..	-6	6	..	..
IDB-56	23	21	22	23	19	24	24	20	-4	3	1.2	-3
Of which:												
SSA-22*	15	20	21	21	15	23	23	17	0.2	3	3	-5
MENA-19*	27	24	25	24	20	25	29	19	-6	2	4	-5
ASIA-8*	24	21	22	23	21	25	20	20	-3	4	-1.5	-3
CIT-7*	30	19	26	26	17	21	30	31	-13	2	4	5
LDMC-28*	19	21	23	24	8	14	14	18	-11	-7	-10	-6
NON-LDMC-28*	25	22	22	22	24	28	28	21	-1.2	7	6	-1.3
OIC-57	23	21	22	23	19	24	24	20	-4	3	1.2	-3
Memo:												
LDCs	17	20	22	23	8	13	12	13	-9	-7	-10	-10
Developing Countries	26	24	27	26	26	25	29	27	0.02	1.2	2	2
High Income Countries	23	22	..	..	23	22	..	..	-0.3	-0.3	..	..
World	23	22	..	..	23	22	..	..	-0.3	-0.1	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation

Table 2.9: Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (ave. annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)	
	1987-96	1997-2006	1987-96	1997-2006	1987-96	1997-2006	1987-96	1997-2006	1987-96	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	7.9	..	2.9	23.1	13.3	..	22.8	..	17.7
Algeria	-0.7	3.6	3.5	4.3	-2.8	7.7	1.9	4.2	-2.6	6.9
Azerbaijan	..	12.4	..	3.7	..	28.9	..	17.7	..	19.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.7	3.8	4.3	8.7	6.7	8.4	12.4	9.3	7.8	6.4
Benin	3.0	1.5	0.8	9.5	5.9	11.0	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.8	5.1	1.7	1.2	2.0	8.1	-0.2	4.8	-1.1	8.4
Cameroon	-2.2	5.1	-1.8	6.2	-8.1	7.4	-1.2	2.0	-3.2	8.5
Chad	1.1	..	-10.3	7.0	2.2	15.4	0.1	27.4	-4.8	..
Comoros	1.7	4.0	-3.1	-0.5	-0.9	-4.4	5.3	-0.8	1.0	2.0
Cote d'Ivoire	3.5	-0.4	-2.8	2.3	3.4	-6.5	0.9	2.7	4.2	2.1
Djibouti	..	1.2	..	2.2	..	14.0	..	1.8	..	3.3
Egypt	4.8	3.1	2.0	3.1	-2.8	2.6	6.8	8.1	2.2	4.0
Gabon	-0.7	4.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	-3.2	8.8	-4.0	-0.5	-3.8
Gambia	5.5	0.1	-6.5	6.1	6.3	10.2	1.7	4.1	4.0	0.8
Guinea	3.1	4.2	-1.3	1.2	2.4	-7.8	2.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.8
Guinea-Bissau	6.2	-2.5	1.3	1.5	-2.0	-2.4	9.1	8.3	-2.0	2.6
Indonesia	8.5	3.7	4.2	5.0	10.3	0.7	9.1	3.5	11.8	2.4
Iran	2.7	7.0	3.2	3.0	2.3	7.0	8.4	2.0	-1.6	10.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2.4	8.3	-4.8	4.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	7.0	1.3	9.5
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	..	7.4	..	13.4	..	8.0	..	5.1
Kuwait	..	6.7	..	4.1	..	9.3	..	3.4	..	5.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	7.5	..	1.6	..	0.2	..	1.6	..	6.0
Lebanon	..	3.2	..	2.0	..	1.0	..	10.0	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9.2	5.9	6.8	8.4	18.6	0.1	15.3	6.7	19.3	6.5
Maldives	..	1.0	..	9.7	..	9.5	..	8.2	..	7.9
Mali	2.6	2.7	1.5	9.3	1.1	11.8	6.6	8.1	2.3	5.6
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.4	..	-3.1	..
Morocco	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.8	1.7	6.6	6.8	4.9	6.4	4.3
Mozambique	1.1	1.3	1.8	10.6	5.2	11.3	10.5	19.3	2.0	6.9
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	3.1	4.2	9.9
Oman	..	1.2	..	5.9	..	9.9	..	7.2	..	9.5
Pakistan	4.7	4.6	2.2	1.1	4.4	2.0	8.0	9.8	4.8	4.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	2.0	..	3.1	..	6.3	..	2.3	..	4.4
Saudi Arabia	1.0	2.8	-0.7	8.1	4.2	11.4	2.2	3.9	0.3	6.7
Senegal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	-1.6	23.7	..	2.3
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	3.5	3.2	3.4	7.5	7.7	8.5	13.9	1.8	3.6	6.9
Syria	..	..	..	..	-13.9	5.4	..	9.5	..	3.5
Tajikistan	1.7	-0.7	-2.2	1.5	-8.6	5.1	-2.6	3.8	-6.0	1.0
Togo	3.7	5.1	3.7	4.4	6.2	3.0	5.4	3.9	5.4	3.6
Tunisia	3.8	2.6	3.7	1.3	5.6	5.0	8.4	10.5	10.1	8.7
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.8	..	..
Turkmenistan	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.6	9.8	6.7	5.2	7.8
Uganda	..	12.3	..	2.4	..	4.8	..	8.0	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	3.0	..	0.8
Uzbekistan	..	-1.3	..	3.4	..	-5.8	..	-2.2	..	-2.4
Yemen Republic	..	2.4	..	8.8	..	4.2	..	6.4	..	5.0
IDB-56	..	4.0	..	3.6	..	4.7	..	5.7	..	5.1
Of which:										
SSA-22*	..	5.4	..	2.9	..	5.6	16.9	6.1	13.7	-0.2
MENA-19*	..	3.4	..	3.1	..	5.8	..	5.4	..	6.5
ASIA-8*	..	4.2	..	5.8	..	1.8	..	5.6	..	4.9
CIT-7*	..	6.3	..	5.3	..	12.4	..	9.2	..	7.6
LDMC-28*	..	5.2	..	3.9	..	7.3	..	8.1	..	-0.6
NON-LDMC-28*	..	3.8	..	3.6	..	4.2	..	5.2	..	5.9
OIC-57	..	4.0	..	3.6	..	4.7	..	5.7	..	5.1
Memo:										
LDCs	2.7	3.5	-3.3	7.2	3.0	8.8	..	..	3.4	7.3
Developing Countries	3.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	2.4	6.3	5.3	10.1	4.8	9.0
High Income Countries	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.3
World	3.0	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.10: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit (-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	4.5	6.2	..	..	..	14.0	11.9	..	..	..	-0.7	0.9	..
Albania	..	..	23.6	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	..	-3.0	..	..
Algeria	..	38.3	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..	9.7	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.5	35.6	31.8	34.8	..	27.1	23.6	24.1	24.2	..	-0.6	10.3	5.7	8.3	..
Bangladesh	..	..	10.0	..	..	..	..	8.8	..	..	..	..	-0.7	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	24.7	..	..	..	..	-10.3	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	12.7	12.0	..	..	..	10.3	10.6	..	..	..	-4.4	-3.7	..
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	16.7	17.6	17.4	..	..	..	17.0	17.2	..	..	..	-1.7	-1.5	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.7	21.3	..	..	..	20.6	20.5	..	..	..	-3.9	-3.3	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	..	18.4	..	..	11.8	..	16.9	..	..	0.4	..	-1.1	..	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	28.7	35.6	33.4	15.8	16.9	19.4	20.5	21.6	-1.9	1.8	4.1	7.4	3.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	25.1	25.8	28.4	..	30.7	27.1	32.2	35.3	..	-3.5	-2.0	-1.4	-4.7	..
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	15.1	21.3	..	..	13.7	14.1	18.2	..	..	0.1	0.2	2.6	..
Kuwait	..	..	38.8	37.2	..	..	..	30.9	26.2	..	..	..	4.6	8.2	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	..	..	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	-2.9	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	16.4	21.6	..	..	..	31.3	26.5	..	..	..	-18.9	-8.5	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	19.2	..	..	..	23.2	16.2	..	..	..	-2.9	-3.1	..	..	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	33.5	37.5	41.2	16.6	25.5	28.1	43.8	42.6	-7.5	-5.0	-3.6	-13.3	-18.4
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	27.0	28.8	..	..	..	28.2	31.3	..	..	..	-4.3	-5.6	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	14.0	13.5	12.8	13.3	19.8	17.3	14.4	14.4	15.0	-2.5	-4.1	-2.0	-3.2	-3.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	18.1	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	12.3	..	..	..	28.7	23.8	..	..	..	-9.3	-2.5	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	13.5	..	..	..	9.0	13.7	..	..	..	-0.8	-6.6	..	..
Togo	..	..	14.9	14.7	..	..	..	14.4	16.1	..	..	..	-0.3	-5.8	..
Tunisia	30.7	29.2	29.4	29.7	28.7	30.4	27.6	28.6	29.5	28.5	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3
Turkey	13.3	27.8	..	..	..	13.4	35.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-7.9	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11.3	..	..	..	..	16.2	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	18.9	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	-7.8	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	25.8	26.5	..	..	..	28.3	28.5	..	..	..	-2.5	-2.0	..
World	..	..	24.7	26.6	..	..	..	26.9	28.2	..	..	..	-2.4	-1.7	..

* including grants.

Table 2.11: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2000=100)								Average	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	..	..
Albania	-0.2	0.0	3.1	5.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	32.0	6.8
Algeria	9.3	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	18.2	2.9
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	..	2.6
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.9	0.5	1.0
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	6.5	7.3	5.3
Benin	1.1	4.2	4.0	2.4	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	6.4	3.2
Brunei	2.1	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.3
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.3	4.7	2.3	2.0	-0.4	6.4	2.4	3.7	2.3
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	2.8	6.3	0.6	0.3	2.0	5.1	4.4	2.9
Chad	0.5	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.8	-5.4	7.9	7.9	4.7	3.0
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	4.2	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	6.2	3.2
Djibouti	..	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	..	..
Egypt	21.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	15.3	4.7
Gabon	5.6	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	4.0	3.9	1.5
Gambia	12.2	0.9	4.5	8.6	17.0	14.2	3.2	1.4	8.8	5.6
Guinea	19.4	6.8	5.4	3.0	12.9	17.5	31.4	34.7	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	3.3	3.3	-3.5	0.8	3.4	2.0	55.9	6.5
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	8.3	14.0
Iran	9.0	12.8	11.3	15.7	15.6	15.2	12.1	13.6	25.4	15.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	7.4	2.6
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	..	9.0
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	2.8	3.7	1.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	..	11.0
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	70.8	..
Libya	0.7	-2.9	-8.8	-9.9	-2.1	-2.2	2.0	3.4	6.4	-1.2
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.4
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.8	6.3	3.3	3.7	10.1	2.0
Mali	1.6	-0.7	5.2	5.0	-1.3	-3.1	6.4	1.9	2.8	1.5
Mauritania	4.9	6.8	7.7	5.4	5.3	10.4	12.1	6.2	5.8	6.8
Morocco	6.0	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	4.8	1.7
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	9.1	16.8	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	55.8	9.5
Niger	-2.0	2.9	4.0	2.7	-1.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	3.2	2.1
Nigeria	7.4	6.9	18.0	13.7	14.0	15.0	17.8	8.3	35.9	11.8
Oman	10.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.2	..	0.4
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	9.3	6.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	6.8	8.8	11.8	..	4.0
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.0
Senegal	0.3	0.7	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	3.1	1.4
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	2.6	-3.7	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	58.5	11.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	65.2	8.0	4.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	84.8	12.7
Suriname	21.8	58.6	39.8	15.5	23.0	9.1	9.9	11.3	63.8	26.7
Syria	11.1	-3.9	3.4	-0.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.0	18.1	2.3
Tajikistan	..	32.9	38.6	12.2	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	..	..
Togo	1.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	5.3	2.3
Tunisia	6.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	6.2	2.9
Turkey	57.3	55.0	54.2	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	70.1	41.3
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	..	..
Uganda	45.4	5.8	4.5	-2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	54.3	4.7
U.A.E	0.6	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.3	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	27.3	27.3	11.6	6.6	10.0	14.2	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	10.9	11.9	12.2	10.8	12.5	11.7	18.2	54.9	11.2
IDB-56	15.5	10.0	11.0	10.4	7.8	6.4	7.7	8.1	21.0	11.4
Of which:										
SSA-22*	19.1	5.1	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	10.8	7.6	33.5	7.8
MENA-19*	20.1	15.1	14.0	13.3	9.7	6.9	6.4	7.3	27.5	13.8
ASIA-8*	7.8	3.3	7.0	7.0	5.2	5.2	8.5	9.3	7.7	9.2
CIT-7*	-0.2	13.9	12.4	10.2	6.7	6.4	8.3	9.1	32.0	7.7
LDMC-28*	20.4	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.4	8.3	7.9	25.8	6.1
NON-LDMC-28*	14.9	10.6	11.8	11.1	8.0	6.4	7.6	8.2	20.4	12.1
OIC-57	15.5	10.0	11.0	10.4	7.8	6.4	7.7	8.1	21.0	11.4
Memo:										
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing and Emerging C.	73.9	8.5	7.6	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	69.0	4.9
High Income C.	6.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	1.9
World	..	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	64.1	8.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.12: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Ave. % change	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-96	1997-06
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	6.4	17.0	11.9	9.7	..	11.2
Albania	-0.5	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	6.0	3.5	2.4	34.5	5.8
Algeria	30.3	24.6	0.7	1.9	8.3	10.6	15.6	9.1	22.9	8.3
Azerbaijan	..	12.5	2.5	3.1	6.0	8.3	16.1	5.3	..	6.3
Bahrain	4.8	14.3	-4.9	1.2	7.1	7.7	9.7	..	1.1	3.3
Bangladesh	6.3	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	3.9
Benin	1.6	3.2	3.1	7.7	1.7	0.3	2.8	6.1	6.3	3.6
Brunei	8.4	1.3	-2.4	-0.5	3.9	10.4	..	..	2.3	0.8
Burkina Faso	1.4	5.3	5.2	3.7	2.2	6.7	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.6
Cameroon	1.6	2.8	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.5	4.7	3.6	4.1	2.8
Chad	8.0	5.3	13.8	1.9	-0.4	10.3	22.6	8.8	5.7	6.2
Comoros	2.2	3.8	8.6	4.2	5.1	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.6
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.5	-0.7	4.1	5.2	1.4	0.8	3.9	3.7	5.1	2.9
Djibouti	..	2.4	1.8	0.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.9	4.9	2.2
Egypt	18.4	4.9	1.9	2.4	6.9	11.6	6.2	7.4	14.9	5.5
Gabon	15.4	28.1	-6.3	-0.2	-0.1	6.3	17.0	7.9	6.7	4.7
Gambia	12.0	3.7	15.1	16.1	27.3	14.2	4.3	4.1	8.4	9.3
Guinea	17.3	11.1	4.7	2.8	12.1	21.8	30.3	38.4	14.4	12.2
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	3.3	-5.1	3.6	-3.3	2.1	7.6	-3.8	57.3	4.7
Indonesia	7.7	20.4	14.3	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.8	13.6	9.5	17.2
Iran	20.6	26.4	11.6	28.3	11.8	20.6	15.9	13.6	27.7	18.0
Iraq	..	47.4	-21.6	10.2	13.2	..	..	..	..	12.6
Jordan	11.4	-0.4	0.8	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.8	6.0	2.2
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	10.2	5.8	11.7	16.1	17.9	16.0	..	12.9
Kuwait	..	20.5	-8.2	3.0	8.5	15.4	24.5	..	2.4	5.8
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	27.2	7.3	2.0	4.0	5.1	7.1	9.2	118.6	12.3
Lebanon	15.5	-2.8	-2.1	5.3	1.6	0.9	-0.7	5.6	35.9	2.0
Libya	..	23.5	-1.7	30.2	29.8	23.1	28.8	14.9	6.5	20.7
Malaysia	3.8	4.8	-2.9	3.8	3.4	6.2	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6
Maldives	..	1.5	0.8	1.0	-1.1	0.7	1.5	2.0	3.7	0.6
Mali	4.9	5.6	-0.3	16.0	1.3	-0.6	2.4	5.1	5.7	2.6
Mauritania	2.6	1.3	7.9	7.8	2.5	11.5	18.0	29.8	9.7	9.5
Morocco	5.5	1.5	1.8	0.6	-0.1	1.5	1.4	2.7	4.4	1.2
Mozambique	34.1	10.3	16.0	17.0	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.2	57.8	10.2
Niger	-1.6	4.5	4.0	3.0	0.5	-1.5	8.0	0.0	3.0	2.6
Nigeria	7.2	38.2	10.7	3.9	20.8	20.2	25.0	8.3	38.5	12.9
Oman	24.8	20.0	-6.5	0.0	5.0	9.1	..	..	3.0	2.5
Pakistan	6.5	23.8	7.6	2.4	4.5	8.9	8.7	10.3	9.6	9.2
Palestine	..	2.9	-1.9	6.5	0.5	6.4	4.9	-0.3	7.5	3.5
Qatar	..	..	..	3.1	17.4	11.6	26.2	..	..	14.2
Saudi Arabia	13.1	11.6	-3.4	2.9	5.7	10.8	16.0	..	3.2	4.4
Senegal	1.2	3.3	2.7	3.2	0.6	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.7	2.6
Sierra-Leone	70.6	6.1	1.8	-3.6	8.3	16.0	13.1	13.4	63.1	12.0
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.5	..
Sudan	71.0	10.7	2.5	7.2	11.4	14.6	12.5	6.2	75.2	14.3
Suriname	43.1	54.8	35.2	30.3	12.7	9.7	11.2	12.9	68.4	24.3
Syria	19.3	9.7	4.6	0.5	2.2	7.5	13.9	16.6	14.8	6.7
Tajikistan	6.2	22.7	30.2	20.7	28.0	17.1	9.5	20.2	162.8	31.0
Togo	3.0	-1.7	3.1	1.5	-3.2	3.4	0.9	2.1	5.3	1.8
Tunisia	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.9	3.0	5.8	2.8
Turkey	58.2	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	5.4	11.5	68.9	38.6
Turkmenistan	6.3	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.6
Uganda	44.4	3.8	6.5	-3.9	9.8	6.2	7.8	6.7	53.7	4.8
U.A.E	4.3	21.8	-8.8	4.5	5.6	8.2	14.3	..	2.5	4.7
Uzbekistan	4.0	47.3	45.2	45.4	26.8	15.6	21.4	21.5	203.3	36.5
Yemen Republic	..	25.8	-0.1	4.9	12.6	22.1	19.7	13.3	27.1	12.5
IDB-56	24.8	20.1	10.9	11.3	8.9	10.5	11.6	10.2	30.9	8.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	26.6	16.0	6.3	4.6	10.3	11.5	14.5	8.2	20.0	6.9
MENA-19*	27.4	23.4	13.0	17.0	11.1	12.0	11.5	10.4	14.4	8.8
ASIA-8*	6.3	15.7	8.2	4.5	4.8	7.7	10.4	10.1	14.6	8.3
CIT-7*	5.6	22.5	17.5	14.8	13.9	13.8	16.7	14.3	149.0	24.6
LDMC-28*	21.5	9.0	6.7	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.6	8.3	37.6	9.6
NON-LDMC-28*	25.6	21.7	11.5	11.9	9.2	10.9	12.0	10.6	24.8	10.2
OIC-57	24.8	20.1	10.9	11.3	8.9	10.5	11.6	10.2	31.2	8.4
Memo:										
LDCs	8.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	6.0	7.8	6.3	10.0	5.6
Developing C.	10.9	6.3	4.4	4.4	5.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	11.3	5.8
High Income C.	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.4
World	8.2	4.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	7.7	4.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.13: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate				
	Classification	Structure				2006	2006	1990	2006	Deposit	Lending	Real
										(%)	(%)	(%)
	Jul. 2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	1990	2006	2006	2006	2006		
Afghanistan	MF	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	98.10	0.5	..	2.1	50.0	5.2	12.9	10.3		
Algeria	MF	U	72.65	0.5	83.4	5.0	34.1	1.8	8.0	-1.0		
Azerbaijan	CP	U	0.89	0.3	..	0.0	0.3	10.6	17.9	11.9		
Bahrain	FP	..	0.38	..	81.8	0.3	..	..	8.1	..
Bangladesh	MF	U	68.93	0.2	..	9.9	13.0	9.1	15.3	9.6		
Benin	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.5	..	140.2	244.3	3.5	..	..
Brunei	CB	..	1.59	..	..	..	..	1.0	5.5	..
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.3	..	138.9	180.6	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.5	113.2	168.7	238.7	4.3	15.3	11.3		
Chad	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	110.9	220.8	4.3	15.3	6.0		
Comoros	FP	U	392.17	0.3	..	100.3	127.7	2.5	10.5	7.5		
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.6	116.3	170.6	290.9	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	CB	..	177.72	0.4	..	62.0	72.8	..	..	..
Egypt	FP	U	5.73	0.3	..	0.8	1.8	6.0	12.6	4.8		
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	522.89	1.0	104.8	314.8	526.0	4.3	15.3	6.9		
Gambia	MF	U	28.07	0.2	52.9	2.0	4.6	12.7	29.8	24.7		
Guinea	EA/Euro	U	..	0.1	..	198.8	768.9	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.2	..	9.9	113.1	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	IF	U	9,159.32	0.4	..	651.9	3623.6	11.4	16.0	2.1		
Iran	CP	U	9,170.94	0.4	136.3	168.7	3450.2	..	..	..
Iraq	FP	U	1,467.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	FP	U	0.71	0.4	..	0.3	0.3	4.6	8.2	3.3		
Kazakhstan	MF	U	126.09	0.6	..	0.0	71.9	..	..	..
Kuwait	FP	U	0.29	..	..	..	..	4.9	8.6	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	40.15	0.3	..	0.0	10.8	5.6	23.2	12.8		
Lebanon	FP	U	1,507.50	1.0	..	298.3	1497.3	8.0	10.3	4.4		
Libya	P	U	1.31	..	..	..	..	2.5	6.3	-7.4
Malaysia	MF	U	3.67	0.5	99.0	1.5	1.8	3.1	6.5	2.2		
Maldives	FP	U	12.80	..	..	..	..	6.5	13.0	10.8
Mali	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	131.3	204.5	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	FP	U	..	0.3	..	26.7	90.7	..	..	..
Morocco	FP	M	8.80	0.4	92.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	..	..
Mozambique	MF	U	25.4	0.3	..	331.2	7133.8	10.4	18.6	4.7		
Niger	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.3	..	123.7	158.7	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	MF	M	128.65	0.7	133.3	4.0	86.5	9.7	16.9	7.9		
Oman	FP	U	0.38	..	..	0.3	..	4.0	7.4	..
Pakistan	FP	U	60.27	0.3	97.1	5.9	19.0	4.2	11.0	0.6		
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	7.7	8.0
Qatar	FP	..	3.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	FP	U	3.74	..	81.8	2.5	..	5.0	..	..
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	172.0	211.8	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	FP	D	2,961.91	0.3	73.3	35.8	870.3	10.4	24.0	9.3		
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	MF	U	217.15	0.4	124.0	0.7	92.9	..	..	..
Suriname	FP	..	2.74	0.4	..	0.0	1.2	6.6	15.6	2.4		
Syria	FP	M	52.14	0.4	..	10.2	23.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	MF	U	3.30	0.3	..	0.0	1.0	9.1	24.4	3.4		
Togo	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.2	112.1	92.6	121.1	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	MF	U	1.33	0.3	84.1	0.4	0.4	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	..	..	..	0.002	0.9	21.6	..	..
Turkmenistan	FP	D	..	..	..	0.001	..	..	..	..
Uganda	IF	U	1,831.45	0.2	88.3	114.5	375.0	9.1	18.7	11.3		
U.A.E.	FP	U	3.67	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	0.3	..	0.001	348.1	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	MF	U	197.05	0.9	..	18.0	174.9	13.0	18.0	4.1		

a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), crawling pegged (P), fixed pegged (FP), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender.

Source: IMF De Facto Exchange Rate Classification. Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)

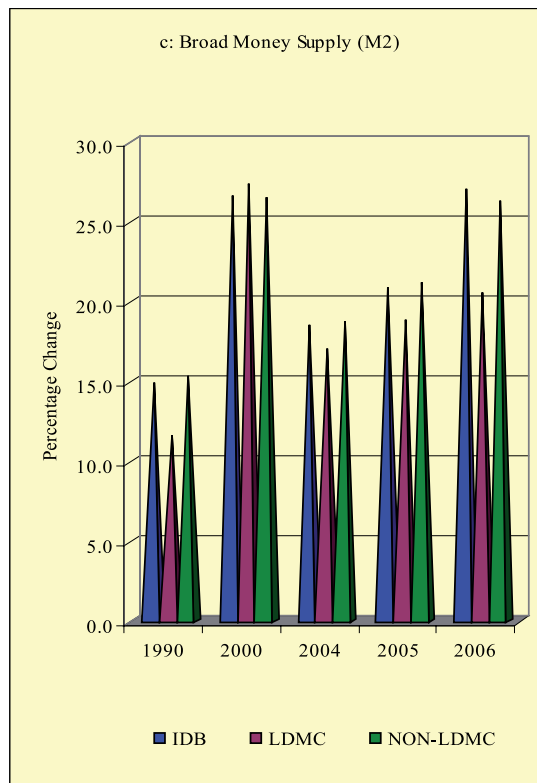
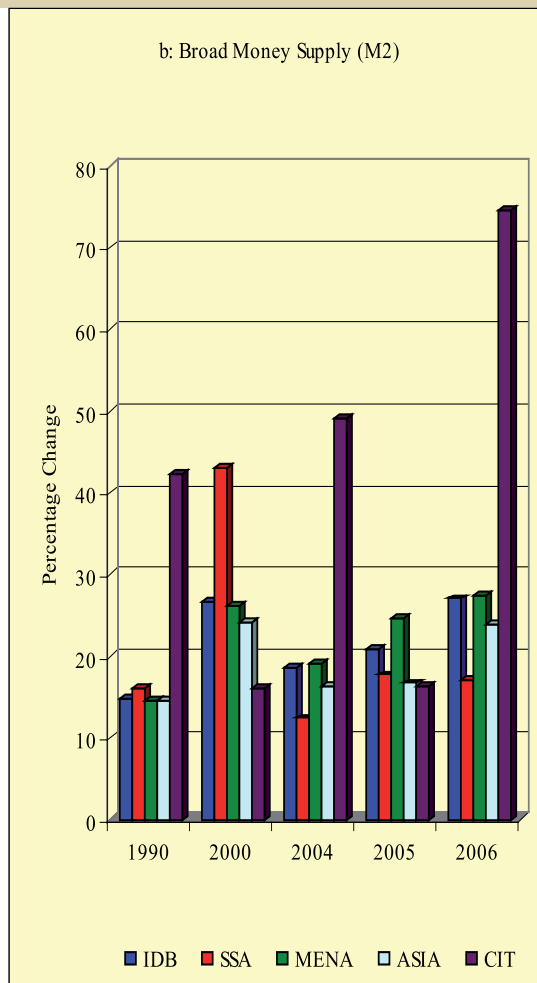
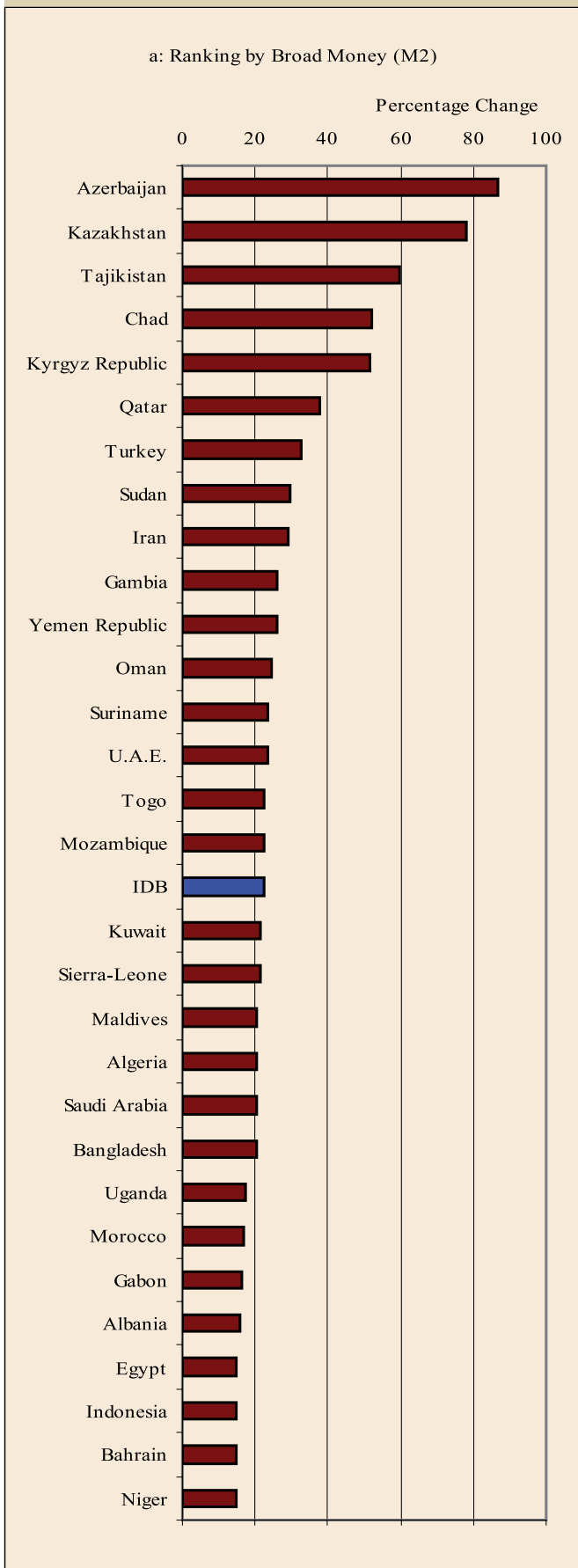


