



ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON
IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 27

RABI THANI 1428H (MAY 2007)



Islamic Development Bank

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ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT

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Preface

Around the world, statistics play a vital role in policy-making processes, evidence-based decisions, allocation and management of scarce resources, managing for results and making informed choices. All this depends on quality data, whose availability often translates to better results.

More importantly, in recent years, several initiatives of national, regional and international institutions have placed unprecedented demand for quality data to implement, evaluate, benchmark and monitor progress of their goals and targets. However, in today's world statistical agencies of member countries and development partners are under increasing pressure to supply relevant, reliable, accurate, consistent and timely data to enable development of the required statistical indicators. Against this backdrop, this 27th edition of the Statistical Monograph, Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries, presents country-level and aggregate statistics on socio-economic and financial data of IDB member countries.

The Monograph has now become an important reference document for aggregate statistics on indicators of IDB member countries that are missing in most international statistical publications, making it possible to monitor progress and performance of member countries as a group in terms of achieving the targets and goals set out in various initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

Like its previous editions, this Monograph has added new indicators, some male-female statistics, charts to show ranking of member countries by selected indicators, and expanded the coverage and presentation. All in all, this edition contains about 200 indicators which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part 1), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part 1 provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

As is customary, the highlights of major trends in aggregate and country-level statistics are presented at the beginning of each part. In all, there are over 60 Tables and each Table features data on the performances of IDB and OIC economies for various years, together with, for comparative purposes, those of developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

Most of the data used in this Monograph were sourced from the World Bank's World Development Indicators online, IDB Live Database, and other online databases of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

This Monograph was prepared by a team of Statisticians in the Data Resource Center, led by the Division Chief, Dr. Abdullateef Bello. The team members comprised of Aamir Ghani, and Abdinasir Nur and assisted by Muhammad Farooq.

It is hoped that the Monograph will be useful to researchers and individuals interested in monitoring and studying the socio-economic development of IDB member countries.

Meanwhile, suggestions for improvement of the Monograph are most welcomed and should be sent to: idb-drc@isdb.org.

**DATA RESOURCE CENTER
ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT**

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Symbols, Acronyms and Abbreviations

Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
<000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Source

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2. IDB Live Database, April 2007.
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5. OECD, International Development Statistics Online, April 2006.
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8. UNESCO, Statistics Database Online, March 2007
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PART 1

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1 Demographic and Human Development Indicators

1.1 Population

Approximately, 1.4 billion people lived in the 56 IDB member countries in 2005, which represented 22 per cent of the world population. By 2015, the population of member countries is projected to reach 1.7 billion, representing 24 percent of the projected world population. The four most populous member countries in 2005 were Indonesia (221 million), Pakistan (156 million), Bangladesh (142 million) and Nigeria (132 million) whose combined population accounted for about half of the total population of the member countries as a group. The seven least populated countries (i.e. less than 1 million population) in 2005 were Djibouti (0.8 million), Qatar (0.8 million), Bahrain (0.7 million), Comoros (0.6 million), Brunei (0.4 million), Suriname (0.4 million) and Maldives (0.3 million).

As shown in Table 1, the 28 Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) accounted for one-third of the total population of IDB member countries while the share of the 28 Non-LDMCs hovered around 70 percent of the total population of member countries. The average annual population growth of LDMCs at 2.5% outpaced those of the Non-LDMCs (1.9%) and the IDB member countries (2.1%) during 1990-2005.

Regionally, Asian member countries accounted for about 60 percent of the total population of member countries compared to African member countries' share of 36 percent. The average annual population growth of African member countries at 2.3 per cent surpassed those of the Asian member countries at 2.0 percent and member countries at 2.1 percent.

Table 1

	Population (million)				Population Growth (%)	Share in Total Population (%)			
	1990	2000	2005	2015		1990	2000	2005	2015
LDMCs	302	388	439	556	2.5	29	30	31	32
Non-LDMCs	729	890	976	1167	1.9	71	70	69	68
	1,031	1,278	1,414	1,723	2.1	100	100	100	100
Africa	361	458	513	648	2.3	35	36	36	38
Asia	609	749	825	989	2.0	59	59	58	57
Others*	60	71	76	86	1.6	6	6	5	5
	1,031	1,278	1,414	1,723	2.1	100	100	100	100

*comprises Albania, Suriname & Turkey

Between 1996 and 2005, the annual population growth of member countries averaged 2.0 per cent. United Arab Emirates the highest population growth rate at 6.7 per cent, followed by 11 countries with growth of 3 or more percentage (Qatar 4.6 percent, Palestine 4.1 percent, Afghanistan 3.7 percent, Niger 3.4 percent, Chad 3.3 percent, Uganda 3.2 percent, Yemen 3.2 percent, Kuwait 3.2 percent, Sierra-Leone 3.1 percent, Benin 3.1 percent and Togo 3.1 percent). Almost two-thirds of the member countries had higher population growth than the average recorded by the member countries as a group over the period 1996-2005. In contrast, Kazakhstan's population decreased by 0.3 per cent in the same period. Given the current trend, the population of IDB member countries as a group is expected to double in 36 years.

The gender structure of the population of IDB member countries shows that there were more males (50.6 per cent) than females (49.4 per cent) in 2005. A similar gender structure was observed in 31 member countries. The gap in gender structure was substantial in U.A.E (36.3 percentage points), Qatar (34.7 percentage points), Kuwait (20 percentage points), Bahrain (13.9 percentage point) and Oman (12.4 percentage point). By contrast, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Azerbaijan, and Lebanon had proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.

The total dependency burden on people who are of working and productive age across member countries varied. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the IDB member countries were responsible for the support of between 30 persons (in Qatar and UAE) and 112 persons (in Uganda) in 2005.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

The population density of the IDB member countries as a group had increased to 44 persons per square kilometers in 2005 from 36 persons per square kilometers in 1990. Nonetheless, the member countries as a group were less densely populated than the developing countries and the world in the last one-and-half decade (1990-2005). Maldives, Bangladesh, and Bahrain were the most densely populated member countries in 2005 with 1000+ persons per square kilometers. Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname were the least densely populated with 3 persons per square kilometers in 2005.

Both the crude birth and death rates of member countries have decreased, respectively, to 29 per 1,000 persons in 2005 and 10 per 1,000 persons in 2005. This has led to a decline in the natural growth rate of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- from 25 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2005.

The average number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing years (total fertility rate) in IDB member countries as a group has remained constant at 4 birth per woman since 2000. This is a much higher rate as compared to those of the developing countries and the world both at 3 births per woman. Fourteen member countries (Afghanistan, Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Uganda, and Yemen) had fertility rate above 5 births per woman in 2005. Nearly one-half of member countries had births per woman above the average for the member countries as a group.

Mortality rate has been declining in the member countries as a group; this is associated with the decline in the impact of infectious diseases which had the effect of improving survival rates across all ages including the very young such as the under-5s and infants. For every 1,000 live births in IDB member countries as a group in 1990, 124 died before reaching the age of 5. By 2005, the under-5 mortality in member countries as group decreased to 89 per 1,000 live births. However, for five countries (Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Iraq, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan) the under-5 mortality had increased while for Somalia it had remained constant at 225 per 1,000 live births. The trend in infant mortality rate of member countries has shown a general decrease reaching 60 infant mortality per 1,000 live births in 2005 from 82 per 1,000 live births in 1990. But four countries (Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Iraq, and Kazakhstan) recorded increase in infant mortality during 1990-2005.

1.3 Education

The adult illiteracy rate of member countries as a group has declined from 44 per cent in 1990 to 30 per cent in 2000-2004. Over half of the countries for which data are available during 200-2004 had illiteracy rate below the average of the 56 member countries. Across member countries, illiteracy rate ranged from zero per cent in Kazakhstan to 89 per cent in Mali. In terms of gender, illiteracy rate was more pronounced among female than male population (39 percent versus 22 percent) in 2000-2004. The same trend was also exhibited in terms of enrollments in primary and secondary schools, where in both cases males outnumbered females. At individual country level, females' primary school enrollments exceeded males' in nine member countries (Bahrain, Bangladesh, Gambia, Jordan, Kuwait, Maldives, Oman, Suriname and Tunisia) while in 12 countries (Algeria, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Jordan, Kuwait, Malaysia, Maldives, Oman, Palestine, Suriname, Tunisia and UAE) females' secondary enrollment exceeded the their male counterparts.

1.4 Health

The life expectancy at birth in member countries as a group has increased from 59 years in 1990 to 62 years in 2005, which is just a 3-year improvement in about a decade-and-half years. Nine countries (Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Nigeria, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan) had recorded decrease in the life expectancy at birth, while Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan remained constant at 63 and 67 years respectively. At country level, the life expectancy at birth in 2005 ranged from 41 years in Sierra Leone to 79 years in U.A.E.

The percentage of population in member countries with access to basic health needs such as safe water and sanitation has increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. In 2004, the population with access to improved safe water in member countries ranged from 29 per cent in Somalia to 100 per cent in Lebanon, Qatar and U.A.E., whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranged from 9 per cent in Chad to 100 per cent in Qatar.

Member countries with 3 or more physicians per 1,000 people were Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Turkmenistan. Countries with 0.03 physicians per 1,000 people were Mozambique, Niger, and Sierra Leone. In terms of nurses, 6 countries (Azerbaijan, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan) had 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people and only Jordan had 3 or more pharmacists per 1,000 people in 2000-2004.

Over 1999-2003, the IDB member countries as a group expended on average 4.2 per cent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.7 per cent in 1990. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2003 ranged from 2.7 per cent of GDP in Comoros, Iraq, and Qatar to 10.2 per cent of the GDP in Lebanon. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure of IDB member countries were respectively 40.3 per cent and 59.2 per cent in 2003. The average per capita health expenditure of the IDB member countries as a group increased from US\$ 131 in 1999 to US\$159 in 2003 while at the country level, it varied from US\$ 26 in Comoros to US\$ 813 in Bahrain.

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

The population of IDB member countries who are living below the national poverty lines ranged from 16.9 per cent in Egypt to 70.2 per cent in Sierra Leone in 2000-2004. The share of population of member countries living below \$1 a day ranged from less than 2 per cent (Albania, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, and Tunisia) to 70.8 per cent in Nigeria. Similarly, the proportion of the population living below \$2 a day in member countries ranged from 6.6 per cent in Tunisia to 92.4 per cent in Nigeria.

The proportion of people left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in member countries, measured by human poverty index, ranged from 6.5 per cent in Palestine to 60.2 per cent in Mali in 2004. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2004, 7 member countries (Brunei with rank 34, Bahrain with rank 39, Kuwait with rank 33, Oman with rank 56, Malaysia with rank 61, Qatar with rank 46, and UAE with rank 49) were in the high human development category, while 29 countries were in the medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 64 to 145), and 17 countries were classified into the low development category with ranks ranging from 147 to 177. Member countries with the lowest HDI ranking of 2004 were Guinea-Bissau at rank 173, Burkina Faso at rank 174, Mali at rank 175, Sierra Leone at rank 176, and Niger at rank 177.

1.6 Information and Communication Technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) plays a pivotal role in an economy. It creates jobs and enables countries to leapfrog development as well as attract foreign direct investments. Member countries as a group had an average of 102 television sets per 1,000 people in 2000-2005. The number of main telephone lines has increased from 5.6 in 2000 to 8.5 per 100 people in 2005. Similarly, the telephone subscribers have also increased from 8.7 in 2000 to 26.4 per 100 people in 2005. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers has substantially increased from 3.5 in 2000 to 19.2 per 100 people in 2005.

The member countries as a group had an average of 3.9 personal computers (PCs) per 100 people in 2005 up from 1.5 in 2000, while the number of internet users had over quintupled from 1.2 in 2000 to 6.6 per 100 people.

1.7 Employment indicators

Science and technology are the driving force for innovation and creativity. In this age of knowledge-based economic development, a country's ability to meet its technology needs depend on strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1996 and 2005, the number of researchers in R&D in the individual member countries, for which data are available, ranged from 23 per million people (Uganda) to 3,503 per million people (Iran). Similarly, the number of Technicians in R&D in member countries ranged from 15 per million people (Uganda) to 195 per million people (Azerbaijan). In 2004, IDB member countries' high technology exports ranged from US\$ 2 million (Cameroon) to US\$52.9 billion (Malaysia). The patent applications filed by residents in member countries varied from 32 (Tajikistan) to 2,426 (Iran) in 2000-2004.

1.8 Employment indicators

The total labour force of the IDB member countries has increased steadily from 376 million in 1990 to 545 million in 2005; this represents an average annual growth of 2.6 per cent. The share of the labour force of member countries in the world's has increased from 18 percent in 1990 to 18 percent in 2005. Between 1990 and 2005, the annual average growth rate of the labour force ranged from -0.9 in Albania to 7.3 per cent in U.A.E. In terms of sector, the labour force in agriculture, industry and services varied widely from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 1990-2004 the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 5 percent in Saudi Arabia to 60 percent in Uganda and for females, their share in total female employment ranged from 1 percent in Saudi Arabia to 77 percent in Bangladesh and Uganda. In the same period, the percentage of male labour force in industry varied from 8 percent in Bangladesh to 44 percent in Qatar while for females' share ranged from 1 percent in Djibouti, Saudi Arabia, and Suriname. Similarly, the percentage of male labour force in services sector varied from 26 per cent in Cameroon to 82 per cent in Oman, while females labour force as percent of total female employment varied from 9 percent in Yemen to 98 percent in Saudi Arabia.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

In 2004, the average hours worked per week in member countries ranged from 41 (Mali, and Mozambique) to 55 (Pakistan). The minimum wage during 1995-99 ranged from US\$65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait). Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally increased in all member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99 except in a few countries where it has declined: Algeria (from US\$ 6,242 in 1980-84 to US\$2,638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$2,210 in

1980-84 to US\$1,863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$4,643 in 1980-84 to US\$2,082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$2,287 in 1980-84 to US\$687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$4,492 in 1980-84 to US\$1,291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only four IDB member countries have data out of the 60 countries reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2006. Of the four member countries, Indonesia, Jordan and Turkey slipped from ranks 59, 44 and 48 in 2004 to rank 60, 46 and 51 respectively in 2006, while Malaysia has improved its competitiveness performance from 28 in 2005 to 23 in 2006.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of member countries as a group in total land area has increased marginally by about 0.6 percent point from 8.2 per cent in 1990 to 8.8 per cent in 2003. The permanent crop land of member countries, however, has remained constant at 1.4 per cent of the total land area since 1990. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) of member countries has accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 per cent since 1990.

The forest area of the member countries as a group averaged 13 per cent of the total land area in 2005, which is more than half of the forest area of the low-income countries at 28 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world at 31 per cent. The average annual deforestation of the IDB member countries was 0.5 percent over the period 1990-2005 with only 16 countries having average annual deforestation above that of the IDB member countries. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group has doubled to 2,731 million metric tons in 2002 from 1,422 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group have increased from 1.5 metric tons in 1990 to 2.1 metric tons in 2002. In contrast, the developing countries' per capita carbon dioxide emissions have exhibited a decreasing trend from 2.4 metric tons in 1990 to 2.2 metric tons in 2002.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

The top-2 rice producing countries in 2005 were Indonesia (53,985 thousands metric tons) and Bangladesh (40,054 thousand metric tons). Across the member countries, the rice production varied from 0.3 thousand metric tons in Algeria and Turkey to 53,985 thousands metric tons in Indonesia in 2005. The top-3 wheat producing member countries in 2005 were Pakistan (21,591 thousand metric tons), Iran (14,500 thousand metric tons), and Kazakhstan (11,300 thousand metric tons). Wheat production at individual country level ranged from 0.04 thousands metric tons in Qatar to 21,591 thousand metric tons in Pakistan. Maize production varied from 0.01 thousand metric tons in Djibouti to 12,041 thousand metric tons in Indonesia.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, agricultural production indices for member countries as a group increased from 72.1 in 1990 to 111.5 in 2005; and the food production indices also increased from 71.6 in 1990 to 111.5 in 2005. Furthermore, the per capita agricultural and food production indices have generally increased during 1990-2004.