Table 2.14: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	(% change)					Annual Average 1997-2006	(% change)					Annual Average 1997-2006
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006		1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	20.4	13.6	15.2	17.1	..	..	12.0	13.5	14.1	16.0	..
Algeria	8.6	19.5	30.9	9.8	34.1	18.3	12.1	14.2	10.0	8.8	20.6	17.1
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	30.6	14.9	145.2	27.0	..	73.4	47.7	23.2	86.9	18.4
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	4.8	23.4	21.0	10.5	-11.6	10.2	4.1	22.0	14.9	15.1
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	17.8	18.1	32.1	17.6	10.4	19.3	14.3	16.0	20.2	12.5
Benin	23.9	35.0	-17.2	33.3	11.9	10.0	28.6	26.0	-9.3	26.3	14.5	10.4
Brunei	..	-0.9	9.0	1.3	10.9	..	..	47.7	16.0	-4.5	2.2	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	-16.3	-7.0	4.2	7.5	-0.5	6.2	-8.3	-4.8	11.0	5.2
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	7.6	0.4	12.4	11.1	-0.7	19.1	6.4	4.9	10.3	10.3
Chad	-0.2	18.8	2.5	32.2	54.2	12.2	-1.0	19.4	3.5	31.3	52.3	11.6
Comoros	6.0	21.0	-5.7	8.6	-2.9	5.5	3.9	14.5	-5.0	3.2	-1.7	10.8
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	13.6	7.5	11.0	4.4	-2.6	-1.9	9.6	7.7	10.3	3.6
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	10.7	0.6	20.0	..	3.6	1.1	13.9	11.3	11.2	..
Egypt	16.6	5.3	15.0	20.4	20.0	..	28.7	11.6	15.1	11.5	15.0	..
Gabon	6.3	19.3	12.3	36.4	17.0	8.8	3.7	18.3	11.4	27.5	16.4	7.4
Gambia	13.8	37.4	8.2	6.9	26.0	23.1	8.4	34.8	18.3	13.1	26.2	26.6
Guinea	..	..	28.0	21.9	..	..	-17.4	514.1	36.5	33.4	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	43.6	20.3	3.1	12.4	574.6	60.8	42.8	21.3	4.4	9.4
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	15.1	10.2	28.1	17.3	44.6	16.6	8.9	16.4	14.9	18.7
Iran	18.1	24.7	14.9	22.8	25.9	..	18.0	22.4	23.0	22.8	29.1	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	10.9	28.2	12.4	11.4	8.3	7.6	10.5	21.4	12.8	11.6
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	64.4	18.0	60.3	38.7	..	45.0	68.2	26.3	78.1	25.3
Kuwait	..	7.0	21.5	17.4	-4.8	8.1	..	6.3	12.1	12.3	21.7	13.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	22.9	16.4	51.9	26.1	..	11.7	32.1	10.0	51.5	23.6
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	6.4	-2.6	12.5	10.7	55.1	9.8	10.1	4.5	7.8	6.2
Libya	26.4	4.5	17.0	31.8	15.5	8.1	19.0	3.1	13.8	29.0	14.1	8.6
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	11.2	8.7	12.2	8.8	-43.7	10.0	11.7	6.3	11.5	7.1
Maldives	18.7	11.3	19.7	22.5	22.2	15.9	18.6	4.2	32.8	11.7	20.6	12.2
Mali	-10.8	9.4	-7.2	12.8	8.1	10.9	-4.9	12.2	-2.6	9.8	6.0	13.0
Mauritania	3.5	22.7	..	..	..	..	11.5	16.1	..	..	..	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	9.9	14.3	16.2	10.8	21.5	8.4	7.8	14.0	17.0	11.2
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	16.4	23.8	22.1	23.1	37.2	38.3	7.6	25.3	22.6	19.1
Niger	-11.7	11.8	21.7	5.7	17.3	8.6	-4.1	12.4	19.7	7.0	14.8	13.1
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	8.6	15.9	25.5	..	32.7	48.1	14.0	16.2	..	..
Oman	13.1	7.5	12.8	24.3	8.3	10.5	10.0	6.0	4.0	21.3	24.6	9.9
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	21.6	36.7	17.1	14.1	11.6	12.1	20.5	16.5	14.6	16.5
Palestine	19.2	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	24.9	4.3	3.9	5.6	..
Qatar	11.6	5.7	29.4	53.2	24.7	16.3	-4.6	10.7	20.5	43.3	37.9	22.9
Saudi Arabia	-11.5	5.5	18.2	7.8	10.0	9.8	4.6	4.5	17.3	13.2	20.4	9.4
Senegal	64.3	4.4	6.7	8.4	14.1	12.0	-4.8	10.7	12.2	8.2	12.5	13.4
Sierra-Leone	..	..	17.6	23.1	15.4	26.2	74.0	12.1	20.1	31.3	21.4	24.1
Somalia	46.4	42.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.9	104.4	31.8	34.5	..	31.6	48.8	36.9	30.8	43.5	29.7	29.8
Suriname	24.9	17.7	23.6	9.7	22.7	37.5	4.2	80.5	31.5	10.7	23.7	34.6
Syria	..	46.9	-4.2	14.3	-4.0	..	26.1	19.0	10.8	11.3	7.3	..
Tajikistan	19.2	22.2	8.5	0.0	30.4	..	..	63.3	9.8	25.9	59.7	..
Togo	6.1	9.9	24.7	-3.2	33.0	7.5	9.5	15.2	18.1	2.2	22.6	6.0
Tunisia	59.0	60.9	10.6	13.7	13.1	11.0	7.6	14.1	11.3	11.0	11.6	8.8
Turkey	..	58.5	24.7	48.0	58.6	49.5	53.1	40.7	20.8	25.1	32.6	50.5
Turkmenistan	50.0	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	-2.7	12.6	8.6	19.6	18.8	17.0	60.2	18.1	11.1	16.5	17.6	15.2
United Arab Emirates	..	..	38.7	29.2	14.9	16.5	-8.2	15.3	23.8	30.5	23.2	18.8
Uzbekistan	..	18.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.6	12.4	13.3	26.2	17.8	..	25.4	14.6	14.4	26.1	14.0
IDB-56	14.9	26.6	18.5	20.8	27.0	20.3	22.0	22.1	16.7	17.6	22.3	20.0
Of which:												
SSA-22*	16.0	43.0	12.4	17.7	17.0	16.8	15.8	24.6	50.9	14.4	19.8	20.0
MENA-19*	14.5	26.2	19.1	24.6	27.4	24.7	25.1	23.6	19.3	17.1	18.7	23.5
ASIA-8*	14.5	24.1	16.2	16.7	23.9	15.4	15.5	18.8	15.4	12.6	14.7	15.2
CIT-7*	42.3	16.0	49.0	16.3	74.6	35.3	23.7	..	50.3	55.1	23.9	73.2
LDMC-28*	11.6	27.4	17.0	18.9	20.5	19.1	15.6	19.2	41.7	17.2	20.0	26.8
NON-LDMC-28*	15.4	26.5	18.7	21.1	26.3	20.5	20.8	22.3	19.4	16.6	17.3	21.6
OIC-57	14.9	26.6	18.5	20.8	27.5	20.3	22.0	22.1	16.7	17.6	22.3	20.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.15: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread ¹		Financial information infrastructure index ²	Risk premium on lending ³	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points			Percentage points	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..
Algeria	78.4	4.0	73.5	54.6	13.1	22.2	1.1	48.4	..	6.3	..	..	6.4
Azerbaijan	..	13.8	..	19.0	..	8.6	..	26.6	..	7.3	..	..	7.8
Bahrain	-1.0	..	58.5	..	42.3	..	12.5	5.9	1.0	..	..	..	3.0
Bangladesh	23.9	58.1	23.3	59.2	16.8	47.3	13.1	7.2	4.0	6.2	..	..	..
Benin	22.4	10.2	26.7	29.1	5.9	9.0	29.3	11.9	9.0	..	3.0	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.7	..	4.5	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.1	14.4	18.8	19.0	5.9	7.7	12.7	8.9	9.0	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	31.2	8.2	21.2	17.5	10.1	7.7	3.5	38.5	11.0	11.0	3.0	..	..
Chad	11.5	4.7	14.8	11.0	0.6	0.6	3.5	36.6	11.0	11.0	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	10.2	22.9	21.4	6.7	5.1	16.3	48.3	..	8.0	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	44.5	17.9	28.8	25.1	10.9	8.1	2.1	9.6	9.0	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	42.8	..	73.2	..	39.1	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	106.8	..	87.9	..	58.6	..	17.1	..	7.0	6.6	3.5	..	3.1
Gabon	20.0	8.3	16.3	19.6	6.6	7.2	2.0	26.6	11.0	11.0	1.0	..	..
Gambia	3.4	27.0	20.7	54.1	8.8	24.9	8.8	16.8	15.2	17.1	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	0.8	..	0.8	..	6.2	..	0.2	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	10.5	68.9	34.6	4.4	1.2	10.8	23.7	13.1	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	41.7	40.5	41.3	28.8	30.9	4.1	15.9	3.3	4.6	6.5	..	..
Iran	73.5	..	59.8	..	30.2	..	66.0	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.9	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	117.9	115.8	131.2	139.2	78.0	94.2	20.6	10.2	2.2	3.6	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	34.0	..	37.8	..	24.6	..	12.0	..	..	5.5	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	3.7	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	11.7	..	28.6	..	8.2	..	15.0	..	17.6	..	..	18.4
Lebanon	-41.2	196.2	193.7	234.0	170.9	224.3	3.9	35.8	23.1	2.3	6.0	21	5.0
Libya	105.0	-64.9	68.1	28.4	13.7	5.0	26.4	118.2	1.5	3.8	..	2	..
Malaysia	72.7	125.2	64.4	130.0	43.0	104.7	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	6.5	3	3.3
Maldives	33.0	81.2	26.1	68.8	11.0	37.2	38.4	24.4	..	6.5	..	..	..
Mali	13.7	13.5	20.5	28.8	5.5	6.4	50.8	12.1	9.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	54.7	..	28.5	..	7.0	..	6.1	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Morocco	60.1	89.5	61.0	110.2	11.3	23.6	11.3	11.5	0.5	..	3.0	..	..
Mozambique	16.9	8.3	26.5	27.9	5.2	15.4	61.5	14.9	..	8.2	5.0	..	3.5
Niger	16.2	8.2	19.8	15.4	8.3	3.2	42.9	12.6	9.0	..	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	23.7	..	23.6	..	8.8	..	11.6	..	5.5	7.2	1.0	..	6.9
Oman	15.0	..	26.1	..	17.4	..	6.9	3.8	1.4	3.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	42.4	39.8	48.0	9.4	12.3	8.9	9.7	..	6.8	5.0	..	2.4
Palestine	..	9.2	..	21.1	..	14.0	..	11.2	..	4.8	..	..	..
Qatar	33.3	..	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	3.6	3.5	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	52.7	..	42.9	..	19.6	..	5.6	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.8	23.9	22.9	37.3	9.5	13.8	14.1	11.2	9.0	..	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	10.6	18.1	20.6	3.6	9.1	64.1	6.3	12.0	13.6	..	5	6.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.4	18.6	20.1	21.9	2.9	9.0	79.5	14.4	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	36.2	96.4	60.3	39.2	39.6	78.8	15.7	..	9.0	..	..	..
Syria	56.6	..	254.1	..	10.5	..	46.0	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	15.4	..	9.4	..	6.0	..	9.9	..	15.3	..	..	..
Togo	21.3	17.4	36.1	33.4	19.1	11.8	59.0	10.6	9.0	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	72.8	51.5	63.5	26.7	36.4	1.6	5.3	..	..	3.5	..	..
Turkey	20.7	58.6	24.7	48.8	16.2	44.1	12.0	9.3	..	..	5.0	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	9.5	7.6	21.7	1.4	10.5	15.2	11.6	7.4	9.6	..	-2	10.6
U.A.E	35.2	..	47.0	..	38.2	..	4.4	9.2	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	60.6	4.8	55.1	36.2	10.4	19.7	121.2	20.5	..	5.0	3.5	..	2.4
IDB-56	44.3	40.8	42.7	47.4	19.9	28.2	18.5	15.9	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:													
SSA-22*	22.2	13.1	21.6	23.5	7.0	9.0	25.4	15.6	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	64.4	48.3	69.2	64.6	28.9	37.2	28.2	26.3	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	43.2	50.1	37.0	52.1	21.3	33.3	7.9	11.3	3.5	5.6	..	..	..
CIT-7*	..	22.5	..	26.7	..	14.9	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	22.7	30.4	22.9	38.3	10.4	24.8	32.7	11.9	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	51.5	46.9	49.5	52.8	23.2	30.1	13.6	18.0	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	44.5	40.8	42.7	47.4	19.9	28.2	18.5	15.9	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:													
LDCs	27.0	22.0	23.2	33.0	9.3	20.0	14.1	14.9	8.9	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	61.3	74.1	44.1	80.9	23.8	53.9	12.2	12.4	6.3	7.3	..	..	..
High Income Countries	144.2	194.6	97.4	..	..	..	3.7	1.8	4.3	..	..	..	..
World	132.1	167.2	87.9	96.4	..	71.9	10.0	9.9	5.5	6.6	..	..	..

1 Lending minus deposit rate percentage points.

2 Index value ranges from 0=less developed to 10=more developed

3 Prime lending rate minus treasury bill rate percentage points.

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

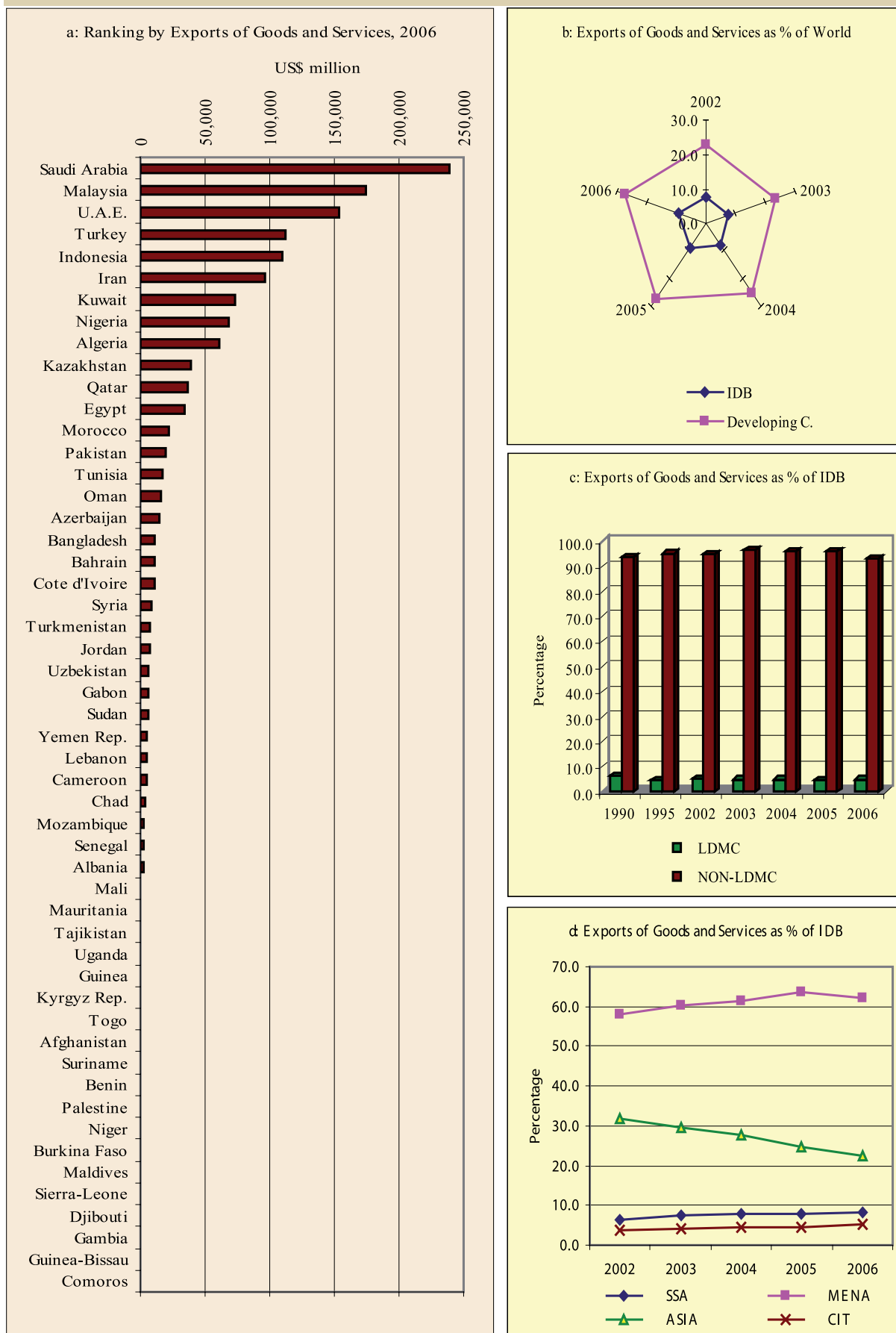


Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	1,327	509	682	908	834	..	..
Albania	313	302	871	1,166	1,587	1,823	2,026	-2.8	27.2
Algeria	14,546	10,940	20,012	26,028	34,067	48,690	61,350	2.0	18.8
Azerbaijan	3885.2	852	2,667	3,061	4,235	8,332	14,584	..	31.3
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	6,863	7,861	9,077	9,705	10,804	4.1	10.3
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	6,783	7,366	8,765	9,954	11,003	15.7	8.1
Benin	264	405	380	487	539	577	657	6.0	7.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	352	306	272	357	378	428	489	0.6	5.8
Cameroon	2,251	2,059	2,169	2,757	3,061	3,958	4,707	0.1	8.8
Chad	234	317	252	674	2,252	3,234	3,852	3.5	38.0
Comoros	36	46	40	51	46	48	47	4.2	6.2
Cote d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	5,695	6,280	7,445	8,097	10,553	4.1	8.7
Djibouti	244	195	228	248	246	259	271	..	3.9
Egypt	8,647	13,565	16,091	18,074	22,258	27,214	33,618	11.8	9.4
Gabon	2,740	2,945	2,642	3,350	4,412	5,844	6,238	9.1	9.5
Gambia	190	187	157	158	185	207	224	4.7	0.3
Guinea	829	780	785	806	845	925	1,073	1.7	3.4
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	61	77	84	114	129	5.1	12.4
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	63,957	71,553	81,590	94,344	109,911	13.9	7.9
Iran	16,853	19,718	30,896	36,877	47,413	73,628	96,431	..	21.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	4,550	4,827	5,990	6,591	7,186	4.8	9.1
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	11,577	14,929	22,537	30,589	39,091	..	21.5
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	17,016	24,940	33,831	54,654	73,185	4.9	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	781	489	636	742	941	942	1,058	..	6.9
Lebanon	511	1,266	3,042	3,308	4,126	4,229	4,780	..	..
Libya	11,468	7,452	9,164	..	..	..	..	..	6.0
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	109,221	117,854	143,410	161,359	174,449	18.9	7.8
Maldives	..	370	554	606	714	475	475	..	1.0
Mali	415	521	1,066	1,153	1,237	1,333	1,769	5.6	12.3
Mauritania	465	525	382	356	473	659	1,453	-0.69	6.9
Morocco	6,830	9,045	12,198	14,236	16,619	18,809	21,636	7.5	9.6
Mozambique	201	351	1,188	1,353	1,828	2,164	2,842	11.6	22.3
Niger	372	323	330	438	491	512	582	-4.4	7.0
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	19,093	28,993	39,344	52,575	68,051	9.7	19.9
Oman	5,519	6,078	11,586	12,127	13,836	14,379	15,325	..	..
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	11,008	13,918	15,353	17,246	19,973	9.9	8.3
Palestine	..	499.1	441.8	441.1	527.2	563.9	636.7	..	-2.1
Qatar	..	3,608	11,685	14,520	20,363	28,983	36,823	..	23.5
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	77,641	98,957	131,848	187,977	239,487	9.0	17.7
Senegal	1,450	1,544	1,523	1,826	2,123	2,249	2,428	2.2	7.5
Sierra-Leone	146	162	153	197	239	287	372	-3.5	15.7
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	1,996	2,613	3,822	4,973	6,052	..	31.0
Suriname	168	158	203	251	387	546	727	-8.8	11.6
Syria	3,488	3,538	8,217	7,030	8,259	8,525	8,758	9.2	19.9
Tajikistan	731.0	782	768	985	1,211	1,246	1,304	..	8.0
Togo	545	425	498	595	691	743	860	-4.6	8.0
Tunisia	5,353	8,097	9,520	10,950	13,199	13,766	16,477	9.7	7.7
Turkey	20,014	33,680	53,750	65,810	87,425	99,624	112,563	11.2	11.3
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	3,081	3,725	4,216	5,270	7,575	..	25.2
Uganda	312	679	697	778	933	1,145	1,285	2.1	6.0
U.A.E.	22,331	29,522	54,363	69,538	94,015	122,350	154,086	12.0	16.8
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	2,985	3,775	4,837	5,529	6,602	..	6.6
Yemen Rep.	689	2,149	3,857	4,183	4,562	4,772	5,173	..	10.7
IDB-56	285,891	421,759	606,134	713,694	908,551	1,153,354	1,401,868	11.8	13.1
Of which:									
SSA-22*	26,979	28,781	39,614	53,553	70,620	90,330	113,945	5.5	15.7
MENA-19*	179,300	225,119	350,952	430,104	558,479	735,275	869,479	9.6	15.0
ASIA-8*	70,028	151,548	192,867	212,236	250,543	284,832	317,035	16.1	7.9
CIT-7*	9,565	16,175	22,615	28,357	39,531	53,731	72,270	64.7	19.5
LDMC-28*	18,263	20,085	30,915	35,006	44,463	54,398	68,073	12.5	12.9
NON-LDMC-28*	267,609	401,538	575,133	689,244	874,709	1,109,771	1,304,656	11.8	13.1
OIC-57	286,139	422,388	606,805	714,360	909,303	1,154,052	1,402,582	11.8	13.0
Memo:									
LDCs	24,508	32,641	45,865	52,365	69,792	92,176	111,913	5.8	14.2
Developing C.	791,017	1,242,990	1,865,002	2,229,189	2,859,401	3,507,577	4,115,559	9.1	13.3
High Income C.	3,573,289	5,212,633	6,247,187	7,191,177	8,545,243	9,263,260	10,420,036	8.5	7.3
World	4,364,986	6,453,730	8,111,777	9,419,064	11,400,590	13,019,650	14,952,397	8.6	8.9

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

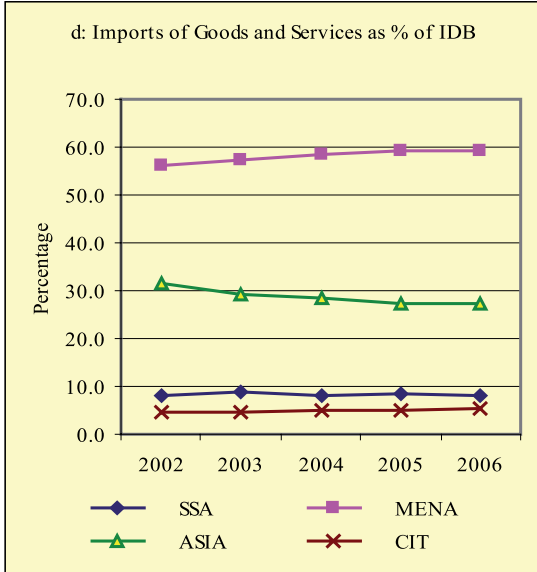
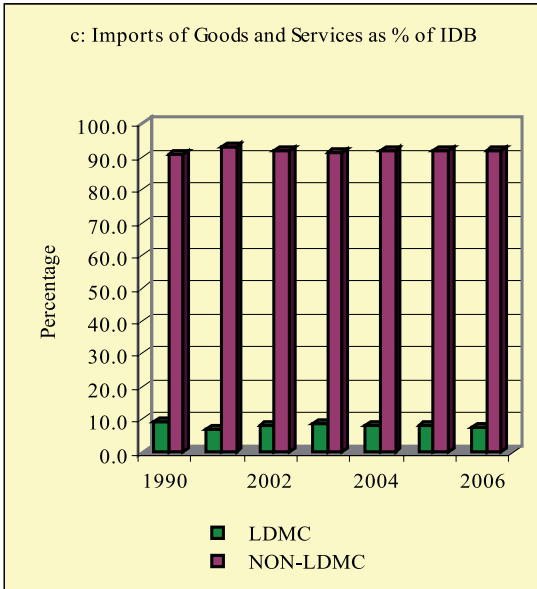
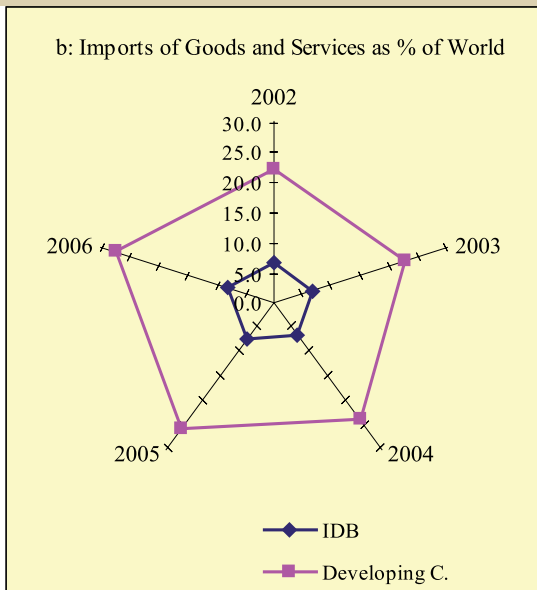
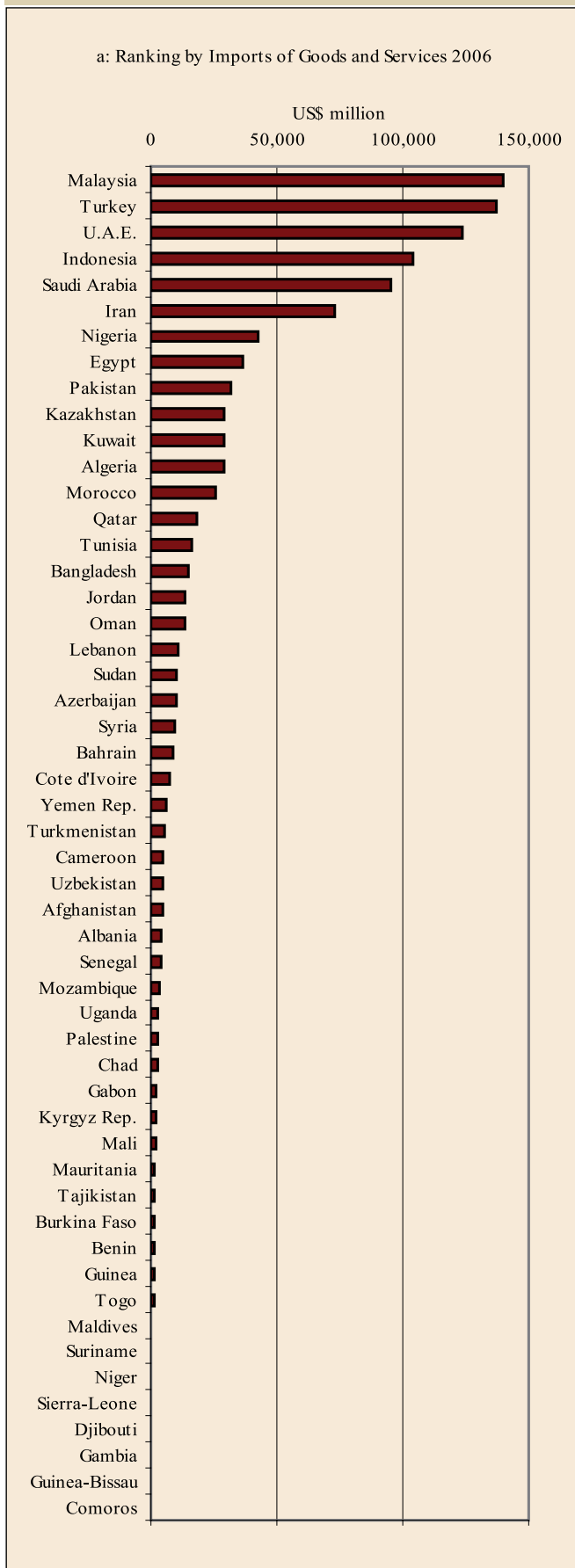


Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US \$ millions)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	2,673	3,255	3,316	4,066	4,620	..	..
Albania	488	837	2,082	2,577	3,188	3,843	4,245	12.7	21.6
Algeria	15,472	12,110	14,491	16,239	21,808	24,020	28,786	-2.5	12.3
Azerbaijan	3475.5	1,267	3,121	4,772	6,310	7,003	9,954	..	20.2
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	5,623	6,205	7,069	7,733	8,706	4.8	9.0
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	9,050	10,383	11,796	13,835	15,110	9.8	7.5
Benin	486	664	772	944	1,055	1,119	1,283	3.6	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	758	666	693	977	1,041	1,188	1,396	-1.6	7.9
Cameroon	1,931	1,554	2,254	2,712	3,128	4,282	4,908	-3.4	12.3
Chad	485	488	..	1,608	2,241	2,324	2,509	0.4	..
Comoros	93	103	77	103	118	134	143	2.1	7.5
Cote d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	3,837	4,848	5,939	6,466	7,745	2.3	7.7
Djibouti	355	255	259	305	361	379	422	..	5.5
Egypt	14,109	16,662	19,917	20,219	23,330	29,246	36,246	5.3	4.8
Gabon	1,837	1,773	1,694	1,882	2,298	1,983	2,267	1.2	1.4
Gambia	227	279	188	192	255	302	348	7.0	3.9
Guinea	892	906	912	892	1,005	1,013	1,163	3.7	2.3
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	105	104	127	153	162	0.8	6.1
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	51,638	53,974	69,754	82,151	104,372	15.5	8.2
Iran	26,845	11,913	26,460	34,805	42,322	57,231	72,831	..	19.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	6,391	6,975	9,417	11,873	13,421	4.2	11.7
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	11,589	13,273	18,767	25,492	29,035	..	17.1
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	13,962	16,500	19,247	24,517	29,015	3.2	10.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	1325.0	704	696	868	1,134	1,397	2,060	..	9.1
Lebanon	2,836	7,304	6,671	7,475	9,748	9,711	10,761	..	5.1
Libya	8,996	5,725	6,979	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	91,821	96,153	118,227	130,583	140,010	21.9	6.7
Maldives	..	308	421	454	627	842	1,000	..	9.4
Mali	817	894	1,311	1,630	1,841	2,015	1,924	3.9	10.9
Mauritania	619	636	647	753	1,239	1,758	1,573	-0.1	12.1
Morocco	8,227	11,223	13,387	16,056	19,989	22,885	25,402	8.8	10.0
Mozambique	888	922	1,958	2,108	2,320	2,830	3,199	2.6	13.9
Niger	545	457	523	688	795	825	959	-3.4	8.8
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	19,447	24,200	26,965	34,855	42,295	9.0	14.5
Oman	3,225	4,908	7,303	8,146	10,379	11,658	13,343	..	9.0
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	11,073	13,424	14,340	21,505	31,488	6.1	9.4
Palestine	..	2175.4	2015.9	2208.4	2480.1	2737.2	2827.4	..	-1.3
Qatar	..	3,526	5,446	6,699	8,910	14,205	18,315	..	19.2
Saudi Arabia	36,904	39,712	44,830	51,744	62,256	81,748	95,593	2.9	9.7
Senegal	1,728	1,796	2,078	2,657	3,162	3,431	3,754	1.6	10.7
Sierra-Leone	154	231	336	408	406	509	592	7.1	19.1
Somalia	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	2,924	3,367	4,650	7,701	9,995	..	23.3
Suriname	177	189	427	579	714	810	975	-3.7	12.7
Syria	3,440	4,324	6,592	6,404	7,895	8,511	9,243	6.9	7.9
Tajikistan	925	840	929	1,142	1,451	1,683	1,571	..	10.0
Togo	738	490	763	833	969	1,026	1,141	-4.7	6.6
Tunisia	6,220	8,801	10,421	11,918	14,026	14,525	16,449	10.2	7.3
Turkey	26,464	41,231	56,465	73,720	104,967	123,485	137,303	12.7	11.4
Turkmenistan	..	2,090	2,383	3,384	4,071	3,872	5,676	..	13.3
Uganda	834	1,199	1,554	1,662	1,879	2,370	2,866	0.3	8.2
U.A.E.	13,879	26,978	47,845	57,668	78,526	98,976	123,422	15.6	14.8
Uzbekistan	6386.2	3,745	2,843	3,096	3,949	4,186	4,682	..	1.9
Yemen Rep.	969	2,459	3,989	4,561	5,086	5,616	6,270	..	9.3
IDB-56	296,215	428,704	531,864	607,749	766,892	926,610	1,093,373	..	10.2
Of which:									
SSA-22*	24,952	29,048	42,330	52,874	61,792	76,666	89,362	3.1	12.4
MENA-19*	186,018	219,486	298,788	347,542	447,455	548,678	647,933	7.4	11.0
ASIA-8*	72,645	161,814	167,103	178,221	218,774	253,792	297,574	16.9	7.7
CIT-7*	12,599	18,355	23,643	29,112	38,870	47,474	57,222	66.0	14.5
LDMC-28*	27,700	28,991	42,919	52,547	62,800	74,286	84,484	10.5	11.1
NON-LDMC-28*	268,515	399,713	488,946	555,201	704,092	852,323	1,007,606	10.6	10.2
OIC-57	296,531	429,401	532,626	608,489	767,722	927,593	1,094,413	..	10.2
Memo:									
LDCs	34,312	45,212	60,537	72,277	87,097	108,052	126,376	5.4	11.0
Developing C.	788,732	1,293,079	1,779,633	2,124,230	2,714,257	3,230,864	3,844,975	9.9	11.9
High Income C.	3,636,407	5,050,841	6,316,771	7,263,726	8,659,621	9,374,606	10,536,539	7.7	7.8
World	4,428,216	6,344,064	8,095,255	9,386,116	11,370,070	12,434,083	14,129,032	8.1	8.5