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	<i>Projected</i> 2015	2005	1996-2005
Afghanistan	14.6	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.2	28.4	29.7	35.6	4.5	3.7
Albania	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.6	0.1
Algeria	25.3	30.5	30.9	31.4	31.9	32.4	32.9	38.1	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	9.0	1.0	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.1
Bangladesh	104.0	128.9	131.5	134.0	136.6	139.2	141.8	180.1	1.9	2.0
Benin	5.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	11.3	3.1	3.1
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.3
Burkina Faso	8.5	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.2	18.5	3.1	3.0
Cameroon	11.7	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.3	21.5	1.8	2.0
Chad	6.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	13.4	3.1	3.3
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.1
Cote d'Ivoire	12.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	22.3	1.6	2.0
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.6
Egypt	55.7	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.3	72.6	74.0	86.2	1.9	1.9
Gabon	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.0
Guinea	6.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	11.4	2.2	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.9
Indonesia	178.2	206.3	209.0	211.8	214.7	217.6	220.6	251.6	1.4	1.3
Iran	54.4	63.7	64.5	65.5	66.4	67.0	67.7	79.4	1.0	1.2
Iraq	18.5	25.1	25.8	26.5	27.2	28.0	28.8	34.9	2.8	2.8
Jordan	3.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.9	2.6	2.5
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	16.3	0.9	-0.3
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.2
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.8	1.2	1.1
Lebanon	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4	1.0	1.1
Libya	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	7.1	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	17.8	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.3	30.0	1.8	2.1
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.6
Mali	8.9	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.5	15.7	3.0	2.9
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.9
Morocco	23.9	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.8	30.2	34.3	1.1	1.4
Mozambique	13.4	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.8	24.7	1.9	2.1
Niger	8.5	11.8	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.0	18.8	3.3	3.4
Nigeria	90.6	117.6	120.4	123.1	125.9	128.7	131.5	175.7	2.2	2.3
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.5
Pakistan	108.0	138.1	141.5	144.9	148.4	152.1	155.8	190.7	2.4	2.4
Palestine	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.1
Qatar	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	4.5	4.6
Saudi Arabia	16.4	21.5	22.1	22.7	23.3	24.0	24.6	29.3	2.6	2.7
Senegal	8.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	14.9	2.4	2.4
Sierra-Leone	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.9	3.5	3.1
Somalia	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	10.9	3.3	2.9
Sudan	26.1	32.9	33.6	34.2	34.9	35.5	36.2	45.6	2.0	2.1
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Syria	12.8	16.8	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.6	19.0	23.5	2.5	2.5
Tajikistan	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.7	1.2	1.2
Togo	4.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	8.0	2.6	3.1
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	11.2	0.9	1.1
Turkey	56.2	67.4	68.5	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.6	82.1	1.3	1.6
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.5	1.4	1.4
Uganda	17.8	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.9	27.8	28.8	40.0	3.5	3.2
United Arab Emirates	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.8	6.7
Uzbekistan	20.5	24.7	25.1	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.6	30.6	1.5	1.5
Yemen Republic	12.1	17.9	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3	21.0	28.3	3.1	3.2
IDB Countries	1,030.7	1,278.4	1,304.6	1,331.4	1,358.5	1,386.5	1,414.2	1,723.1	2.0	2.0
Memo:										
OIC Countries	1,031.4	1,279.2	1,305.4	1,332.1	1,359.3	1,387.3	1,415.0	1,723.9	2.0	2.0
Least Developed Count	520.8	668.1	684.2	700.7	717.5	734.6	751.8	890.6	2.3	2.4
Developing Countries	4,352.8	5,085.3	5,153.7	5,222.5	5,291.2	5,358.9	5,426.4	6,219.6	1.3	1.4
High Income Countries	903.6	976.6	983.3	990.3	997.3	1,004.3	1,011.3	1,047.3	0.7	0.7
World	5,256.4	6,061.9	6,137.1	6,212.8	6,288.5	6,363.2	6,437.8	7,295.1	1.2	1.3

* Figures for Afghanistan and UAE for 2004 were projected.

Figure 1.1 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Population

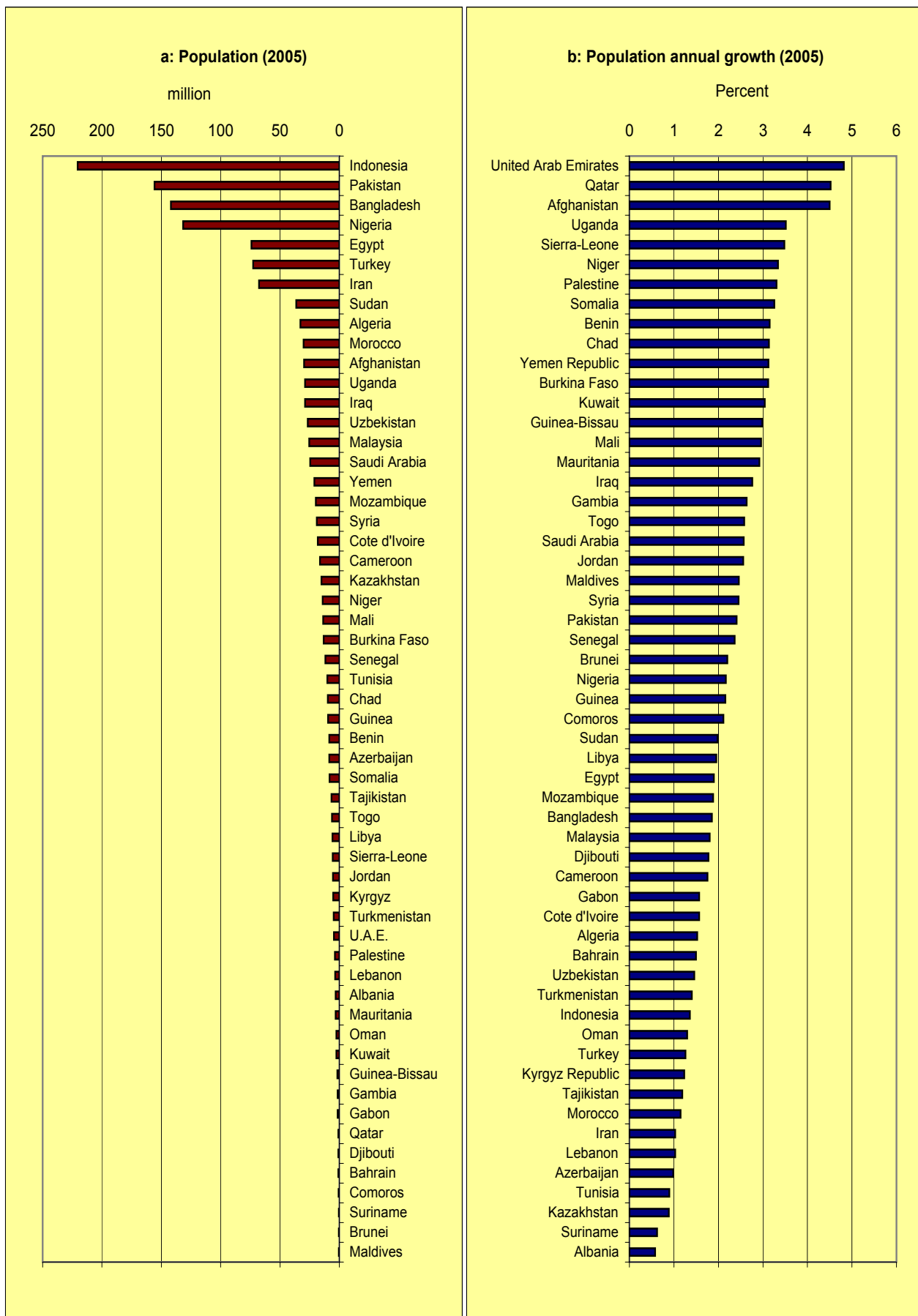


Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios*		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)			
	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005	2005
Afghanistan	51.8	48.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	49.6	50.4	27.0	64.7	8.3	41.6	12.8	54.5
Algeria	50.5	49.5	29.6	65.8	4.5	45.1	6.9	52.0
Azerbaijan	48.5	51.5	25.8	67.1	7.1	38.4	10.6	49.0
Bahrain	57.0	43.0	27.1	69.9	3.0	38.8	4.3	43.2
Bangladesh	51.1	48.9	35.5	60.9	3.6	58.2	5.9	64.2
Benin	50.4	49.6	44.2	53.1	2.7	83.2	5.1	88.4
Brunei	51.8	48.2	29.6	67.3	3.2	44.0	4.7	48.7
Burkina Faso	50.3	49.7	47.2	50.1	2.7	94.2	5.4	99.6
Cameroon	49.7	50.3	41.2	55.1	3.7	74.8	6.7	81.5
Chad	49.5	50.5	47.3	49.7	3.0	95.1	6.1	101.2
Comoros	50.2	49.8	42.0	55.4	2.7	75.8	4.8	80.6
Cote d'Ivoire	50.8	49.2	41.9	54.9	3.3	76.3	6.0	82.2
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	41.5	55.7	2.8	74.5	5.1	79.6
Egypt	50.1	49.9	33.6	61.7	4.8	54.4	7.8	62.2
Gabon	49.8	50.2	40.0	55.6	4.4	72.0	7.8	79.9
Gambia	49.6	50.4	40.1	56.1	3.7	71.5	6.7	78.1
Guinea	51.2	48.8	43.7	52.7	3.5	83.0	6.7	89.7
Guinea-Bissau	49.4	50.6	47.5	49.4	3.1	96.1	6.2	102.3
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	28.3	66.2	5.5	42.8	8.3	51.1
Iran	50.7	49.3	28.7	66.8	4.5	43.0	6.8	49.8
Iraq	50.6	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	52.0	48.0	37.2	59.6	3.2	62.3	5.4	67.7
Kazakhstan	47.9	52.1	23.1	68.3	8.5	33.9	12.4	46.3
Kuwait	60.0	40.0	24.3	73.9	1.8	32.9	2.4	35.3
Kyrgyz Republic	49.2	50.8	31.5	62.4	6.1	50.4	9.8	60.2
Lebanon	49.0	51.0	28.6	64.0	7.3	44.8	11.5	56.2
Libya	51.6	48.4	30.1	65.9	4.1	45.6	6.2	51.8
Malaysia	50.8	49.2	32.4	63.0	4.6	51.4	7.3	58.7
Maldives	51.3	48.7	40.7	55.8	3.5	72.9	6.2	79.1
Mali	49.8	50.2	48.2	49.1	2.7	98.3	5.5	103.8
Mauritania	49.5	50.5	43.0	53.6	3.4	80.3	6.3	86.6
Morocco	49.7	50.3	31.1	64.1	4.8	48.5	7.5	56.0
Mozambique	48.4	51.6	44.0	52.7	3.3	83.5	6.3	89.8
Niger	51.1	48.9	49.0	49.0	2.0	100.0	4.0	104.0
Nigeria	49.5	49.4	44.3	52.7	3.0	84.0	5.7	89.7
Oman	56.2	43.8	34.5	63.0	2.6	54.8	4.1	58.8
Pakistan	51.5	48.5	38.3	57.9	3.8	66.1	6.6	72.8
Palestine	50.9	49.1	45.5	51.4	3.1	88.4	6.0	94.4
Qatar	67.4	32.6	21.7	77.0	1.3	28.2	1.6	29.9
Saudi Arabia	54.0	46.0	37.3	59.8	2.9	62.3	4.9	67.2
Senegal	49.2	50.8	42.6	54.3	3.1	78.5	5.8	84.2
Sierra-Leone	49.3	50.7	42.8	53.8	3.3	79.5	6.2	85.7
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.1	53.3	2.6	82.8	4.9	87.8
Sudan	50.3	49.7	39.2	57.2	3.6	68.7	6.3	75.0
Suriname	49.9	50.1	30.1	63.6	6.4	47.3	10.0	57.3
Syria	50.3	49.7	36.9	60.0	3.1	61.4	5.2	66.7
Tajikistan	49.6	50.4	39.0	57.2	3.9	68.2	6.8	75.0
Togo	49.4	50.6	43.5	53.4	3.1	81.4	5.8	87.3
Tunisia	50.4	49.6	25.9	67.8	6.3	38.2	9.2	47.5
Turkey	50.4	49.6	29.2	65.4	5.4	44.6	8.3	53.0
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	31.8	63.6	4.7	50.0	7.3	57.4
Uganda	50.0	50.0	50.5	47.1	2.5	107.2	5.2	112.4
United Arab Emirates	68.1	31.9	22.0	76.9	1.1	28.6	1.4	30.0
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	33.2	62.1	4.7	53.4	7.6	61.1
Yemen Republic	50.7	49.3	46.4	51.4	2.3	90.2	4.5	94.7
IDB Countries	50.6	49.4	35.7	60.1	4.2	59.4	6.9	66.3
Memo:								
OIC Countries	50.6	49.4	35.7	60.1	4.2	59.3	6.9	66.3
LDCs	50.0	50.0	41.8	55.0	3.2	75.9	5.9	81.8
Developing Countries	50.4	49.6	30.0	64.0	6.0	46.8	9.4	56.2
High Income Countries	49.3	50.7	18.2	67.0	14.8	27.1	22.1	49.2
World	50.3	49.7	28.2	64.5	7.4	43.7	11.4	55.1

*dependents as proportion of working age population

Table 1.3 Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	51	49	21	19	8	7
Albania	120	114	24	17	6	7	3	2
Algeria	11	14	32	21	7	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	..	102	27	16	7	7	3	2
Bahrain	714	1,023	29	18	4	3	4	2
Bangladesh	799	1,090	35	26	12	8	4	3
Benin	47	76	47	41	15	12	7	6
Brunei	49	71	28	23	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	31	48	50	47	18	16	7	7
Cameroon	25	35	42	35	14	17	6	4
Chad	5	8	48	49	19	20	7	7
Comoros	195	269	41	35	11	7	6	5
Cote d'Ivoire	40	57	45	37	14	17	7	5
Djibouti	24	34	43	34	15	12	6	5
Egypt	56	74	32	26	9	6	4	3
Gabon	4	5	39	30	11	13	5	4
Gambia	94	152	43	34	16	11	6	5
Guinea	25	38	45	41	18	13	7	6
Guinea-Bissau	36	56	50	50	23	20	7	7
Indonesia	98	122	26	20	9	7	3	2
Iran	33	41	35	19	7	5	5	2
Iraq	42	..	39	34	8	9	6	5
Jordan	36	61	37	26	6	4	6	3
Kazakhstan	..	6	22	16	8	11	3	2
Kuwait	119	142	24	19	2	2	4	2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	27	31	22	8	7	4	3
Lebanon	268	350	26	18	8	7	3	2
Libya	2	3	28	23	5	4	5	3
Malaysia	54	77	31	22	5	5	4	3
Maldives	719	1,097	41	30	10	6	6	4
Mali	7	11	50	49	20	17	7	7
Mauritania	2	3	43	41	17	14	6	6
Morocco	54	68	29	23	8	6	4	3
Mozambique	17	25	44	39	21	20	6	5
Niger	7	11	57	54	26	20	8	8
Nigeria	99	144	47	41	18	19	7	6
Oman	6	8	38	25	4	3	7	3
Pakistan	140	202	41	30	11	8	6	4
Palestine	..	..	46	37	7	4	6	5
Qatar	42	74	23	18	3	3	4	3
Saudi Arabia	8	11	36	27	5	4	6	4
Senegal	41	61	44	36	14	11	7	5
Sierra-Leone	57	77	48	46	26	23	7	7
Somalia	11	13	46	44	22	17	7	6
Sudan	11	15	39	32	14	11	6	4
Suriname	3	3	24	20	7	7	3	3
Syria	70	104	36	28	5	3	5	3
Tajikistan	..	46	39	28	8	7	5	4
Togo	73	113	44	38	12	12	6	5
Tunisia	52	65	27	16	6	5	4	2
Turkey	73	94	25	20	8	7	3	2
Turkmenistan	..	10	35	22	8	8	4	3
Uganda	90	146	50	51	18	15	7	7
United Arab Emirates	21	54	27	16	3	1	4	2
Uzbekistan	..	63	35	23	7	7	4	3
Yemen Republic	23	40	51	40	13	8	8	6
IDB Countries	36	44	36	29	11	10	5	4
Memo:								
OIC Countries	36	44	36	29	11	10	5	4
LDCs	27	37	43	37	16	14	6	5
Developing Countries	59	56	29	23	9	9	4	3
High Income Countries	27	31	13	11	9	9	2	2
World	49	50	26	21	10	9	3	3

Figure 1.2: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Crude Birth and Death Rates

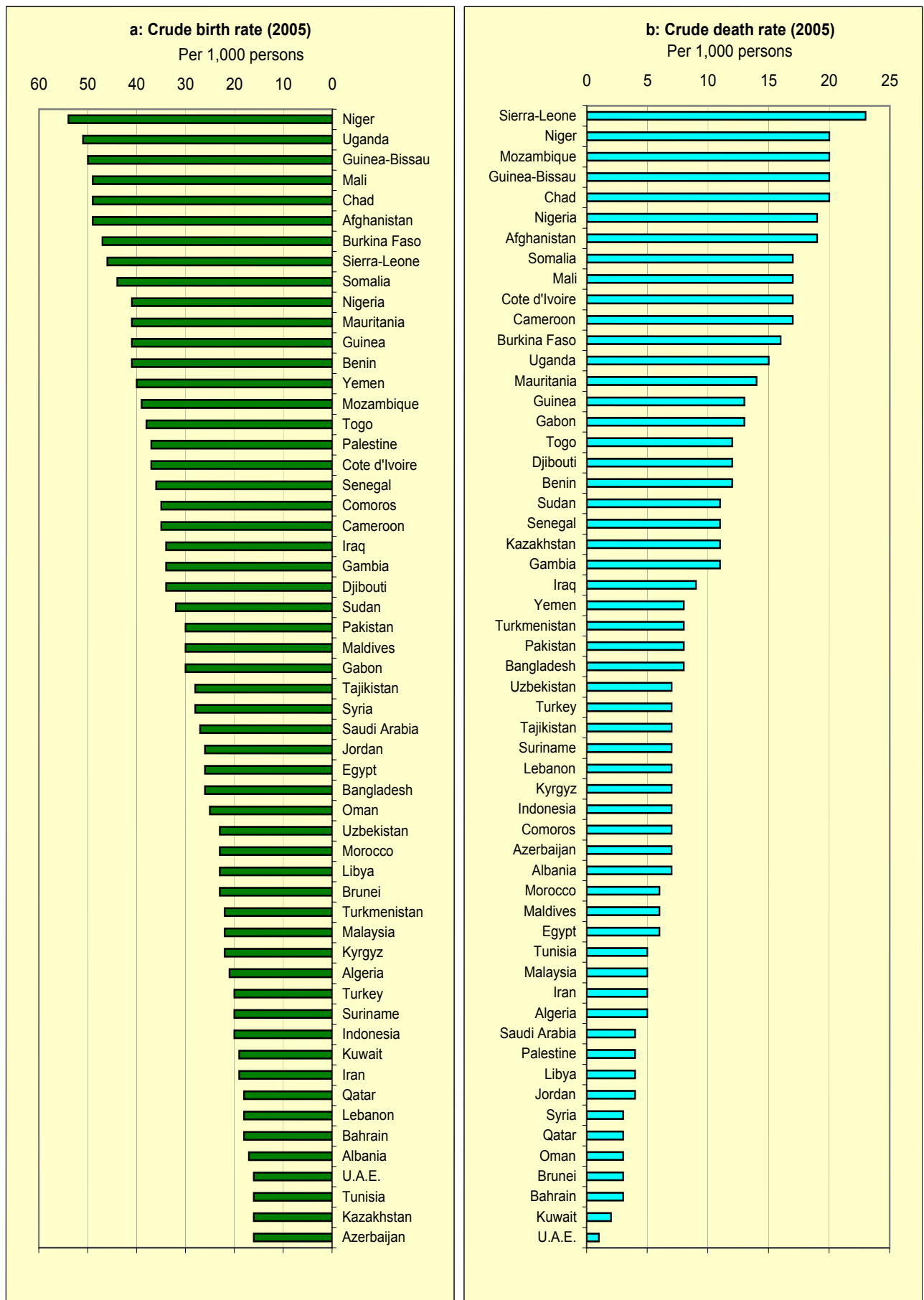


Table 1.4 Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)		Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
	1990	2005	1990	2005	2000		
					1990-2005 ^a	adjusted ^b	
Afghanistan	260	257	168	165	1,600	1,900	6
Albania	45	18	37	16	17	55	610
Algeria	69	39	54	34	120	140	190
Azerbaijan	105	89	84	74	19	94	520
Bahrain	19	11	15	9	46	28	1,200
Bangladesh	149	73	100	54	320	380	59
Benin	185	150	111	89	500	850	17
Brunei	11	9	10	8	0	37	830
Burkina Faso	210	191	113	96	480	1,000	12
Cameroon	139	149	85	87	670	730	23
Chad	201	208	120	124	1,100	1,100	11
Comoros	120	71	88	53	380	480	33
Cote d'Ivoire	157	195	103	118	600	690	25
Djibouti	175	133	116	88	74	730	19
Egypt	104	33	76	28	84	84	310
Gabon	92	91	60	60	520	420	37
Gambia	151	137	103	97	730	540	31
Guinea	240	150	145	98	530	740	18
Guinea-Bissau	253	200	153	124	910	1,100	13
Indonesia	91	36	60	28	310	230	150
Iran	72	36	54	31	37	76	370
Iraq	50	125	40	102	290	250	65
Jordan	40	26	33	22	41	41	450
Kazakhstan	63	73	53	63	42	210	190
Kuwait	16	11	14	9	5	5	6,000
Kyrgyz Republic	80	67	68	58	49	110	290
Lebanon	37	30	32	27	100	150	240
Libya	41	19	35	18	77	97	240
Malaysia	22	12	16	10	30	41	660
Maldives	111	42	79	33	140	110	140
Mali	250	218	140	120	580	1,200	10
Mauritania	133	125	85	78	750	1,000	14
Morocco	89	40	69	36	230	220	120
Mozambique	235	145	158	100	410	1,000	14
Niger	320	256	191	150	590	1,600	7
Nigeria	230	194	120	100	..	800	18
Oman	32	12	25	10	23	87	170
Pakistan	130	99	100	79	530	500	31
Palestine	40	23	34	21	..	100	140
Qatar	26	21	21	18	10	140	170
Saudi Arabia	44	26	35	21	..	23	610
Senegal	148	136	90	77	430	690	22
Sierra-Leone	302	282	175	165	1,800	2,000	6
Somalia	225	225	133	133	..	1,100	10
Sudan	120	90	74	62	550	590	30
Suriname	48	39	35	30	150	110	340
Syria	39	15	31	14	65	160	130
Tajikistan	115	71	91	59	37	100	250
Togo	152	139	88	78	480	570	26
Tunisia	52	24	41	20	69	120	320
Turkey	82	29	67	26	130	70	480
Turkmenistan	97	104	80	81	14	31	790
Uganda	160	136	93	79	510	880	13
United Arab Emirates	15	9	13	8	3	54	500
Uzbekistan	79	68	65	57	30	24	1,300
Yemen Republic	139	102	98	76	370	570	19
IDB Member Countries	124	89	82	60	--	433	184
Memo:							
OIC Countries	123	89	82	60	--	432	184
LDCs	182	153	115	97	--	890	17
Developing Countries	105	83	71	57	--	440	61
High Income Countries	10	6	9	5	--	13	4,000
World	95	76	65	52	--	400	74

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified and are country reported figures
b. refers to adjustments made to overcome under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths.

Table 1.5: Education Indicators

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2000-2004 (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2000-2005 (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2000-2005 (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	females as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	43	13	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	99	98	99	96	95	99	75	73	97
Algeria	80	60	70	98	95	97	65	68	105
Azerbaijan	99	98	99	85	83	98	78	76	97
Bahrain	89	84	87	96	97	101	87	93	107
Bangladesh	..	..	..	92	95	103	45	51	113
Benin	48	23	35	93	72	77	23	11	48
Brunei	95	90	93	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	29	15	22	46	35	76	11	8	73
Cameroon	77	60	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	41	13	26	68	46	68	16	5	31
Comoros	..	..	..	60	50	83	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	61	39	49	62	50	81	26	15	58
Djibouti	..	..	..	36	29	81	22	15	68
Egypt	83	59	71	97	94	97	81	77	95
Gabon	..	..	..	77	77	100	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	73	77	105	49	41	84
Guinea	43	18	29	69	58	84	28	14	50
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	53	37	70	11	6	55
Indonesia	94	87	90	95	93	98	57	57	100
Iran	84	70	77	89	88	99	80	76	95
Iraq	84	64	74	94	81	86	44	31	70
Jordan	95	85	90	90	92	102	80	82	103
Kazakhstan	100	99	100	93	92	99	93	92	99
Kuwait	94	91	93	85	87	102	76	80	105
Kyrgyz Republic	99	98	99	90	90	100	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	94	93	99	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	92	85	89	93	93	100	71	81	114
Maldives	96	96	96	89	90	101	48	55	115
Mali	27	12	19	50	43	86	..	..	..
Mauritania	60	43	51	75	74	99	16	13	81
Morocco	66	40	52	89	83	93	38	32	84
Mozambique	..	..	..	75	67	89	5	4	80
Niger	43	15	29	46	32	70	8	5	63
Nigeria	..	..	..	64	57	89	30	25	83
Oman	87	74	81	77	79	103	74	75	101
Pakistan	63	36	50	76	56	74	..	..	..
Palestine	97	88	92	86	86	100	87	92	106
Qatar	89	89	89	95	94	99	88	86	98
Saudi Arabia	87	69	79	62	57	92	54	51	94
Senegal	51	29	39	68	64	94	18	13	72
Sierra-Leone	47	24	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	71	52	61	47	39	83	..	..	..
Suriname	92	87	90	90	96	107	53	74	140
Syria	86	74	80	97	92	95	60	56	93
Tajikistan	100	99	99	99	94	95	86	73	85
Togo	69	38	53	85	72	85	30	14	47
Tunisia	83	65	74	97	98	101	66	69	105
Turkey	95	80	87	92	87	95	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	99	98	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	77	58	67	..	..	..	14	12	86
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	72	70	97	61	64	105
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	87	63	72	46	21	46
IDB MCs	78	61	70	83	77	93	50	48	96
Memo:									
OIC Countries	78	61	70	83	77	93	50	48	96
LDCs	70	50	60	77	72	94	33	29	88
Developing Countries	85	72	79	89	85	96	52	51	98
High Income Countries	..	..	..	97	95	98	91	93	102
World	86	74	80	90	86	96	61	60	98

Table 1.6: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Pharmacists
	(Year)		Safe Water (%)		Sanitation (%)		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2005	1990	2004	1990	2004	2000-2004	2000-2004	2000-2004
Afghanistan	45	47	4	39	3	34	0.19	0.22	0.02
Albania	72	74	96	96	..	91	1.31	3.62	..
Algeria	67	72	94	85	88	92	1.13	2.21	0.20
Azerbaijan	66	67	68	77	..	54	3.55	7.11	0.22
Bahrain	71	75	..	..	..	..	1.09	4.27	0.62
Bangladesh	55	64	72	74	20	39	0.26	0.14	0.06
Benin	53	55	63	67	12	33	0.04	0.84	0.00
Brunei	74	77	..	..	..	..	1.01	2.67	0.27
Burkina Faso	48	48	38	61	7	13	0.06	0.41	0.03
Cameroon	53	46	50	66	48	51	0.19	1.60	0.04
Chad	46	44	19	42	7	9	0.04	0.27	0.00
Comoros	56	64	93	86	32	33	0.15	0.74	0.05
Cote d'Ivoire	52	46	69	84	21	37	0.12	0.60	0.06
Djibouti	51	53	72	73	79	82	0.18	0.36	0.03
Egypt	63	70	94	98	54	70	0.54	2.00	0.10
Gabon	60	54	..	88	..	36	0.29	5.16	0.05
Gambia	50	57	..	82	..	53	0.11	1.21	0.03
Guinea	47	54	44	50	14	18	0.11	0.55	0.06
Guinea-Bissau	42	45	..	59	..	35	0.12	0.67	0.03
Indonesia	62	68	72	77	46	55	0.13	0.62	0.03
Iran	65	71	92	94	83	..	0.45	1.31	0.09
Iraq	63	60	83	81	81	79	0.66	1.25	0.53
Jordan	67	72	97	97	93	93	2.03	3.24	3.14
Kazakhstan	67	64	87	86	72	72	3.54	6.01	0.67
Kuwait	75	77	..	..	..	..	1.53	3.91	0.31
Kyrgyz Republic	66	67	78	77	60	59	2.51	6.14	0.03
Lebanon	69	72	100	100	..	98	3.25	1.18	0.95
Libya	68	74	71	..	97	97	..	..	..
Malaysia	70	74	98	99	..	94	0.70	1.35	0.10
Maldives	60	67	96	83	..	59	0.92	2.70	0.73
Mali	46	48	34	50	36	46	0.08	0.49	0.03
Mauritania	49	53	38	53	31	34	0.11	0.64	0.03
Morocco	64	70	75	81	56	73	0.51	0.78	0.24
Mozambique	43	42	36	43	20	32	0.03	0.21	0.03
Niger	40	45	39	46	7	13	0.03	0.22	0.00
Nigeria	47	44	49	48	39	44	0.28	1.70	0.05
Oman	70	75	80	..	83	..	1.32	3.50	0.53
Pakistan	60	64	83	91	37	59	0.74	0.46	0.05
Palestine	69	73	..	92	..	73	..	..	..
Qatar	69	73	100	100	100	100	2.22	4.94	0.90
Saudi Arabia	68	72	90	..	..	..	1.37	2.97	0.22
Senegal	53	56	65	76	33	57	0.06	0.32	0.01
Sierra-Leone	39	41	..	57	..	39	0.03	0.36	0.07
Somalia	42	47	..	29	..	26	..	..	..
Sudan	53	57	64	70	33	34	0.22	0.84	0.10
Suriname	68	70	..	92	..	94	0.45	1.62	..
Syria	68	74	80	93	73	90	1.40	1.94	0.52
Tajikistan	63	64	..	59	..	51	2.03	4.58	0.11
Togo	58	55	50	52	37	35	0.04	0.43	0.03
Tunisia	69	74	81	93	75	85	1.34	2.87	0.29
Turkey	65	69	85	96	85	88	1.35	1.70	0.32
Turkmenistan	63	63	..	72	..	62	4.18	9.04	0.34
Uganda	46	49	44	60	42	43	0.08	0.61	0.03
United Arab Emirates	73	79	100	100	97	98	2.02	4.18	0.38
Uzbekistan	67	67	94	82	51	67	2.74	9.82	0.03
Yemen Republic	54	62	71	67	32	43	0.33	0.65	0.13
IDB Countries	59	62	71	74	43	52	0.59	1.32	0.12
Memo:									
OIC Countries	59	62	71	74	43	52	0.59	1.3	0.1
LDCs	50	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	62	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	76	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	65	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Figure 1.3 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Population Access to Water & Sanitation