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness

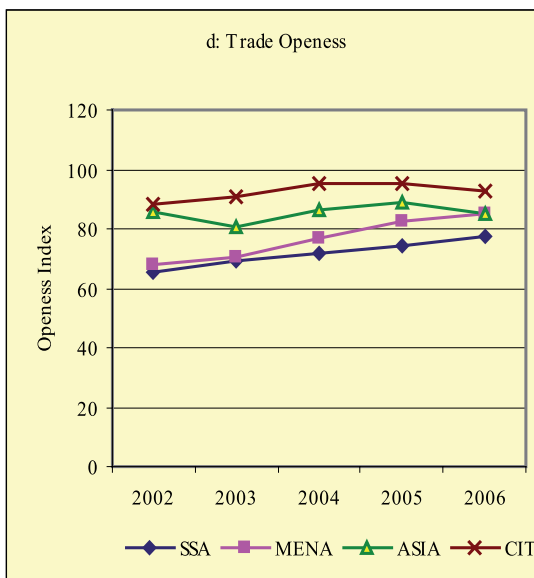
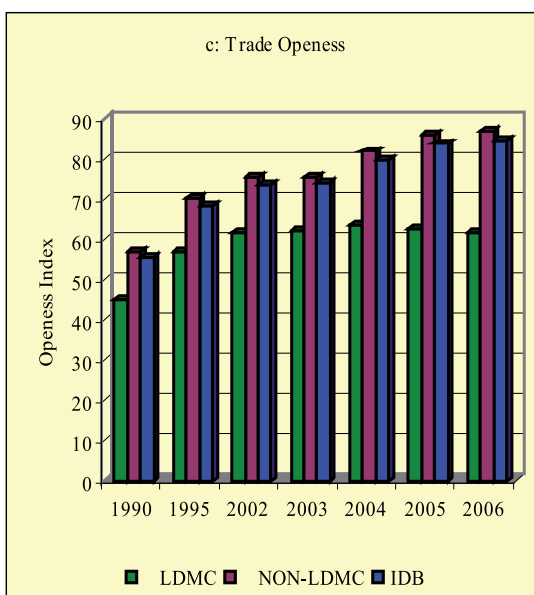
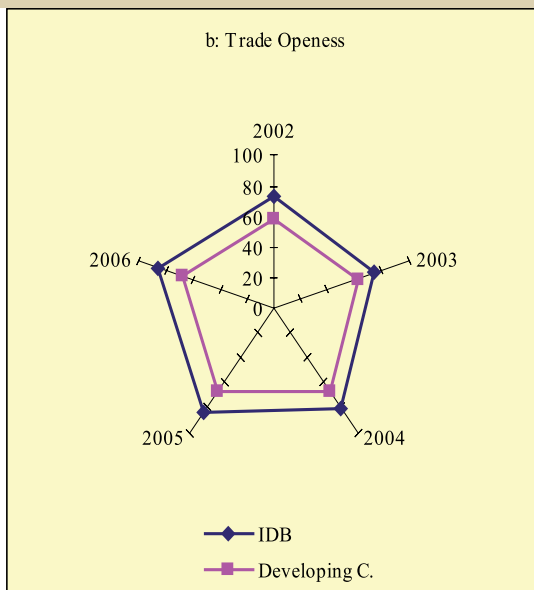
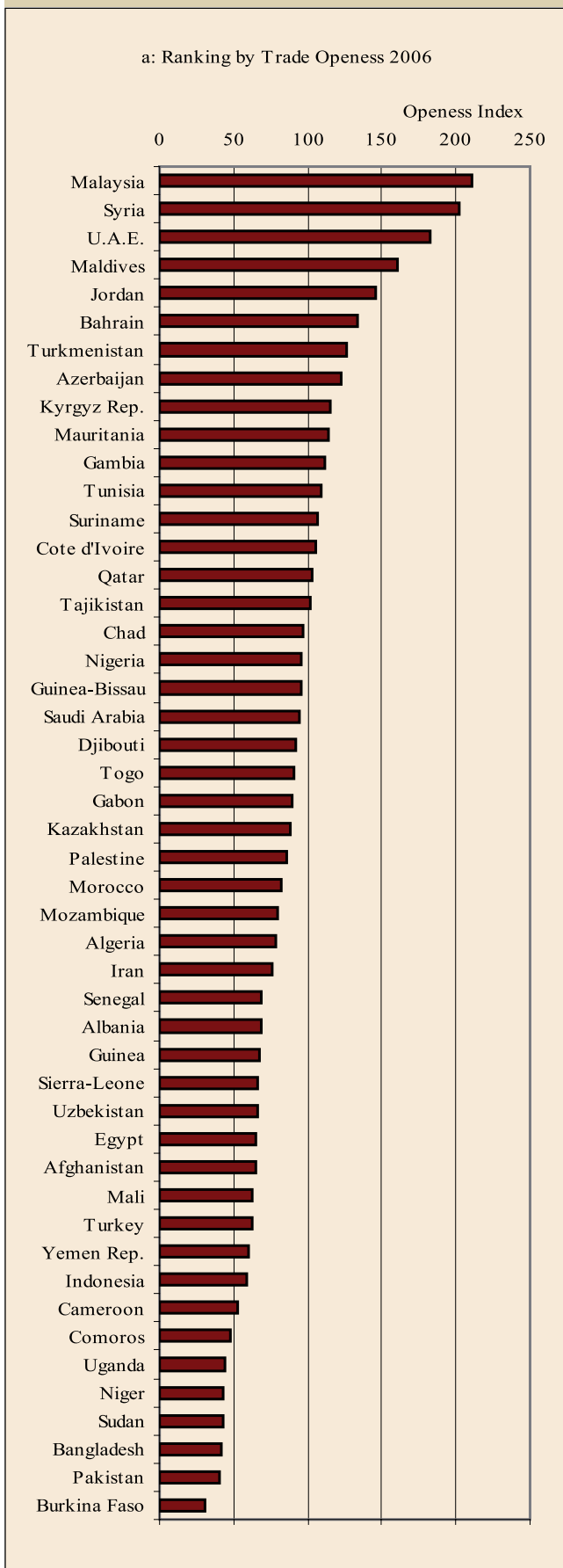


Table 3.3: Trade Openness

Country	Trade Openness **							Decadal trade openness	
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	..	..	99	82	67	68	65	..	68
Albania	38	47	66	67	65	68	69	46	62
Algeria	48	55	60	62	66	71	79	46	64
Azerbaijan	83	69	93	108	121	116	122	94	104
Bahrain	210	153	148	145	147	135	133	173	142
Bangladesh	20	28	33	34	36	40	42	22	35
Benin	41	53	41	40	39	40	..	45	37
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	36	39	30	32	28	28	30	35	32
Cameroon	37	41	41	40	39	49	52	37	43
Chad	41	56	..	84	102	94	97	44	78
Comoros	51	64	46	48	45	47	47	59	48
Cote d'Ivoire	59	76	83	81	86	91	105	63	83
Djibouti	132	90	82	88	91	90	92	81	88
Egypt	53	50	41	46	58	63	65	51	48
Gabon	77	95	88	86	93	90	89	86	93
Gambia	132	122	93	95	110	110	112	122	101
Guinea	65	46	53	47	46	58	67	54	51
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	82	77	78	88	96	49	78
Indonesia	49	54	59	53	59	62	59	51	62
Iran	38	35	49	53	55	69	76	31	52
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	155	125	114	116	135	145	145	125	124
Kazakhstan	..	83	94	91	96	98	88	66	90
Kuwait	103	94	81	87	90	98	..	96	77
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	83	84	94	95	116	77	93
Lebanon	118	73	52	54	65	65	..	75	56
Libya	71	52	84	..	..	..	..	53	41
Malaysia	147	192	211	206	221	223	211	162	213
Maldives	..	170	152	153	173	174	161	51	164
Mali	51	57	71	64	63	63	62	52	65
Mauritania	106	82	89	86	111	132	114	88	103
Morocco	58	61	71	69	73	81	82	56	71
Mozambique	44	57	77	72	70	73	79	50	66
Niger	37	41	39	41	44	39	43	39	42
Nigeria	72	86	83	91	92	90	96	73	87
Oman	75	80	93	94	100	102	..	73	88
Pakistan	39	36	31	33	30	35	40	37	34
Palestine	..	83	87	84	83	82	85	87	87
Qatar	..	88	89	90	92	102	104	29	95
Saudi Arabia	72	65	65	70	78	87	95	69	74
Senegal	56	75	72	70	69	69	69	58	69
Sierra-Leone	46	45	52	61	60	65	67	47	54
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..
Sudan	..	..	33	34	39	45	43	5	35
Suriname	87	50	66	81	96	101	106	58	82
Syria	56	69	69	60	66	60	202	61	86
Tajikistan	63	132	137	137	128	127	102	76	130
Togo	79	70	85	81	81	84	91	76	81
Tunisia	94	94	95	92	97	99	109	88	96
Turkey	31	44	60	58	64	61	62	37	59
Turkmenistan	..	168	122	119	121	113	126	58	126
Uganda	27	33	39	39	41	40	44	29	38
U.A.E.	108	132	137	144	165	171	183	125	155
Uzbekistan	77	56	60	68	73	67	66	63	57
Yemen Rep.	34	109	79	79	70	62	60	78	71
IDB-56	55	68	73	74	80	84	85	60	76
Of which:									
SSA-22*	51	63	65	69	72	74	78	53	69
MENA-19*	56	62	68	70	77	82	85	56	72
ASIA-8*	61	79	86	81	86	89	85	68	87
CIT-7*	37	77	88	91	95	95	93	67	86
LDMC-28*	45	57	62	62	64	63	61	46	60
NON-LDMC-28*	57	70	75	76	82	86	87	61	78
OIC-57	56	68	73	74	80	84	85	60	76
Memo:									
LDCs	37	53	53	55	59	64	65	41	56
Developing C.	41	49	58	61	66	68	68	45	60
High Income C.	40	42	47	48	52	53	57	40	50
World	40	43	49	51	55	57	60	41	52

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Total trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports

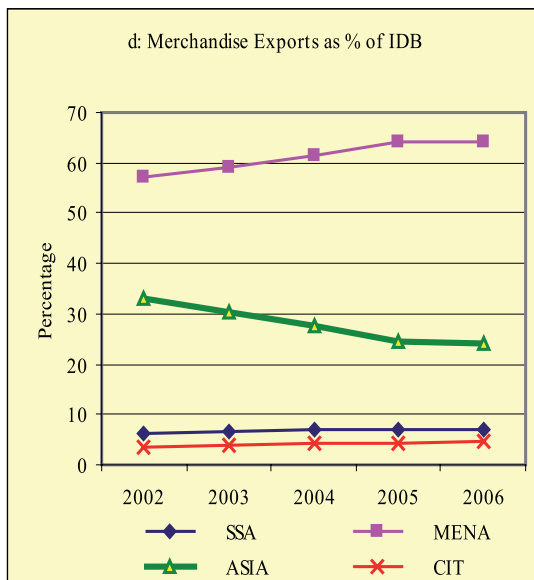
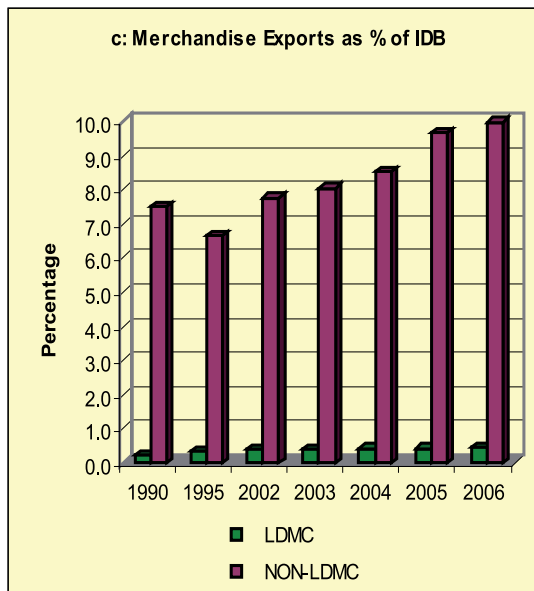
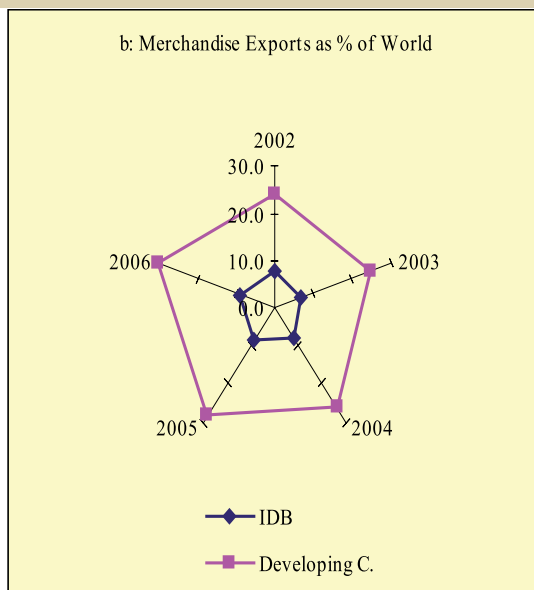
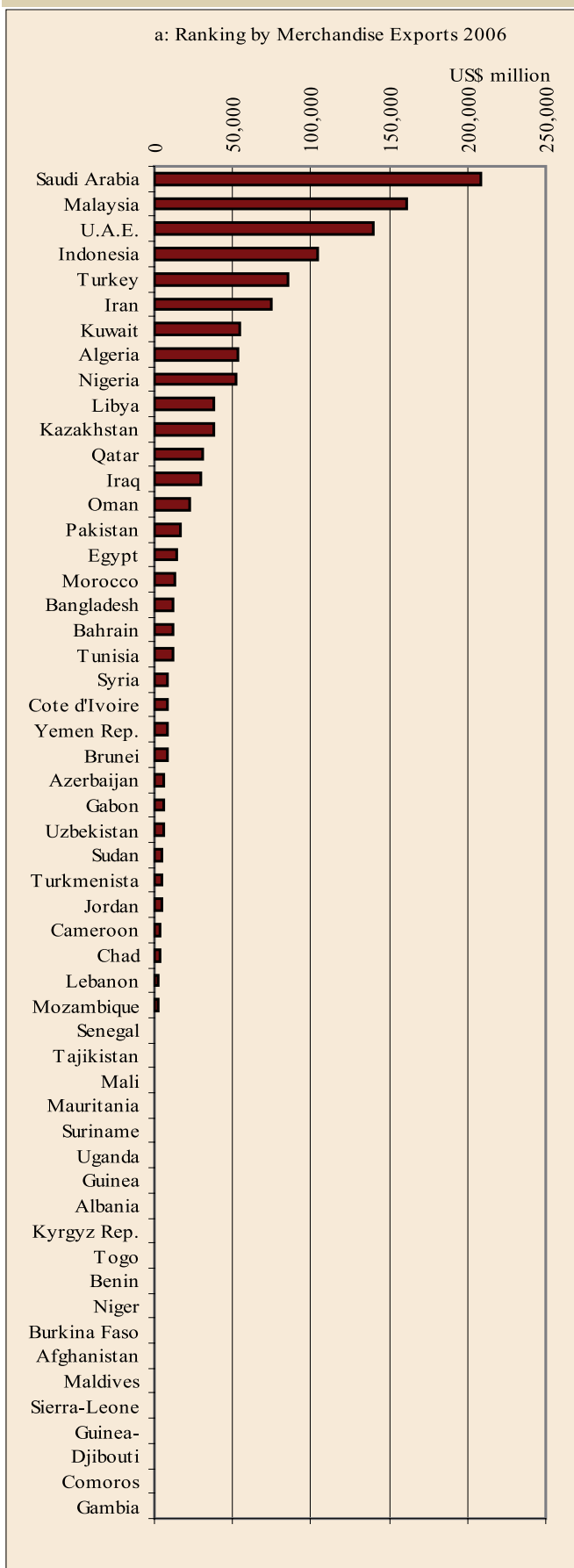


Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) (US \$ millions)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	235	156	250	144	314	340	400	-11.8	8.1
Albania	230	202	340	448	605	658	791	..	18.6
Algeria	12,930	10,258	18,799	23,163	31,304	46,001	52,822	3.1	18.0
Azerbaijan	..	635	2,167	2,590	3,615	4,347	5,897	..	27.4
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	5,794	6,632	7,519	10,025	12,006	6.8	12.8
Bangladesh	1,671	3,501	6,149	6,990	8,305	9,297	12,050	16.3	9.3
Benin	288	420	448	541	568	569	570	9.3	4.7
Brunei	2,213	2,402	3,702	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,800	3.3	14.2
Burkina Faso	152	276	247	321	479	347	430	3.7	6.7
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	1,802	2,246	2,478	2,829	3,770	6.4	8.1
Chad	188	243	185	601	2,191	3,032	3,750	5.8	40.9
Comoros	18	11	19	27	19	14	11	-7.3	11.2
Cote d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	5,275	5,788	6,919	7,488	8,715	3.0	8.1
Djibouti	25	14	36	37	38	40	40	-5.4	4.2
Egypt	3,477	3,450	4,708	6,161	7,682	10,654	13,702	-4.7	16.1
Gabon	2,204	2,713	2,411	2,826	3,620	4,860	5,600	10.1	9.1
Gambia	31	16	12	8	10	8	10	-6.3	-7.6
Guinea	671	702	709	609	726	890	900	1.9	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	54	65	76	99	75	7.3	9.6
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	59,166	64,108	72,164	86,179	103,964	12.7	6.9
Iran	19,305	18,360	24,440	33,750	41,697	56,252	75,200	7.1	18.3
Iraq	12,380	496	12,219	9,711	17,810	24,096	29,597	-35.6	17.4
Jordan	1,064	1,769	2,770	3,082	3,922	4,302	5,144	7.3	13.4
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	9,670	12,927	20,093	27,849	37,986	..	23.5
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	15,369	20,678	28,599	44,869	54,496	7.4	18.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	486	582	719	672	780	..	4.3
Lebanon	494	816	1,238	1,813	2,199	2,337	2,814	3.4	20.6
Libya	13,225	8,975	9,717	14,525	20,600	30,110	38,300	1.9	18.4
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	94,058	104,705	126,511	140,949	160,556	18.4	8.4
Maldives	78	85	132	152	181	162	222	9.6	10.5
Mali	359	441	874	928	977	1,135	1,350	9.9	11.1
Mauritania	469	499	322	306	422	564	1,270	1.8	8.6
Morocco	4,265	6,881	7,849	8,778	9,925	11,190	12,559	9.4	6.5
Mozambique	126	168	810	1,045	1,504	1,745	2,420	8.0	33.5
Niger	282	288	279	352	437	500	540	0.0	7.4
Nigeria	13,596	12,342	15,107	22,605	31,148	42,277	52,000	6.2	16.6
Oman	5,508	6,068	11,172	11,669	13,364	18,692	22,340	7.6	13.8
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	9,913	11,930	13,379	16,051	16,917	9.0	8.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	10,978	13,382	18,684	25,762	31,278	7.1	21.5
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	72,453	93,245	125,997	180,737	208,867	9.9	17.8
Senegal	761	993	1,067	1,257	1,509	1,536	1,510	5.2	6.7
Sierra-Leone	138	42	49	92	139	158	220	-9.8	50.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	555	1,949	2,542	3,778	4,824	5,320	0.9	30.1
Suriname	472	477	469	638	895	950	1,200	1.4	10.6
Syria	4,212	3,563	6,536	5,731	7,378	8,708	8,750	10.1	12.6
Tajikistan	..	750	738	797	915	909	1,401	..	6.4
Togo	268	378	427	598	601	586	630	4.9	6.1
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	6,874	8,027	9,685	10,494	11,513	10.8	9.0
Turkey	12,959	21,637	36,059	47,253	63,167	73,476	85,142	9.2	15.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	2,850	3,632	3,870	4,935	5,280	..	25.1
Uganda	152	460	481	563	709	863	991	7.1	7.1
U.A.E.	23,544	28,364	52,163	67,135	90,638	115,453	139,353	11.7	16.5
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	2,513	3,189	4,280	4,749	5,365	..	3.9
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	3,684	3,924	4,676	6,380	8,100	17.4	15.6
IDB-56	267,527	361,224	527,987	639,268	824,096	1,058,197	1,262,714	9.3	13.7
Of which:									
SSA-22*	25,195	26,042	32,562	43,357	58,348	74,364	90,122	5.5	14.3
MENA-19*	176,691	188,645	302,823	378,658	504,845	679,538	811,983	6.3	16.5
ASIA-8*	65,411	133,981	173,839	193,088	226,806	260,177	303,109	14.8	8.0
CIT-7*	230	12,556	18,764	24,165	34,098	44,119	57,500	..	18.7
LDMC-28*	7,227	16,643	24,425	28,708	37,793	44,424	55,043	13.7	12.5
NON-LDMC-28*	260,300	344,581	503,562	610,560	786,303	1,013,774	1,207,671	9.1	13.8
OIC-57	267,784	361,679	528,474	639,791	824,689	1,058,750	1,263,283	9.3	13.7
Memo:									
LDCs	18,332	23,904	40,381	46,138	61,053	82,912	107,650	6.0	16.5
Developing C.	605,487	974,278	1,545,686	1,871,439	2,409,854	2,971,404	3,629,251	9.4	14.1
High Income C.	2,864,347	4,196,970	4,941,750	5,709,841	6,802,594	7,498,502	8,435,922	8.3	7.5
World	3,474,616	5,171,629	6,487,188	7,580,800	9,211,470	10,468,590	12,063,480	8.5	9.1

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports

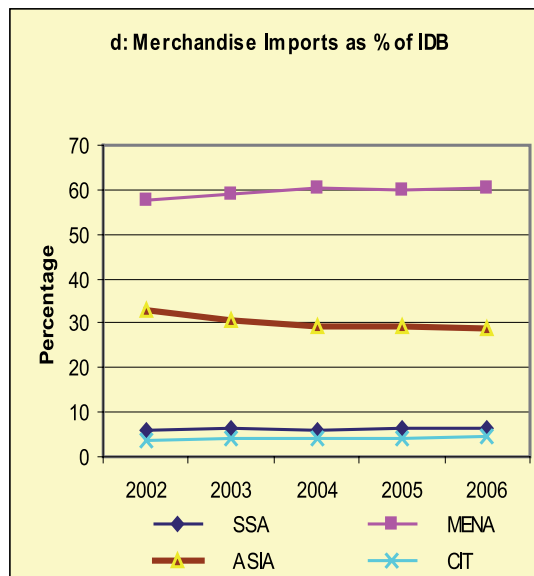
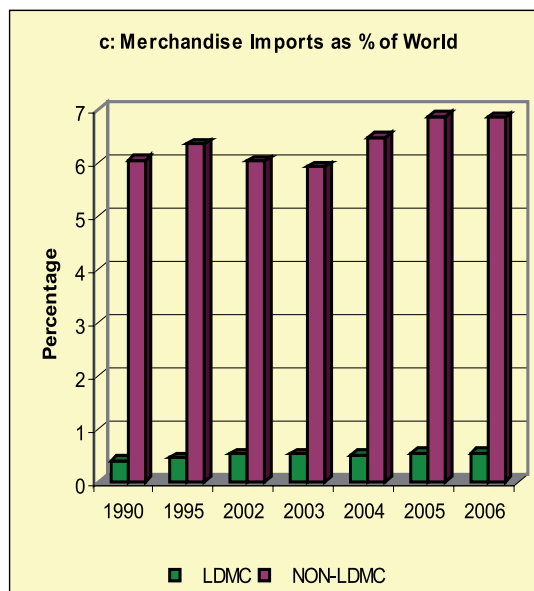
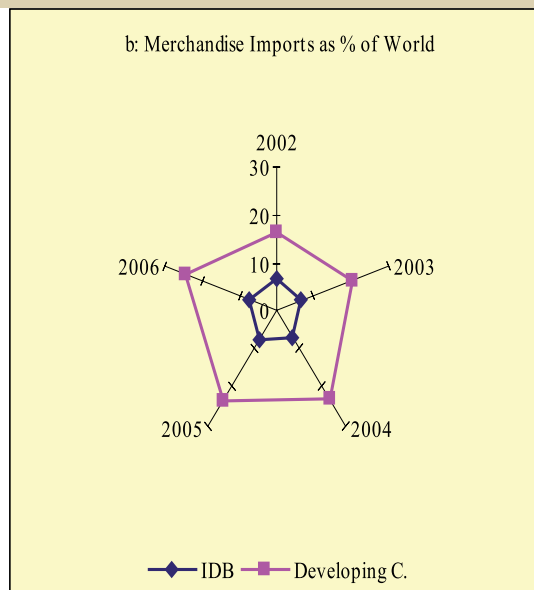
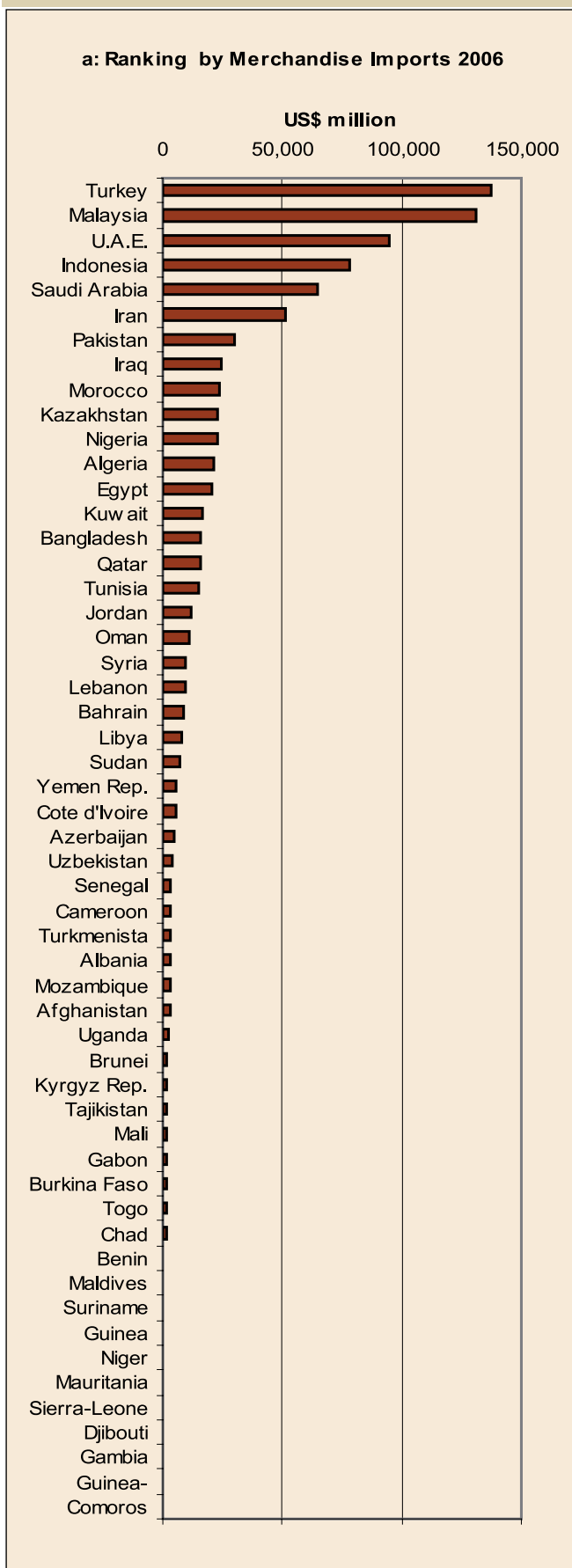


Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f) (US \$ millions)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1987-1996	1997-2006
Afghanistan	936	387	2,452	2,101	2,177	2,520	2,850	-9.0	21.2
Albania	380	714	1,504	1,864	2,309	2,618	3,049	..	17.9
Algeria	9,780	10,100	11,969	12,380	18,169	20,357	21,005	2.4	11.4
Azerbaijan	..	668	1,666	2,626	3,516	4,211	5,050	..	23.5
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	5,013	5,657	6,485	7,946	8,933	4.7	10.4
Bangladesh	3,618	6,694	8,592	10,434	12,036	13,889	16,100	9.9	8.7
Benin	265	746	725	892	894	894	990	6.8	4.3
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,556	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,760	16.6	-0.7
Burkina Faso	536	455	739	925	1,270	1,280	1,450	1.7	10.6
Cameroun	1,400	1,199	1,866	2,021	2,407	2,890	3,170	-3.0	10.3
Chad	285	365	1,646	790	859	1,117	1,200	2.5	18.6
Comoros	52	63	53	70	86	95	108	2.2	8.7
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	2,456	3,231	4,291	5,350	5,300	2.4	7.4
Djibouti	215	177	197	238	261	277	290	-1.5	5.5
Egypt	12,412	11,760	12,552	10,893	12,865	19,819	20,595	-5.8	2.2
Gabon	918	882	942	1,043	1,216	1,370	1,500	1.6	3.9
Gambia	188	182	161	156	229	237	245	6.7	-0.2
Guinea	723	819	667	640	690	820	900	3.7	4.74
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	59	65	83	119	110	6.5	5.6
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	38,340	42,246	55,008	74,935	78,393	14.8	7.2
Iran	20,322	13,882	20,617	24,798	31,976	38,238	51,100	4.5	16.2
Iraq	7,660	665	9,817	9,934	21,302	23,430	24,136	-30.1	21.6
Jordan	2,600	3,697	5,076	5,743	8,128	10,506	11,475	6.1	13.5
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	6,584	8,409	12,781	17,353	23,224	..	21.9
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	9,001	10,987	12,631	17,488	16,314	4.9	9.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	587	717	941	1,108	1,694	..	8.2
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	6,560	7,315	9,609	9,633	9,647	17.8	4.348
Libya	5,336	5,392	4,396	4,330	6,326	7,000	8,150	1.3	4.2
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	79,869	83,300	105,283	114,603	130,990	22.5	7.4
Maldives	138	268	392	471	642	745	940	15.7	10.9
Mali	602	772	928	1,248	1,299	1,622	1,600	6.5	10.0
Mauritania	388	494	357	387	558	750	700	8.8	8.20
Morocco	6,922	10,023	11,864	14,250	17,822	20,790	23,302	9.3	10.6
Mozambique	878	704	1,640	1,753	1,927	2,408	2,970	1.6	16.1
Niger	388	374	468	622	750	805	800	1.7	9.6
Nigeria	5,627	8,222	7,547	10,853	14,164	17,702	23,000	7.2	9.7
Oman	2,798	4,379	6,296	6,801	8,796	8,816	10,730	10.4	8.4
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	11,233	13,038	17,949	25,357	29,825	7.9	12.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	4,052	4,897	6,005	10,061	15,861	11.1	18.0
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	32,293	36,915	44,744	59,409	64,995	3.6	9.6
Senegal	1,219	1,412	1,958	2,391	2,849	3,197	3,505	2.2	12.0
Sierra-Leone	149	133	264	303	286	345	390	1.0	20.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	618	1,218	2,446	2,882	4,075	6,757	7,400	4.3	20.0
Suriname	472	585	492	704	742	895	900	5.3	5.8
Syria	2,400	4,709	4,488	5,111	7,594	9,520	9,670	12.2	11.8
Tajikistan	..	810	721	881	1,191	1,330	1,680	..	9.8
Togo	581	594	591	775	880	1,000	1,200	-1.2	7.7
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	9,526	10,910	12,738	13,177	14,865	10.4	7.3
Turkey	22,302	35,709	51,554	69,340	97,540	116,774	137,032	12.4	13.7
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	2,120	2,512	3,320	3,588	3,111	..	14.6
Uganda	288	1,056	1,053	1,375	1,726	2,054	2,600	8.2	5.8
U.A.E.	11,199	23,778	42,652	52,074	72,082	80,822	94,670	17.3	13.6
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	2,425	2,662	3,392	3,666	3,915	..	0.2
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	2,921	3,675	3,986	4,865	5,840	3.07	13.0
IDB-56	229,346	357,277	435,942	501,963	662,307	798,048	911,229	9.2	10.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	17,503	22,930	26,763	32,661	40,800	51,089	59,428	3.9	10.2
MENA-19*	146,792	183,851	250,648	296,010	398,796	478,650	548,320	5.6	11.7
ASIA-8*	64,671	139,861	142,926	153,621	195,260	234,435	261,758	16.9	7.9
CIT-7*	380	10,636	15,606	19,671	27,450	33,874	41,723	..	15.3
LDMC-28*	14,104	24,090	35,210	40,944	48,912	58,729	67,576	8.9	10.9
NON-LDMC-28*	215,242	333,187	400,732	461,019	613,394	739,319	843,653	9.3	10.5
OIC-57	229,657	357,804	436,505	502,539	662,958	798,837	912,105	9.2	10.5
Memo:									
LDCs	26,199	34,491	50,293	59,844	70,512	85,759	100,773	4.9	11.2
Developing C.	580,706	1,051,772	1,505,039	1,810,263	2,347,436	2,802,640	3,323,080	11.0	12.3
High Income C.	2,958,550	4,176,841	5,140,345	5,953,256	7,120,401	7,950,841	8,960,432	7.7	8.1
World	3,552,249	5,228,938	6,644,354	7,761,869	9,464,625	10,749,390	12,278,440	8.2	9.1

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	100	99	99	97	96	94
Algeria	74	58	100	97	86	110	128	171
Azerbaijan	..	..	100	88	92	98	115	141
Bahrain	..	..	100	98	96	101	108	121
Bangladesh	117	112	100	104	101	93	87	82
Benin	107	107	100	96	90	103	93	79
Brunei	..	..	100	98	88	111	126	164
Burkina Faso	119	131	100	96	91	106	97	81
Cameroon	81	90	100	96	103	109	114	126
Chad	112	93	100	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	86	86	100	61	57	66	57	51
Cote d'Ivoire	143	122	100	112	143	139	131	131
Djibouti	..	..	100	101	99	102	106	105
Egypt	101	116	100	96	94	100	107	124
Gabon	157	125	100	91	92	102	120	156
Gambia	100	100	100	93	95	100	95	87
Guinea	122	90	100	96	102	110	132	132
Guinea-Bissau	146	103	100	95	87	69	82	86
Indonesia	95	90	100	94	101	100	105	60
Iran	..	..	100	91	91	98	114	141
Iraq	..	..	100	87	88	99	121	158
Jordan	93	116	100	99	97	88	87	88
Kazakhstan	..	..	100	92	93	102	121	150
Kuwait	..	..	100	89	88	103	126	171
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	100	100	106	110	110	104
Lebanon	..	..	100	103	105	105	105	98
Libya	89	65	100	105	186	..	..	..
Malaysia	103	109	100	100	100	102	102	102
Maldives	..	..	100	101	102	99	99	107
Mali	135	110	100	100	109	124	120	107
Mauritania	97	102	100	104	103	101	106	140
Morocco	97	90	100	97	101	105	105	100
Mozambique	175	151	100	97	90	91	98	111
Niger	165	121	100	98	99	106	127	128
Nigeria	89	56	100	89	90	98	117	146
Oman	..	..	100	86	97	117	112	156
Pakistan	109	119	100	100	95	89	85	75
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	100	96	84	106	121	159
Saudi Arabia	..	..	100	106	104	115	133	182
Senegal	172	156	100	99	98	98	98	98
Sierra-Leone	..	..	100	78	81	80	79	89
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	100	93	90	105	125	169
Suriname	..	..	100	90	94	104	134	141
Syria	..	..	100	92	93	100	111	130
Tajikistan	..	..	100	95	93	95	92	85
Togo	133	99	100	38	30	24	30	21
Tunisia	109	96	100	102	102	100	98	97
Turkey	109	104	100	98	97	99	102	101
Turkmenistan	..	..	100	100	86	125	130	167
Uganda	146	197	100	94	93	96	96	101
United Arab Emirates	..	..	100	93	91	101	116	143
Uzbekistan	..	..	100	98	94	107	113	117
Yemen Republic	..	..	100	88	89	97	115	139
IDB-56	..	..	100	93	94	98	104	112
Memo:								
OIC-57	..	..	100	93	94	98	104	112

Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	5.7	..	5.9	9.8	..	1.9	4.1	..	3.7	2.9	..	81.7	74.0
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..	0	96.5	97.2	101.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.3	1.1
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	5.4	..	2.4	6.2	..	85.1	91.4	..	1.7	0.9	..	7.7	6.2
Bahrain	0.6	0.6	0.5	..	..	0.5	78.9	73.3	76.8	11.1	16.2	0.2	9.3	9.9	6.6
Bangladesh	14.3	..	..	6.8	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.5	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	11.4	14.3	21.0	26.8	49.9	54.2	58.4	6.9	5.6	0.0	8.5	4.3	2.9
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	50.2	32.8	..	14.0	40.2	..	20.5	34.5	..	0.2	0.2	..	14.5	14.1
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	..	9.5	5.0	..	29.4	41.9	..	8.9	3.9	..	42.5	38.4	..
Gabon	..	0.8	0.9	..	11.8	8.1	..	83.3	84.6	..	1.7	0.0	..	2.3	3.9
Gambia	..	80.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	11.5	5.0	3.6	17.6	44.0	25.4	28.5	4.4	4.9	1.6	35.5	57.1	42.7
Iran	..	2.5	3.3	..	0.4	3.5	..	90.2	84.4	..	0.7	1.6	..	6.2	7.9
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	13.4	0.4	0.5	13.7	..	..	0.8	38.2	14.6	1.0	50.7	69.0	69.9
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	2.8	..	1.4	3.4	..	53.0	69.2	..	18.5	5.5	..	20.0	11.1
Kuwait	0.7	0.2	..	0.1	..	..	92.6	94.5	96.1	0.2	0.2	..	6.4	5.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	12.3	..	..	18.9	..	..	19.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	32.6
Lebanon	..	19.7	9.7	..	1.9	11.0	..	0.2	..	..	7.4	..	..	70.7	40.9
Libya	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	0.0	94.4	..	100.1	0.3	..	..	4.7	..	2.1
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	6.9	13.8	2.6	9.7	18.3	9.6	13.7	2.1	1.0	1.6	53.8	80.4	73.2
Maldives	..	53.7	60.2	..	..	60.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	..	46.2	0.3
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.1	21.5	19.2	2.9	2.0	20.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	15.1	8.8	1.5	52.3	64.1	65.4
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	46.3	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	..	..	2.8	..
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	99.6	91.7	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
Oman	1.5	3.6	..	..	..	..	91.9	82.5	..	1.0	0.9	..	5.2	12.4	..
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	11.8	10.2	3.0	13.1	1.3	1.4	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	78.7	84.7	81.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1	91.2	103.3	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	8.6	..
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	0.7	..	0.1	0.7	91.7	92.1	90.4	0.5	0.1	..	7.1	7.1	8.8
Senegal	53.2	59.2	32.8	2.7	2.0	35.2	12.3	2.9	27.9	9.3	5.4	1.7	22.5	30.4	31.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	82.9	..	..	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.5	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	15.0	..	..	0.8	..	1.5	5.9	..	8.2	0.1	..	74.1	77.5	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	..	4.5	4.6	..	45.2	76.3	..	1.0	0.7	..	35.7	7.8	..
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	..	21.5	23.4	..	..	0.6	..	44.7	25.5	..	9.1	30.8	..
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	12.1	1.0	0.7	12.8	17.3	12.1	15.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	69.1	77.0	71.4
Turkey	22.4	12.8	9.6	3.0	1.1	10.2	2.3	1.1	4.7	4.3	2.6	9.3	67.9	81.2	81.5
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	67.3	52.8	..	14.1	60.3	..	8.0	4.3	..	4.6	3.2	..	6.0	18.1
U.A.E.	8.1	0.6	2.3	1.3	..	2.6	5.1	93.8	50.1	39.3	3.2	1.0	46.1	2.3	35.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.2	3.4	..	0.4	3.5	..	96.9	71.0	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.3	2.6
IDB-57	--	5.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	35.0	--
Of which:															
SSA-22*	--	10.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	--	--	4.6	--
MENA-19*	--	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	17.2	--
ASIA-8*	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	--	--	71.8	--
CIT-7*	--	5.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.0	--	--	16.9	--
LDMC-28*	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	--	--	10.9	--
NON-LDMC-28*	--	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	--	--	35.6	--
OIC-57	--	4.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	--	32.0	--
Memo:															
LDCs	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..
Developing C.	16.8	10.0	..	4.3	2.4	..	21.0	19.1	..	5.6	4.4	..	50.4	62.3	..
High Income C.	8.3	6.1	..	2.7	1.6	..	6.5	7.6	..	3.3	2.4	..	77.0	79.4	..
World	9.9	7.0	6.2	3.0	1.8	7.8	9.2	10.2	14.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	72.1	75.6	68.2

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food (%)			Agric. raw materials (%)			Fuel (%)			Ores and metals (%)			Manufactures (%)		
	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	28.7	..
Albania	..	21.8	17.7	..	0.9	18.8	..	8.9	10.5	..	1.5	6.2	..	66.7	68.6
Algeria	23.7	28.2	19.3	4.7	2.6	21.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	13.0	68.4	66.6	76.9
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	10.9	..	1.7	11.9	..	4.9	12.1	..	3.6	8.1	..	71.2	77.6
Bahrain	8.5	9.7	5.7	0.5	0.8	6.2	49.2	45.5	55.8	1.1	2.6	3.9	38.5	41.4	33.0
Bangladesh	19.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	16.5	..	..	3.1	..	..	55.9	..	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	16.6	0.5	1.6	18.2	1.5	23.2	29.3	1.5	1.1	2.9	78.0	55.9	42.8
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	21.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	4.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	72.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.2	19.0	..	1.1	19.6	..	33.7	34.9	..	1.4	3.0	..	46.2	44.4
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	..	7.1	4.8	..	2.6	7.7	..	2.4	2.2	..	56.3	55.7	..
Gabon	..	18.5	19.1	..	0.5	19.6	..	4.2	4.5	..	1.0	8.5	..	75.4	88.9
Gambia	..	34.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.8	..	..	51.1	..
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	7.0	4.7	7.1	9.5	8.9	18.4	22.5	4.3	3.3	4.3	76.9	61.2	67.3
Iran	..	19.0	8.1	..	2.6	10.0	..	2.4	15.7	..	2.3	10.4	..	73.3	71.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	21.3	13.2	1.9	2.3	14.5	18.2	4.9	23.7	1.5	2.5	3.8	51.2	66.2	56.8
Kazakhstan	..	9.1	7.1	..	0.9	8.0	..	11.4	13.2	..	3.1	8.5	..	75.2	79.4
Kuwait	17.1	17.6	11.8	0.9	0.9	12.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.8	2.2	..	79.4	78.5	78.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	14.6	..	..	15.8	..	..	29.7	..	..	2.6	..	..	54.0
Lebanon	..	18.9	15.2	..	1.8	16.9	..	17.6	..	..	2.3	..	..	59.5	49.8
Libya	23.0	..	..	1.6	..	14.9	0.3	..	..	1.2	..	..	74.0	..	69.4
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	5.2	1.4	1.3	6.5	5.3	4.9	9.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	82.2	84.8	77.1
Maldives	..	23.6	15.7	..	1.8	19.1	..	11.7	19.3	..	1.9	3.1	..	61.0	57.8
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	..	52.7	59.4	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	9.3	6.1	3.1	12.2	16.9	17.7	21.6	6.2	2.5	5.2	61.0	62.9	62.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	35.1	..	..	3.6	..	..	21.4	..	..	1.7	..	..	38.2	..
Nigeria	..	20.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	0.5	..	..	2.4	..	..	75.9	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	..	0.8	0.7	..	4.2	1.7	..	0.7	3.0	..	69.1	69.6	..
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	10.3	4.0	3.3	13.9	20.9	33.3	25.8	3.6	2.2	4.3	54.1	46.8	55.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	..	0.7	0.6	..	0.7	0.4	..	3.1	2.6	..	78.1	84.4	..
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	13.1	0.7	1.0	13.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	3.1	9.2	81.0	76.2	82.2
Senegal	28.7	23.9	24.5	1.8	2.1	26.1	15.9	20.4	27.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	51.3	52.2	43.6
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	32.2	..	..	2.5	..	..	5.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	58.5	..
Sudan	..	21.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	69.1	..
Suriname	11.3	18.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.9	..	68.5	73.2	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	..	1.9	3.3	..	3.0	3.7	..	1.4	1.8	..	61.6	64.7	..
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	..	1.2	1.7	..	8.3	18.8	..	0.9	1.6	..	66.8	59.5	..
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	8.8	4.3	3.1	11.4	9.0	10.6	13.6	4.4	2.5	5.1	71.6	75.6	70.6
Turkey	8.3	3.9	2.7	4.3	3.7	5.5	20.8	13.9	12.9	5.5	4.0	5.9	61.0	70.5	67.5
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	14.1	13.4	..	2.2	14.7	..	17.5	20.8	..	1.5	5.4	..	64.7	59.8
United Arab Emirates	14.4	11.1	8.7	0.9	0.8	9.3	3.2	0.8	4.0	4.3	2.0	5.7	76.6	85.0	83.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	35.6	17.9	..	1.5	18.6	..	12.0	18.5	..	1.1	6.8	..	48.7	46.7
IDB-56	..	11.6	..	..	2.6	..	..	9.3	..	..	2.8	..	..	71.5	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	19.7	..	..	1.3	..	..	12.9	..	..	1.7	..	..	64.3	..
MENA-19*	..	13.8	..	..	2.3	..	..	7.7	..	..	2.8	..	..	71.6	..
ASIA-8*	..	7.1	..	..	3.3	..	..	11.5	..	..	3.0	..	..	73.8	..
CIT-7*	..	9.6	..	..	0.7	..	..	8.1	..	..	1.9	..	..	57.2	..
LDMC-28*	..	18.8	..	..	1.4	..	..	13.4	..	..	1.1	..	..	47.6	..
NON-LDMC-28*	..	11.3	..	..	2.6	..	..	9.1	..	..	2.8	..	..	72.7	..
OIC-57	..	10.9	..	..	2.3	..	..	8.6	..	..	2.6	..	..	66.7	..
Memo:															
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.1	7.5	..	3.9	2.6	..	10.5	11.3	..	3.6	3.2	..	70.5	72.8	..
High Income Coun.	8.8	6.8	..	3.0	1.9	..	10.9	10.1	..	3.9	3.1	..	71.5	75.4	..
World	9.0	6.9	..	3.2	2.0	..	10.9	10.4	..	3.9	3.1	..	71.3	74.8	..

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.9: Intra-IDB Imports

Country	Intra-IDB imports (US\$ million)						% of total imports					
	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	13	373	685	860	1,618	2,032	2.7	36.1	42.6	43.6	53.8	53.2
Albania	65	111	153	183	227	270	15.3	7.4	8.3	7.9	8.7	9.2
Algeria	501	1,134	1,434	1,898	2,169	2,708	5.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.8
Azerbaijan	0.0	515	724	890	928	1,088	..	30.9	27.6	25.3	22.0	20.7
Bahrain	2,001	1,598	1,941	2,462	3,262	4,081	53.9	39.3	40.1	42.0	45.9	47.0
Bangladesh	356	869	1,334	1,964	2,930	3,623	9.7	11.1	13.6	16.9	21.2	20.3
Benin	67	174	188	210	225	417	25.2	24.1	21.2	23.4	25.2	12.2
Brunei	122	325	307	393	445	450	12.2	19.9	22.9	24.0	26.6	22.5
Burkina Faso	138	241	285	350	433	545	25.8	37.2	33.0	34.1	39.6	43.2
Cameroon	173	351	354	429	539	699	11.2	19.5	19.8	19.1	21.3	24.1
Chad	36	68	87	120	137	169	21.3	14.6	24.8	29.2	28.1	32.0
Comoros	1	11	12	20	26	32	1.0	11.0	9.6	17.6	22.5	22.2
Cote d'Ivoire	617	587	749	1,228	1,844	2,017	29.4	22.6	20.9	26.1	31.4	34.7
Djibouti	24	181	233	292	404	515	11.2	27.1	27.0	32.6	33.5	33.1
Egypt	518	2,631	2,823	3,857	5,102	5,910	5.6	13.2	13.2	13.8	15.5	14.9
Gabon	58	83	113	147	175	200	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.1	10.3	10.3
Gambia	23	99	120	169	211	236	10.1	23.9	23.8	29.3	33.0	33.3
Guinea	86	130	110	241	253	266	14.8	14.9	15.8	21.1	13.5	11.8
Guinea-Bissau	19	25	61	44	58	52	14.9	24.6	38.5	32.2	27.1	25.9
Indonesia	1,584	4,833	5,206	7,372	9,367	13,188	7.2	15.4	16.0	15.8	16.2	14.2
Iran	1,986	3,966	6,025	7,592	9,671	11,798	10.6	17.8	19.7	19.7	22.2	25.2
Iraq	1,327	1,237	1,814	5,492	7,388	8,227	20.3	20.4	40.7	53.6	57.2	59.2
Jordan	768	1,567	1,911	3,003	4,085	5,223	29.8	30.9	33.3	36.8	38.9	38.8
Kazakhstan	0.0	471	520	844	1,153	1,642	..	7.1	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.1
Kuwait	181	1,795	2,034	2,525	3,171	3,807	4.5	20.4	17.8	19.7	20.6	22.8
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	222	255	311	309	339	..	37.8	35.8	33.0	27.8	19.8
Lebanon	498	1,186	1,349	2,132	2,483	3,073	19.8	18.8	17.5	22.7	25.7	27.9
Libya	638	832	999	1,280	1,567	1,956	11.3	15.1	16.4	15.7	17.9	19.1
Malaysia	762	4,105	4,957	6,988	8,418	11,012	2.6	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.4
Maldives	4	66	88	169	214	274	2.8	16.8	18.7	26.2	28.8	29.5
Mali	223	334	308	451	544	655	31.2	24.2	20.2	23.9	26.3	27.8
Mauritania	28	127	134	159	175	228	7.2	14.4	13.4	14.1	12.8	15.5
Morocco	1,195	1,985	1,757	2,469	3,543	4,559	15.1	16.8	12.4	13.9	17.4	18.1
Mozambique	167	25	69	66	99	146	18.3	2.0	4.0	3.3	4.0	5.0
Niger	118	156	183	175	246	297	30.5	39.3	37.0	29.7	29.3	29.4
Nigeria	58	465	983	1,934	2,096	2,201	1.3	5.3	6.6	9.4	8.6	7.5
Oman	790	2,288	2,166	2,468	3,239	3,921	29.0	38.1	33.0	32.1	33.5	33.9
Pakistan	1,824	4,857	5,274	7,038	9,699	12,087	24.7	43.2	40.4	39.6	38.2	35.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	252	889	1,004	1,373	1,955	2,699	14.9	21.9	20.5	22.7	18.6	17.1
Saudi Arabia	1,880	4,087	4,493	5,851	7,669	9,302	7.8	12.7	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.3
Senegal	319	335	517	628	719	491	23.0	17.1	21.9	22.0	22.4	14.3
Sierra-Leone	48	50	73	95	124	121	24.2	10.1	12.1	18.2	20.3	21.6
Somalia	54	167	201	265	334	411	13.8	43.0	47.6	48.4	53.3	51.5
Sudan	494	520	941	1,314	2,238	2,719	37.9	24.0	34.7	32.2	33.5	31.8
Suriname	0.2	5	5	8	8	10	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
Syria	369	1,026	1,419	8,674	7,415	9,132	15.4	14.3	16.5	32.9	46.7	48.2
Tajikistan	0.0	338	454	544	594	725	..	46.9	50.0	45.7	44.7	42.0
Togo	93	89	115	135	116	290	15.9	22.5	20.4	24.2	19.7	11.2
Tunisia	562	875	1,088	1,288	1,457	1,832	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.1	11.1	11.1
Turkey	4,044	6,072	8,195	10,587	14,441	19,108	17.5	11.8	11.8	10.9	12.4	13.7
Turkmenistan	0.0	614	729	903	1,159	1,146	..	28.8	29.0	33.1	42.9	41.2
Uganda	22	125	175	165	209	266	3.8	11.7	12.7	11.1	12.3	12.5
United Arab Emirates	1,683	4,030	5,797	9,843	12,816	15,320	14.7	13.3	14.9	13.2	12.9	13.4
Uzbekistan	0.0	354	418	502	551	665	..	17.0	16.8	15.9	15.5	15.5
Yemen Republic	674	1,387	1,853	1,770	2,286	3,067	28.2	49.9	42.1	44.4	47.6	44.2
IDB-56	27,462	60,982	75,225	112,170	142,540	177,248	12.1	14.4	15.0	16.1	17.2	17.6
Of which:												
SSA-22*	2,866	4,343	6,012	8,635	11,204	12,974	14.2	14.9	16.2	18.0	19.0	17.3
MENA-19*	19,867	38,583	48,103	74,564	93,719	115,722	13.5	15.9	16.4	17.7	19.0	19.8
ASIA-8*	4,664	15,433	17,857	24,793	32,698	42,677	7.2	12.0	12.8	13.5	15.0	14.6
CIT-7*	65	2,624	3,253	4,178	4,920	5,875	15.3	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.2	13.6
LDMC-28*	3,070	7,091	9,777	12,091	16,206	19,941	17.4	21.5	22.9	23.9	25.9	24.3
NON-LDMC-28*	24,392	53,891	65,448	100,078	126,335	157,308	11.4	14.0	14.6	15.8	17.0	17.4
OIC-57	27,466	60,995	75,244	112,188	142,567	177,283	12.1	14.4	14.9	16.1	17.2	17.6
Memo:												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	336,494	1,036,520	1,274,680	1,712,310	2,086,270	2,586,900	32.0	44.5	46.0	49.7	52.2	55.3
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,832,130	3,263,190	3,789,870	4,055,150	4,462,720	65.4	53.7	52.0	48.9	46.5	43.2
World	3,517,220	6,627,190	7,749,790	9,487,190	10,750,400	12,367,600	100	100	100	100	100	100

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB Exports

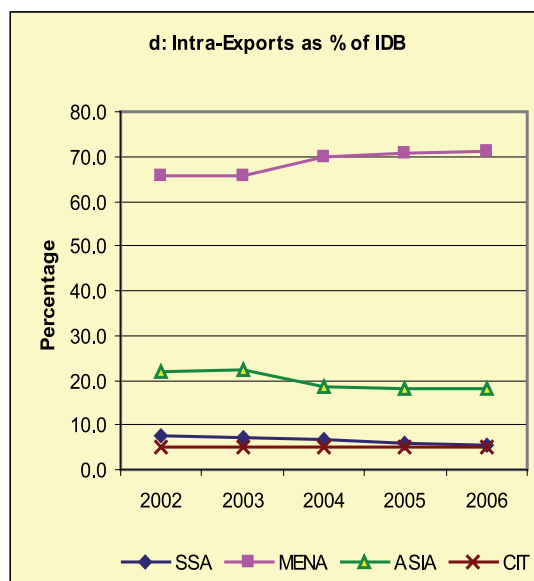
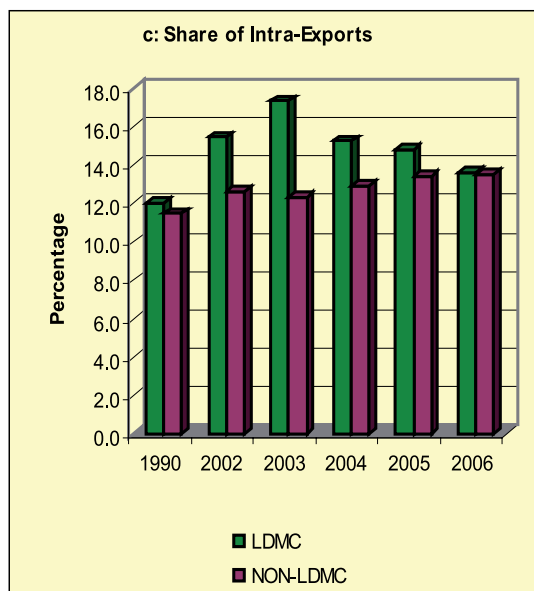
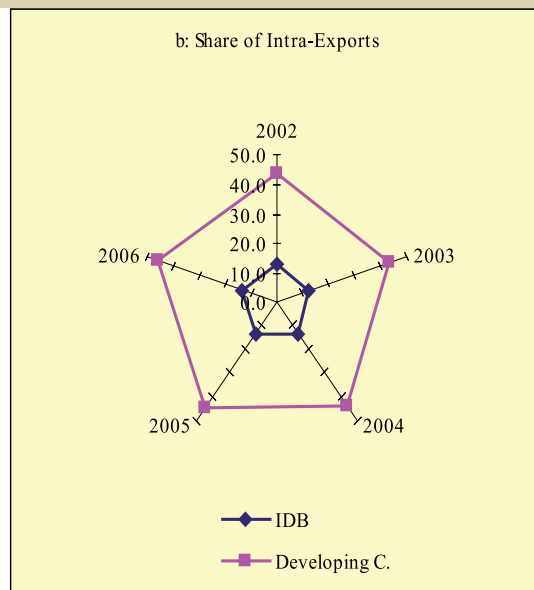
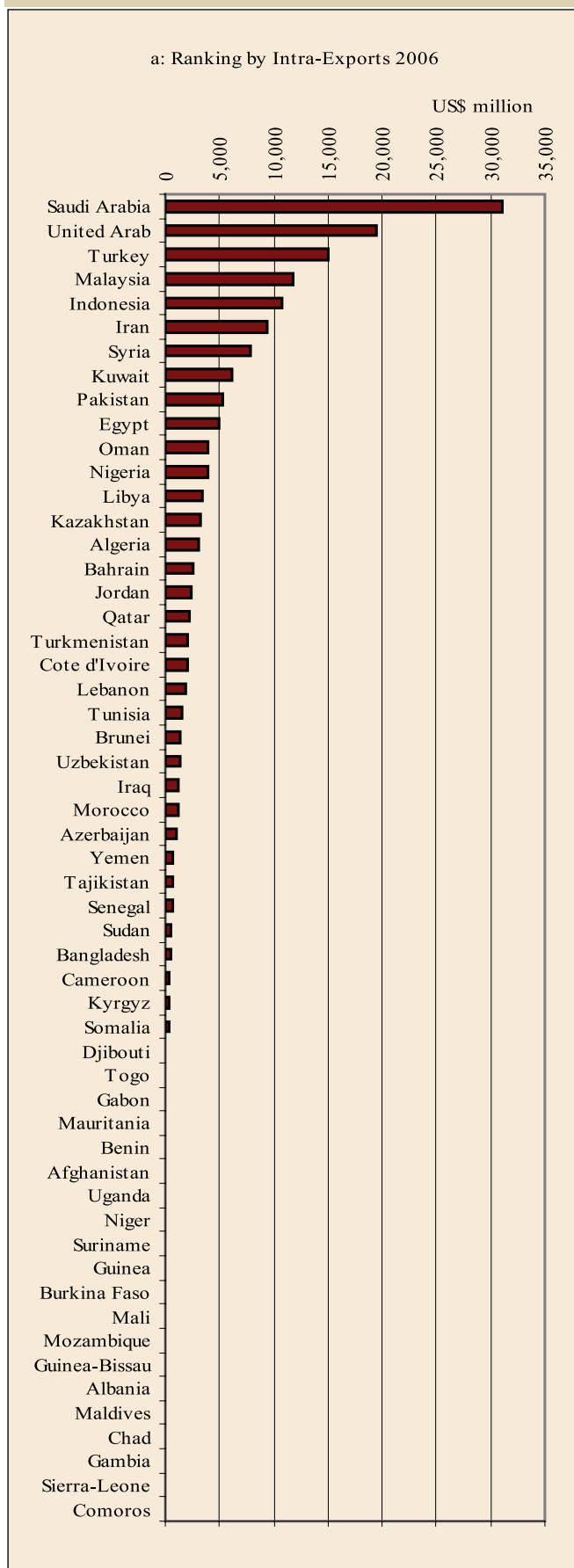