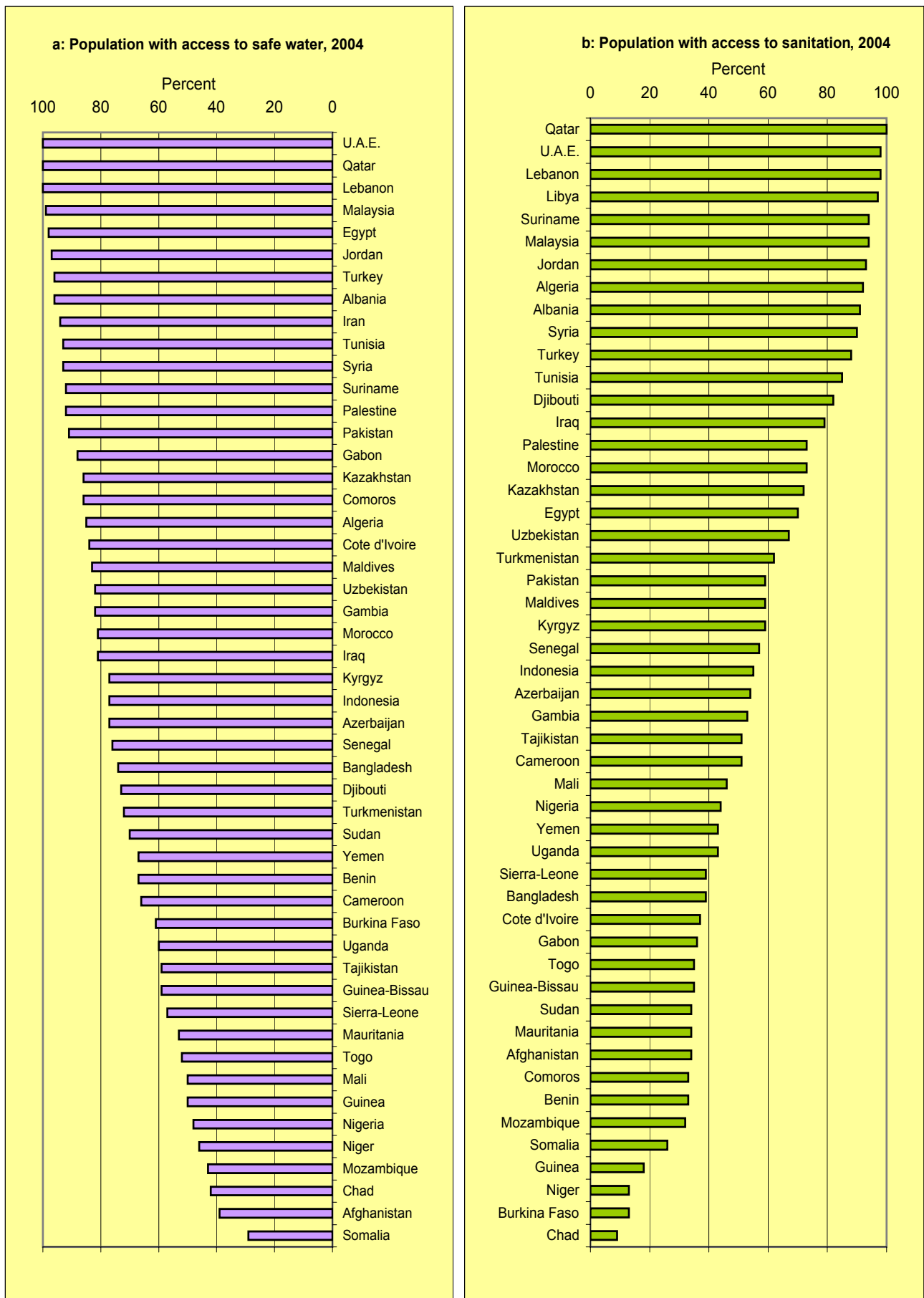


Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate		
	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003
Afghanistan	3.2	3.2	6.5	1.5	1.9	39.5	98.5	98.1	60.5	19	9	26
Albania	6.9	6.6	6.5	45.2	42.2	41.7	54.8	57.8	58.3	289	336	366
Algeria	3.7	3.8	4.1	71.9	77.4	80.8	28.1	22.6	19.2	137	149	186
Azerbaijan	4.7	3.9	3.6	21	22.3	23.8	79	77.7	76.2	115	121	140
Bahrain	4.7	4.2	4.1	69.2	67.6	69.2	30.8	32.4	30.8	750	739	813
Bangladesh	3.2	3.2	3.4	27.2	25.8	31.3	72.8	74.2	68.7	50	57	68
Benin	4.8	5.0	4.4	43.8	46.9	43.1	56.2	53.1	56.9	34	38	36
Brunei	3.7	3.5	3.5	73.1	77.0	80.0	26.9	23.0	20.0	641	643	681
Burkina Faso	5.4	5.0	5.6	44.0	39.5	46.8	56	60.5	53.2	55	55	68
Cameroon	4.9	4.5	4.2	24.4	27.6	28.9	75.6	72.4	71.1	62	62	64
Chad	6.1	6.8	6.5	33.6	40.9	39.9	66.4	59.1	60.1	37	43	51
Comoros	3.2	2.3	2.7	60.8	47.7	54.1	39.2	52.3	45.9	30	21	25
Cote d'Ivoire	5.1	3.9	3.6	17.4	18.3	27.6	82.6	81.7	72.4	87	65	57
Djibouti	5.1	5.3	5.7	65.2	64.7	66.9	34.8	35.3	33.1	61	64	72
Egypt	5	5.4	5.8	33.9	39.9	42.6	66.1	60.1	57.4	173	208	235
Gabon	4.5	4.2	4.4	68.4	73.0	66.6	31.6	27.0	33.4	250	235	255
Gambia	7	7.8	8.1	32.3	40.1	40.0	67.7	59.9	60.0	76	92	96
Guinea	4.7	4.8	5.4	13.4	18.3	16.6	86.6	81.7	83.4	74	81	95
Guinea-Bissau	4.8	4.3	5.6	29.7	21.3	45.8	70.3	78.7	54.2	45	38	45
Indonesia	2.6	3.1	3.1	30.4	35.6	35.9	69.6	64.4	64.1	76	102	113
Iran	6.2	6.3	6.5	41.1	44.5	47.3	58.9	55.5	52.7	373	415	498
Iraq	1.9	1.6	2.7	39.6	27.1	51.8	60.4	72.9	48.2	50	54	64
Jordan	8.8	9.4	9.4	48	45.7	45.2	52	54.3	54.8	361	415	440
Kazakhstan	4.3	3.4	3.5	51.9	56.4	57.3	48.1	43.6	42.7	231	243	315
Kuwait	3.6	3.6	3.5	77.2	77.7	77.5	22.8	22.3	22.5	583	558	567
Kyrgyz Republic	4.9	4.5	5.3	48	43.0	40.8	52	57.0	59.2	123	126	161
Lebanon	11.3	11.7	10.2	27.5	30.2	29.3	72.5	69.8	70.7	656	720	730
Libya	3.6	5.5	4.1	50.7	73.2	62.9	49.3	26.8	37.1	234	391	327
Malaysia	3.2	3.7	3.8	51.2	55.8	58.2	48.8	44.2	41.8	261	329	374
Maldives	5.6	6.0	6.2	85.2	87.5	89.0	14.8	12.5	11.0	267	306	364
Mali	4	4.3	4.8	42.9	50.1	57.4	57.1	49.9	42.6	27	32	39
Mauritania	2.7	2.9	4.2	64.2	67.9	76.8	35.8	32.1	23.2	32	38	59
Morocco	4.6	4.9	5.1	30.2	32.4	33.1	69.8	67.6	66.9	167	196	218
Mozambique	4.7	4.8	4.7	63	66.2	61.7	37	33.8	38.3	34	39	45
Niger	4.5	4.3	4.7	49.7	53.1	53.0	50.3	46.9	47.0	27	26	30
Nigeria	5.4	5.3	5.0	29.1	31.4	25.5	70.9	68.6	74.5	48	50	51
Oman	3.6	3.1	3.2	83.2	82.2	83.0	16.8	17.8	17.0	378	376	419
Pakistan	3.7	2.6	2.4	32.6	32.3	27.7	67.4	67.7	72.3	66	49	48
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.6	2.9	2.7	73.6	74.1	73.9	26.4	25.9	26.1	834	745	685
Saudi Arabia	4.3	4.7	4.0	76.1	78.6	75.9	23.9	21.4	24.1	560	637	578
Senegal	4.5	4.7	5.1	36.2	38.5	41.8	63.8	61.5	58.2	44	51	58
Sierra-Leone	3.1	3.4	3.5	46.1	53.7	58.3	53.9	46.3	41.7	19	25	34
Somalia	2.7	2.6	..	45	44.6	..	55	55.4	..	18	18	..
Sudan	4.3	4.0	4.3	25.5	37.1	43.2	74.5	62.9	56.8	42	44	54
Suriname	7.6	7.9	7.9	51.3	47.8	45.8	48.7	52.2	54.2	246	287	309
Syria	5.5	5.0	5.1	41	45.0	48.2	59	55.0	51.8	113	107	116
Tajikistan	3.8	3.3	4.4	27.6	28.9	20.8	72.4	71.1	79.2	41	44	71
Togo	5.4	5.4	5.6	40	25.2	24.8	60	74.8	75.2	59	58	62
Tunisia	5.5	5.7	5.4	49.4	49.6	45.7	50.6	50.4	54.3	343	396	409
Turkey	6.4	7.5	7.6	61.1	68.2	71.6	38.9	31.8	28.4	395	463	528
Turkmenistan	3.5	4.0	3.9	69.9	69.0	67.4	30.1	31.0	32.6	171	217	221
Uganda	6.3	7.3	7.3	30.6	27.3	30.4	69.4	72.7	69.6	55	70	75
United Arab Emirates	3.8	3.7	3.3	77.5	78.3	74.7	22.5	21.7	25.3	727	713	623
Uzbekistan	6	5.7	5.5	48.4	45.4	43.0	51.6	54.6	57.0	143	149	159
Yemen Republic	4.2	5.0	5.5	37.2	42.8	40.9	62.8	57.2	59.1	61	78	89
IDB MCs	4.2	4.3	4.4	36.8	39.1	40.3	63.1	60.7	59.2	131	145	159
Memo:												
OIC Countries	4.2	4.3	4.4	36.8	39.1	40.3	63.0	60.7	59.2	131	145	159
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1.8a Poverty Indicators

Country	Population below national poverty line ^a					Population below \$1 a day			Population below \$2 a day	Poverty Gap Ratio	Gini ^b Index
	(%)					(%)			(%)	1990-2003	(Latest Year)
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	Urban	Rural	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	1990-2004		
Afghanistan
Albania	25.4	19.8	29.6	..	2.0	2.0	..	0.5	28.2
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	15.1	0.5	35.3
Azerbaijan	..	68.1	49.0	55.0	42.0	..	10.9	3.7	..	0.6	36.5
Bahrain
Bangladesh	..	51.0	49.8	36.6	53.0	35.9	26.7	36.0	82.8	8.1	31.8
Benin	..	29.0	..	..	..	..	..	30.9	73.7	8.2	..
Brunei
Burkina Faso	..	54.6	46.4	19.2	52.4	62.7	29.2	27.2	71.8	7.3	48.2
Cameroon	..	53.3	40.2	22.1	49.9	..	32.5	17.1	50.6	4.1	44.6
Chad	..	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros
Cote d'Ivoire	9.9	15.5	14.8	48.8	4.1	45.2
Djibouti
Egypt	..	22.9	16.7	..	..	4.0	3.8	3.1	43.9	0.5	34.4
Gabon
Gambia	64.0	57.6	..	..	..	..	26.5	..	82.9	8.8	38.0
Guinea	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3
Guinea-Bissau	47.0
Indonesia	..	27.1	..	..	..	17.4	13.9	7.5	52.4	0.9	34.3
Iran	2.0	2.0	..	7.3	0.5	43.0
Iraq
Jordan	15.0	11.7	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	0.5	36.4
Kazakhstan	..	34.6	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	..	0.5	32.3
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Republic	47.6	41.2	51.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	..	0.5	34.8
Lebanon
Libya
Malaysia	2.0	2.0	..	9.3	0.5	49.2
Maldives
Mali	..	63.8	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	90.6	..	50.5
Mauritania	..	50.0	46.3	25.4	61.2	49.4	29.1	25.9	63.1	7.6	39.0
Morocco	13.1	19.0	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	..	14.3	0.5	39.5
Mozambique	..	69.4	..	..	..	..	37.9	..	78.4	12.0	39.6
Niger	63.0	..	..	..	..	41.7	60.6	..	85.8	34.0	..
Nigeria	34.1	..	..	..	..	59.2	70.2	70.8	92.4	34.5	50.6
Oman
Pakistan	28.6	32.6	..	..	..	33.9	13.4	17.0	73.6	3.1	33.0
Palestine
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Senegal	33.4	..	..	..	..	45.4	22.3	..	63.0	5.7	41.3
Sierra-Leone	70.2	56.4	79.0	..	..	..	74.5	..	..
Somalia
Sudan
Suriname
Syria
Tajikistan	13.9	7.4	..	1.3	32.6
Togo
Tunisia	7.4	7.6	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.6	0.5	39.8
Turkey	28.3	..	27.0	22.0	34.5	2.4	..	3.4	18.7	0.8	40.0
Turkmenistan	20.7	12.1	..	..	2.6	40.8
Uganda	..	33.8	37.7	12.2	41.7	..	..	..	..	..	43.0
U.A.E
Uzbekistan	27.5	22.5	30.5	3.3	19.2	17.3	..	4.3	26.8
Yemen Rep.	..	41.8	..	..	..	3.6	10.2	..	45.2	2.3	33.4
IDB MCs
Memo:											
OIC Countries
LDCs
Developing Countries
High Income Countries
World

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

^b A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.8b: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Poverty Index				Human Development Index				
	HPI Value ^a		Rank		HDI Value ^b			Rank	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	0.738	0.780	0.784	72	73
Algeria	21.3	21.5	48	46	0.701	0.722	0.728	103	102
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.729	0.736	101	99
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	0.842	0.846	0.859	43	39
Bangladesh	..	44.2	..	85	0.510	0.520	0.530	139	137
Benin	48.4	47.8	95	90	0.416	0.431	0.428	162	163
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	0.866	0.871	33	34
Burkina Faso	64.2	58.3	102	101	0.330	0.317	0.342	174	174
Cameroon	36.2	35.6	67	61	0.502	0.497	0.506	148	144
Chad	58.8	57.9	100	100	0.357	0.341	0.368	173	171
Comoros	31.2	31.6	57	56	0.539	0.547	0.556	132	132
Cote d'Ivoire	41.9	41.5	84	82	0.427	0.420	0.421	163	164
Djibouti	29.5	30.0	53	52	0.485	0.495	0.494	150	148
Egypt	30.9	20.0	55	44	0.654	0.659	0.702	119	111
Gabon	..	27.3	..	50	..	0.635	0.633	123	124
Gambia	44.7	44.7	88	86	0.459	0.470	0.479	155	155
Guinea	..	52.0	..	96.0	..	0.466	0.445	156	160
Guinea-Bissau	48.2	48.2	93	92	0.353	0.348	0.349	172	173
Indonesia	17.8	18.5	41	41	0.682	0.697	0.711	110	108
Iran	16.4	16.4	36	35	0.723	0.736	0.746	99	96
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	7.6	11	11	0.744	0.753	0.760	90	86
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.761	0.774	80	79
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.844	0.871	44	33
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.702	0.705	109	110
Lebanon	9.6	9.6	18	20	0.748	0.759	0.774	81	78
Libya	15.3	..	33	..	..	0.799	0.798	58	64
Malaysia	8.9	8.3	16	15	0.791	0.796	0.805	61	61
Maldives	16.6	16.9	37	36	..	0.745	0.739	96	98
Mali	60.3	60.2	101	102	0.332	0.333	0.338	174	175
Mauritania	40.5	41.0	79	81	0.447	0.477	0.486	152	153
Morocco	34.5	33.4	61	59	0.610	0.631	0.640	124	123
Mozambique	49.1	48.9	96	94	0.364	0.379	0.390	168	168
Niger	64.4	56.4	103	99	..	0.281	..	177	177
Nigeria	38.8	40.6	75	76	0.433	0.453	0.448	158	159
Oman	21.1	..	46	..	0.776	0.781	0.810	71	56
Pakistan	37.1	36.3	68	65	0.511	0.527	0.539	135	134
Palestine	6.5	6.5	..	8	..	0.729	0.736	102	100
Qatar	7.8	7.9	10	13	..	0.849	0.844	40	46
Saudi Arabia	14.9	..	32	..	0.765	0.772	0.777	77	76
Senegal	44.2	44.0	87	84	0.439	0.458	0.460	156	156
Sierra-Leone	54.9	51.9	98	95	..	0.298	..	176	176
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	32.4	31.3	59	54	0.496	0.512	0.516	141	141
Suriname	10.9	10.3	23	23	..	0.755	0.759	86	89
Syria	13.8	14.4	29	29	0.690	0.721	0.716	106	107
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	0.627	0.652	0.652	122	122
Togo	39.5	39.2	76	72	0.504	0.512	0.495	143	147
Tunisia	18.3	17.9	43	39	0.739	0.753	0.760	89	87
Turkey	9.7	9.8	19	21	0.743	0.750	0.757	94	92
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.738	0.724	97	105
Uganda	36.0	36.0	66	62	0.474	0.508	0.502	144	145
U.A.E	..	15.9	..	34	0.833	0.849	0.839	41	49
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.688	0.694	0.696	111	113
Yemen Rep.	..	40.6	..	77	0.467	0.489	0.492	151	150
IDB MCs	27.5	21.8	--	--	0.549	0.584	0.557	--	--
Memo:									
OIC Countries	27.5	21.8	--	--	0.549	0.584	0.557	--	--
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	0.518	--	--	--
Developing Coun.	--	--	--	--	--	0.694	--	--	--
High Income Coun.	--	--	--	--	--	0.910	--	--	--
World	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