Table 3.10: Intra-IDB Exports

Country	Intra-IDB Exports						% of total exports					
	(US\$ million)											
	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	13	37	48	73	79	98	9.7	42.1	23.1	39.2	33.2	35.7
Albania	8	4	5	12	12	15	3.7	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.1
Algeria	485	1,613	1,744	1,898	2,611	3,035	4.4	8.7	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.6
Azerbaijan	0.0	181	231	701	904	1,035	0.0	8.4	8.9	19.4	20.8	16.2
Bahrain	246	934	1,106	1,595	2,087	2,604	6.4	11.0	10.7	11.7	13.1	13.1
Bangladesh	166	232	236	262	328	485	9.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8
Benin	52	105	96	90	113	149	42.4	43.6	35.3	31.0	37.7	38.1
Brunei	29	40	278	284	1,105	1,419	1.3	1.2	6.3	6.3	19.6	21.2
Burkina Faso	26	25	40	78	51	64	17.0	14.6	16.3	20.9	13.6	15.2
Cameroon	90	151	209	322	340	379	4.4	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	8.1
Chad	2	5	7	4	5	7	1.9	7.3	7.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Comoros	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.9	1.5	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	5.5	6.2	8.5
Cote d'Ivoire	695	1,364	1,128	1,638	1,856	1,985	24.7	27.5	20.5	25.0	25.6	24.4
Djibouti	41	139	176	181	201	249	69.0	68.5	71.1	71.7	73.3	73.2
Egypt	325	1,152	1,619	2,933	4,006	4,919	12.6	16.3	19.0	24.1	25.8	23.8
Gabon	117	62	69	89	101	217	4.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.6
Gambia	12	4	2	4	5	6	6.8	13.8	12.2	11.4	19.6	16.8
Guinea	61	35	67	7	54	86	10.1	4.2	10.7	1.2	4.0	6.3
Guinea-Bissau	2	4	14	16	21	26	4.5	4.5	20.1	15.0	19.3	19.9
Indonesia	1,226	5,460	5,712	6,904	8,340	10,707	4.8	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.4
Iran	862	2,148	2,982	4,066	6,521	9,399	4.5	9.7	9.4	9.9	11.8	13.3
Iraq	1,792	1,043	469	1,145	1,061	1,149	17.4	11.4	5.8	7.1	6.0	4.8
Jordan	497	1,340	1,351	1,597	1,969	2,435	53.9	48.4	43.8	45.2	45.8	45.6
Kazakhstan	0.0	1,400	1,420	1,909	2,388	3,187	0.0	14.5	11.0	9.5	10.2	10.6
Kuwait	1,101	2,037	2,290	3,585	5,022	6,117	13.2	13.1	12.2	14.0	14.3	14.5
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	178	261	336	369	337	0.0	36.6	44.9	46.2	58.2	42.4
Lebanon	234	567	660	1,293	1,532	1,850	51.2	55.7	55.3	67.1	70.5	73.1
Libya	985	1,151	1,615	2,186	2,923	3,468	7.1	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.1	8.8
Malaysia	1,611	5,689	7,222	9,200	10,081	11,839	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.4
Maldives	0.0	1	6	2	1	11	0.0	1.0	5.2	1.4	0.7	6.6
Mali	41	17	32	70	42	51	16.1	10.6	15.0	21.3	17.1	13.3
Mauritania	26	72	85	125	146	159	5.5	13.2	14.3	15.6	15.5	11.4
Morocco	609	533	559	665	844	1,112	13.3	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.9	8.4
Mozambique	8	1	7	17	17	39	2.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7
Niger	39	66	72	61	71	87	13.9	38.9	36.3	27.6	23.8	20.4
Nigeria	405	1,923	1,737	2,930	3,501	3,945	3.9	10.5	7.2	8.8	8.0	7.3
Oman	3,064	2,353	2,328	2,351	3,119	4,003	66.8	21.1	22.5	18.5	17.9	17.0
Pakistan	812	2,370	3,170	3,307	4,366	5,280	14.5	24.0	26.6	24.9	27.2	30.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	253	1,083	809	1,370	1,827	2,238	7.7	9.9	6.0	7.4	7.0	6.7
Saudi Arabia	6,563	9,710	12,448	17,830	24,853	31,032	14.8	14.7	14.4	15.8	15.8	16.4
Senegal	170	286	431	485	593	604	19.8	30.2	37.2	38.0	41.1	44.3
Sierra-Leone	0.0	2	3	2	5	6	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.8
Somalia	87	85	127	165	224	275	57.8	74.8	84.6	86.7	89.8	91.9
Sudan	95	293	873	517	471	578	18.4	15.1	33.4	13.7	9.8	10.1
Suriname	0.0	2	43	55	71	87	0.0	0.4	7.3	6.3	7.4	7.1
Syria	914	2,208	1,771	10,101	6,403	7,780	21.7	32.5	29.3	42.8	62.1	63.5
Tajikistan	0.0	245	330	260	284	648	0.0	33.3	41.4	28.4	31.2	46.3
Togo	50	105	198	208	191	233	18.7	42.3	47.7	51.0	52.3	41.1
Tunisia	541	804	833	883	1,281	1,566	15.2	11.8	10.4	9.1	12.2	13.2
Turkey	2,425	4,719	7,196	10,183	13,046	14,984	18.1	13.1	15.2	16.2	17.8	17.5
Turkmenistan	0.0	643	951	1,280	1,653	2,076	0.0	22.8	27.6	31.5	29.0	32.9
Uganda	11	17	32	57	82	92	6.1	3.7	6.0	9.9	12.2	13.4
United Arab Emirates	2,678	7,735	8,939	11,596	15,896	19,535	12.2	19.8	17.8	17.4	17.1	17.5
Uzbekistan	0.0	467	531	885	1,103	1,356	0.0	29.8	26.9	32.8	32.0	27.5
Yemen Republic	65	609	600	378	608	765	4.2	18.6	16.1	9.3	10.9	11.8
IDB-56	29,531	63,448	75,170	108,192	134,786	165,810	11.4	12.5	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.6
Of which:												
SSA-22*	2,027	4,763	5,407	7,069	8,092	9,242	8.5	14.1	12.5	12.0	10.7	10.0
MENA-19*	23,638	41,737	49,319	75,655	95,610	117,988	14.0	14.9	14.1	14.8	15.1	15.2
ASIA-8*	3,857	13,830	16,715	20,086	24,371	29,926	5.9	8.2	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.6
CIT-7*	8	3,119	3,729	5,382	6,714	8,655	3.7	18.2	17.0	17.1	16.7	16.0
LDMC-28*	973	3,216	4,512	4,997	5,982	7,467	12.0	15.5	17.3	15.3	14.8	13.6
NON-LDMC-28*	28,558	60,233	70,658	103,195	128,804	158,344	11.5	12.6	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.5
OIC-57	29,533	63,452	75,175	108,200	134,795	165,820	11.4	12.5	12.3	13.5	13.5	13.6
Memo:												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	332,129	1,024,110	1,276,790	1,666,530	2,048,230	2,519,090	32.7	43.5	43.1	43.6	44.3	45.3
Industrial C.	1,864,150	2,895,990	3,324,000	3,857,460	4,130,120	4,540,210	63.8	52.1	52.4	52.1	51.2	50.2
World	3,382,420	6,432,970	7,516,000	9,131,780	10,363,400	11,948,200	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.11: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2005	100.0	6.3	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.1	7.2
Algeria	2005	..	15.8	10.6	15.3	9.0	15.7	11.0
Azerbaijan	2005	..	10.4	5.8	12	5.4	10.1	5.9
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2005	14.9	16.8	55.8	21.8	19.4	16.0	76.7
Benin	2005	39.1	14.4	12.4	15.4	12.0	14.2	12.8
Brunei	2004	95.3	3	4.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.9
Burkina Faso	2005	39.3	13.1	11.7	13.6	10.0	13.0	12.6
Cameroon	2005	12.6	18.4	16.5	20.9	19.5	18.0	15.5
Chad	2005	..	17.2	12.5	22.1	25.0	16.5	10.3
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2005	33.2	12.6	10.3	14.9	11.2	12.2	9.9
Djibouti	2002	100	30.9	26.8	21.9	19.7	32.6	32.3
Egypt	2005	99.1	18.9	12.0	85.8	16.4	11.6	10.5
Gabon	2005	100.0	19.9	16.8	22.9	19.4	19.3	15.8
Gambia	2003	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2005	39	14.2	12.7	16.3	14.3	13.9	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2005	96.6	6.5	6.0	7.2	3.5	6.4	6.7
Iran	2004	..	18.7	13.8	14.9	11.2	18.9	14.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2005	100.0	12.4	7.6	15.6	4.0	11.9	9.9
Kazakhstan	2004	..	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.6
Kuwait	2005	..	4.7	4.5	3.9	3	4.8	4.8
Kyrgyz Republic	2003	99.9	4.3	4.3	6.7	6.2	3.8	2.9
Lebanon	2005	..	7.2	6.3	14.2	6.1	6.1	6.3
Libya	2002	..	20.2	25.2	19.2	15.1	20.1	28.5
Malaysia	2005	83.7	7.5	4.4	3.4	2.3	8.2	4.8
Maldives	2003	97.1	21.3	20.7	17.8	18.5	22.2	21.9
Mali	2005	40.7	12.4	10.7	14.4	11.7	12.2	10.4
Mauritania	2001	39.4	12.8	9.9	12.6	10	12.8	9.9
Morocco	2005	100.0	19.4	13.7	23.3	12.1	18.8	14.3
Mozambique	2005	..	13.1	8.6	16.4	9.1	12.6	8.5
Niger	2005	96.8	12.7	12.8	14.9	14.7	12.4	12.1
Nigeria	2005	18.2	11.6	10.8	14.9	14.9	11.3	9.3
Oman	2005	100.0	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.3
Pakistan	2005	44.8	14.6	12.4	13.8	8.6	14.6	14.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2002	100	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.7	4.0	4.0
Saudi Arabia	2005	..	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.4
Senegal	2005	100.0	14.0	9.2	14.9	8.2	13.8	10.4
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2002	..	21.1	19.6	28.2	24	20.5	18.9
Suriname	2000	..	15.3	12.5	23.9	12.7	12.3	12.1
Syria	2002	..	14.7	15.5	14.4	11.7	14.5	16.6
Tajikistan	2002	..	7.6	6.1	9.6	5.7	7.3	6.6
Togo	2005	13.2	14.6	10.4	15.4	9.7	14.4	11.0
Tunisia	2005	57.9	13.4	9.1	27.4	13.8	12.0	7.5
Turkey	2005	47.7	2.4	1.6	12.6	2.6	1.4	1.2
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	14.8	12.6	3.8	1.1
Uganda	2005	14.9	12.4	9.0	16.7	10.1	11.9	8.4
United Arab Emirates	2005	..	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
Uzbekistan	2001	..	10.4	5.8	10.5	4.2	10.5	6.2
Yemen Republic	200	..	12.8	11.8	13.6	10.8	12.7	12.4

Table 3.12a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,094	41	6.96	136.49	2,305	228	123	59	29	4,131	48,530
ASEAN	141	3,991	8.36	495	1,238	436	2,720	1,009	13	10,090	163,433
CIS	13.63	28	1,018.46	8	2,145	12	32	25	0	2,268	17,583
COMESA	153.88	41	2.01	79	177	14.76	409	41	2	1,337	8,541
ECO	1,095	444	1,785.76	482	4,518	179	2,206	596	18	9,789	81,278
ECOWAS	114	679	0.27	2.07	47	2,252	15.5	31.2	366	3,483	34,002
GCC	757	3,675	189.08	1,244	5,961	609	7,958	3,784	15	22,156	164,330
SAARC	40	178	33.89	72	369	99	1,055	175	6	2,019	14,542
UDEAC	36	5	0.13	1.28	20	50	2.9	4.2	29	149	5,711
IDB	3,998	9,057	2,000	2,613	14,947	3,665	14,523	5,594	468	55,095	537,898

Percentage (2000)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.25	0.08	0.01	0.28	4.75	0.47	0.25	0.12	0.06	8.51	100
ASEAN	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.30	0.76	0.27	1.66	0.62	0.01	6.17	100
CIS	0.08	0.16	5.79	0.05	12.20	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.00	12.90	100
COMESA	1.80	0.48	0.02	0.93	2.07	0.17	4.79	0.48	0.03	15.65	100
ECO	1.35	0.55	2.20	0.59	5.56	0.22	2.71	0.73	0.02	12.04	100
ECOWAS	0.34	2.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	6.62	0.05	0.09	1.08	10.24	100
GCC	0.46	2.24	0.12	0.76	3.63	0.37	4.84	2.30	0.01	13.48	100
SAARC	0.27	1.23	0.23	0.50	2.54	0.68	7.25	1.21	0.04	13.88	100
UDEAC	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.07	0.51	2.61	100
IDB	0.74	1.68	0.37	0.49	2.78	0.68	2.70	1.04	0.09	10.24	100

US \$ millions (2006)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2,400	487	29.09	501.50	3,134	224	2,388	72	77	10,139	119,574
ASEAN	238	10,383	38	149	940	1,190	9,164	191	125.1	22,435	280,998
CIS	0.91	54.25	2,499	8	4,906	58.5	561	22	0	5,599	49,797
COMESA	656.28	954.04	13	561	1,169	7.8	4,314	140	2	8,634	27,403
ECO	4,352	4,073	7,879	579	19,053	498	16,874	2,178	50	46,674	223,420
ECOWAS	482	663	3.20	56.45	535	4,291	857.1	331.6	163	7,157	68,704
GCC	470	5,248	352	1,641	7,504	56.0	20,050	2,322	7.6	38,659	420,639
SAARC	216	2,549	272	217	1,263	88.5	10,264	330	16.5	14,761	30,099
UDEAC	83	54	0.0	21.0	85	855	62.3	60.6	168	1,337	11,631
IDB	9,339	23,965	8,640	5,841	38,400	7,243	65,529	5,776	602	165,810	1,218,876

Percentage (2006)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.01	0.41	0.02	0.42	2.62	0.19	2.00	0.06	0.06	8.48	100
ASEAN	0.08	3.70	0.01	0.05	0.33	0.42	3.26	0.07	0.04	7.98	100
CIS	0.002	0.11	5.02	0.02	9.85	0.12	1.13	0.04	0.00	11.24	100
COMESA	2.39	3.48	0.05	2.05	4.27	0.03	15.74	0.51	0.01	31.51	100
ECO	1.95	1.82	3.53	0.26	8.53	0.22	7.55	0.98	0.02	20.89	100
ECOWAS	0.70	0.97	0.00	0.08	0.78	6.25	1.25	0.48	0.24	10.42	100
GCC	0.11	1.25	0.08	0.39	1.78	0.01	4.77	0.55	0.00	9.19	100
SAARC	0.72	8.47	0.90	0.72	4.20	0.29	34.10	1.10	0.05	49.04	100
UDEAC	0.71	0.47	0.00	0.18	0.73	7.35	0.54	0.52	1.44	11.49	100
IDB	0.77	1.97	0.71	0.48	3.15	0.59	5.38	0.47	0.05	13.60	100

Table 3.12b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,190	212	16.16	170.63	1,062	208	845	36	46	4,420	33,829
ASEAN	59	3,715	18.14	47	484	536	4,108	210	4	9,100	117,146
CIS	0.41	15	1,216	2	2,060	26	205	19	0	2,312	11,305
COMESA	150.13	568	9.09	87	548	2.92	1,356	82	1	2,888	25,133
ECO	2,262	1,413	2,434.89	196	5,040	208	6,395	377	30	16,293	91,498
ECOWAS	189	127	0.00	15.97	86	1,842	658.4	45.2	32	2,998	15,403
GCC	101	2,028	8.98	496	1,788	6	6,497	658	0	12,004	74,955
SAARC	57	993	32.66	45	621	41	4,166	132	4	6,015	20,112
UDEAC	29	16	0.00	2.57	24	390	15.2	8.6	32	516	3,025
IDB	4,185	9,057	2,526	1,519	9,907	3,217	21,855	1,587	152	54,218	394,631

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.52	0.63	0.05	0.50	3.14	0.61	2.50	0.11	0.14	13.07	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.04	0.41	0.46	3.51	0.18	0.00	7.77	100
CIS	0.004	0.13	10.76	0.02	18.22	0.23	1.81	0.17	0.00	20.45	100
COMESA	0.60	2.26	0.04	0.35	2.18	0.01	5.39	0.33	0.01	11.49	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	0.21	5.51	0.23	6.99	0.41	0.03	17.81	100
ECOWAS	1.23	0.83	0.00	0.10	0.56	11.96	4.27	0.29	0.21	19.46	100
GCC	0.14	2.71	0.01	0.66	2.39	0.01	8.67	0.88	0.00	16.01	100
SAARC	0.28	4.94	0.16	0.22	3.09	0.21	20.72	0.66	0.02	29.91	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	0.00	0.09	0.79	12.88	0.50	0.29	1.06	17.06	100
IDB	1.06	2.30	0.64	0.38	2.51	0.82	5.54	0.40	0.04	13.74	100

US \$ millions (2006)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2,657	554	71.16	552.62	3,489	251	2,669	84	84	11,282	78,468
ASEAN	261	11,422	41	111	995	1,383	10,080	167	137.6	24,651	225,075
CIS	0.96	58.32	2,731	8	4,851	68.6	607	24	0	5,605	42,861
COMESA	730.65	1,004.53	17	617	1,286	9.4	4,741	156	3	9,442	52,008
ECO	4,832	4,692	8,191	632	19,954	552	18,552	2,414	55	50,630	266,837
ECOWAS	490	667	4.26	61.90	458	4,701	947.6	240.6	144	7,589	54,458
GCC	545	5,729	387	1,793	8,268	77.7	18,753	2,316	6.1	39,130	236,819
SAARC	244	2,653	300	229	1,263	85.2	11,291	262	18.1	15,984	52,646
UDEAC	91	60	0.0	22.8	94	545	62.7	66.7	185	1,069	5,383
IDB	10,271	26,202	9,072	6,340	40,930	7,643	68,944	5,789	624	177,248	1,008,188

Percentage (2006)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.39	0.71	0.09	0.70	4.45	0.32	3.40	0.11	0.11	14.38	100
ASEAN	0.12	5.07	0.02	0.05	0.44	0.61	4.48	0.07	0.06	10.95	100
CIS	0.002	0.14	6.37	0.02	11.32	0.16	1.42	0.06	0.00	13.08	100
COMESA	1.40	1.93	0.03	1.19	2.47	0.02	9.12	0.30	0.01	18.16	100
ECO	1.81	1.76	3.07	0.24	7.48	0.21	6.95	0.90	0.02	18.97	100
ECOWAS	0.90	1.23	0.01	0.11	0.84	8.63	1.74	0.44	0.26	13.93	100
GCC	0.23	2.42	0.16	0.76	3.49	0.03	7.92	0.98	0.00	16.52	100
SAARC	0.46	5.04	0.57	0.44	2.40	0.16	21.45	0.50	0.03	30.36	100
UDEAC	1.69	1.11	0.00	0.42	1.74	10.12	1.16	1.24	3.43	19.85	100
IDB	1.02	2.60	0.90	0.63	4.06	0.76	6.84	0.57	0.06	17.58	100

Table 3.13: Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	95	61	95	91	4	8	11	12	33	116	132	171
Albania	121	547	590	588	0.26	0.31	0.79	1	103	57	67	108
Algeria	9,939	27,130	37,014	47,201	24	231	186	223	1,046	4,284	6,202	6,009
Azerbaijan	..	1,826	2,010	3,596	-	295	194	321	..	1,494	2,143	2,455
Bahrain	207	1,192	1,449	1,955	227	1,220	1,554	1,918	257	1,642	2,070	2,548
Bangladesh	1,193	5,921	6,353	9,856	59	93	132	163	410	561	720	1,125
Benin	58	34	26	81	26	28	45	56	38	228	228	252
Brunei	1,396	2,868	3,262	3,708	0.39	271	1,092	1,348	741	1,371	1,279	1,643
Burkina Faso	82	59	46	44	1	13	11	14	67	298	309	352
Cameroon	1,699	2,377	2,561	3,378	24	45	49	62	303	986	950	1,165
Chad	79	826	1,517	1,893	1	0.66	2	2	9	284	321	384
Comoros	23	26	17	24	0.05	0.07	0.83	1.02	0.33	9	6	6
Cote d'Ivoire	1,725	4,051	4,047	4,708	80	631	680	710	1,009	1,847	2,512	2,657
Djibouti	5	9	9	12	1	6.73	8	10	54	237	257	318
Egypt	1,342	6,268	8,066	11,533	193	977	1,494	1,845	1,003	3,502	4,350	5,231
Gabon	2,008	3,054	3,488	2,073	22	15	18	22	445	1,034	1,146	2,012
Gambia	154	21	8	14	0.12	0.08	2.35	2.90	17	17	17	20
Guinea	519	369	575	574	0.34	0	0.31	0.38	87	34	574	567
Guinea-Bissau	19	32	4	4	0.14	15	19	24	15	63	85	105
Indonesia	18,040	36,215	41,075	53,038	703	1,826	2,355	2,806	6,887	33,501	42,184	57,781
Iran	13,712	17,191	22,549	26,338	196	773	1,139	1,380	3,834	16,820	23,210	32,318
Iraq	6,376	13,139	14,204	19,420	194	85	27	34	3,743	2,895	3,426	4,342
Jordan	59	1,175	1,288	1,720	359	1,209	1,458	1,801	504	1,017	1,221	1,410
Kazakhstan	..	10,628	11,150	14,550	-	755	1,038	1,282	..	8,700	11,306	14,132
Kuwait	4,168	11,039	15,109	17,247	446	1,423	1,718	2,056	3,112	13,058	18,355	22,940
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	163	71	244	-	181	177	17	..	382	385	535
Lebanon	200	484	497	509	163	502	627	775	94	922	1,027	1,221
Libya	11,723	16,378	24,730	33,393	33	122	220	263	2,120	2,835	4,035	5,625
Malaysia	14,879	57,081	62,992	70,632	798	5,938	6,601	7,996	13,741	63,422	71,310	81,976
Maldives	32	71	48	71	-	1.07	0	10	20	51	51	86
Mali	113	70	60	152	3	8	7	9	135	238	166	211
Mauritania	373	541	687	758	0.04	22	28	35	94	228	213	589
Morocco	3,110	8,021	8,230	9,194	420	224	293	359	704	1,556	1,869	3,391
Mozambique	129	1,036	1,172	1,634	4	6	5	17	243	377	481	595
Niger	240	152	212	274	26	51	64	80	15	20	21	74
Nigeria	9,449	23,331	33,833	40,964	3	982	870	1,042	804	8,673	8,362	11,319
Oman	861	2,402	3,630	3,977	2,851	1,735	2,329	2,789	872	8,588	11,443	16,839
Pakistan	3,400	7,604	8,730	7,983	492	1,978	2,128	2,619	1,695	3,695	5,177	6,578
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	8,791	12,047	16,634	198	1,044	1,215	1,455	903	7,301	10,995	12,893
Saudi Arabia	28,098	57,406	80,430	93,792	1,742	5,069	6,822	8,172	14,514	50,140	69,784	87,686
Senegal	429	395	415	392	18	8	8	26	265	711	851	729
Sierra-Leone	126	158	172	186	-	0.62	1	1	2	25	22	21
Somalia	60	4	2	3	58	123	157	194	32	63	91	103
Sudan	244	584	782	2,982	44	318	271	334	226	2,863	3,754	2,365
Suriname	425	744	767	957	-	56	97	134	31	80	86	143
Syria	1,815	12,683	3,620	4,156	417	4,550	4,346	5,394	1,941	6,353	2,344	2,711
Tajikistan	..	468	477	619	-	30	37	78	..	417	395	703
Togo	151	68	40	142	11	17	17	21	105	317	301	398
Tunisia	2,790	8,220	8,531	9,338	367	563	783	966	393	602	788	1,064
Turkey	8,831	39,013	42,833	48,612	1,747	6,153	8,040	8,977	2,755	15,173	19,397	24,737
Turkmenistan	..	387	499	461	-	784	999	1,233	..	2,820	4,120	4,518
Uganda	162	332	370	358	1	22	29	36	18	174	220	229
U.A.E	11,624	24,586	35,672	38,392	1,708	6,554	8,591	10,286	5,787	25,603	35,115	45,878
Uzbekistan	..	545	633	651	-	78	105	130	..	2,074	2,706	4,156
Yemen Rep.	1,365	326	996	905	29	288	494	610	159	3,435	4,084	4,903
IDB-56	165,751	418,099	509,690	612,009	13,693	47,328	58,599	70,151	71,384	303,191	382,663	482,325
Of which:												
SSA-22*	17,845	37,527	50,045	60,651	322	2,312	2,295	2,699	3,984	18,726	20,888	24,471
MENA-19*	108,325	255,444	320,895	384,315	11,314	32,723	41,337	49,302	43,740	165,724	219,713	281,746
ASIA-8*	39,459	110,564	123,321	146,335	2,056	10,170	12,416	15,089	23,557	102,797	120,940	149,503
CIT-7*	121	14,564	15,429	20,708	0	2,124	2,551	3,061	103	15,944	21,122	26,606
LDMC-28*	5,771	14,641	17,386	26,148	285	1,613	1,828	2,205	2,148	14,773	18,602	21,560
NON-LDMC-28*	159,980	403,458	492,304	585,861	13,408	45,715	56,771	67,946	69,236	288,419	364,061	460,766
OIC-57	165,944	418,595	510,137	612,469	13,697	47,330	58,601	70,153	71,415	303,324	382,835	482,521
Memo:												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	570,864	1,914,540	2,285,400	2,696,830	32,823	156,542	193,940	231,423	299,306	1,509,990	1,854,290	2,287,660
Industrial C.	1,864,150	3,857,460	4,130,120	4,540,210	79,684	153,259	181,836	199,720	482,207	1,437,760	1,593,410	1,847,100
World	2,435,960	5,773,520	6,417,050	7,238,710	112,695	310,024	376,053	431,413	782,668	2,949,400	3,449,390	4,136,830

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Imports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	211	603	814	1,079	4	42	43	54	263	1,329	2,150	2,690
Albania	218	1,624	1,689	1,965	0.26	5	6	8	205	684	925	948
Algeria	8,393	14,848	16,339	15,700	100	198	323	387	1,116	5,772	6,789	9,013
Azerbaijan	0.0	1,547	1,498	1,993	0.0	79	114	128	0.0	1,889	2,597	3,098
Bahrain	1,282	2,642	2,705	3,368	1,978	2,241	3,038	3,820	289	946	1,322	1,448
Bangladesh	1,570	2,413	2,650	2,944	232	1,315	2,145	2,542	1,351	6,736	7,758	10,839
Benin	125	415	448	844	24	46	61	76	116	433	384	2,507
Brunei	511	470	365	580	19	42	52	66	453	1,125	1,248	1,350
Burkina Faso	311	505	459	487	12	30	42	53	208	452	552	669
Cameroon	1,255	1,396	1,370	1,478	7	258	343	431	289	583	809	981
Chad	126	269	311	310	28	33	45	56	14	110	131	163
Comoros	76	49	47	57	0.1	11	14	17	10	50	52	67
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	2,646	2,686	2,570	508	1,083	1,587	1,838	310	961	1,583	1,391
Djibouti	125	244	252	325	16	252	355	446	64	370	566	742
Egypt	6,377	15,225	16,268	18,644	192	2,068	2,831	3,559	2,160	9,069	12,091	15,198
Gabon	706	1,285	1,270	1,405	1	21	29	37	140	291	384	489
Gambia	124	167	183	174	1	18	19	24	97	391	435	511
Guinea	435	366	672	748	10	22	39	49	138	720	1,124	1,409
Guinea-Bissau	91	57	117	98	0.4	0.0	0.03	0.0	30	57	71	71
Indonesia	14,470	17,945	20,434	23,553	1,045	4,769	5,520	6,608	6,357	23,603	31,435	62,053
Iran	12,065	18,390	20,122	18,095	1,120	4,041	5,407	6,473	3,776	15,951	17,846	21,987
Iraq	4,481	3,325	3,923	3,682	687	151	231	277	1,357	6,765	8,761	9,935
Jordan	1,427	2,881	3,541	4,860	600	2,056	2,996	3,766	549	3,218	3,955	4,822
Kazakhstan	0.0	4,229	5,188	7,166	0.0	48	53	67	0.0	8,476	14,878	19,815
Kuwait	2,475	8,142	9,433	9,447	46	1,473	1,955	2,340	995	3,217	3,974	4,875
Kyrgyz Rep.	0.0	172	200	331	0.0	15	11	20	0.0	755	895	1,360
Lebanon	1,399	5,321	5,028	5,649	105	570	758	953	1,011	3,275	3,621	4,093
Libya	4,262	5,224	5,207	5,886	23	162	224	268	1,321	2,778	3,338	4,092
Malaysia	18,557	48,114	48,867	53,195	642	6,543	7,927	10,179	9,909	49,432	56,677	66,381
Maldives	24	124	161	179	1	82	139	174	113	438	444	576
Mali	322	580	569	665	17	11	12	16	352	1,135	1,302	1,449
Mauritania	302	651	812	758	21	43	53	67	48	315	373	490
Morocco	4,783	11,325	11,882	15,810	997	1,717	2,640	3,319	1,358	4,704	5,734	5,908
Mozambique	527	573	659	848	109	41	59	90	278	1,171	1,553	1,501
Niger	223	243	425	480	59	62	92	115	79	283	322	417
Nigeria	3,372	9,582	10,604	13,011	15	683	846	1,013	917	7,281	9,306	10,743
Oman	1,635	4,257	4,845	5,576	704	2,037	2,705	3,239	342	1,397	2,119	2,750
Pakistan	4,075	6,273	8,552	10,539	1,375	5,807	8,129	10,219	1,932	5,666	8,714	13,081
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,216	3,837	6,799	10,633	144	1,092	1,459	1,747	332	1,085	2,192	3,324
Saudi Arabia	18,577	27,722	35,986	41,079	571	2,430	3,208	3,840	4,860	13,944	19,702	24,275
Senegal	902	1,484	1,672	2,011	99	399	432	164	368	969	1,108	1,245
Sierra-Leone	128	294	316	216	39	10	9	11	27	197	260	301
Somalia	269	37	27	42	25	59	88	111	90	378	428	543
Sudan	647	1,224	1,954	2,796	400	804	1,204	1,514	258	1,587	3,447	4,143
Suriname	356	489	593	610	2	6	5	7	121	251	312	341
Syria	1,436	6,750	4,315	4,699	98.8	3,642	4,739	5,958	644	15,939	6,814	8,277
Tajikistan	0.0	147	129	154	0.0	43	69	79	0.0	1,001	1,133	1,492
Togo	404	262	281	1,154	13	39	28	35	163	243	260	1,386
Tunisia	4,511	9,584	9,682	12,457	258	678	852	1,071	1,014	2,391	2,524	2,792
Turkey	14,253	54,490	59,305	65,957	3523.2	7,500	10,837	14,392	5,364	34,467	45,517	58,077
Turkmenistan	0.0	935	712	673	0.0	405	551	693	0.0	1,381	1,432	1,406
Uganda	288	455	513	589	10	133	179	225	284	907	1,010	1,316
U.A.E.	6,913	35,665	49,775	55,955	930.0	3,868	5,040	6,034	3,226	34,821	44,084	51,579
Uzbekistan	0.0	877	804	774	0.0	3	4	5	0.0	2,276	2,743	3,512
Yemen Rep.	1,112	1,338	1,476	1,709	431.6	1,373	1,761	2,214	834	1,263	1,529	2,981
IDB-56	148,577	339,714	384,932	436,008	17,241	60,557	81,310	100,895	55,529	284,929	350,711	456,900
Of which:												
SSA-22*	11,986	22,785	25,647	31,067	2,482	4,056	5,536	6,389	4,279	18,885	25,459	32,532
MENA-19*	96,598	230,966	266,631	299,207	10,888	37,298	51,005	63,657	30,547	161,001	191,913	235,426
ASIA-8*	39,774	76,430	82,435	92,679	3,416	18,604	23,959	29,849	20,498	88,579	108,737	157,310
CIT-7*	218	9,532	10,219	13,056	455	598	809	999	205	16,464	24,602	31,632
LDMC-28*	8,560	16,723	19,136	23,731	2,777	4,967	7,023	8,295	5,388	26,140	33,551	46,426
NON-LDMC-28*	140,017	322,991	365,795	412,277	14,464	55,590	74,286	92,601	50,141	258,788	317,161	410,475
OIC-57	148,753	339,974	385,253	436,385	17,246	60,569	81,321	100,909	55,621	285,215	351,042	457,365
Memo:												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	576,998	1,680,140	1,873,590	2,135,880	59,019	234,900	305,643	386,711	277,476	1,477,400	1,780,620	2,200,170
Industrial C.	1,909,510	3,789,870	4,055,150	4,462,720	144,406	298,933	400,591	476,905	504,996	1,876,590	2,166,460	2,494,420
World	2,488,310	5,472,670	5,931,850	6,602,210	204,111	535,332	708,541	866,516	784,263	3,357,370	3,951,290	4,700,180

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.15a: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Afghanistan	Pakistan	59.8	India	62.6
	Turkey	8.7	United States	41.6
	United Arab Emirates	6.1	United Kingdom	17.8
	Tajikistan	5.9	Finland	12.2
	Algeria	4.7	Russia	10.5
Albania	Turkey	1.6	Italy	67.6
	Pakistan	0.2	Greece	5.4
	Malaysia	0.1	Germany	3.4
	Iran	0.1	United States	3.3
	Cameroon	0.0	China	1.7
Algeria	Turkey	3.2	United States	27.2
	Egypt	0.8	Italy	17.0
	Morocco	0.7	Spain	9.8
	Tunisia	0.3	France	8.8
	Iraq	0.2	Canada	8.1
Azerbaijan	Turkey	6.1	Italy	44.7
	Iran	4.6	Israel	10.7
	Tajikistan	2.1	France	5.5
	Kazakhstan	1.7	Russia	5.4
	Afghanistan	0.5	Georgia	4.5
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	3.2	United States	3.0
	United Arab Emirates	2.3	Japan	2.3
	Oman	1.2	Singapore	1.6
	Indonesia	0.8	United Kingdom	1.4
	Kuwait	0.7	Korea	1.3
Bangladesh	Turkey	1.2	United States	25.0
	Pakistan	0.5	Germany	12.6
	Iran	0.4	United Kingdom	9.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.3	France	5.0
	Indonesia	0.2	Belgium	4.0
Benin	Indonesia	7.7	India	7.0
	Niger	5.7	Netherlands	6.2
	Togo	4.6	Belgium	3.4
	Nigeria	4.3	Vietnam	3.2
	Mali	2.3	Thailand	2.8
Brunei	Indonesia	20.06	Japan	30.8
	Malaysia	1.02	Korea	15.0
	United Arab Emirates	0.03	Australia	11.6
	Pakistan	0.02	United States	7.8
	Nigeria	0.02	Singapore	3.0
Burkina Faso	Niger	4.4	China	41.9
	Indonesia	2.3	Singapore	14.4
	Mali	2.1	Ghana	5.9
	Morocco	1.5	Thailand	4.9
	Pakistan	0.8	Italy	2.3
Cameroon	Chad	1.8	Spain	21.4
	Gabon	1.7	Italy	15.4
	Malaysia	0.8	France	11.6
	Nigeria	0.7	Korea	7.3
	Turkey	0.5	Netherlands	7.2

Table 3.15b: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Chad	Morocco	0.1	China	10.4
	Indonesia	0.1	Korea	2.3
	Pakistan	0.0	Thailand	1.3
	Nigeria	0.0	Portugal	0.6
	Bangladesh	0.0	France	0.6
Comoros	Saudi Arabia	3.0	France	18.3
	Pakistan	0.2	Italy	12.8
	Nigeria	0.2	Turkey	5.0
	Tunisia	0.1	United States	4.6
	Cameroon	0.01	India	3.1
Cote d'Ivoire	Nigeria	7.2	France	18.3
	Burkina Faso	3.6	Netherlands	9.7
	Mali	2.8	United States	9.1
	Benin	1.4	Germany	4.2
	Senegal	1.2	Italy	3.9
Djibouti	Somalia	66.3	Ethiopia	21.4
	Yemen	3.4	India	1.1
	United Arab Emirates	2.9	United Kingdom	1.1
	Pakistan	0.3	United States	0.9
	Malaysia	0.1	Italy	0.8
Egypt	Syria	5.1	Italy	12.0
	Saudi Arabia	4.3	United States	11.3
	Jordan	2.2	Spain	8.7
	Sudan	1.9	United Kingdom	5.5
	Turkey	1.7	France	5.4
Gabon	Malaysia	1.67	United States	27.6
	Senegal	1.00	China	15.9
	Morocco	0.65	France	7.8
	Nigeria	0.44	Trinidad And Tobago	5.4
	Turkey	0.29	Thailand	4.3
Gambia	Indonesia	7.9	India	38.6
	Malaysia	3.9	United Kingdom	15.9
	Guinea-bissau	2.0	France	7.0
	Guinea	0.9	Italy	4.6
	Mauritania	0.7	Netherlands	3.5
Guinea	Azerbaijan	2.7	Russia	11.6
	Tajikistan	1.6	Ukraine	9.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	Spain	9.0
	Morocco	0.6	Korea	8.8
	Sierra Leone	0.2	France	7.7
Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria	18.1	India	76.1
	Pakistan	0.7	Italy	1.4
	Côte D'Ivoire	0.4	Portugal	1.0
	Guinea	0.3	Korea	0.9
	Gambia	0.2	United States	0.3

Table 3.15c: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Indonesia	Malaysia	4.0	Japan	19.4
	United Arab Emirates	1.0	Singapore	11.8
	Turkey	0.8	United States	11.5
	Pakistan	0.7	China	7.7
	Saudi Arabia	0.6	Korea	6.4
Iran	Turkey	7.2	Japan	14.0
	Syria	1.1	China	12.8
	Morocco	0.9	Italy	6.3
	United Arab Emirates	0.9	Korea	6.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Netherlands	4.6
Iraq	Syria	2.6	United States	46.8
	Turkey	1.4	Italy	10.7
	Morocco	0.3	Spain	6.2
	Malaysia	0.1	Canada	6.2
	Iran	0.1	Japan	4.0
Jordan	Iraq	12.2	United States	25.0
	Saudi Arabia	7.6	India	7.6
	United Arab Emirates	5.6	Switzerland	5.3
	Syria	5.2	Israel	2.5
	Kuwait	1.9	China	0.7
Kazakhstan	Iran	3.74	Germany	12.4
	Turkey	3.02	Russia	11.6
	Uzbekistan	0.95	China	10.9
	Kyrgyz	0.61	Italy	10.5
	Tajikistan	0.57	France	7.6
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.42	Japan	20.4
	Indonesia	3.29	Korea	16.2
	Bangladesh	3.04	Singapore	9.7
	Yemen	0.87	United States	9.0
	United Arab Emirates	0.70	Netherlands	5.3
Kyrgyz	Kazakhstan	20.42	Switzerland	26.1
	Afghanistan	9.39	Russia	19.3
	Uzbekistan	3.50	China	4.8
	Turkey	3.42	United States	1.2
	Tajikistan	3.00	Italy	0.8
Lebanon	Syria	27.12	Switzerland	6.1
	United Arab Emirates	12.17	United States	3.4
	Saudi Arabia	5.78	France	1.6
	Turkey	4.60	United Kingdom	1.4
	Jordan	2.91	Belgium	1.2
Libya	Turkey	5.31	Italy	36.8
	Tunisia	1.48	Germany	14.3
	Syria	0.65	Spain	8.7
	United Arab Emirates	0.42	United States	6.1
	Egypt	0.27	France	5.6

Table 3.15d: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Malaysia	Indonesia	2.54	United States	18.8
	United Arab Emirates	1.41	Singapore	15.4
	Pakistan	0.52	Japan	8.9
	Turkey	0.40	China	7.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.33	Thailand	5.3
Maldives	Algeria	6.14	Thailand	33.1
	Malaysia	0.23	United Kingdom	14.3
	Indonesia	0.07	Sri Lanka	11.9
	Lebanon	0.06	Japan	10.3
	Saudi Arabia	0.03	France	6.9
Mali	Bangladesh	4.03	China	26.8
	Pakistan	2.01	Germany	24.9
	Indonesia	1.99	Thailand	7.1
	Morocco	1.70	Australia	3.8
	Burkina Faso	1.39	France	2.1
Mauritania	Côte d'ivoire	4.61	China	26.1
	Cameroon	2.27	Italy	11.7
	Nigeria	1.65	France	10.5
	Algeria	0.81	Spain	6.9
	Egypt	0.40	Belgium	6.8
Morocco	Turkey	1.19	Spain	20.6
	Pakistan	0.96	France	20.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.79	United Kingdom	4.8
	Algeria	0.47	Italy	4.7
	Tunisia	0.43	India	4.0
Mozambique	Indonesia	0.55	Netherlands	59.7
	Malaysia	0.38	South Africa	15.2
	Turkey	0.31	Zimbabwe	3.2
	Pakistan	0.26	Switzerland	2.2
	United Arab Emirates	0.15	Spain	1.8
Niger	Nigeria	18.34	France	34.8
	Mali	0.42	United States	26.6
	Burkina Faso	0.37	Russia	11.3
	Côte d'ivoire	0.28	Ghana	3.0
	Sierra Leone	0.20	Australia	1.6
Nigeria	Côte d'ivoire	2.71	United States	48.8
	Indonesia	1.92	Spain	8.0
	Cameroon	1.31	Brazil	7.3
	Turkey	0.64	France	4.2
	Senegal	0.20	Germany	2.9
Oman	United Arab Emirates	6.26	China,p.r.: Mainland	23.6
	Malaysia	3.40	Korea	17.9
	Iran	3.33	Japan	10.9
	Saudi Arabia	1.12	Thailand	10.7
	Kuwait	0.34	South Africa	7.7

Table 3.15e: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Pakistan	United Arab Emirates	9.03	United States	21.0
	Afghanistan	7.66	China,p.r.: Mainland	8.8
	Saudi Arabia	2.55	United Kingdom	5.1
	Turkey	2.00	Germany	3.7
	Bangladesh	1.52	Italy	2.8
Palestine				
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	2.93	Japan	41.0
	Pakistan	1.12	Korea	16.7
	Saudi Arabia	0.42	Singapore	6.6
	Kuwait	0.37	Thailand	4.2
	Iran	0.29	Spain	3.8
Saudi Arabia	Bahrain	2.39	Japan	17.7
	Pakistan	1.70	United States	15.9
	Indonesia	1.56	Korea	9.1
	Jordan	1.41	China,p.r.: Mainland	7.2
	United Arab Emirates	1.19	Singapore	4.5
Senegal	Mali	19.21	France	8.3
	Gambia, The	5.33	India	5.8
	Côte d'ivoire	2.75	Spain	5.1
	Guinea	2.72	Italy	4.9
	Mauritania	2.55	Switzerland	3.4
Sierra-Leone	Turkey	0.66	Belgium	52.1
	Benin	0.64	United States	19.1
	Nigeria	0.39	Netherlands	6.8
	Guinea	0.36	United Kingdom	3.6
	Côte d'ivoire	0.33	India	1.7
Somalia	United Arab Emirates	49.65	India	3.9
	Yemen	21.43	Thailand	1.4
	Oman	5.95	China,p.r.: Mainland	0.9
	Saudi Arabia	3.22	Kenya	0.5
	Nigeria	3.00	Italy	0.3
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	2.96	Japan	48.0
	United Arab Emirates	1.95	China,p.r.: Mainland	31.0
	Egypt	1.71	Korea	3.8
	Lebanon	0.92	Ethiopia	1.2
	Indonesia	0.87	Canada	1.1
Suriname	United Arab Emirates	6.93	Norway	23.0
	Nigeria	0.08	Canada	15.5
	Pakistan	0.02	United States	12.6
	Iran	0.02	Belgium	10.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.01	France	8.5
Syria	Iraq	27.43	Germany	12.1
	Lebanon	9.49	Italy	6.6
	Egypt	5.28	France	3.9
	Saudi Arabia	4.76	United Kingdom	3.8
	Kuwait	2.99	Austria	2.1

Table 3.15f: Top Five Export Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Tajikistan	Turkey	31.65	Netherlands	40.7
	Iran	5.44	Russia	4.7
	Uzbekistan	4.82	Latvia	2.5
	Kazakhstan	1.99	Switzerland	1.8
	Afghanistan	1.33	Italy	1.2
Togo	Burkina Faso	14.44	Ghana	16.7
	Benin	9.07	Belgium	6.1
	Mali	5.78	Germany	5.4
	Nigeria	3.19	India	4.6
	Niger	2.36	Netherlands	4.6
Tunisia	Libya	4.93	France	29.0
	Algeria	1.91	Italy	20.3
	Turkey	1.15	Germany	8.5
	Morocco	1.14	Spain	6.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.53	United States	4.0
Turkey	Iraq	3.03	Germany	11.3
	United Arab Emirates	2.32	United Kingdom	8.0
	Iran	1.25	Italy	7.9
	Algeria	1.19	United States	6.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.15	France	5.4
Turkmenistan	Iran	16.38	Ukraine	47.5
	Azerbaijan	5.29	Italy	3.5
	United Arab Emirates	3.07	Hungary	2.5
	Turkey	2.73	Armenia	2.0
	Afghanistan	2.16	Georgia	1.4
Uganda	Sudan	5.53	Belgium	9.8
	United Arab Emirates	3.69	Netherlands	9.3
	Indonesia	1.32	France	7.8
	Pakistan	1.07	Germany	7.6
	Turkey	0.74	Rwanda	5.6
U.A.E.	Iran	3.57	Japan	25.8
	Pakistan	2.68	Korea	9.6
	Oman	2.11	Thailand	5.9
	Saudi Arabia	1.53	India	4.5
	Syrian Arab Republic	0.93	Singapore	3.4
Uzbekistan	Turkey	7.66	Russia	23.8
	Kazakhstan	5.92	Poland	11.7
	Bangladesh	4.35	China,p.r.: Mainland	10.4
	Tajikistan	3.25	Ukraine	4.7
	Iran	2.40	Japan	3.3
Yemen Rep.	United Arab Emirates	4.08	China, P.r.: Mainland	31.5
	Saudi Arabia	2.46	India	17.5
	Kuwait	2.24	Thailand	16.7
	Malaysia	0.73	Korea	7.0
	Somalia	0.56	United States	6.8

Table 3.16a: Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Afghanistan	Pakistan	37.9	United States	12.0
	Turkmenistan	3.9	Germany	7.2
	Kazakhstan	3.5	India	5.1
	Turkey	2.6	China	2.9
	Kyrgyz	2.2	Russia	2.4
Albania	Turkey	8.1	Italy	31.9
	Egypt	0.5	Greece	17.7
	Tunisia	0.1	Germany	5.7
	Iran	0.1	Bulgaria	3.9
	Lebanon	0.1	Ukraine	3.2
Algeria	Turkey	4.5	France	22.1
	Syria	1.2	World	11.6
	Tunisia	1.0	Italy	8.6
	Turkey	0.9	China	8.6
	Indonesia	0.7	Germany	5.9
Azerbaijan	Turkey	7.3	Russia	22.4
	Turkmenistan	7.0	United Kingdom	8.6
	Kazakhstan	2.4	Germany	7.7
	Iran	1.6	Ukraine	6.0
	Guinea	0.8	China	4.2
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	37.6	Japan	6.8
	United Arab Emirates	4.2	United States	6.2
	Qatar	0.8	United Kingdom	6.2
	Malaysia	0.7	Germany	5.1
	Pakistan	0.7	China	3.6
Bangladesh	Kuwait	7.9	China	21.9
	Malaysia	2.5	India	12.5
	United Arab Emirates	2.2	Singapore	5.5
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	Japan	3.7
	Indonesia	1.8	Korea	3.4
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	China	46.6
	Malaysia	3.2	France	7.5
	Togo	1.4	Thailand	6.0
	Nigeria	1.3	United States	3.7
	Senegal	0.4	Singapore	3.0
Brunei	Malaysia	19.01	Singapore	31.6
	Indonesia	2.72	United Kingdom	8.1
	United Arab Emirates	0.33	Japan	5.6
	Saudi Arabia	0.16	China	5.5
	Pakistan	0.12	Thailand	4.6
Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	25.87	France	22.8
	Togo	7.2	Belgium	3.3
	Libya	3.7	Italy	2.5
	Senegal	1.5	India	2.1
	Morocco	1.5	Germany	2.0
Cameroon	Nigeria	13.2	France	23.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	China	7.2
	Pakistan	2.2	Belgium	6.1
	Mauritania	1.2	United States	4.5
	Malaysia	0.9	Brazil	4.0

Table 3.16b: Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Chad	Cameroon	17.6	France	18.6
	Saudi Arabia	5.0	United States	12.5
	Nigeria	3.2	Germany	7.3
	Oman	2.4	Belgium	4.9
	Cote d'Ivoire	1.0	China	2.9
Comoros	United Arab Emirates	9.9	France	24.8
	Pakistan	6.3	South Africa	6.4
	Turkey	1.3	Kenya	5.0
	Morocco	1.3	China	4.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.21	India	4.4
Cote d'Ivoire	Nigeria	27.6	France	25.4
	Mauritania	1.2	China	4.3
	Pakistan	1.0	Venezuela	2.8
	Turkey	0.7	Germany	2.5
	Morocco	0.6	Netherlands	2.4
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	21.4	India	17.9
	Indonesia	3.8	China	11.0
	Malaysia	2.3	Ethiopia	4.6
	United Arab Emirates	2.1	France	3.9
	Oman	1.4	United States	3.4
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	5.0	United States	11.4
	Turkey	2.0	China	8.3
	Syria	1.8	Germany	6.5
	Algeria	1.2	Italy	5.4
	Indonesia	1.0	France	4.6
Gabon	Cameroon	4.48	France	35.4
	Cote d'Ivoire	1.11	United States	7.6
	Morocco	0.79	Netherlands	5.5
	Nigeria	0.73	Belgium	4.3
	Algeria	0.71	Germany	3.8
Gambia	Senegal	11.3	China	25.2
	Cote d'Ivoire	8.1	Brazil	6.6
	Malaysia	2.7	Netherlands	4.5
	Turkey	1.7	United Kingdom	4.0
	Morocco	1.7	United States	3.3
Guinea	Cote d'Ivoire	3.5	China	8.6
	Senegal	1.8	France	8.0
	Morocco	1.1	Netherlands	4.8
	Indonesia	1.0	Belgium	4.4
	Turkey	0.8	India	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	16.3	Portugal	18.7
	Pakistan	4.5	Italy	13.0
	Cote d'Ivoire	3.4	Netherlands	3.8
	Morocco	0.6	Cuba	3.8
	Gambia	0.4	United States	3.1

Table 3.16c: Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Partner Country	Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import		Partner Country	% of Total Import
Indonesia	Malaysia	4.8	Singapore	29.6	
	Saudi Arabia	3.5	China	11.2	
	Kuwait	1.6	Japan	8.8	
	Brunei	1.6	Korea	5.3	
	Nigeria	1.2	Thailand	4.0	
Iran	United Arab Emirates	9.4	China	10.5	
	Kazakhstan	2.6	France	5.6	
	Turkey	2.5	Korea	5.4	
	Turkmenistan	2.4	Italy	5.4	
	Oman	1.8	Russia	4.5	
Iraq	Syria	27.1	United States	12.1	
	Turkey	21.0	China	4.0	
	Jordan	5.1	Germany	3.7	
	Egypt	1.7	Japan	1.6	
	Indonesia	0.8	Thailand	1.6	
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	25.4	China	10.5	
	Egypt	4.2	Germany	7.9	
	Turkey	2.6	United States	4.8	
	Syria	2.3	Italy	3.7	
	United Arab Emirates	1.9	Korea	3.1	
Kazakhstan	Turkey	2.83	Russia	36.4	
	Uzbekistan	1.19	China	19.3	
	Kyrgyz	0.66	Germany	7.4	
	Azerbaijan	0.43	France	3.4	
	Turkmenistan	0.39	Ukraine	3.3	
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	6.84	United States	14.1	
	United Arab Emirates	3.49	Japan	7.8	
	Syria	2.41	Germany	7.7	
	Iran	1.50	China	5.7	
	Turkey	1.45	United Kingdom	5.4	
Kyrgyz	Kazakhstan	11.68	Russia	38.1	
	Uzbekistan	3.80	China	14.4	
	Turkey	2.31	United States	5.7	
	United Arab Emirates	0.64	Ukraine	2.4	
	Iran	0.47	Germany	2.3	
Lebanon	Syria	11.62	Italy	9.7	
	Saudi Arabia	4.73	United States	9.3	
	Turkey	2.41	France	7.7	
	United Arab Emirates	1.37	Germany	6.0	
	Egypt	1.35	China	5.0	
Libya	Tunisia	6.27	Italy	18.9	
	Turkey	5.26	Germany	7.8	
	Syria	2.56	China	7.6	
	Egypt	1.14	France	5.8	
	Oman	0.76	United States	4.7	

Table 3.16d Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Malaysia	Indonesia	3.80	Japan	13.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.79	United States	12.6
	United Arab Emirates	0.74	China	12.2
	Oman	0.68	Singapore	11.7
	Iran	0.45	Thailand	5.5
Maldives	United Arab Emirates	15.83	Singapore	23.2
	Malaysia	7.94	India	11.1
	Indonesia	2.45	Thailand	6.9
	Bahrain	1.99	Sri Lanka	5.7
	Pakistan	0.38	Japan	2.6
Mali	Senegal	12.22	France	12.8
	Cote d'Ivoire	10.45	Belgium	3.9
	Togo	1.53	China	3.5
	Morocco	0.83	Germany	2.9
	Tunisia	0.47	South Africa	2.2
Mauritania	Senegal	2.59	France	11.9
	Algeria	2.06	China	8.1
	Morocco	2.00	Belgium	6.8
	Malaysia	1.78	United States	6.7
	Cote d'Ivoire	1.42	Italy	5.9
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	6.89	France	17.5
	Iran	2.83	Spain	13.9
	Turkey	2.41	China	6.9
	Algeria	1.73	Italy	6.3
	Egypt	0.79	Germany	6.0
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	2.04	South Africa	36.3
	Pakistan	1.20	Netherlands	15.6
	Indonesia	1.01	Portugal	3.3
	Malaysia	0.54	India	3.2
	Turkey	0.16	China	2.6
Niger	Nigeria	7.73	United States	14.0
	Cote d'Ivoire	4.92	France	12.1
	Pakistan	3.19	China	7.8
	Benin	2.40	Belgium	3.9
	Burkina Faso	2.00	Netherlands	3.5
Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	2.38	China	10.7
	Cote d'Ivoire	2.20	United States	8.4
	Indonesia	0.76	Netherlands	6.2
	Turkey	0.31	United Kingdom	5.8
	Niger	0.29	France	5.6
Oman	United Arab Emirates	22.46	Japan	16.5
	Saudi Arabia	3.55	United States	8.1
	Bahrain	2.35	Germany	5.4
	Malaysia	0.95	India	4.4
	Iran	0.72	United Kingdom	3.7

Table 3.16e: Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Pakistan	Saudi Arabia	10.48	China	13.8
	United Arab Emirates	9.74	United States	6.5
	Kuwait	4.70	Japan	5.7
	Malaysia	2.74	Germany	4.1
	Indonesia	2.54	United Kingdom	2.9
Palestine				
Qatar	Saudi Arabia	5.76	France	13.3
	United Arab Emirates	3.82	Japan	10.2
	Turkey	2.39	United States	9.3
	Malaysia	1.30	Italy	8.9
	Bahrain	0.79	Germany	7.8
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	2.67	United States	12.3
	Turkey	1.54	Germany	8.6
	Egypt	1.41	China	7.9
	Bahrain	1.01	Japan	7.3
	Indonesia	0.93	United Kingdom	4.9
Senegal	Nigeria	3.51	France	25.1
	Cote d'Ivoire	3.17	United Kingdom	5.2
	Morocco	1.72	Thailand	4.8
	Gabon	1.50	China	4.5
	Turkey	0.76	Spain	4.0
Sierra-Leone	Cote d'Ivoire	9.27	United States	7.7
	Pakistan	2.17	China	7.7
	Malaysia	1.91	Brazil	6.9
	Indonesia	1.56	United Kingdom	6.7
	Turkey	1.30	Netherlands	5.5
Somalia	Djibouti	30.80	Brazil	8.5
	Oman	5.48	India	8.2
	United Arab Emirates	5.16	Kenya	8.1
	Yemen	4.97	China	3.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.72	United States	2.8
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	8.04	China	20.8
	United Arab Emirates	5.51	India	7.4
	Egypt	5.30	Japan	6.6
	Turkey	2.56	France	4.6
	Malaysia	1.14	Korea	4.2
Suriname	Indonesia	0.34	United States	29.4
	Turkey	0.32	Netherlands	18.9
	Malaysia	0.29	Trinidad And Tobago	14.9
	Pakistan	0.04	Japan	5.1
	Morocco	0.01	China	4.9
Syria	Saudi Arabia	12.28	China	7.9
	Egypt	6.16	Italy	4.8
	United Arab Emirates	6.03	Ukraine	4.8
	Iran	4.45	Germany	4.8
	Lebanon	3.94	France	3.7

Table 3.16f: Top Five Import Partners 2006

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	10.82	Russia	24.6
	Uzbekistan	10.22	China	8.6
	Azerbaijan	8.01	Ukraine	3.7
	Turkmenistan	3.49	Italy	3.6
	Turkey	2.12	Romania	2.7
Togo	Cote d'Ivoire	3.94	China	29.8
	Malaysia	3.04	United Kingdom	10.9
	Senegal	0.67	France	8.9
	Benin	0.57	Netherlands	6.0
	Cameroon	0.55	Belgium	5.8
Tunisia	Libya	3.90	France	25.1
	Turkey	2.17	Italy	21.8
	Algeria	1.04	Germany	9.5
	Saudi Arabia	0.83	Spain	4.9
	Egypt	0.52	Belgium	3.2
Turkey	Iran	4.03	Russia	12.8
	Libya	1.65	Germany	10.6
	Saudi Arabia	1.61	China	6.9
	Algeria	1.34	Italy	6.2
	Indonesia	0.74	France	5.2
Turkmenistan	United Arab Emirates	15.52	Ukraine	9.1
	Turkey	11.13	Russia	9.0
	Iran	7.59	Germany	7.7
	Uzbekistan	3.06	China	6.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.76	United States	4.5
Uganda	United Arab Emirates	8.54	Kenya	34.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.30	China	7.1
	Egypt	0.56	India	5.6
	Turkey	0.37	South Africa	5.4
	Malaysia	0.33	Japan	4.2
U.A.E.	Malaysia	2.18	United States	11.5
	Saudi Arabia	2.18	China	11.0
	Turkey	1.91	India	9.8
	Pakistan	1.49	Germany	6.2
	Indonesia	1.04	Japan	5.8
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	7.30	Russia	27.8
	Turkey	4.51	Korea	15.2
	Tajikistan	1.73	China	10.4
	Kyrgyz	0.71	Germany	7.1
	Turkmenistan	0.51	Ukraine	4.8
Yemen Rep.	United Arab Emirates	16.38	China	12.7
	Saudi Arabia	7.72	Brazil	4.5
	Kuwait	5.77	United States	4.0
	Malaysia	4.15	Germany	3.6
	Turkey	3.13	Japan	3.2

Table 3.17: Exports Concentration and Diversification

	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	45	..	0.5380	..	0.4280	..
Albania	77	119	0.4490	0.7533	0.2050	0.2670
Algeria	87	108	0.6260	0.8038	0.5670	0.6056
Azerbaijan	..	130	..	0.7530	..	0.6278
Bahrain	110	139	0.7130	0.8189	0.7750	0.7869
Bangladesh	58	221	0.5630	0.8332	0.2530	0.3984
Benin	34	53	0.4630	0.7451	0.4800	0.6228
Brunei	71	86	0.6530	0.8444	0.6260	0.7166
Burkina Faso	27	199	0.5010	0.8167	0.5820	0.5804
Cameroon	100	92	0.6370	0.7840	0.4890	0.5119
Chad	21	..	0.5160	..	0.8100	..
Comoros	5	51	0.4900	0.6731	0.6730	0.4753
Cote d'Ivoire	130	147	0.6870	0.7314	0.3220	0.3219
Djibouti	17	196	0.4690	0.6896	0.5450	0.1911
Egypt	150	196	0.5570	0.6864	0.2440	0.3557
Gabon	39	60	0.5590	0.7976	0.7480	0.8366
Gambia	37	9	0.4550	0.6001	0.2400	0.5055
Guinea	26	52	0.5150	0.8320	0.8070	0.6570
Guinea-Bissau	16	27	0.4360	0.6557	0.4840	0.7493
Indonesia	196	246	0.6370	0.4966	0.2670	0.1289
Iran	125	220	0.7540	0.7744	0.9060	0.7823
Iraq	..	168	..	0.8040	..	0.9238
Jordan	145	203	0.6170	0.6009	0.3170	0.1450
Kazakhstan	..	199	..	0.7663	..	0.5998
Kuwait	150	239	0.7840	0.8337	0.9150	0.6660
Kyrgyz Republic	..	217	..	0.6933	..	0.2755
Lebanon	139	254	0.5870	0.6400	0.1730	0.1203
Libya	54	188	0.5400	0.7842	0.8200	0.7992
Malaysia	218	254	0.5740	0.4585	0.1840	0.1856
Maldives	15	8	0.4750	0.5176	0.3970	0.7665
Mali	22	203	0.5040	0.7824	0.6690	0.7390
Mauritania	18	5	0.5280	0.5061	0.6230	0.7395
Morocco	148	199	0.6100	0.6832	0.1620	0.1594
Mozambique	48	230	0.4460	0.7986	0.2020	0.5744
Niger	..	53	..	0.8359	..	0.4719
Nigeria	73	252	0.6320	0.8551	0.9560	0.8515
Oman	117	118	0.6970	0.6554	0.8840	0.7487
Pakistan	157	204	0.7310	0.7372	0.2240	0.2297
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	99	231	0.6700	0.7966	0.7530	0.5615
Saudi Arabia	190	237	0.7930	0.7843	0.7350	0.7546
Senegal	106	168	0.6150	0.6844	0.2510	0.2473
Sierra-Leone	12	180	0.4970	0.8010	0.7500	0.5386
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	57	..	0.7520	..	0.8718
Suriname	18	182	0.5330	0.8519	0.7290	0.5520
Syria	85	186	0.4990	0.6992	0.3600	0.3404
Tajikistan	..	149	..	0.8040	..	0.7690
Togo	47	73	0.5220	0.7427	0.4680	0.2893
Tunisia	177	209	0.6230	0.6148	0.2020	0.1867
Turkey	205	231	0.6320	0.6961	0.1170	0.4725
Turkmenistan	..	135	..	0.7511	..	0.6053
Uganda	22	133	0.4930	0.7598	0.7470	0.2510
United Arab Emirates	198	253	0.4940	0.5845	0.0990	0.4508
Uzbekistan	..	212	..	0.7648	..	0.2683
Yemen Republic	10	124	0.4580	0.7762	0.8660	0.8516
IDB-56	154	220	0.6474	0.6881	0.5047	0.5280
Of which:						
SSA-22*	74	195	0.6078	0.8149	0.7494	0.7423
MENA-19*	151	216	0.6669	0.7343	0.5727	0.6274
ASIA-8*	193	242	0.6141	0.5136	0.2418	0.1926
CIT-7*	77	185	0.4490	0.7631	0.2050	0.5674
LDMC-28*	42	154	0.4976	0.7737	0.4687	0.5684
NON-LDMC-28*	157	222	0.6516	0.6845	0.5057	0.5263
OIC-57	154	220	0.6472	0.6881	0.5046	0.5280
Memo:						
LDCs	37	260	0.5170	0.6831	0.6000	0.3797
Developing Countries	190	260	0.5620	0.2331	0.2960	0.1354
High Income Countries	231	260	0.3440	0.3050	0.0950	0.1946
World	220	260	0.4030	0.0000	0.1460	0.0762

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.18: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	136	..	0.6190	..	0.3000	..
Albania	156	224	0.3870	0.4677	0.0740	0.0747
Algeria	197	235	0.4390	0.4716	0.0730	0.0957
Azerbaijan	..	217	..	0.4591	..	0.1172
Bahrain	176	227	0.4750	0.5770	0.4520	0.5236
Bangladesh	185	252	0.4820	0.5252	0.1110	0.1158
Benin	143	174	0.4620	0.5721	0.1570	0.1674
Brunei	175	204	0.3830	0.4566	0.0820	0.0829
Burkina Faso	166	227	0.4020	0.5372	0.0930	0.1792
Cameroon	188	205	0.4100	0.5070	0.0780	0.2639
Chad	132	..	0.3730	..	0.1200	..
Comoros	84	202	0.3300	0.4917	0.1720	0.1299
Cote d'Ivoire	206	213	0.4080	0.5037	0.1420	0.2797
Djibouti	140	236	0.4000	0.4936	0.1030	0.0961
Egypt	212	241	0.4240	0.4325	0.0820	0.0994
Gabon	185	204	0.3510	0.4501	0.0730	0.0778
Gambia	132	135	0.4500	0.5374	0.1380	0.1798
Guinea	155	231	0.3920	0.5034	0.0670	0.1121
Guinea-Bissau	112	211	0.3630	0.5412	0.1190	0.1773
Indonesia	227	249	0.3840	0.4342	0.0760	0.1835
Iran	213	236	0.4110	0.7081	0.0700	0.7545
Iraq	212	240	0.4020	0.5815	0.0730	0.1039
Jordan	198	234	0.4100	0.3498	0.1280	0.1593
Kazakhstan	..	245	..	0.3863	..	0.0808
Kuwait	181	255	0.3610	0.4128	0.0760	0.1128
Kyrgyz Republic	..	213	..	0.5211	..	0.2214
Lebanon	209	254	0.4420	0.4345	0.0820	0.1686
Libya	200	252	0.4080	0.3969	0.0640	0.0965
Malaysia	231	256	0.3770	0.3792	0.1190	0.2209
Maldives	125	173	0.3870	0.5128	0.1360	0.1482
Mali	148	241	0.4610	0.5401	0.1730	0.1287
Mauritania	150	165	0.4060	0.6056	0.1020	0.2373
Morocco	215	246	0.3750	0.3442	0.1190	0.1049
Mozambique	190	252	0.4220	0.5487	0.0970	0.2046
Niger	169	173	0.4500	0.5904	0.0850	0.1449
Nigeria	205	254	0.4100	0.4474	0.0830	0.1202
Oman	188	237	0.4110	0.4700	0.1150	0.1540
Pakistan	198	245	0.4330	0.4288	0.1280	0.1533
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	247	0.4280	0.4858	0.1400	0.1033
Saudi Arabia	227	250	0.3740	0.3521	0.0930	0.0927
Senegal	193	213	0.3780	0.4692	0.1000	0.1650
Sierra-Leone	128	226	0.3820	0.4830	0.1100	0.1152
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	214	..	0.4808	..	0.0946
Suriname	146	242	0.3590	0.4217	0.1620	0.1371
Syria	189	225	0.4960	0.5226	0.0900	0.2199
Tajikistan	..	235	..	0.5014	..	0.1735
Togo	165	168	0.4380	0.6264	0.1090	0.2428
Tunisia	214	241	0.3890	0.4018	0.0700	0.0844
Turkey	225	242	0.3430	0.4979	0.1290	0.4024
Turkmenistan	..	233	..	0.4605	..	0.1240
Uganda	159	204	0.3900	0.5163	0.1470	0.1811
United Arab Emirates	223	259	0.3400	0.3761	0.0630	0.0905
Uzbekistan	..	243	..	0.4361	..	0.1067
Yemen Republic	..	217	..	0.5464	..	0.1957
IDB-56	212	245	0.3924	0.4482	0.1012	0.2196
Of which:						
SSA-22*	179	229	0.3925	0.4860	0.0965	0.1548
MENA-19*	213	245	0.3912	0.4634	0.0990	0.2478
ASIA-8*	220	252	0.3951	0.4118	0.1075	0.1938
CIT-7*	156	237	0.3870	0.4214	0.0740	0.0999
LDMC-28*	159	226	0.4257	0.5095	0.1178	0.1395
NON-LDMC-28*	215	247	0.3905	0.4436	0.1002	0.2256
OIC-57	212	185	0.3924	0.5088	0.1013	0.2593
Memo:						
LDCs	165	260	0.4310	0.4153	0.1220	0.1006
Developing Countries	218	260	0.3780	0.1847	0.1030	0.1025
High Income Countries	235	260	0.2100	0.1777	0.0760	0.1034
World	230	260	0.2590	0.0000	0.0830	0.0798