^a Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress
^b Value of 0.8 and above means high human development, value between 0.5 and less than 0.8 means medium human development, and value less than 0.5 means low human development

Table 1.9 Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Radio sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Television sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Main telephone lines per 100 inhabitants		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2003-05	2000-05	2000-05	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005
Afghanistan	..	2	100	67	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	..	4.0	..	1.0	..	0.3
Albania	18	64	584	213	4.9	8.6	5.9	48.1	1.0	39.5	0.1	6.0	0.8	..
Algeria	..	..	230	157	5.8	8.6	6.1	49.3	0.3	41.5	0.5	5.8	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	23	33	..	..	9.8	7.8	15.0	39.7	5.2	26.7	0.2	8.1	..	2.3
Bahrain	83	66	..	151	25.4	13.0	56.1	130.1	30.6	103.0	6.0	21.3	14.1	16.9
Bangladesh	90	..	64	74	0.4	27.1	0.6	7.1	0.2	6.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2
Benin	29	350	358	36	0.8	0.8	1.7	11.0	0.9	10.0	0.2	5.7	0.2	0.4
Brunei	..	..	..	173	24.3	1.0	52.9	84.7	28.6	62.3	9.0	36.1	6.9	8.7
Burkina Faso	20	61	106	10	0.5	22.4	0.7	5.5	0.2	4.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Cameroon	83	146	128	38	0.6	0.7	1.3	14.4	0.7	13.8	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.2
Chad	..	..	116	6	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.1	2.2	..	0.4	0.2	0.2
Comoros	..	..	154	24	1.0	0.1	1.0	4.1	..	2.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.6
Cote d'Ivoire	86	95	146	44	1.8	2.1	5.0	14.4	3.2	12.9	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.6
Djibouti	2	12	107	60	1.5	1.4	1.6	7.9	..	6.4	0.2	1.5	1.0	2.8
Egypt	513	527	..	198	8.6	1.6	10.8	32.5	2.1	18.4	0.7	6.8	1.3	3.7
Gabon	45	18	217	118	3.2	14.0	13.0	50.0	9.8	47.1	1.2	4.8	1.0	3.3
Gambia	6	..	155	14	2.7	2.8	3.1	19.2	0.5	16.3	1.0	3.4	1.2	1.6
Guinea	5	..	93	15	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.3	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	47	37	0.9	0.3	0.9	7.9	..	7.1	0.3	2.3	..	..
Indonesia	268	1567	..	141	3.2	0.8	5.0	26.8	1.8	21.1	0.9	7.2	1.0	1.4
Iran	226	1264	490	169	14.9	5.7	16.4	37.7	1.5	10.4	1.0	10.1	6.3	10.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	2.9	27.3	2.9	6.2	..	2.2	..	0.1	..	..
Jordan	217	157	..	172	12.3	4.0	20.0	40.3	7.7	28.9	2.5	11.2	3.0	5.3
Kazakhstan	72	..	..	..	12.2	11.4	13.5	35.4	1.3	33.4	0.7	2.7	..	..
Kuwait	124	566	..	194	21.3	16.9	43.1	107.6	21.7	88.6	6.9	26.1	11.4	22.3
Kyrgyzstan	2	3	..	..	7.7	19.0	7.9	18.7	0.2	10.3	1.1	5.3	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	..	..	269	211	17.5	8.4	40.1	55.4	22.6	27.7	9.1	19.6	5.3	11.5
Libya	..	..	..	145	10.8	27.7	11.5	15.9	0.7	4.2	0.2	3.6	..	..
Malaysia	1078	1291	..	..	19.9	13.6	41.9	92.0	22.0	75.2	21.4	42.4	9.5	19.2
Maldives	11	15	110	..	9.1	16.8	11.9	..	2.8	..	2.2	5.8	3.7	11.0
Mali	17	..	153	32	0.4	..	0.5	8.3	0.1	7.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
Mauritania	..	85	138	38	0.7	0.7	1.3	25.6	0.6	24.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.6
Morocco	593	464	339	146	5.0	1.3	13.3	45.3	8.3	40.9	0.7	15.2	1.2	2.5
Mozambique	54	20	255	..	0.5	4.4	0.8	6.5	0.3	6.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
Niger	..	..	66	11	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.3	..	2.2	..	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	132	3430	235	70	0.5	0.2	0.5	15.1	..	14.1	0.1	3.8	0.7	0.9
Oman	72	246	602	120	9.1	0.9	15.7	62.3	6.6	51.9	3.7	11.1	3.3	4.7
Pakistan	255	210	73	66	2.2	10.3	2.4	11.7	0.2	8.3	0.2	6.8	0.4	..
Palestine	45	7	122	129	8.6	3.4	14.2	39.0	5.6	29.6	1.1	6.6	..	4.6
Qatar	37	205	..	114	26.4	9.4	46.3	118.6	19.9	92.2	4.9	28.2	14.8	17.9
Saudi Arabia	1531	1000	..	157	13.8	26.4	20.2	69.6	6.4	54.1	2.1	6.6	6.1	35.4
Senegal	79	106	117	36	2.2	15.5	4.8	17.1	2.6	14.8	0.4	4.6	1.7	2.1
Sierra Leone	..	..	278	10	0.4	2.3	0.7	..	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.2	..	..
Somalia	..	..	65	13	0.4	..	1.5	7.3	1.1	6.1	0.2	1.1	..	0.6
Sudan	93	..	461	86	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.1	0.1	5.2	0.1	8.0	0.3	9.3
Suriname	19	33	..	136	17.4	1.9	26.8	69.9	9.5	51.8	2.7	7.1	..	..
Syria	222	71	..	165	10.4	18.0	10.5	30.7	0.2	15.5	0.2	5.8	1.5	4.2
Tajikistan	0.1	7	178	143	3.6	15.2	3.6	4.5	..	4.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Togo	18	46	410	88	0.9	3.8	2.0	9.8	1.1	8.6	2.2	5.9	2.2	3.6
Tunisia	159	269	..	202	10.0	1.2	11.2	68.8	1.3	56.3	2.7	9.5	2.2	5.6
Turkey	628	1386	537	206	27.0	12.5	50.6	85.5	23.6	59.6	3.7	15.3	3.7	5.1
Turkmenistan	4	..	..	188	8.2	25.9	8.3	7.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	..	..
Uganda	..	67	155	13	0.3	7.7	0.8	4.9	0.5	4.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.0
U.A.E	546	372	..	135	31.4	0.3	75.4	128.4	44.0	100.9	23.6	31.1	12.3	19.8
Uzbekistan	57	..	..	..	6.7	27.5	6.9	8.0	0.2	2.7	0.5	3.3	..	..
Yemen	48	..	..	60	1.9	6.7	2.1	9.0	0.2	9.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.5
IDB MCs	7,610	--	--	102	5.6	8.5	8.7	26.4	3.5	19.2	1.2	6.6	1.5	3.9
OIC	7,624	--	--	102	5.6	8.5	8.7	26.4	3.5	19.2	1.2	6.6	1.5	3.9

Figure 1.4: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by ICT Indicators

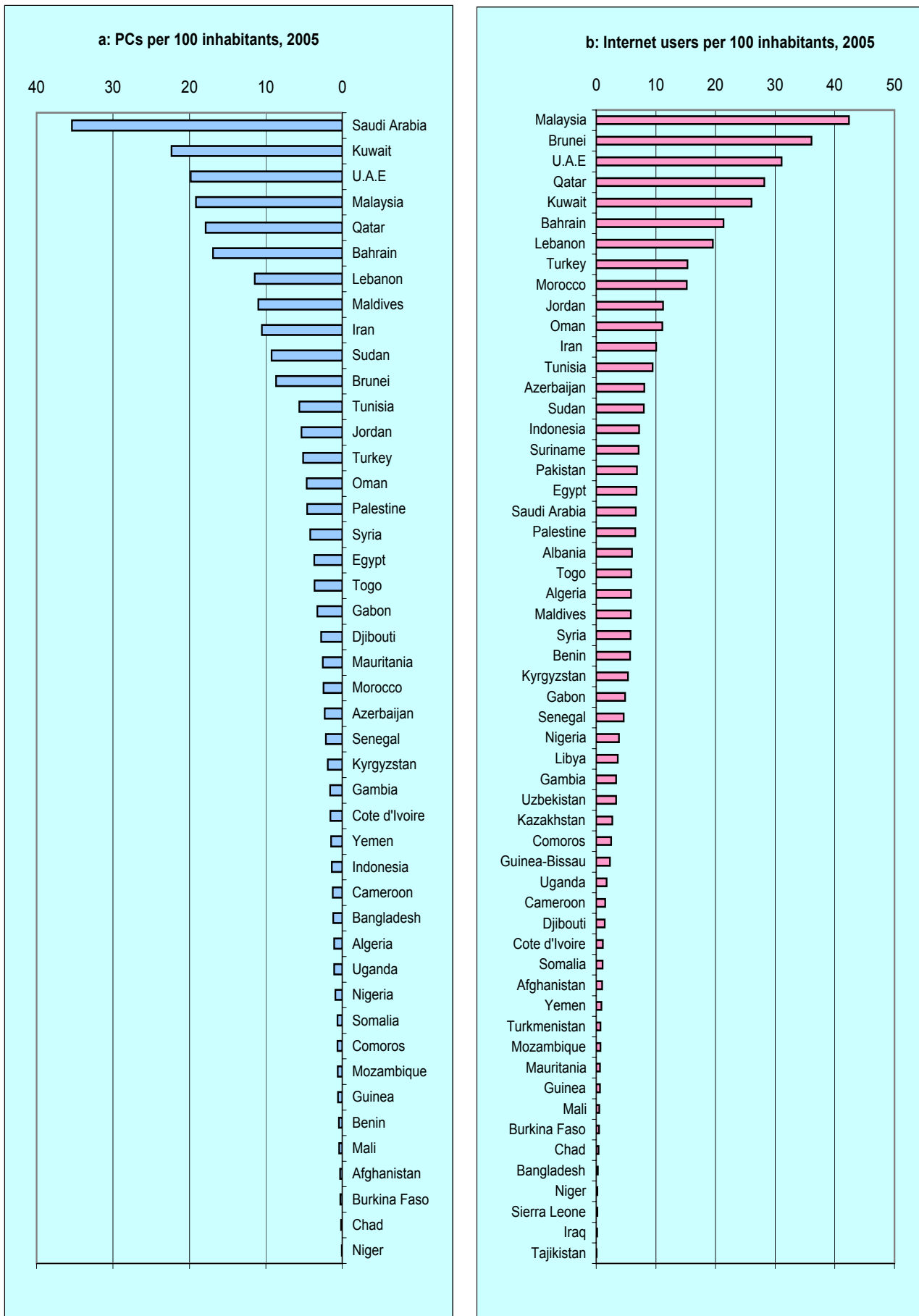


Table 1.10 Science and Technology

Country	Researchers	Technicians in	Science and	Expenditures	High-technology		Patent		Trade-
	in R&D	R&D	and technical	for	exports		applications		mark
	per million people 1996-2005 ^a	per million people 1996-2005 ^a	journal articles 2003	% of GDP 2000-2004 ^a	\$ millions 2005	% of manu- factured exports 2005	Residents 2004 ^a	Non- residents 2004 ^a	applica- tions filed 2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	5	1.0	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	285	..	7	1.0	58	334	2,359
Azerbaijan	1,236	195	107	0.30	5	1.0	..	..	483
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	21	3.0	..	..	2,372
Bangladesh	46	32	204	0.62	3	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	817	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	3	10.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	123	..	2	2.0	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	93	8.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	1,720	0.19	15	1.0	157	537	..
Gabon	59	50	..	..	28	15.0	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Guinea	251	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	438	..	178	0.05	6,571	16.0	226	3,441	..
Iran	3,503	..	1,806	0.67	98	3.0	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	263	..	160	5.0	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	948	92	128	0.22	72	2.0	1,696	102	3,978
Kuwait	69	172	244	0.20	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	406	51	..	0.20	4	2.0	179	1	478
Lebanon	..	..	223	..	26	2.0	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	520	0.69	57,376	55.0	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	782	..	428	0.62	702	10.0	..	..	..
Mozambique	25	107	..	0.59	9	8.0	..	..	931
Niger	..	..	..	..	1	3.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	384	..	9	2.0	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	114	..	25	2.0	..	..	..
Pakistan	86	..	368	0.22	211	2.0	..	1,081	12,774
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	18	1.0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	67	74	573	..	215	1.0	61	552	..
Senegal	..	..	79	..	75	12.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	263	131	..	0.34	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	67	..	6	1.0	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	318
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,812	43	452	0.63	370	5.0	..	..	..
Turkey	1,014	53	6,224	0.66	906	2.0	465	383	32,237
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	23	15	90	0.81	18	14.0	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	192	..	..	..	273	205	932
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	11	5.0	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	..	..	14,929	0.73	..	4	7,259	12,067	19,025
Developing C.	..	..	115,217	0.83	270,664	21	112,403	132,755	805,550
High Income C.	..	..	582,180	2.45	1,156,714	22	759,875	341,015	663,341
World	..	..	697,397	2.28	1,243,114	22	872,278	473,770	1,363,791

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11 Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)	Ages 15 and older average annual % growth		Agriculture		Industry		Services	
		1990	2005	1990-2005	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment
	1990	2005	1990-2005	1990-2004	1990-2004	1990-2004	1990-2004	1990-2004	1990-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.6	1.4	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.2	13.4	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	3.3	4.1	1.5	41	39	15	8	44	54
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	46.9	63.9	2.1	53	77	8	9	30	12
Benin	2.0	3.3	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.8	5.8	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	4.4	6.3	2.4	..	68	14	4	26	23
Chad	2.3	3.7	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	4.6	6.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0	11	1	78	88
Egypt	16.6	22.9	2.1	28	28	23	10	50	62
Gabon	0.4	0.6	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	0.4	0.7	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.0	4.4	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	75.3	107.2	2.4	43	45	13	14	45	42
Iran	15.6	27.5	3.8	24	..	30	35	44	46
Iraq	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	0.8	1.8	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	7.7	8.1	0.3	36	34	23	10	40	56
Kuwait	0.9	1.4	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.3	1.4	43	43	19	10	38	47
Lebanon	0.9	1.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.3	2.3	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	11.0	2.9	16	11	35	27	49	62
Maldives	..	..	..	18	..	17	24	56	44
Mali	3.8	5.5	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.8	1.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.5	11.1	2.6	39	57	21	19	40	25
Mozambique	6.3	9.3	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3.6	5.9	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	32.7	47.9	2.5	4	2	30	11	67	87
Oman	0.6	1.0	3.5	7	5	11	14	82	80
Pakistan	35.2	56.5	3.2	38	65	22	16	40	20
Palestine	0.4	0.8	4.5	12	34	30	8	53	57
Qatar	..	..	..	3	..	44	3	71	96
Saudi Arabia	5.1	7.5	2.5	5	1	24	1	..	98
Senegal	3.1	4.6	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	1.7	2.4	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	2.8	3.5	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7.8	10.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	64	..
Suriname	..	..	..	8	..	22	1	45	97
Syria	3.7	7.6	4.8	24	58	31	7	..	35
Tajikistan	1.9	2.1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.5	2.4	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2.4	3.8	3.0	..	..	..	..	49	..
Turkey	21.0	26.6	1.6	24	59	26	13	..	28
Turkmenistan	1.5	2.2	2.4	..	..	..	..	29	..
Uganda	7.8	11.9	2.8	60	77	11	5	55	18
United Arab Emirates	0.9	2.7	7.3	9	0	36	14	..	86
Uzbekistan	8.2	11.3	2.2	..	..	..	..	57	..
Yemen Republic	3.0	5.9	4.6	43	88	14	3	43	9
IDB MCs	376.3	545.1	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	376.3	545.1	2.6	33	44	20	13	46	41
LDCs	699.6	965.3	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	1963.1	2534.7	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	427.6	492.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	2390.7	3027.5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available

Table 1.12 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 60)	
	2004	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	43	1339.7	6242	2638	11306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	48	491.8	556	671	1820	1711	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	584.6	3282	..	15886	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	870.8	5132	9995	16158	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	414.5	2210	1863	3691	5976	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	240.9	898	3054	3807	5139	59	60
Iran	..	..	9737	30562	17679	89787	..	..
Iraq	..	..	4624	13288	13599	34316	..	..
Jordan	46	..	4643	2082	16337	11906	44	46
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	8244.0	10281	..	30341	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65.4	2287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	8648	..	21119	..	..	..
Malaysia	47	..	2519	3429	8454	12661	28	23
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	458.8	2983	..	10477	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	50	1671.5	2583	3391	6328	9089	..	..
Mozambique	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	4074	..	22477	..	..	..
Nigeria	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	3099	..	61422	..	..
Pakistan	55	600.0	1264	..	6214	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	9814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848.4	2828	7754	6415	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	1624	..	7807	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	2844	4338	9607	9918	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	43	1524.9	3344	3599	7111	..	..	..
Turkey	45	1254.1	3582	7958	13994	32961	48	51
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	46	..	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	47	..	6968	..	20344	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	4492	1291	17935	5782	..	..