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.19: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US \$ millions)				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	Exports		Imports		(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	1990	2005-06	1990	2005-06	1990	2000	2005-06	1990	2000	2005-06	1990	2000	2005-06
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	2,297	485	4,500	-2	107	263	15	533	1,270	-118	-156	-671
Algeria	13,462	..	10,106	..	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	8,332	..	7,003	..	-335	-1,646	..	73	484	..	-168	167
Bahrain	4,119	11,793	3,999	8,583	222	-224	-412	-272	-990	-1,223	70	830	1,575
Bangladesh	2,064	10,551	3,960	14,708	-116	-266	-794	1,613	2,420	4,774	-398	-306	-176
Benin	364	..	454	..	-25	-12	..	97	111	..	-18	-81	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	..	758	..	0	-20	..	332	122	..	-77	-319	..
Cameroon	2,508	..	2,475	..	-558	-493	..	-26	109	..	-551	-249	..
Chad	271	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	35	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,503	8,289	3,445	7,174	-1,091	-653	-662	-181	-330	-465	-1,214	-241	-12
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9,895	30,716	14,091	34,326	-1,022	888	-35	7,545	4,172	5,748	2,327	-971	2,103
Gabon	2,730	..	1,812	..	-617	-779	..	-134	-63	..	168	1,001	..
Gambia	168	181	192	261	-11	..	-32	59	..	69	23	..	-44
Guinea	829	..	953	..	-149	-78	..	70	75	..	-203	-140	..
Guinea-Bissau	26	..	88	..	-22	..	..	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	29,295	99,104	27,511	87,584	-5,190	-8,443	-11,849	418	1,816	1,258	-2,988	7,992	929
Iran	19,741	..	22,292	..	378	-200	..	2,500	457	..	327	12,481	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	6,584	3,569	11,859	-214	135	376	1,045	2,184	2,588	-227	59	-2,311
Kazakhstan	..	41,570	..	32,840	..	-1,254	-9,319	..	249	-1,207	..	366	-1,797
Kuwait	8,268	51,574	7,169	24,513	7,738	6,699	8,834	-4,951	-1,956	-3,261	3,886	14,679	32,634
Kyrgyz Republic	..	942	..	1,397	..	-82	-81	..	87	332	..	-76	-203
Lebanon	..	13,037	..	16,222	..	..	247	..	..	1,057	..	..	-1,881
Libya	11,468	29,383	8,960	13,523	174	-429	-281	-481	-487	-634	2,201	7,740	14,945
Malaysia	32,665	161,384	31,765	130,609	-1,872	-7,608	-6,318	102	-1,924	-4,477	-870	8,488	19,980
Maldives	179	479	159	846	-14	-30	-26	4	-27	63	10	-51	-330
Mali	420	1,375	830	1,833	-37	-98	-207	225	126	228	-221	-255	-438
Mauritania	471	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,239	18,788	7,783	22,739	-988	-864	-314	2,336	2,483	5,375	-196	-475	1,110
Mozambique	229	2,087	996	2,891	-97	-192	-360	448	231	403	-415	-764	-761
Niger	533	..	728	..	-54	-16	..	14	47	..	-236	-104	..
Nigeria	14,550	52,233	6,909	24,609	-2,738	-3,148	-6,732	85	1,629	3,310	4,988	7,429	24,202
Oman	5,577	19,514	3,342	11,080	-254	-838	-1,459	-874	-1,451	-2,257	1,106	3,129	4,717
Pakistan	6,835	19,110	10,205	29,283	-1,084	-2,218	-2,514	2,794	4,162	9,079	-1,661	-85	-3,608
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,381	180,551	43,880	79,274	7,968	479	272	-15,616	-15,490	-14,418	-4,147	14,317	87,131
Senegal	1,453	..	1,840	..	-129	-111	..	153	214	..	-363	-332	..
Sierra-Leone	210	263	215	452	-71	-5	-51	7	88	137	-69	-112	-103
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	4,938	877	7,790	-136	-575	-1,362	141	237	1,446	-372	-518	-2,768
Suriname	869	1,416	840	1,541	-15	6	-40	53	-2	22	67	32	-144
Syria	5,030	9,769	2,955	10,718	-401	-879	-863	88	485	751	1,762	1,061	-1,061
Tajikistan	..	1,646	..	2,349	..	..	-64	..	..	746	..	..	-21
Togo	663	..	847	..	-32	-29	..	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,203	14,492	6,039	14,638	-455	-942	-1,659	828	825	1,501	-463	-821	-303
Turkey	21,042	102,806	25,524	121,766	-2,508	-4,003	-5,663	4,365	4,774	1,468	-2,625	-9,822	-23,155
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	178	1,467	686	3,221	-48	-112	-112	293	499	1,735	-263	-359	-131
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	1,490	6,752	2,170	5,285	..	..	..	1,790	1,399	1,406	739	1,337	1,215
IDB-56	263,673	..	262,003	..	-5,809	-26,624	..	5,713	6,955	..	1,202	64,397	..
Of which:													
SSA-22*	29,988	70,834	25,201	48,232	-5,884	-6,322	-9,518	2,078	3,163	6,863	980	4,817	19,946
MENA-19*	161,425	495,759	161,877	374,527	8,368	-177	-957	-1,364	-3,595	-1,899	6,181	43,544	116,719
ASIA-8*	71,906	292,044	74,440	264,571	-8,291	-18,559	-21,541	4,984	6,445	10,719	-5,841	16,070	16,651
CIT-7*	354	54,787	485	48,089	-2	-1,565	-10,847	15	942	1,624	-118	-34	-2,525
LDMC-28*	10,783	41,311	17,335	52,537	-1,012	-1,857	-4,471	5,757	6,304	13,091	-2,178	-2,543	-4,263
NON-LDMC-28*	252,890	872,113	244,669	682,882	-4,797	-24,766	-38,392	-44	651	4,215	3,380	66,940	155,054
OIC-57	263,673	..	262,003	..	-5,809	-26,682	..	5,713	7,002	..	1,202	64,315	..
Memo:													
LDCs	696,468	3,493,322	33,607	105,094	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5,143	-3,796	-1,917
Developing C.	20,755	90,034	677,852	3,176,639	..	..	..	..	..	..	-10,505	37,623	80,296
Developed C.	3,618,214	10,456,040	3,606,388	10,661,280	..	..	..	..	..	..	-93,343	-249,513	-613,090
World	4,317,935	14,466,020	4,297,320	14,297,490	..	..	..	..	..	..	-103,849	-211,890	-532,793

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.7: International Reserves

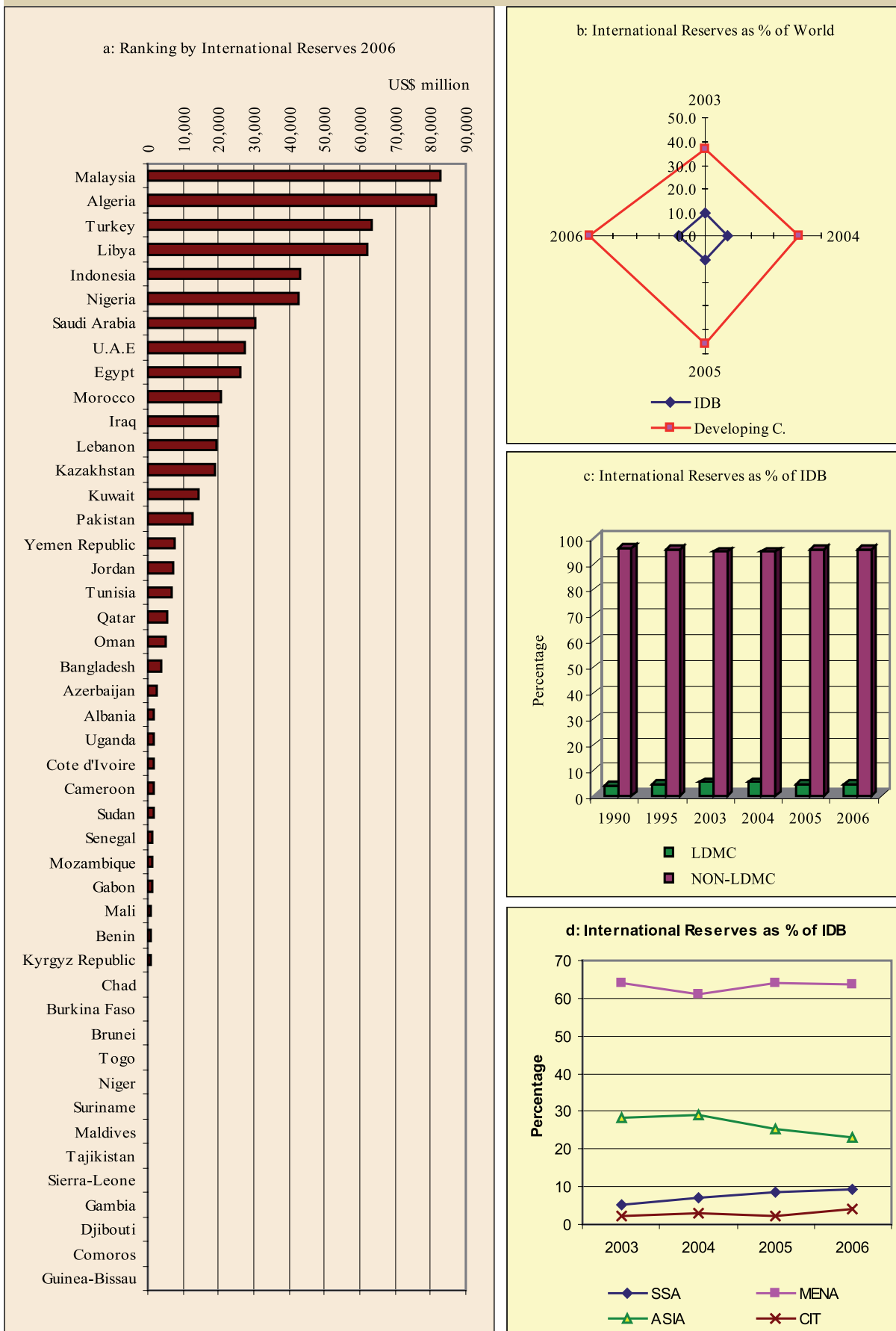


Table 3.20: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	638	..	..	..	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	265	1,038	1,388	1,440	1,813	..	3.9	6.0	6.8	6.1	7.1
Algeria	2,703	4,164	35,455	45,692	59,167	81,463	3.7	5.2	27.9	28.5	34.3	46.5
Azerbaijan	..	121	803	1,075	1,178	2,500	..	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	5.9
Bahrain	1,293	1,338	1,841	2,006	..	..	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Bangladesh	660	2,376	2,625	3,222	2,825	3,877	2.3	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.9
Benin	69	198	718	640	657	912	3.3	3.4	9.6	8.6	8.4	11.1
Brunei	..	..	482	505	494	523	..	..	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.6
Burkina Faso	305	347	752	669	438	555	6.8	7.6	8.2	6.3	3.9	4.6
Cameroon	37	15	652	842	965	1,735	0.3	0.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	6.6
Chad	132	147	192	227	231	632	5.9	5.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	6.3
Comoros	30	45	95	104	86	94	6.5	9.0	14.5	13.8	10.2	10.4
Cote d'Ivoire	21	529	1,304	1,694	1,322	1,798	0.1	2.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	4.1
Djibouti	94	72	100	94	89	120	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.8	5.0
Egypt	3,620	17,122	14,604	15,339	21,857	26,007	4.2	16.6	14.8	11.3	13.0	15.2
Gabon	279	153	202	449	675	1,122	3.8	2.0	2.1	4.2	5.6	9.0
Gambia	55	106	59	84	98	121	3.4	5.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.9
Guinea	..	87	282	113	97	..	..	1.4	5.1	1.8	1.4	1.0
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	33	73	80	82	2.7	2.2	5.3	8.7	8.4	8.9
Indonesia	8,657	14,908	36,256	36,311	34,579	42,904	4.4	4.3	8.9	6.7	5.4	6.6
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	8,340	8,347	8,474	7,907	12,201	19,655	24.4	124.0	6.5	4.2	6.2	9.8
Jordan	1,139	2,279	5,366	5,447	5,461	6,982	5.4	6.8	9.3	7.0	6.0	7.3
Kazakhstan	..	1,660	4,962	9,277	7,070	19,127	..	4.9	5.6	7.4	4.2	9.9
Kuwait	2,929	4,543	8,636	9,354	10,165	14,180	8.1	6.7	8.8	7.5	7.2	10.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	134	399	565	612	817	..	2.4	5.8	6.6	5.2	5.8
Lebanon	4,210	8,100	16,367	15,774	16,618	19,239	16.1	13.1	23.2	19.7	20.7	23.9
Libya	7,225	7,415	21,513	27,714	41,880	62,229	16.2	15.8	48.5	49.9	66.3	91.6
Malaysia	10,659	24,699	44,310	66,394	70,450	82,876	3.9	3.8	5.6	7.2	6.9	7.6
Maldives	24	48	159	204	186	231	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.0
Mali	198	323	952	861	855	970	3.7	5.0	9.0	7.1	6.4	7.3
Mauritania	59	90	420	..	..	..	1.7	2.3	10.7	9.0	9.4	11.4
Morocco	2,338	3,874	14,147	16,647	16,551	20,791	4.1	4.7	10.6	10.3	9.0	10.7
Mozambique	232	195	948	1,159	1,103	1,216	3.1	3.2	6.2	6.4	4.9	4.9
Niger	226	95	260	258	250	371	7.3	2.8	4.5	4.0	3.7	5.6
Nigeria	4,129	1,709	7,415	17,257	28,632	42,735	6.8	2.8	7.1	13.0	16.9	22.3
Oman	1,784	1,943	3,594	3,598	4,358	5,014	7.0	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.6
Pakistan	1,046	2,528	11,816	10,718	11,109	12,878	1.6	2.6	9.2	5.9	4.8	5.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	848	2,952	3,414	4,552	5,395	6.7	3.2	6.5	5.1	4.2	4.1
Saudi Arabia	13,437	10,399	24,538	29,304	28,888	30,445	6.1	4.5	7.2	6.8	5.6	5.6
Senegal	22	272	1,111	1,386	1,191	1,334	0.2	2.3	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.6
Sierra-Leone	5	35	67	125	171	184	0.4	2.4	2.7	4.8	5.6	5.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	529	1,338	1,869	1,660	0.2	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.7
Suriname	42	169	114	138	142	239	1.0	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.2
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	118	172	189	204	..	..	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Togo	358	130	205	360	195	375	8.4	2.5	3.0	4.6	2.1	3.7
Tunisia	867	1,689	3,036	4,031	4,548	6,912	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.6
Turkey	7,626	13,891	35,549	37,304	52,494	63,447	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.6
Turkmenistan	..	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	1,080	1,308	1,344	1,811	2.2	4.9	8.4	8.3	6.9	8.4
U.A.E	4,891	7,778	15,088	18,530	21,010	27,617	4.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	441	638	5008	5687	6141	7543	2.9	4.2	15.7	15.4	13.8	15.5
IDB-56	91,845	147,634	336,624	406,754	476,513	622,735	5.6	5.1	7.5	7.2	7.3	8.9
Of which:												
SSA-22*	6,324	5,191	17,376	29,040	40,346	57,826	3.9	2.8	5.7	7.8	8.6	11.8
MENA-19*	63,794	94,369	216,166	247,746	305,892	396,918	6.7	6.5	8.3	7.6	8.2	9.8
ASIA-8*	21,726	44,727	95,762	117,491	119,786	143,529	3.8	3.9	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.7
CIT-7*	..	3,348	7,320	12,476	10,488	24,461	..	5.4	5.0	6.3	4.1	8.5
LDMC-28*	3,622	6,367	17,953	21,110	21,324	27,422	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.4	4.6	5.6
NON-LDMC-28*	88,223	141,268	318,671	385,643	455,189	595,313	5.7	5.2	7.6	7.4	7.5	9.2
OIC-57	91,873	147,903	336,901	406,986	476,764	623,015	5.5	5.1	7.5	7.2	7.3	8.9
Memo:												
LDCs	5,990	10,905	25,048	30,692	33,783	43,699	2.8	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.2
Developing C.	201,325	489,851	1,279,566	1,690,344	2,107,558	2,783,882	4.0	5.3	7.4	7.9	8.3	10.1
Developed C.	1,075,691	1,326,461	2,196,381	2,508,095	2,522,509	2,786,323	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7
World	1,277,016	1,816,312	3,475,947	4,198,439	4,630,067	5,570,205	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.4

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**includes gold

Table 3.21: Debt Indicators

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
			1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	5	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	21	55	..	2.3	..	25.1	..	115.5	..	1.4	..	6.5
Algeria	5	10	28.1	5.6	47.0	5.2	193.5	..	14.3	12.4	58.9	..
Azerbaijan	12	15	..	1.9	..	10.9	..	13.0	..	1.4	..	1.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	22	91	12.4	20.5	40.4	31.4	674.4	186.5	1.6	1.0	26.9	6.2
Benin	14	70	1.3	0.8	71.5	17.5	490.0	..	1.8	1.8	12.3	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	13	110	0.8	1.1	26.7	18.3	236.3	..	0.9	0.8	8.0	..
Cameroon	18	70	6.4	3.2	60.3	17.6	285.7	67.4	2.9	2.9	13.9	11.0
Chad	24	36	0.5	1.8	30.7	34.2	225.7	46.0	0.4	1.3	2.8	1.8
Comoros	59	202	0.2	0.3	72.0	70.3	528.9	596.2	0.4	0.9	2.7	7.6
Cote d'Ivoire	82	150	17.3	13.8	187.3	86.6	504.2	131.1	5.7	0.8	15.3	1.2
Djibouti	42	102	0.2	0.5	..	55.3	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
Egypt	28	69	33.0	29.3	78.6	27.2	381.8	87.3	5.9	2.0	28.8	6.5
Gabon	64	79	4.0	4.4	74.6	57.9	145.3	69.7	1.9	1.1	3.8	1.4
Gambia	108	191	0.4	0.7	126.7	145.2	194.4	..	10.4	6.6	16.0	..
Guinea	71	261	2.5	3.3	92.8	100.2	284.7	305.7	5.6	5.0	17.1	15.4
Guinea-Bissau	169	360	0.7	0.7	296.6	241.2	2855.4	553.5	2.5	11.5	23.7	26.3
Indonesia	45	122	69.9	131.0	64.0	37.6	241.1	119.1	6.8	5.9	25.5	18.6
Iran	10	27	9.0	20.1	7.5	9.1	34.1	..	0.2	1.2	1.0	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	58	77	8.3	8.0	219.0	54.4	334.8	111.3	14.5	4.7	22.2	9.6
Kazakhstan	132	222	..	74.1	..	109.2	..	189.7	..	21.4	..	37.2
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	126	..	2.4	..	90.1	..	225.1	..	3.7	..	9.1
Lebanon	116	128	1.8	24.0	51.4	108.9	348.1	..	1.1	20.1	7.5	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	39	31	15.3	52.5	36.4	36.4	46.7	30.1	8.7	5.3	11.1	4.4
Maldives	50	61	0.1	0.5	40.2	52.3	148.1	..	3.8	3.9	13.9	..
Mali	20	63	2.5	1.4	102.6	23.4	594.4	81.2	1.8	1.3	10.3	4.5
Mauritania	60	121	2.1	1.6	196.4	58.9	454.1	112.1	10.9	3.5	25.3	6.7
Morocco	30	72	25.0	18.5	100.8	32.5	366.1	85.5	5.9	6.0	21.4	15.7
Mozambique	45	115	4.6	3.3	200.4	47.1	2309.3	114.9	2.2	0.8	25.6	1.9
Niger	17	93	1.7	0.8	71.2	22.1	463.3	..	0.7	5.0	4.7	..
Nigeria	8.52	13	33.4	7.7	130.7	7.4	270.4	..	12.84	6.5892	26.566	..
Oman	16	25	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	26	123	20.7	35.9	49.5	28.5	332.4	179.8	3.3	1.8	22.1	11.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	17	46	3.7	2.0	68.0	22.4	258.2	81.7	3.8	2.3	14.5	8.3
Sierra-Leone	83	349	1.2	1.4	206.4	101.0	820.5	383.8	2.8	2.4	11.3	9.1
Somalia	..	..	2.4	2.8	283.9	..	2641.0	..	0.8	..	7.5	..
Sudan	69	304	14.8	19.2	119.1	56.0	..	316.5	0.2	0.9	..	4.8
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	23	51	17.3	6.5	144.4	19.2	494.8	..	9.3	0.6	31.7	..
Tajikistan	36	42	..	1.2	..	42.5	..	88.5	..	5.0	..	10.5
Togo	74	154	1.3	1.8	80.1	82.8	234.9	..	3.8	0.7	11.0	..
Tunisia	66	112	7.7	18.5	64.7	64.5	143.6	112.2	10.3	8.8	22.8	15.3
Turkey	61	200	49.4	207.9	32.5	51.7	246.9	184.7	4.3	10.1	32.5	36.0
Turkmenistan	11	15	..	0.9	..	8.9	..	11.6	..	2.6	..	3.4
Uganda	11	46	2.6	1.3	61.1	13.8	829.0	98.4	2.0	1.3	26.9	8.9
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	26	67	..	3.9	..	22.7	..	59.0	..	5.4	..	14.0
Yemen Rep.	25	46	6.4	5.6	132.6	31.6	921.5	..	2.3	1.3	15.7	..
IDB-56	60.1	113.9	409.0	749.6	--	51.2	--	--	--	9.9	--	--
Of which:												
SSA-22*	62.8	135.9	104.6	73.9	132.5	56.9	542.0	200.6	8.6	5.6	20.9	8.1
MENA-19*	58.7	98.3	186.0	348.7	74.5	49.1	315.2	161.2	8.8	10.2	38.6	31.9
ASIA-8*	39.3	98.5	118.4	240.4	55.4	35.4	277.3	114.5	6.6	5.3	21.5	14.3
CIT-7*	123.8	208.1	0.0	86.7	..	98.4	..	175.8	..	19.5	..	34.2
LDMC-28*	48.5	124.3	62.3	83.0	110.9	46.8	900.6	207.7	3.1	2.9	20.0	8.9
NON-LDMC-28*	61.2	113.0	346.6	666.6	78.9	51.7	280.9	143.0	8.3	10.1	30.8	26.9
OIC-57	60.2	113.9	410.9	750.8	--	51.2	--	--	--	9.9	--	--
Memo:												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	1,330.1	2,733.3	35.1	27.8	164.6	155.0	3.0	4.9	14.4	13.8
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 3.22: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006	1990	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	120	2,207	2,795	3,045	133	2,943	3,125	3,014	..	1	4	2
Albania	42	524	482	502	14	420	280	408	0	338	277	325
Algeria	511	-1,363	-1,366	-3,837	404	418	511	397	0	882	1,081	1,795
Azerbaijan	..	1,821	1,534	1,617	..	201	395	189	0	3,535	1,679	-601
Bahrain	119	829	..	..	54	69	..	..	-183	865	1,049	2,915
Bangladesh	2,164	1,531	1,710	1,325	2,062	2,060	1,582	1,831	3	460	692	625
Benin	242	382	377	370	252	455	442	740	62	64	53	63
Brunei	-7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	7	334	289	434
Burkina Faso	342	659	710	971	313	651	861	478	0	14	34	26
Cameroon	618	613	237	812	492	974	452	2,099	-113	319	225	309
Chad	312	335	385	298	232	315	424	273	9	495	613	700
Comoros	44	25	43	31	27	29	57	29	0	1	1	1
Cote d'Ivoire	795	-19	210	552	919	365	233	392	48	283	312	253
Djibouti	191	74	98	185	155	69	100	108	0	39	22	108
Egypt	3,300	4,185	4,703	5,357	16,575	1,654	963	1,827	734	2,157	5,376	10,043
Gabon	262	399	-76	172	48	124	65	138	73	219	321	268
Gambia	106	60	68	72	93	70	84	60	14	49	45	70
Guinea	283	223	163	175	420	290	164	200	18	98	102	108
Guinea-Bissau	133	76	77	77	87	66	55	60	2	2	9	42
Indonesia	3,520	-87	7,971	3,876	2,900	2,133	3,863	3,032	1,092	1,896	8,337	5,556
Iran	702	4,291	5,746	2,062	140	170	59	119	-362	282	360	901
Iraq	-1,039	4,756	20,588	6,961	110	9,574	20,364	7,809	0	300	515	272
Jordan	1,085	470	836	516	1,073	643	638	551	38	651	1,532	3,121
Kazakhstan	..	1,367	1,975	5,928	..	125	142	182	0	4,157	1,977	6,143
Kuwait	-135	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	24	250	110
Kyrgyz Republic	..	258	332	275	..	194	192	293	0	175	43	182
Lebanon	182	283	387	562	314	162	248	1,008	6	1,993	2,751	2,794
Libya	-51	..	521	798	48	..	14	38	159	357	1,038	1,734
Malaysia	1,630	1,926	736	7,508	663	76	796	126	2,611	4,624	3,965	6,060
Maldives	38	76	128	143	21	13	66	47	6	15	9	14
Mali	471	534	745	833	412	723	681	723	6	101	224	185
Mauritania	218	217	203	173	253	353	148	270	7	392	864	-3
Morocco	1,619	996	2,184	1,577	1,303	1,123	866	1,376	165	1,070	2,946	2,898
Mozambique	1,046	1,388	1,269	1,623	790	1,076	1,284	1,406	9	245	108	154
Niger	373	457	385	-532	259	505	605	394	41	20	30	20
Nigeria	102	1,321	7,594	-3,093	534	895	5,982	11,710	1,003	2,127	3,403	5,445
Oman	100	1,823	2,352	2,156	58	8	9	6	125	229	900	952
Pakistan	1,716	174	2,580	3,999	1,559	1,541	1,942	1,814	278	1,118	2,201	4,273
Palestine	..	1,110	1,136	1,430	..	616	955	987	0	49	47	38
Qatar	14	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	1,199	1,152	1,786
Saudi Arabia	533	-739	1,969	10,447	12	14	12	22	312	1,942	12,097	18,293
Senegal	753	981	684	841	722	1,199	887	793	57	77	45	58
Sierra-Leone	63	355	343	455	99	278	319	214	32	61	59	43
Somalia	486	195	237	400	361	164	175	419	6	-5	24	96
Sudan	730	1,014	1,856	2,128	388	1,143	2,102	1,784	-31	1,511	2,305	3,541
Suriname	127	21	19	37	35	88	51	57	77	286	399	323
Syria	741	247	110	66	845	146	111	195	71	275	500	600
Tajikistan	..	254	273	253	..	256	188	212	..	272	54	385
Togo	256	108	92	155	251	62	78	56	23	59	77	57
Tunisia	618	872	515	38	621	549	486	502	89	639	782	3,312
Turkey	2,038	3,549	11,720	17,465	2,092	588	1,668	1,017	684	2,883	9,803	20,120
Turkmenistan	..	-91	-44	97	..	12	25	32	..	354	418	731
Uganda	660	1,181	1,241	1,569	797	1,388	1,256	1,064	-6	222	257	307
United Arab Emirates	-169	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	-116	10,004	10,900	8,386
Uzbekistan	..	119	36	-167	..	298	204	193	0	187	88	164
Yemen Republic	326	194	324	876	371	330	252	229	-131	144	-302	-385
IDB-56	28,327	42,178	89,194	83,178	39,324	37,616	56,464	50,923	6,938	50,090	82,341	116,150
Of which:												
SSA-22*	8,485	10,576	16,942	8,265	7,905	11,193	16,455	23,410	1,261	6,393	9,131	11,851
MENA-19*	10,493	21,501	51,725	46,476	24,028	16,063	27,157	16,084	1,603	25,944	52,778	79,684
ASIA-8*	9,308	5,849	15,939	19,933	7,377	8,854	11,426	9,920	4,074	8,734	15,895	17,286
CIT-7*	42	4,252	4,588	8,504	14	1,506	1,426	1,508	0	9,018	4,537	7,329
LDMC-28*	9,399	16,355	17,727	19,121	8,512	16,164	16,962	16,474	128	8,620	7,461	6,325
NON-LDMC-28*	18,928	25,823	71,467	64,058	30,812	21,451	39,502	34,449	6,810	41,470	74,880	109,826
OIC-57	28,551	42,440	89,665	83,157	39,498	37,861	56,526	51,092	6,946	50,120	82,418	116,253
Memo:												
LDCs	17,360	27,077	25,997	29,901	16,623	27,077	25,997	29,901	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	82,299	152,291	290,332	288,237	56,959	152,291	290,332	288,237	35,892	283,030	314,316	379,070
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165,627	418,855	590,311	857,499
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201,594	742,143	945,795	1,305,852

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.23: Investment Climate

		Policy uncertainty		Courts		Crime		Regulation and tax administration			Finance		Electricity		Labor	
		Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Lack confidence courts uphold property rights %	Major constraint %	Tax rates as major constraint %	Time dealing with officials % of management time	Average time to clear customs days	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Skills	Regulation			
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2005	19	23.2	43.6	8.4	40.9	10	1.4	27.1	34.5	10.3	2.5	..	..	..	..
Algeria	2002	39	..	27.3	..	44.6	..	8.6	62.3	11.4	25.4	12.7	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	2005	3	6.5	34.7	4.0	24.5	5	1.7	12.5	6.0	1.0	1.5	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2002	44	..	83.0	39.1	35.3	4	8.3	56.7	72.9	19.2	8.3	..	..	..	..
Benin	2004	61	48.7	65.3	47.2	86.8	7	6.3	82.7	68.5	25.4	35.0	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2006	..	0.7	29.9	1.4	18.8	10	3.1	37.0	19.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	2006	..	1.2	37.3	2.9	32.6	13	4.3	13.4	15.1	..	1.2	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2004	64	24.7	..	9.4	80.0	2	4.8	36.7	26.5	29.7	28.1	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	2006	2	2.3	28.4	2.3	6.5	7	5.0	11.6	53.7	1.7	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2006	1	0.4	59	1.7	3.1	2.6	4.10	8.3	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2006	5	1.4	70.3	0.7	5.3	3	5.6	19.6	41.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2003	48	24.7	40.8	22.0	29.5	4	3.4	30.7	22.3	18.9	25.9	..	..	..	..
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	2005	10	14.3	42.0	6.7	16.0	3	6.0	20.0	3.7	7.7	2.3	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2005	32	16.3	50.8	19.3	31.2	6	4.1	32.7	4.0	18.8	2.5	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	2006	54	56.1	69.8	22.9	61.2	12	6.4	65.4	61.2	38.0	38.2	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2005	22	..	19.1	11.4	21.7	10	3.7	17.8	14.8	25.0	14.5	..	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2003	21	16.9	33.1	22.1	36.4	8	5.8	63.6	24.0	20.8	3.9	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	2006	1	0.8	35.6	1.2	12.8	6	3.9	21.6	13.0	3.8	0.4	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2004	39	29.1	23.5	7.6	62.6	8	2.0	84.4	8.9	21.1	16.2	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	2001	..	..	..	36.3	..	..	17.8	..	97.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2003	21	14.8	12.9	8.6	20.5	7	3.4	38.0	10.1	34.4	34.7	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2002	40	20.0	62.6	21.5	45.6	9	8.9	47.5	39.2	12.7	15.0	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2003	31	13.0	40.5	14.9	50.0	3	5.9	71.0	30.5	18.3	16.0	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2003	26	8.6	..	29.6	62.3	10	5.6	30.0	57.5	36.1	33.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	2005	6	4.5	35.9	4.0	22.0	3	4.8	10.0	10.0	4.5	1.5	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2005	31	25.5	28.5	18.2	37.6	..	4.5	25.0	9.2	9.7	12.1	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2006	0	0.1	35.6	0.2	11.0	5	2.9	6.7	63.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2005	11	5.1	41.7	6.8	18.1	3	4.7	16.0	7.2	4.1	2.7	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	2005	31	32.0	58.4	28.7	71.9	21	13.3	31.8	47.6	23.6	12.8	..	..	..	..

Table 3.24: Business Environment

	Starting a business			Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Hiring & firing workers		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	Ease of Doing Business Rank	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
Afghanistan	156	4	9	11	252	0	0.0	0.0	23	47.0	1,642	0	..
Albania	135	11	39	7	47	9	0.0	0.0	35	39	390	0	..
Algeria	125	14	24	14	51	3	0.2	0.0	48	47	630	6	2.5
Azerbaijan	97	14	52	7	61	7	1.1	0.0	38	39	267	4	2.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	102	8	50	8	425	7	0.6	0.0	31	41	1,442	6	4.0
Benin	147	7	31	3	118	4	10.3	0.0	40	42	720	6	4.0
Brunei	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	165	8	34	8	182	4	2.4	0.0	61	38	446	6	4.0
Cameroon	154	13	44	5	93	3	3.4	0.0	46	43	800	6	3.2
Chad	172	19	75	6	44	3	0.2	0.0	46	41	743	6	..
Comoros	143	11	23	5	24	3	0.0	0.0	46	43	506	6	..
Cote d'Ivoire	157	11	45	8	62	3	3.1	0.0	38	33	770	6	2.2
Djibouti	151	11	37	7	49	3	0.2	0.0	46	40	1,225	5	5.0
Egypt	152	10	19	7	193	1	1.5	0.0	27	42	1,010	5	4.2
Gabon	141	9	58	8	60	3	2.6	0.0	59	38	1,070	6	5.0
Gambia	127	8	27	5	371	4	0.0	0.0	23	32	434	2	3.0
Guinea	167	13	41	6	104	4	0.0	0.0	41	50	276	6	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	176	17	233	9	211	3	1.0	0.0	66	41	1,140	6	..
Indonesia	133	12	97	7	42	5	8.4	0.2	44	39	570	9	5.5
Iran	131	8	47	9	36	5	13.7	0.0	40	39	520	5	4.5
Iraq	137	11	77	5	8	4	0.0	0.0	38	51	520	4	..
Jordan	79	11	18	8	22	5	0.7	0.0	30	39	689	5	4.3
Kazakhstan	71	8	21	8	52	5	0.0	5.5	20	38	230	7	3.3
Kuwait	40	13	35	8	55	4	0.0	16.1	13	50	566	7	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	88	8	21	4	4	5	0.0	0.4	38	39	177	8	4.0
Lebanon	77	6	46	8	25	4	4.3	0.0	25	37	721	9	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	21	9	30	5	144	8	42.2	..	10	30	600	10	2.3
Maldives	58	5	9	..	..	4	0.0	0.0	0	41	665	0	6.7
Mali	162	13	42	5	33	3	2.9	0.0	38	39	860	6	3.6
Mauritania	159	11	82	4	49	4	0.2	0.0	49	47	400	5	8.0
Morocco	121	6	12	5	48	3	2.3	0.0	63	40	615	6	1.8
Mozambique	140	13	113	8	42	3	0.7	0.0	54	32	1,010	5	5.0
Niger	171	11	24	5	49	3	1.2	0.0	70	39	545	6	5.0
Nigeria	108	9	43	14	81	7	0.0	0.0	7	39	457	5	2
Oman	43	9	34	2	16	4	17.5	0.0	24	51	598	8	4.1
Pakistan	73	11	24	6	50	4	0.3	1.1	43	47	880	6	2.8
Palestine	114	12	93	10	72	5	0.7	0.0	31	44	700	6	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	33	13	39	4	4	3	0.2	12.5	7	44	635	7	2.8
Senegal	158	10	58	6	114	3	4.7	0.0	61	44	780	6	3.0
Sierra-Leone	155	9	26	8	235	5	0.0	0.0	51	40	515	3	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	148	10	39	6	9	4	0.0	0.0	36	53	810	0	..
Suriname	138	13	694	4	193	4	0.0	0.0	23	44	1,715	2	5.0
Syria	134	12	43	4	34	3	0.0	0.0	30	55	872	6	4.1
Tajikistan	153	14	67	6	37	4	0.0	0.0	51	34	295	0	3.0
Togo	149	13	53	5	295	3	3.6	0.0	48	41	588	6	3.0
Tunisia	93	10	11	5	57	2	11.6	0.0	49	39	565	0	1.3
Turkey	65	6	6	6	6	3	6.7	..	42	37	420	8	3.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	116	18	28	13	227	3	0.0	0.0	7	38	535	2	2.2
U.A.E	69	11	62	3	6	3	1.7	0.0	20	50	607	4	5.1
Uzbekistan	145	8	29	12	91	2	0.0	0.0	34	42	195	4	4.0
Yemen Rep.	107	12	63	6	21	3	0.1	0.0	33	37	520	6	3.0
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.25: Private Sector Investment

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
	% of GDP		Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
	1990	2005	US \$ millions		US \$ millions		US \$ millions		US \$ millions	
			1995-99	2000-05	1995-99	2000-05	1995-99	2000-05	1995-99	2000-05
Afghanistan	..	..	..	284.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	14.9	..	443.2	0.0	789.0	..	308.0	..	8.0
Algeria	44.4	11.8	..	3,422.5	..	962.0	..	..	..	510.0
Azerbaijan	10.8	10.0	122.0	355.6	..	375.2	..	..	..	0.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	31.5	438.1	1,527.3	554.9	501.5	0.0	0.0	..	..
Benin	20.3	16.6	..	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.8	17.3	..	41.9	5.6	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	9.4	12.7	394.4	..	91.9	90.0	0.0	..	..
Chad	7.3	3.1	2.0	11.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	13.8	752.3	134.9	260.6	0.0	241.3	140.0	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	30.6	52.4	1,914.5	3,360.9	700.0	678.0	123.9	821.5	..	..
Gabon	12.9	8.9	8.4	26.6	294.0	0.0	46.7	177.4	..	..
Gambia	11.0	13.0	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.5	5.1	120.3	18.0	36.4	..	..	..	0.0	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	2.1	..	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	48.1	26.9	8,852.5	6,494.6	9,942.1	1,575.6	1,530.8	3.7	955.2	36.7
Iran	33.9	40.9	28.0	695.0	..	650.0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	984.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	87.2	39.9	1,589.0	..	..	182.0	0.0	0.0	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	35.7	1,633.5	1,078.2	1,825.0	300.0	..	..	..	100.0
Kuwait	52.1	63.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	8.0	100.0	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	76.3	485.7	138.1	..	..	..	153.0	..	0.0
Libya	31.0	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	128.3	4,187.6	3,756.9	1,610.2	6,637.6	8,200.1	4,276.4	1,084.4	6,502.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	18.4	..	82.6	..	365.9	..	55.4	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	27.0	..	92.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.1	62.2	1,240.0	5,993.5	5,978.0	1,049.0	..	..	1,000.0	..
Mozambique	18.3	11.2	29.0	123.0	..	1,205.8	441.0	334.6	25.5	0.0
Niger	12.3	6.8	..	85.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.4
Nigeria	9.4	14.9	69.0	6,950.7	..	1,248.0	..	22.8	..	..
Oman	20.6	34.9	..	1,047.0	183.0	1,364.3	77.5	473.8	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	28.4	75.5	5,572.2	4,298.3	598.6	421.3	71.0	..	..
Palestine	..	..	265.0	279.8	..	150.0	..	..	0.0	0.0
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	53.9	..	8,537.0	..	..	55.0	190.0	..	52.0
Senegal	26.5	23.8	273.9	345.1	124.0	87.0	..	55.4	20.0	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.5	7.0	48.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	0.0	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	10.0	18.3	621.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	11.8	..	583.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	17.2	1.2	8.5	..	16.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	16.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	67.7	0.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	65.6	..	751.0	265.0	30.0	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16.7	26.1	3,269.7	12,515.9	2,992.2	6,569.8	610.0	3,943.6	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.0	6.7	119.3	387.6	..	142.1	..	..	..	0.0
U.A.E	38.0	60.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	513.8	277.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Yemen Rep.	6.1	7.7	..	376.8	..	..	190.0	..	..	..
IDB-56	34.8	40.7	--	69,603.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Of which:										
SSA-22*	15.8	13.1	--	9,522.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
MENA-19*	34.9	41.8	--	40,273.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	43.9	50.2	--	17,635.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
CIT-7*	10.8	28.2	2,370.5	2,172.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
LDMC-28*	13.4	17.9	--	5,577.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-28*	37.0	42.7	--	64,025.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
OIC-57	27.5	--	--	69,603.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Memo:										
Low Income C.	21.3	33.8	11,549.1	41,659.1	15,730.4	17,689.2	3,047.9	4,856.7	155.3	188.0
Developing C.	39.2	54.9	173,417.3	259,313.5	153,904.7	124,229.0	66,780.7	49,471.5	23,254.1	20,214.7
High Income C.	115.4	156.3	..	..	..	..	55.0	..	..	..
World	104.3	133.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data refer to total for the period shown.

Table 3.26: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1428H) (01-01-1976 - 09-01-2008)**

	OCR-based Trade Financing (ITFO)			Other windows Trade Financing (EFS,ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury Oper.)			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	183	1,472.2	1,863.4	5	17.8	24.3	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	8	136.6	192.5	7	47.2	64.0	15	183.8	256.5
Bangladesh	126	3,130.2	4,342.3	53	627.3	916.3	179	3,757.5	5,258.7
Benin	4	16.5	20.0	..	..	..	4	16.5	20.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3	33.7	47.3	..	..	..	3	33.7	47.3
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	1	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	3	5.9	7.5	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5
Cote d'Ivoire	2	31.6	48.9	..	..	..	2	31.6	48.9
Djibouti	1	7.6	12.0	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	75	944.6	1,322.8	34	266.9	368.6	109	1,211.5	1,691.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	9	18.4	24.0	..	..	..	9	18.4	24.0
Guinea	6	37.9	48.8	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	2	11.6	15.0	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	17	410.5	557.0	11	95.7	131.5	28	506.2	688.5
Iran	115	1,086.2	1,534.2	29	230.5	328.5	144	1,316.8	1,862.7
Iraq	34	263.8	299.8	1	1.1	1.5	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	58	607.5	743.6	7	34.9	22.7	65	642.4	766.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	37.4	56.0
Kuwait	11	251.4	367.0	32	368.1	540.5	43	619.4	907.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	10	140.4	197.5	1	17.5	24.0	11	157.9	221.5
Libya	9	228.5	297.5	1	1.5	2.2	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	20	104.3	141.5	20	87.7	125.2	40	192.0	266.7
Maldives	2	13.5	20.0	0	0.0	0.0	2	13.5	20.0
Mali	4	93.3	139.4	9	40.5	60.4	13	133.9	199.9
Mauritania	4	47.5	64.5	3	4.4	6.5	7	52.0	71.0
Morocco	76	1,175.2	1,553.0	35	196.9	292.3	111	1,372.1	1,845.3
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	..	..	..	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	19	106.1	133.4	..	..	..	19	106.1	133.4
Nigeria	3	41.6	62.0	..	..	..	3	41.6	62.0
Oman	1	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	171	2,832.0	3,776.5	68	929.6	1,304.5	239	3,761.6	5,081.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	31	822.9	1,203.8	113	702.5	998.0	144	1,525.4	2,201.8
Senegal	24	176.9	247.6	..	..	..	24	176.9	247.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.2	5.0
Somalia	4	36.1	46.2	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	17	166.3	223.3	7	12.8	18.0	24	179.1	241.3
Suriname	1	7.4	10.0	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	10	84.0	92.3	8	10.6	16.1	18	94.6	108.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1	4.2	6.0	..	..	..	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	124	680.3	901.2	34	105.7	164.7	158	785.9	1,065.9
Turkey	179	1,746.8	2,268.0	95	458.5	631.1	274	2,205.4	2,899.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	8	163.4	232.7	7	65.6	83.0	15	229.0	315.7
Uganda	4	10.6	13.0	1	0.7	0.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	38	346.4	411.6	1	1.9	3.0	39	348.3	414.6
Regional Projects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0
Non-Member Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	55.2	83.0
NET APPROVALs	1,420	17,510.7	23,512.3	582	4,326.0	6,127.8	2,011	21,944.1	29,799.1
Of which:									
SSA-22*	117	1,013.9	1,401.8	26	123.3	167.9	143	1,137.2	1,569.7
MENA-19*	966	9,998.8	13,263.3	404	2,462.5	3,482.3	1,370	12,461.3	16,745.6
ASIA-8*	337	6,498.0	8,847.3	152	1,740.3	2,477.6	489	8,238.3	11,324.9
CIT-7*	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	6	37.4	56.0
LDMC-28*	278	4,430.8	6,064.8	80	752.5	1,087.3	358	5,183.3	7,152.1
NON-LDMC-28*	1,142	13,079.9	17,447.5	502	3,573.5	5,040.5	1,650	16,690.8	22,544.0

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Figure 3.8: Ranking of Member Countries by IDB Financing

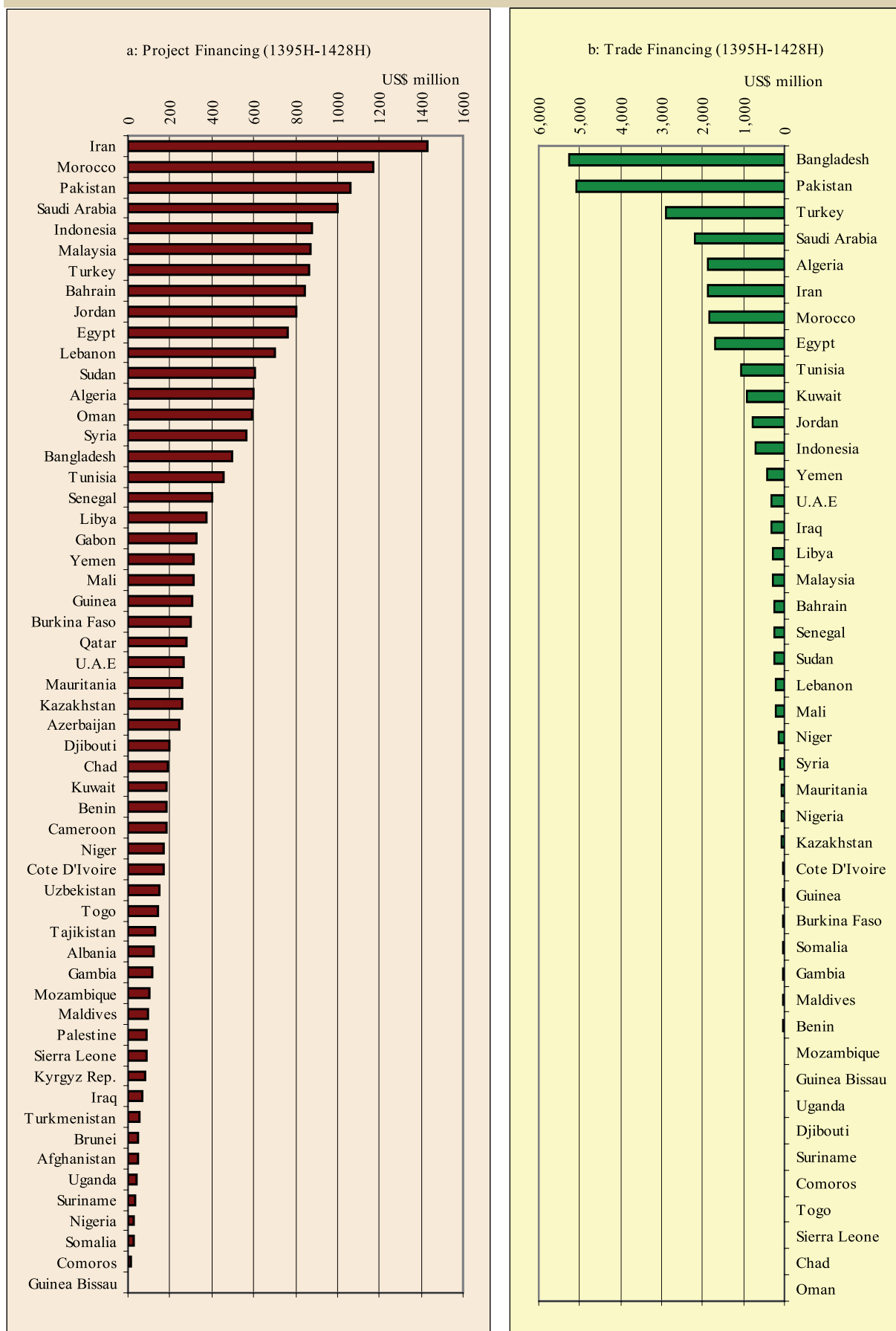


Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1428H) (01-01-1976 - 09-01-2008)**

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other windows project financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF,& Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	4	31.1	46.7	..	..	..	4	31.1	46.7
Albania	19	83.9	119.7	..	..	..	19	83.9	119.7
Algeria	34	357.4	472.5	15	96.4	129.2	49	453.7	601.7
Azerbaijan	23	157.6	221.7	10	16.0	24.0	33	173.6	245.7
Bahrain	32	412.4	573.6	36	189.1	267.4	68	601.5	841.0
Bangladesh	61	309.4	422.7	6	51.2	73.2	67	360.6	495.9
Benin	43	135.3	184.3	..	..	..	43	135.3	184.3
Brunei	2	4.1	5.5	3	33.9	43.0	5	38.0	48.5
Burkina Faso	63	220.4	299.6	..	..	..	63	220.4	299.6
Cameroon	32	136.5	182.1	..	..	..	32	136.5	182.1
Chad	48	135.2	187.9	..	..	..	48	135.2	187.9
Comoros	11	10.7	13.5	..	..	..	11	10.7	13.5
Cote d'Ivoire	9	117.8	172.6	..	..	..	9	117.8	172.6
Djibouti	35	85.6	125.2	2	43.8	69.0	37	129.4	194.2
Egypt	35	372.1	515.4	15	170.5	244.4	50	542.6	759.9
Gabon	21	229.1	324.0	..	..	..	21	229.1	324.0
Gambia	41	83.6	115.1	..	..	..	41	83.6	115.1
Guinea	66	196.2	256.8	1	34.6	50.0	67	230.8	306.8
Guinea Bissau	7	2.8	3.3	..	..	..	7	2.8	3.3
Indonesia	78	628.1	881.3	..	..	..	78	628.1	881.3
Iran	43	744.2	1050.6	28	266.1	382.3	71	1010.4	1432.9
Iraq	13	54.2	69.0	..	..	..	13	54.2	69.0
Jordan	63	504.4	691.6	12	77.7	108.9	75	582.2	800.5
Kazakhstan	18	156.4	229.9	6	18.3	27.1	24	174.7	257.0
Kuwait	9	34.6	47.9	9	100.5	139.1	18	135.1	187.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	16	53.7	76.6	3	2.7	4.0	19	56.4	80.6
Lebanon	38	407.2	557.2	13	106.3	146.8	51	513.4	704.0
Libya	16	241.4	326.3	3	31.4	46.7	19	272.8	372.9
Malaysia	27	312.2	420.6	18	312.7	448.5	45	624.9	869.1
Maldives	28	64.0	89.4	1	2.5	4.0	29	66.5	93.4
Mali	62	229.8	313.7	..	..	..	62	229.8	313.7
Mauritania	67	187.5	253.2	2	3.4	5.0	69	190.8	258.2
Morocco	66	796.8	1129.9	4	26.3	38.2	70	823.0	1168.1
Mozambique	18	72.5	101.3	..	..	..	18	72.5	101.3
Niger	60	131.0	172.9	..	..	..	60	131.0	172.9
Nigeria	1	20.7	30.0	..	..	..	1	20.7	30.0
Oman	39	396.0	521.2	3	53.0	73.0	42	449.0	594.2
Pakistan	47	404.5	555.2	25	348.5	503.8	72	753.0	1059.0
Palestine	32	63.0	87.4	1	2.1	3.1	33	65.1	90.5
Qatar	8	83.8	116.9	12	113.1	165.0	20	196.9	281.9
Saudi Arabia	25	234.8	346.6	48	455.5	654.9	73	690.3	1001.5
Senegal	72	296.4	400.6	1	2.1	3.3	73	298.5	403.9
Sierra Leone	36	63.9	86.9	..	..	..	36	63.9	86.9
Somalia	13	21.8	27.2	..	..	..	13	21.8	27.2
Sudan	70	304.6	422.0	16	125.3	185.7	86	429.8	607.7
Suriname	6	22.3	32.0	..	..	..	6	22.3	32.0
Syria	27	373.6	514.2	7	34.5	50.5	34	408.1	564.7
Tajikistan	26	88.5	123.7	2	1.7	2.5	28	90.1	126.2
Togo	16	97.6	142.1	..	..	..	16	97.6	142.1
Tunisia	52	341.2	443.2	4	7.0	10.0	56	348.3	453.3
Turkey	70	434.5	562.2	18	215.6	304.6	88	650.1	866.8
Turkmenistan	8	42.0	57.5	..	..	..	8	42.0	57.5
U.A.E	19	102.8	140.5	16	85.9	124.3	35	188.8	264.8
Uganda	16	30.7	41.8	..	..	..	16	30.7	41.8
Uzbekistan	14	90.3	133.0	5	9.8	14.6	19	100.2	147.6
Yemen	50	165.1	216.0	8	63.5	97.8	58	228.6	313.8
Regional Projects	156	84.2	124.9	12	120.4	176.4	168	204.7	301.3
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Non-Member Countries	3	9.4	12.9	12	90.3	134.9	15	99.7	147.8
NET APPROVALs	2,014	11,470.6	15,792.3	381	3,374.2	4,840.1	2,395	14,844.8	20,632.4
Of which:									
SSA-22*	810	2,881.6	3,955.0	38	295.1	437.2	848	3,176.7	4,392.2
MENA-19*	668	6,047.4	8,283.6	236	2,008.6	2,862.0	904	8,055.9	11,145.6
ASIA-8*	253	1,775.6	2,453.5	53	748.9	1,072.5	306	2,524.4	3,526.0
CIT-7*	124	672.4	962.3	26	48.5	72.2	150	720.9	1,034.4
LDMC-28*	1020	3,484.1	4,783.5	74	444.7	660.3	1094	3,928.8	5,443.8
NON-LDMC-28*	835	7,892.9	10,871.0	279	2,656.4	3,783.4	1114	10,549.3	14,654.5

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.28: Special Assistance, T.A, & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1428H) (1/01/1976 -9/01/2008)

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	20	11.6	15.6	1	0.1	0.2	24	42.7	62.3
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	4	0.6	0.8	22	84.9	121.1
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	8	3.0	4.0	244	1,948.2	2,495.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	10	1.8	2.6	37	175.2	247.7
Bahrain	0	0.0	0.0	7	1.1	1.5	83	785.3	1,097.5
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	6	1.3	1.9	258	4,146.9	5,790.2
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	13	4.1	4.8	48	153.1	205.7
Brunei	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	5	38.0	48.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	18	8.8	10.8	75	262.3	355.7
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	9	2.7	3.4	35	137.8	183.8
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	17	3.6	4.7	59	147.2	201.9
Comoros	2	0.7	0.9	7	1.9	2.5	16	17.3	21.9
Cote d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	0	0.0	0.0	16	150.4	222.7
Djibouti	9	1.5	2.0	11	2.1	2.8	47	138.5	208.1
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	10	1.9	2.6	163	1,755.2	2,452.8
Gabon	0	0.0	0.0	4	4.2	6.0	21	229.1	324.0
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	14	2.8	3.6	54	103.6	141.0
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	19	7.3	9.4	79	274.9	363.4
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	6	1.4	1.8	12	15.5	19.6
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	8	1.0	1.4	110	1,137.2	1,574.3
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	9	3.3	5.0	222	2,337.2	3,308.8
Iraq	9	3.9	5.3	6	0.7	1.1	57	323.0	375.5
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	15	4.0	5.3	141	1,224.8	1,567.1
Kazakhstan	4	0.7	0.9	7	1.2	1.6	34	212.7	313.9
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	5	1.1	1.6	65	761.0	1,102.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	4	1.2	1.7	7	1.2	1.6	23	57.6	82.3
Lebanon	20	6.8	9.5	6	3.7	5.4	82	678.1	935.0
Libya	2	2.9	3.8	2	2.2	2.9	31	505.7	676.4
Malaysia	5	6.8	9.1	6	0.7	1.0	90	823.6	1,144.9
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	10	1.4	1.9	34	80.6	114.2
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	19	7.5	9.6	87	378.6	530.1
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	28	16.1	22.0	83	252.5	340.4
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	17	3.0	4.1	185	2,196.3	3,014.9
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	3	0.5	0.6	24	84.1	118.6
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	26	8.6	11.1	97	247.3	318.5
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	0	0.0	0.0	34	68.2	99.9
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	6	1.8	2.4	45	450.8	596.7
Pakistan	9	8.2	11.3	6	0.9	1.3	320	4,522.8	6,151.3
Palestine	42	41.1	53.3	9	4.0	5.7	75	106.2	143.8
Qatar	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.1	0.1	20	196.9	281.9
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	0.1	19	2.1	3.0	219	2,215.9	3,203.3
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	22	7.8	9.6	104	488.2	665.7
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	17	4.5	5.6	41	69.8	95.5
Somalia	38	8.5	11.6	7	1.8	2.3	55	66.4	85.0
Sudan	19	19.4	23.4	16	2.3	3.1	129	628.3	872.4
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.8	42.2
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	4	0.5	0.8	53	502.9	673.4
Tajikistan	5	0.5	0.7	10	1.8	2.5	33	90.7	127.0
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	3	0.9	1.2	19	103.1	149.8
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	8	1.5	2.1	218	1,137.5	1,523.4
Turkey	5	17.0	20.4	5	3.3	4.3	367	2,872.5	3,786.3
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	2	0.4	0.5	9	42.2	57.8
U.A.E	0	0.0	0.0	7	0.7	0.9	50	417.8	580.5
Uganda	8	3.1	4.1	8	2.2	2.6	29	45.1	59.8
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	4	0.6	0.8	26	101.6	149.5
Yemen	7	7.0	8.4	18	5.6	7.0	104	583.9	736.9
Regional	59	36.6	50.1	150	26.0	36.4	227	241.3	351.4
Special	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	5	77.3	105.0
Non-MCs	720	169.6	223.2	1	0.1	0.1	737	324.4	453.9
Net Approvals	1,185	501.1	640.8	663	174.0	232.2	5,591	37,290.1	51,072.3
Of which:									
SSA-22*	194	120.1	142.1	266	89.7	115.8	1185	4,434.0	6,104.0
MENA-19*	129	109.3	139.5	163	45.0	61.4	2403	20,626.5	28,030.7
ASIA-8*	55	59.0	77.0	39	5.7	8.0	850	10,821.7	14,927.9
CIT-7*	28	6.6	8.9	44	7.5	10.5	184	764.9	1,099.3
LDMC-28*	263	206.7	252.7	332	101.1	131.5	1715	9,318.8	12,848.6
NON-LDMC-28*	143	88.2	114.8	180	46.9	64.2	2907	27,328.3	37,313.3
Gross Approvals	1,228	506.0	647.5	711	185.9	247.5	6,430	42,878.6	58,605.4

*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

TECHNICAL NOTE

TECHNICAL NOTE

A. AGGREGATION RULES

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which were computed by the IDB staff.

B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS					
Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-28)	Non Least Developed member countries (Non-DMC-28)	Sub-Saharan Africa member countries (SSA-22)	Middle East and North Africa member countries (MENA-19)	Asian member countries (ASIA-8)	Countries in Transition (CIT-7)
Afghanistan	Algeria	Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania
Albania	Bahrain	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan
Azerbaijan	Brunei	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan
Bangladesh	Cameroon	Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz
Benin	Cote d'Ivoire	Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan
Burkina Faso	Egypt	Cote d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan
Chad	Gabon	Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan
Comoros	Indonesia	Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname	
Djibouti	Iran	Gambia	Libya		
Gambia	Iraq	Guinea	Morocco		
Guinea	Jordan	Guinea-Bissau	Oman		
Guinea-Bissau	Kazakhstan	Mali	Palestine		
Kyrgyz Rep.	Kuwait	Mauritania	Qatar		
Maldives	Lebanon	Mozambique	Saudi Arabia		
Mali	Libya	Niger	Syria		
Mauritania	Malaysia	Nigeria	Tunisia		
Mozambique	Morocco	Senegal	Turkey		
Niger	Nigeria	Sierra-Leone	U.A.E		
Palestine	Oman	Somalia	Yemen Rep.		
Senegal	Pakistan	Sudan			
Sierra-Leone	Qatar	Togo			
Somalia	Saudi Arabia	Uganda			
Sudan	Suriname				
Tajikistan	Syria				
Togo	Tunisia				
Uganda	Turkey				
Uzbekistan	Turkmenistan				
Yemen Rep.	U.A.E				

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

Adult illiteracy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Carbon dioxide emissions from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Consumer price index (CPI) shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Daily newspapers: refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

Domestic credit provided by the banking sector: includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme): A trade financing scheme used by IDB to export goods from one OIC country to another. The Scheme was initiated by the OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMCEC) and launched by IDB in 1408(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries participating in the Scheme.

Exports (or imports) of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

Food exports or imports comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Fuels exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

The GDP implicit deflator: is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GNP (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Gross national savings including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

Gross Primary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

High-technology exports: are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

IDB Unit Investment Fund (UIF): A trust fund managed by IDB and established in 1409H (1989). It is a resource mobilization vehicle that allows IDB to sell completed operations and projects to the UIF which in turn, sells them, in the form of units (shares), to investors.

Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO): A short term trade financing scheme for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries while promoting the flow of trade among them.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Islamic Banks' Portfolio (IBP): A trust fund managed by IDB which was established in 1407H (1987) by 20 Islamic banks and financial institutions (IBFI). Its objective is to mobilize the resources available with IBFI and channel them to finance trade & projects.

Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD): A private sector entity of the IDB group whose mandate is to address the development needs of its members through private sector interventions.

Labor force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Land area (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Liquid liabilities are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Manufactures exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Money supply (M1) comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Money supply (M2) (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Net current transfers are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net financial flows refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

Net income (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA) record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are

included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

Official exchange rate ratio to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

Ores and metals exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC): It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria and the 55 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Overall budget deficit is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

Purchasing power parity conversion factor is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

Quasi-liquid liabilities are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate): is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

Technical Assistance (T.A): This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

Television sets: refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total expenditure includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total health expenditure per capita is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.



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