Table 1.13 Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area			Average Annual ^a	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			deforestation	Total			Per capita		
	1990	2000	2005	%	million metric tons			metric tons		
	1990	2000	2005	1990-2005	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	3	1	1	0.2	0.04	0.02
Albania	28.8	28.1	29.0	0.0	7	2	3	2.2	0.7	0.8
Algeria	0.8	0.9	1.0	-1.8	77	87	92	3.0	2.8	2.9
Azerbaijan	..	11.3	11.3	0.0	..	30	28	..	3.7	3.4
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	12	19	21	23.8	27.8	30.6
Bangladesh	6.8	6.8	6.7	0.1	15	30	34	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	30.0	24.2	21.3	1.9	1	2	2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Brunei	59.4	54.6	52.8	..	6	6	6	22.6	19.1	17.7
Burkina Faso	26.1	25.3	24.8	0.3	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	52.7	48.0	45.6	0.9	2	3	3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.01
Comoros	5.4	3.6	2.2	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.7	-0.1	5	8	6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Egypt	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.5	75	131	143	1.4	1.9	2.1
Gabon	85.1	84.7	84.5	0.0	6	3	3	6.3	2.7	2.6
Gambia	44.2	46.1	47.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	30.1	28.1	27.4	0.6	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	73.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	64.3	54.0	48.8	1.6	166	227	306	0.9	1.1	1.4
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	218	356	360	4.0	5.6	5.5
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.1	49	75	79	2.6	3.0	3.0
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	10	16	17	3.2	3.2	3.2
Kazakhstan	..	1.2	1.2	0.2	..	121	148	..	8.1	9.9
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-6.7	45	53	60	21.3	24.4	25.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.5	4.5	-0.3	..	5	5	..	0.9	1.0
Lebanon	11.8	12.8	13.3	-0.8	9	15	16	3.3	4.5	4.7
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	38	45	50	8.7	8.5	9.1
Malaysia	68.1	65.7	63.6	0.4	55	134	151	3.1	5.8	6.3
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	..	0.2	0.5	1	0.7	1.7	3.4
Mali	11.5	10.7	10.3	0.7	0.4	1	1	0.05	0.05	0.04
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	3	3	3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Morocco	9.6	9.7	9.8	-0.1	23	37	44	1.0	1.3	1.5
Mozambique	25.5	24.9	24.6	0.2	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	12.2	2.4	45	47	52	0.5	0.4	0.4
Oman	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	24	30	6.0	9.8	12.1
Pakistan	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	68	105	108	0.6	0.8	0.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	12	32	36	25.4	52.8	53.0
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	180	288	340	11.0	13.4	15.0
Senegal	48.6	46.2	45.0	0.5	3	4	4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	42.5	39.8	38.5	0.6	0.3	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Somalia	13.2	12.0	11.4	0.9	0.02	..	..	0.003	..	..
Sudan	32.1	29.7	28.4	0.8	5	7	9	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.0	2	2	2	4.5	4.9	5.1
Syria	2.0	2.4	2.5	-1.6	36	50	49	2.8	3.0	2.8
Tajikistan	..	2.9	2.9	0.0	..	4	5	..	0.6	0.7
Togo	12.6	8.9	7.1	2.9	1	2	2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tunisia	4.1	6.2	6.8	-4.3	13	21	22	1.6	2.2	2.3
Turkey	12.6	13.1	13.2	-0.3	144	222	208	2.6	3.3	3.0
Turkmenistan	..	8.8	8.8	0.0	..	36	42	..	7.9	9.1
Uganda	25.0	20.6	18.4	1.8	1	2	2	0.05	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	2.9	3.7	3.7	-1.8	61	90	94	34.2	27.7	25.0
Uzbekistan	..	7.6	7.7	-0.5	..	119	122	..	4.8	4.8
Yemen Rep.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	10	9	13	0.8	0.5	0.7
IDB MCs	15.9	13.1	12.5	0.5	1422	2478	2731	1.5	2.0	2.1
Memo:										
OIC Countries	16.4	13.5	12.9	0.5	1,423	2,480	2,733	1.5	2.0	2.1
Low Income C.	31.3	28.4	27.5	0.5	75	109	123	0.1	0.2	0.2
Dev'ping C.	30.5	31.3	30.9	0.2	10,622	10,775	11,694	2.4	2.1	2.2
High Income C.	28.9	29.2	29.3	-0.1	10,654	12,450	12,685	11.8	12.7	12.8
World	30.0	30.8	30.5	0.1	21,254	23,203	24,355	4.0	3.8	3.9

^a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area

Table 1.14 Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990-92	2003-2005
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.7	..	..
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.5	74.3	74.5	18.80	18.60
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.3	96.8	96.6	24.60	23.70
Azerbaijan	21.1	22.3	6.0	2.7	..	75.6	22.60	22.20
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.2	61.1	2.3	3.5	27.5	35.3	6.10	5.70
Benin	14.6	24.0	0.9	2.4	84.5	73.6	33.10	33.50
Brunei	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	98.7	96.8	0.01	0.03
Burkina Faso	12.9	17.7	0.2	0.2	86.9	82.1	37.80	39.00
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	39.30	37.80
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	97.1	42.00	39.40
Comoros	35.0	35.9	15.7	23.3	49.3	40.8	0.18	0.14
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	10.4	11.0	11.3	81.4	78.3	18.60	18.80
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	100.0	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	3.0	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.6	4.20	4.10
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	25.10	24.20
Gambia	18.2	31.5	0.5	0.5	81.3	68.0	22.50	21.90
Guinea	3.0	4.5	2.0	2.6	95.0	92.9	11.70	12.20
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	85.2	80.4	21.30	20.10
Indonesia	11.2	12.7	6.5	7.5	82.4	81.0	10.30	10.60
Iran	9.3	9.8	0.8	0.9	89.9	88.8	23.30	24.40
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.6	87.2	86.2	21.90	..
Jordan	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.0	95.7	95.5	3.90	3.50
Kazakhstan	13.3	8.3	0.1	0.1	..	91.6	148.70	149.30
Kuwait	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.0	0.60	0.60
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	6.7	0.6	0.4	..	92.9	27.20	25.90
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	5.20	4.90
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	33.50	32.30
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	7.70	7.40
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	30.0	73.3	56.7	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.1	38.90	36.60
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.5	17.90	16.90
Morocco	19.5	19.0	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.0	30.40	29.40
Mozambique	4.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.2	22.00	22.80
Niger	8.7	11.4	0.0	0.0	91.3	88.6	118.80	111.00
Nigeria	32.4	33.5	2.8	3.2	64.8	63.3	24.10	24.20
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	1.50	1.50
Pakistan	26.6	27.6	0.6	1.0	72.8	73.9	15.20	14.10
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.0	98.1	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.1	98.4	98.2	17.00	16.30
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.2	87.8	87.0	22.90	22.10
Sierra-Leone	6.8	8.0	0.8	1.0	92.5	91.0	10.80	11.10
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.3	14.50	13.60
Sudan	5.5	7.2	0.1	0.2	94.4	92.7	48.40	48.80
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.13
Syria	26.6	26.5	4.0	4.7	69.4	70.5	26.60	25.60
Tajikistan	6.3	6.6	1.4	0.9	..	92.4	14.90	14.60
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	45.50	43.00
Tunisia	18.7	18.0	12.5	13.8	68.8	68.3	29.00	28.40
Turkey	32.0	31.0	3.9	3.6	64.0	66.2	34.80	33.20
Turkmenistan	3.0	4.7	0.2	0.1	..	95.2	40.50	46.80
Uganda	25.4	26.4	9.4	10.9	65.2	62.7	20.30	19.40
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.3	99.3	97.0	2.00	1.60
Uzbekistan	10.8	11.0	0.6	0.8	..	88.2	18.00	18.40
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.3	96.9	96.8	8.20	7.80
IDB MCs	8.2	8.8	1.4	1.4	90.4	89.8	0.23	0.20
Memo:								
OIC Countries	8.2	8.7	1.4	1.4	90.4	89.8	0.23	0.20
Low Income Countries	12.9	13.6	1.0	1.3	93.5	92.3	17.30	16.90
Developing Countries	10.5	10.5	1.0	1.2	88.2	88.0	19.50	19.10
High Income Countries	11.5	11.0	0.7	0.7	87.9	88.4	37.50	36.90
World	10.7	10.6	1.0	1.1	88.2	88.1	22.30	21.90

^a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Table 1.15 Food Production

Country	Wheat (thousand metric tons)				Rice (thousand metric tons)				Maize (thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005	1990	2000	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	613	341	253	260	7	..	..	..	227	206	216	220
Algeria	750	760	2,602	2,600	2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2	1	1
Azerbaijan	..	1,150	1,573	1,650	..	22	10	12	..	104	153	151
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1,840	1,253	1,200	26,778	37,628	39,754	40,054	3	10	10	10
Benin	..	..	..	..	11	49	65	65	410	750	843	843
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	48	103	75	75	258	423	481	481
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	55	61	62	62	369	741	850	850
Chad	2	3	..	..	66	93	91	91	29	64	107	107
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15	17	17	17	4	4	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	4,268	6,564	7,178	8,141	3,167	6,000	6,352	6,200	4,799	6,474	6,728	6,800
Gabon	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	23	26	31	31
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21	34	22	22	14	22	29	29
Guinea	..	..	..	..	424	739	900	900	74	95	90	90
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123	106	89	89	14	26	32	32
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,179	51,898	54,088	53,985	6,734	9,677	11,225	12,014
Iran	8,012	8,088	14,000	14,500	1,981	1,971	3,400	3,500	130	1,120	1,500	1,500
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	83	25	13	33	..	..	..	..	4	19	15	13
Kazakhstan	..	9,074	9,937	11,300	..	214	276	310	..	249	458	520
Kuwait	..	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	0.4	1	1
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1,039	998	1,200	..	19	18	20	..	338	453	320
Lebanon	52	108	120	120	..	..	..	..	3	4	3	3
Libya	129	125	125	125	..	..	..	..	0.4	6	4	4
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885	2,141	2,196	2,231	35	65	72	75
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	..	..
Mali	2	6	9	9	282	743	718	718	197	215	459	459
Mauritania	1	0.4	0.4	0.4	52	76	77	55	2	14	6	4
Morocco	3,614	1,381	5,540	3,043	3	25	17	17	436	95	224	224
Mozambique	5	1	2	2	96	151	177	201	453	1,019	1,437	1,450
Niger	13	11	6	6	72	60	57	39	2	4	7	7
Nigeria	50	73	71	71	2,500	3,298	3,542	3,542	5,768	4,107	4,779	4,779
Oman	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,316	21,079	19,500	21,591	4,891	7,204	7,537	7,351	1,185	1,643	2,797	2,797
Palestine	..	53	46	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1	0.1	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.1	2	2	2
Saudi Arabia	3,580	1,788	2,358	2,400	..	..	..	..	4	41	44	44
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181	202	202	202	133	79	401	401
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	409	214	467	450	1	8	16	16	27	53	60	60
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196	164	195	195	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Syria	2,070	3,105	4,537	4,669	0.1	..	..	..	180	191	180	180
Tajikistan	..	406	631	780	..	82	51	32	..	38	113	35
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	613	341	253	260	7	..	..	..	227	206	216	220
Turkey	750	760	2,602	2,600	2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2	1	1
Turkmenistan	0	1,150	1,573	1,650	..	22	10	12	..	104	153	151
Uganda	4	12	15	15	54	109	140	140	602	1,096	1,350	1,350
U.A.E	3	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3,532	5,378	5,840	..	155	181	100	..	131	156	84
Yemen	155	142	105	107	..	..	..	..	66	48	31	33
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,410	29,509	35,722	36,381
IDB/World (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3
Memo:												
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,413	29,513	35,726	36,385
LDCs	5,144	6,482	7,930	7,958	54,648	76,499	80,782	80,683	14,041	17,969	20,635	20,997
Developing C.	234,567	272,232	280,525	286,459	492,528	573,640	580,623	589,390	210,510	257,032	306,975	306,711
Developed C.	357,742	313,827	349,037	340,008	25,701	25,325	26,026	25,264	272,826	335,575	417,258	385,324
World	592,309	586,060	629,562	626,467	518,229	598,965	606,649	614,655	483,336	592,607	724,233	692,034

Table 1.16 Agricultural Production

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	87.0	100.2	106.0	105.2	106.1	82.5	100.3	104.4	102.6	102.7
Algeria	70.7	95.4	123.8	122.1	122.2	85.5	95.5	117.8	114.2	112.4
Azerbaijan	..	101.1	118.0	118.1	129.1	..	101.1	115.0	114.1	123.5
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	131.0	109.5	91.6	119.0	118.3	117.7
Bangladesh	73.7	102.8	106.7	108.6	109.1	92.9	102.8	100.3	100.1	98.6
Benin	56.1	103.0	114.4	119.9	121.0	75.1	103.0	105.7	107.9	106.1
Brunei	33.0	98.9	105.2	138.6	142.8	43.0	99.1	98.4	126.7	127.7
Burkina Faso	63.7	87.2	126.8	120.0	119.0	85.1	87.3	116.2	106.8	102.8
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	106.1	107.2	108.7	93.5	99.9	100.1	99.4	99.2
Chad	66.9	92.7	110.1	110.2	110.8	90.4	92.7	100.7	97.9	95.6
Comoros	80.3	100.2	104.7	104.3	104.3	107.5	100.2	96.2	93.1	90.6
Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	103.6	97.2	98.8	98.5	92.3	103.5	92.4	92.5	90.8
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	119.5	131.1	131.4	143.5	102.3	113.1	122.5	121.2
Egypt	66.4	102.1	110.1	114.8	116.8	80.7	102.1	103.8	106.1	105.8
Gabon	82.2	101.0	101.6	101.3	101.3	108.4	100.9	96.1	94.3	92.6
Gambia	60.9	100.5	83.2	103.7	104.0	85.5	100.6	76.6	93.2	91.1
Guinea	66.5	98.7	108.4	111.0	111.6	88.1	98.6	103.7	104.5	103.1
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.2	100.5	106.0	110.7	99.3	100.4	92.1	94.4	95.6
Indonesia	80.7	100.5	116.4	122.0	122.7	93.8	100.5	112.0	116.0	115.2
Iran	68.6	96.2	110.6	112.8	114.3	80.4	96.2	106.6	107.4	107.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	82.4	111.4	117.4	133.9	117.0	127.6	111.5	108.0	120.2	102.5
Kazakhstan	..	91.0	109.1	106.8	111.1	..	91.1	110.6	108.5	113.2
Kuwait	53.2	91.6	121.1	133.7	134.0	55.7	91.5	107.8	115.6	112.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	100.3	102.6	104.0	102.4	..	100.4	98.3	98.4	95.5
Lebanon	88.1	105.4	99.3	103.3	103.6	112.9	105.4	94.5	96.8	95.8
Libya	76.7	96.6	103.7	102.3	102.4	93.1	96.5	97.7	94.6	92.8
Malaysia	73.6	99.1	113.5	120.0	126.7	94.9	99.1	106.9	110.9	115.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	131.6	113.8	91.9	96.6	103.3	120.5	101.0	79.2
Mali	73.0	87.7	115.5	114.2	114.8	96.0	87.7	105.7	101.4	98.8
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	105.6	113.6	101.0	99.5	96.1	91.0
Morocco	93.8	93.8	126.2	131.9	118.2	111.2	93.8	120.2	123.6	109.1
Mozambique	78.6	94.5	105.3	109.8	107.5	104.2	94.5	99.6	102.1	98.4
Niger	66.5	92.6	111.0	101.2	100.9	93.4	92.7	99.6	87.6	84.2
Nigeria	62.0	100.5	103.1	106.1	106.1	82.6	100.4	95.3	95.7	93.4
Oman	59.3	97.4	84.2	95.4	95.5	83.9	97.4	77.1	84.8	82.5
Pakistan	70.4	101.7	104.3	112.0	115.3	90.5	101.6	96.8	101.5	102.0
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	108.0	113.6	..	93.6	98.6	93.5	95.0
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	114.2	80.6	114.8	97.4	105.3	105.4
Saudi Arabia	104.0	92.7	117.2	114.8	116.4	139.4	92.9	107.4	102.3	100.8
Senegal	73.2	101.2	84.4	86.1	100.8	93.5	101.2	78.4	78.2	89.4
Sierra Leone	125.3	93.7	114.9	114.2	114.3	136.8	94.0	102.3	97.8	94.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	57.9	97.0	112.0	107.0	116.7	73.1	97.0	104.8	98.0	104.7
Suriname	119.5	95.3	96.5	105.4	105.4	126.4	95.4	94.1	102.1	101.4
Syria	68.7	103.0	116.7	118.9	117.5	89.6	103.1	108.7	108.2	104.4
Tajikistan	..	98.9	137.1	150.8	150.2	..	98.9	133.8	145.9	143.9
Togo	76.0	97.2	109.2	110.4	110.4	100.1	97.0	101.3	100.2	98.0
Tunisia	82.4	97.7	129.4	110.7	109.9	95.4	97.6	125.2	105.9	104.0
Turkey	88.8	104.2	103.5	104.7	105.0	105.2	104.2	99.1	98.8	97.7
Turkmenistan	..	102.3	118.0	120.1	119.5	..	102.3	112.6	112.8	110.6
Uganda	76.6	98.6	105.4	109.2	109.6	103.7	98.6	95.9	96.2	93.2
U.A.E	22.1	143.0	57.4	61.0	61.5	30.6	142.6	54.0	56.3	55.7
Uzbekistan	..	100.8	107.2	113.6	114.9	..	100.8	102.4	106.9	106.5
Yemen	71.1	99.1	105.6	106.8	107.9	107.4	99.2	95.2	93.0	90.6
IDB MCs	72.2	99.3	108.2	111.1	111.5	92.2	99.3	101.4	102.0	100.3
Memo:										
OIC Countries	71.5	99.4	108.1	111.0	111.4	91.2	99.5	101.4	102.1	100.5
LDCs	75.6	99.2	109.1	110.1	112.0	97.6	99.3	101.4	100.0	99.3
Developing Countries	69.6	99.9	109.8	113.7	115.6	82.6	100.0	105	107.1	107.4
Developed Countries	100.8	100.5	99.6	105.1	103.4	105.6	100.5	98.7	103.8	101.9
World	80.6	100.1	106.2	110.7	111.3	93	100.1	102.3	105.3	104.7

Table 1.17 Food Production Indeces

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	83.4	100.0	107.5	106.2	107.1	79.0	100.1	105.8	103.6	103.7
Algeria	70.1	95.4	124.1	122.3	122.4	84.7	95.4	118.0	114.4	112.6
Azerbaijan	..	99.9	120.0	119.8	129.3	..	99.9	117.0	115.7	123.8
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	131.0	109.5	91.6	119.0	118.3	117.7
Bangladesh	72.5	102.9	106.8	108.8	109.3	91.4	102.9	100.4	100.3	98.8
Benin	59.1	101.4	116.1	122.5	123.9	79.1	101.5	107.3	110.3	108.6
Brunei	32.7	98.9	105.2	138.8	143.0	42.6	99.1	98.4	126.9	127.9
Burkina Faso	63.0	86.0	124.5	110.6	109.4	84.2	86.1	114.2	98.4	94.6
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	108.2	108.5	108.4	93.5	100.0	102.0	100.7	98.9
Chad	64.3	93.4	114.5	108.9	109.7	86.9	93.5	104.8	96.8	94.6
Comoros	80.3	100.2	104.8	104.3	104.3	107.5	100.2	96.2	93.1	90.6
Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	102.0	100.8	102.1	101.7	90.7	102.0	95.9	95.6	93.8
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	119.5	131.1	131.4	143.5	102.3	113.1	122.5	121.2
Egypt	64.8	102.6	111.2	115.0	117.0	78.8	102.7	104.8	106.2	106.0
Gabon	84.2	101.0	101.6	101.4	101.4	111.0	100.9	96.1	94.4	92.7
Gambia	60.1	100.5	83.1	103.6	103.9	84.3	100.6	76.5	93.1	91.0
Guinea	67.6	98.1	111.0	113.8	114.5	89.5	98.1	106.2	107.2	105.8
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.3	100.3	105.9	110.7	99.2	100.4	91.9	94.2	95.6
Indonesia	80.6	100.5	115.6	122.4	122.7	93.6	100.5	111.2	116.3	115.2
Iran	68.4	95.9	111.2	113.7	115.0	80.2	95.9	107.2	108.2	108.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	81.2	111.2	117.2	134.3	117.0	125.8	111.2	107.9	120.5	102.6
Kazakhstan	..	90.3	107.8	105.1	111.0	..	90.4	109.4	106.8	113.1
Kuwait	53.0	91.6	121.3	134.0	134.2	55.5	91.4	108.0	115.8	112.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.5	104.5	104.8	102.5	..	99.5	100.1	99.0	95.6
Lebanon	90.2	105.9	99.7	103.0	103.4	115.6	105.8	94.9	96.6	95.5
Libya	76.3	96.6	103.8	102.1	102.1	92.7	96.4	97.8	94.4	92.6
Malaysia	67.8	98.4	113.4	118.7	126.0	87.4	98.4	106.8	109.7	114.4
Maldives	71.7	103.3	131.6	113.8	91.9	96.6	103.3	120.5	101.0	79.2
Mali	74.8	94.4	109.0	110.1	110.8	98.4	94.4	99.8	97.7	95.4
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	105.6	113.6	101.0	99.5	96.1	91.0
Morocco	93.4	93.6	126.8	132.4	118.5	110.8	93.6	120.7	124.1	109.3
Mozambique	80.5	95.1	104.0	108.7	106.4	106.7	95.0	98.4	101.2	97.4
Niger	67.2	92.3	112.3	102.4	102.0	94.4	92.4	100.8	88.7	85.2
Nigeria	61.7	100.5	103.1	106.1	106.1	82.3	100.4	95.3	95.7	93.4
Oman	58.2	97.4	84.1	95.3	95.4	82.3	97.4	76.9	84.7	82.4
Pakistan	68.0	102.0	105.9	109.9	113.6	87.4	102.0	98.3	99.6	100.5
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	107.9	113.5	..	93.6	98.6	93.4	95.0
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	114.2	80.6	114.8	97.4	105.3	105.4
Saudi Arabia	104.4	92.6	117.3	114.9	116.5	139.9	92.8	107.5	102.3	100.9
Senegal	72.2	101.4	82.4	84.2	99.1	92.2	101.3	76.6	76.4	87.9
Sierra Leone	122.9	93.6	115.0	114.3	114.4	134.1	93.8	102.4	97.9	94.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.0	97.1	112.2	106.3	116.0	69.4	97.1	105.0	97.4	104.2
Suriname	119.5	95.3	96.5	105.4	105.4	126.4	95.4	94.1	102.1	101.4
Syria	71.4	102.6	121.4	121.9	120.2	93.1	102.8	113.1	110.9	106.8
Tajikistan	..	104.4	133.9	152.3	152.9	..	104.4	130.6	147.3	146.5
Togo	77.6	97.7	104.6	104.2	104.2	102.2	97.5	97.0	94.5	92.4
Tunisia	81.6	97.7	129.9	110.8	110.0	94.6	97.5	125.6	106.1	104.1
Turkey	88.4	104.6	103.9	104.8	106.1	104.8	104.5	99.4	98.9	98.8
Turkmenistan	..	100.8	127.4	128.2	127.2	..	100.9	121.6	120.5	117.8
Uganda	78.5	99.4	105.7	109.2	109.5	106.3	99.5	96.2	96.1	93.2
U.A.E	21.9	143.0	57.4	61.0	61.4	30.3	142.7	53.9	56.2	55.6
Uzbekistan	..	101.6	112.6	114.0	112.1	..	101.6	107.5	107.2	104.0
Yemen	72.2	99.1	105.4	106.6	107.8	109.0	99.2	95.0	92.8	90.5
IDB MCs	71.9	99.5	108.6	111.1	111.5	91.9	99.5	101.8	102.0	100.2
Memo:										
OIC Countries	71.2	99.5	108.5	111.0	111.3	90.6	99.5	101.8	102.0	100.3
LDCs	75.1	99.4	109.4	110.0	112	97.0	99.5	101.8	99.9	99.3
Developing Countries	68.4	100	110.2	113.4	115.5	81.1	100.0	105.3	106.9	107.3
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	99.9	105.1	103.4	104.9	100.6	99	103.8	101.8
World	79.7	100.2	106.5	110.4	111.1	92	100.2	102.6	105.1	104.5

PART II
MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2 Macro-Economic Indicators

2.1 Growth of Output and Income

The total output of the member countries as a group in constant prices doubled to US\$ 1.9 trillion in 2005 from US\$0.9 trillion in 1990. In relative terms, the average real output of the member countries was 5.1 per cent of the World output and about 24 per cent of that of the developing countries'. Five member countries with the largest economy in 2005 were Turkey US\$ 246 billion, Saudi Arabia US\$ 229 billion, Indonesia US\$ 208 billion, Iran US\$ 133 billion, and Egypt US\$ 123 billion. Output of these five member countries nearly accounted for one-half of the real output of the IDB countries as a group. Turkey's real output alone far exceeded the combined output of the Least Developed Countries since 1990.

The annual growth of the real GDP of the IDB member countries as group has exhibited cyclical trend: it peaked at 8.4 per cent in 1990, slowed down to 1.7 per cent in 2001 and then accelerated to 6.4 per cent in 2004 before declining to 5.9 in 2005. The annual real output growth of member countries varied widely from one decade to another but recording 4.2 per cent growth in 1996-2005. During 1996-2005, the real GDP growth of member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 2.0 per cent.

In the period 1986-1995, real output growth decreased in five countries (Albania -3.8 per cent, Cameroon -3.5 per cent, Kyrgyz -5.3 per cent, Sierra-Leone -2.9 per cent, and Tajikistan -10.6 per cent), while during 1996-2005 only Guinea-Bissau and Palestine recorded a negative real output growth of -1.5 and -3.8 per cent respectively. Decade-wise comparison of real output growth shows that fourteen countries experienced contraction in their output. During 1996-2005, nearly one-half of member countries had average annual real output growth that exceeded the average of the member countries.

2.2 Per Capita Output and Income

The real output per capita of the member countries as a group increased to US\$ 1,370 in 2005 from US\$ 966 in 1990. The top-3 countries with real per capita output of US\$ 10,000 or more in 2004 were U.A.E (US\$ 22,261), Kuwait (US\$ 20,578) and Bahrain (US\$ 14,588). The bottom-3 countries in terms of real per capita output in 2005 were Sierra Leone US\$ 218, Niger US\$ 156, and Guinea-Bissau US\$ 135. At the country level, the per capita GDP ranged from US\$ 135 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 22,261 in U.A.E. Over one-third of the member countries had per capita GDP in 2005 above the average of the member countries.

In terms of gross national income (GNI) at current prices, the member countries as a group recorded significant increase from US\$ 1.0 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 2.35 trillion in 2005, which was 5.3 per cent of the World's and 24 per cent of the developing countries' GNI. Similar to the real per capita output, the GNI per capita increased from US\$ 933 in 1990 to US\$ 1,671 in 2005.

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in GDP of the member countries as a group decreased from 16.9 per cent in 1990 to 12.1 per cent in 2004. The top-3 countries in which agriculture sector accounted for over 50 per cent of GDP in 2005 were Guinea-Bissau (61.8 per cent), Sierra Leone (46.1 per cent) and Togo (41.8 per cent). Individual country shares varied from 2.2 per cent in Jordan to 61.8 per cent in Guinea-Bissau in 2005.

Industry sector of member countries as a group registered an increase in its share of GDP from 33.8 per cent in 1990 to 37.9 percent in 2004. The top-4 countries with over 50 per cent share of industry in GDP in 2005 were Algeria (62.3 per cent), Gabon (57.6 per cent), Nigeria (56.3 per cent) and Chad (51.2 per cent). At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2005 ranged from 10.1 per cent in Comoros to 62.3 per cent in Algeria.

Manufacturing sector of the member countries, as a share of GDP, has averaged around 14 per cent since 1990. Individual country shares ranged from 3.3 per cent in Mali to 24.8 per cent in Tajikistan in 2005.

Services sector of the member countries as a group has averaged 43 per cent of GDP since 1990. Services sector contributed more than 50 per cent of the GDP in 15 member countries (Bangladesh, Benin, Comoros, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Mauritania, Morocco, Pakistan, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey and Yemen) in 2005. Individual country share of services sector ranged from 19.9 per cent of GDP in Nigeria to 71.7 per cent in Lebanon in 2005.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

Thirty-five out of 45 countries for which data are available during 1996-2005 recorded positive average annual growth in agriculture sector.

Twenty-two member countries achieved industrial growth rate of more than 3 per cent during 1996-2005 period, while four countries (Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Sierra Leone and Turkey) experienced contraction in industrial output during the same period.

Twenty-five member countries recorded manufacturing growth rates in excess of 3 per cent while 9 countries experienced a decrease in manufacturing output during the period 1996-2005.

Out of 35 countries for which data are available on services sector for two decades (1986-1995 and 1996-2005), 20 countries had recovered from low growth rates, while the remaining 15 countries witnessed decrease in services output.

2.5 Structure of Demand

The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of member countries as a group decreased from 58 per cent in 1990 to 57 per cent in 2000 while the share of the general government consumption also dropped from 15 per cent in 1990 to 14 per cent of GDP in 2000. The gross domestic savings rate, on the other hand, has increased to 28 per cent of the GDP in 2003 from 22 per cent of GDP in 1990. But the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) has remained unchanged at 20 per cent of the GDP since 1990.

The share of the exports of goods and services in GDP of the member countries increased from 28 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 40 per cent in 2000, while the average share of imports of goods and services in GDP was 29 per cent over the period 1990-2005.

2.6 Government Finance

Fiscal balance is an important instrument for maintaining macro-economic balance. Over 1990-2004, the magnitude of the budget deficit varied from one country to another and from one region to another. In some countries, both the revenue and expenditure as per cent of the GDP had decreased, while in others, expenditure had continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent fiscal deficits.

2.7 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in the member countries as a group, has slightly declined to 3.2 per cent in 2003 from 4.4 per cent in 2000. The inflation rate in 2005 for individual countries varied from 0.0 per cent in Gabon to 13.5 per cent in Nigeria.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries generally fluctuated without any discernible pattern. In 2004, most member countries recorded expansion in M2 except three countries (Brunei and Burkina Faso) which witnessed contraction. During the period 1996-2005, the average annual change in money supply varied from 4.7 percent in Djibouti to 62.3 percent in Turkey.

The member countries had different exchange rate arrangements in 2006 which can be classified as follows: 5 countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 14 with managed floating (MF), 1 had pegged arrangement (P), and 12 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures in 2006, 3 member countries had dual exchange rate (D), 44 had unitary exchange rate (U), and 3 had multiple exchange rates (M).

Table 2.1 Output

Gross Domestic Product							
(constant 2000)							
(US\$ Million)							
Country	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,223	3,694	3,953	4,068	4,299	4,553	4,804
Algeria	45,149	53,455	54,845	57,093	61,265	64,450	67,866
Azerbaijan	8,954	5,273	5,795	6,409	7,127	7,854	9,911
Bahrain	4,647	7,971	8,337	8,776	9,408	9,916	10,600
Bangladesh	28,438	45,443	47,840	49,952	52,578	55,874	58,892
Benin	1,412	2,255	2,368	2,474	2,571	2,650	2,754
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1,750	2,601	2,754	2,875	3,062	3,182	3,334
Cameroon	8,793	10,075	10,530	10,952	11,394	11,815	12,122
Chad	1,099	1,383	1,527	1,655	1,902	2,463	2,600
Comoros	181	204	209	214	218	222	228
Côte d'Ivoire	8,274	10,425	10,436	10,266	10,095	10,261	10,230
Djibouti	610	553	564	579	598	615	635
Egypt	65,727	102,216	105,794	109,179	112,564	117,292	123,039
Gabon	3,904	4,932	5,055	5,055	5,187	5,259	5,375
Gambia	305	421	445	431	461	484	508
Guinea	2,113	3,112	3,237	3,373	3,413	3,505	3,611
Guinea-Bissau	186	216	216	201	202	206	213
Indonesia	109,150	165,021	171,339	178,836	187,273	196,731	207,740
Iran	68,336	101,066	104,527	113,878	119,625	125,372	132,815
Iraq	..	25,857	24,151	22,267	13,071	19,148	16,958
Jordan	5,127	8,460	8,906	9,415	9,798	10,550	11,312
Kazakhstan	26,348	18,292	20,761	22,796	24,916	27,308	29,875
Kuwait	..	37,718	37,993	39,935	45,282	48,087	52,174
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,370	1,443	1,442	1,544	1,652	1,642
Lebanon	8,415	16,679	17,406	17,864	18,741	19,926	20,125
Libya	..	34,495	36,053	37,229	40,629	42,496	43,998
Malaysia	45,460	90,320	90,607	94,551	99,672	106,790	112,399
Maldives	..	624	645	684	742	807	778
Mali	1,630	2,423	2,716	2,828	3,039	3,105	3,272
Mauritania	686	1,081	1,120	1,146	1,219	1,303	1,373
Morocco	26,717	33,334	35,433	36,563	38,582	40,220	40,853
Mozambique	2,189	3,778	4,273	4,621	4,986	5,360	5,773
Niger	1,507	1,798	1,926	1,984	2,090	2,090	2,184
Nigeria	32,376	42,078	43,383	44,054	48,766	51,692	55,282
Oman	12,653	19,868	21,345	21,736	22,018	22,706	23,394
Pakistan	49,820	73,321	74,685	77,089	80,905	86,071	92,771
Palestine	..	4,637	3,894	3,150	3,097	2,742	2,413
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	144,128	188,442	189,474	189,716	204,247	215,004	229,098
Senegal	3,281	4,385	4,591	4,642	4,946	5,251	5,577
Sierra-Leone	1,021	634	749	954	1,042	1,119	1,203
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,100	12,366	13,121	13,960	14,742	15,509	16,749
Suriname	833	892	932	961	1,011	1,091	1,146
Syria	11,224	18,043	18,967	20,088	20,418	21,218	22,109
Tajikistan	2,573	980	1,080	1,178	1,298	1,436	1,544
Togo	1,071	1,329	1,327	1,382	1,419	1,462	1,502
Tunisia	12,255	19,468	20,415	20,757	21,924	23,248	24,231
Turkey	140,202	199,267	184,334	198,972	210,501	229,302	246,224
Turkmenistan	3,740	2,853	3,435	3,981	4,705	5,562	6,560
Uganda	3,077	5,926	6,219	6,622	6,912	7,300	7,706
United Arab Emirates	46,397	70,591	76,216	79,333	88,318	95,786	103,327
Uzbekistan	14,044	13,760	14,338	14,912	15,538	16,735	17,906
Yemen Republic	5,505	9,439	9,869	10,257	11,505	11,872	12,368
IDB MCs	973,684	1,484,821	1,511,573	1,573,334	1,660,862	1,766,652	1,871,104
IDB/World(%)	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1
Memo:							
OIC Countries	974,126	1,485,533	1,512,301	1,574,070	1,661,593	1,767,394	1,871,825
LDCs	131,553	182,142	191,514	200,200	210,534	223,548	237,243
Developing Countries	4,184,754	6,052,410	6,244,807	6,471,928	6,821,923	7,316,440	7,791,972
High Income Countries	19,767,386	25,724,755	26,018,329	26,387,843	26,943,557	27,850,166	28,624,726
World	23,956,403	31,775,489	32,260,837	32,857,001	33,762,014	35,162,165	36,410,774

Figure 2.1 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Output

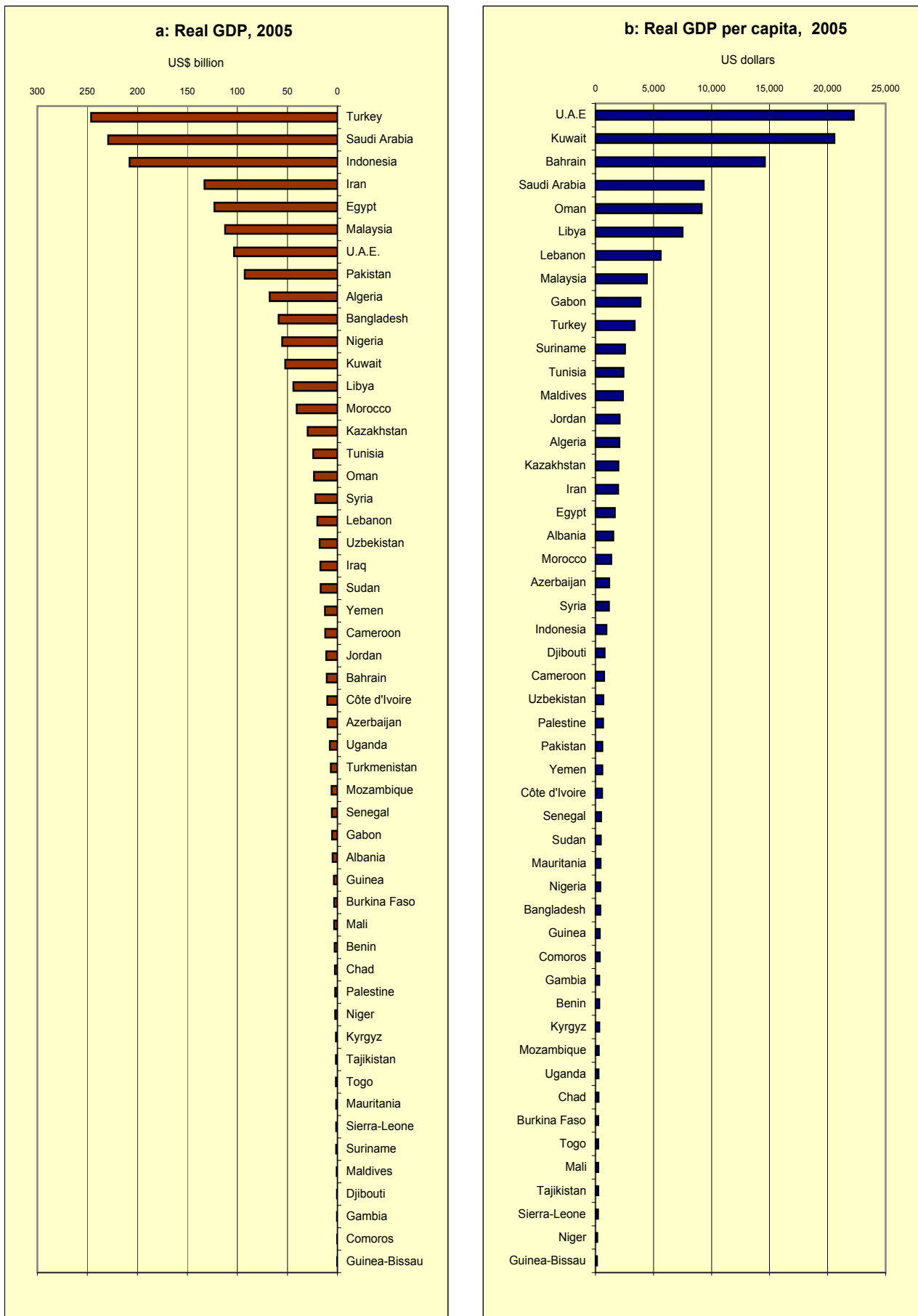


Table 2.2 Growth of Output

Country	Annual Output Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
	(%)							(%)	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	-9.6	7.3	7.0	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	-3.8	5.8
Algeria	0.8	2.4	2.6	4.1	7.3	5.2	5.3	0.5	3.7
Azerbaijan	..	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.2	26.2	..	9.1
Bahrain	4.4	5.3	4.6	5.3	7.2	5.4	6.9	6.3	4.9
Bangladesh	5.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	5.4	4.1	5.2
Benin	3.2	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.7	4.9
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.5	1.6	5.9	4.4	6.5	3.9	4.8	2.7	4.5
Cameroon	-6.1	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.6	-3.5	4.4
Chad	-4.2	-0.4	10.4	8.4	14.9	29.5	5.6	2.5	6.8
Comoros	5.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-3.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	-0.3	0.7	1.0
Djibouti	-1.9	0.7	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	..	1.3
Egypt	5.7	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.7
Gabon	5.2	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.4	1.1
Gambia	3.5	5.5	5.8	-3.3	6.9	5.1	5.0	3.2	4.1
Guinea	4.4	1.9	4.0	4.2	1.2	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	7.5	0.2	-7.1	0.6	2.2	3.5	4.0	-1.5
Indonesia	9.0	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6	7.9	1.7
Iran	11.2	5.0	3.4	8.9	5.0	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.3
Iraq	..	-4.3	-6.6	-7.8	-41.3	46.5	-11.4	..	..
Jordan	1.0	4.2	5.3	5.7	4.1	7.7	7.2	2.4	4.3
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.4	..	6.3
Kuwait	..	4.7	0.7	5.1	13.4	6.2	8.5	..	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.6	-5.3	4.8
Lebanon	26.5	0.9	4.4	2.6	4.9	6.3	1.0	..	2.8
Libya	..	1.1	4.5	3.3	9.1	4.6	3.5	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	8.9	0.3	4.4	5.4	7.1	5.3	9.1	3.9
Maldives	..	4.4	3.3	6.1	8.5	8.8	-3.6	..	7.1
Mali	-1.9	3.2	12.1	4.2	7.4	2.2	5.4	2.8	6.2
Mauritania	-1.8	6.7	3.7	2.3	6.4	6.9	5.4	3.0	4.8
Morocco	4.0	1.0	6.3	3.2	5.5	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.6
Mozambique	1.0	1.9	13.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	4.0	8.5
Niger	-1.3	-1.4	7.1	3.0	5.3	0.0	4.5	0.7	3.3
Nigeria	8.2	4.2	3.1	1.5	10.7	6.0	6.9	4.6	3.5
Oman	-0.1	5.4	7.4	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.0	5.4	3.5
Pakistan	4.5	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.8	5.1	3.4
Palestine	..	-1.2	-16.0	-19.1	-1.7	-11.5	-12.0	..	-3.8
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	6.6	3.8	2.5
Senegal	3.9	3.0	4.7	1.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	1.6	4.3
Sierra-Leone	3.4	3.8	18.2	27.4	9.2	7.4	7.5	-2.9	4.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.6	5.2	8.0	4.1	6.2
Suriname	0.0	-0.1	4.6	3.0	5.3	7.8	5.1	1.3	2.7
Syria	7.6	0.6	5.1	5.9	1.6	3.9	4.2	6.0	2.6
Tajikistan	-0.6	8.3	10.2	9.1	10.2	10.6	7.5	-10.6	5.7
Togo	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	0.1	2.6
Tunisia	8.0	4.7	4.9	1.7	5.6	6.0	4.2	4.2	4.9
Turkey	9.3	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	3.9	2.7
Turkmenistan	0.7	18.6	20.4	15.9	18.2	18.2	17.9	..	11.9
Uganda	6.5	5.6	4.9	6.5	4.4	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.9
United Arab Emirates	17.5	5.0	8.0	4.1	11.3	8.5	7.9	5.6	6.1
Uzbekistan	1.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.0	..	4.3
Yemen Republic	..	4.4	4.6	3.9	12.2	3.2	4.2	..	5.5
IDB MCs	8.4	4.9	1.8	4.1	5.6	6.4	5.9	--	4.2
Memo:									
OIC Countries	8.4	4.9	1.8	4.1	5.6	6.4	5.9	--	4.2
LDCs	1.4	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.2	6.2	6.1	1.7	5.0
Developing Countries	1.8	5.3	3.2	3.6	5.4	7.2	6.5	2.9	4.5
High Income Countries	3.1	3.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.5
World	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.9

Table 2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1986-1995	1996-2005	1986-1995	1996-2005	1986-1995	1996-2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3.4	4.2	-13.2	10.4	..	..	-3.0	18.4
Algeria	-6.0	5.3	-4.1	8.0	-7.7	1.0	-5.7	5.1
Azerbaijan	..	2.3	..	17.7	..	8.0	..	9.8
Bahrain	1.3	..	5.5	..	8.3	..	8.8	..
Bangladesh	3.0	1.3	7.7	4.7	7.5	4.2	6.5	4.6
Benin	3.0	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.1	6.2	2.6	8.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.9	5.4	-3.0	8.3	-3.6	7.2	-0.8	6.0
Cameroon	2.3	..	-6.8	..	-5.5	..	-5.0	..
Chad	3.5	6.3	0.6	20.1	0.7	2.5	2.3	5.3
Comoros	3.3	3.5	5.1	3.3	6.5	3.4	2.8	5.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.9	-2.0	1.1	1.7	2.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1.8	2.2	7.5	4.8	6.0	4.3	4.1	2.3
Gabon	1.8	2.9	5.5	3.4	-1.7	2.0	3.1	-0.3
Gambia	4.6	1.2	9.1	0.3	6.8	-1.7	8.8	-0.4
Guinea	5.5	0.4	5.4	-0.1	..	-3.3	7.8	-2.6
Guinea-Bissau	6.9	0.1	0.5	-0.5	-2.3	0.9	7.8	-2.3
Indonesia	7.1	1.2	13.8	2.8	16.2	4.6	12.0	2.5
Iran	..	-1.9	..	8.4	..	2.7	..	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-3.0	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.0	9.0	-0.1	6.2
Kazakhstan	..	0.1	..	10.0	..	7.0	..	4.7
Kuwait	-4.8	9.3	2.8	5.6	-6.8	0.6	2.0	7.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	-2.3	..	3.8	..	7.5	..	3.3
Lebanon	..	0.1	..	2.7	..	6.3	..	6.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	-2.1	14.3	4.0	17.6	3.8	15.0	0.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	3.4	3.2	4.5	13.2	1.8	-3.1	0.6	9.6
Mauritania	0.5	-0.4	3.3	3.8	1.2	2.2	2.5	5.4
Morocco	5.6	2.9	6.5	2.2	7.1	2.3	7.8	3.8
Mozambique	-8.0	1.6	-9.3	15.8	..	15.0	-2.4	8.9
Niger	-0.6	4.2	-3.9	3.6	-3.1	4.5	-3.5	4.5
Nigeria	-2.0	4.0	10.2	11.3	-3.9	4.9	-4.0	11.3
Oman	2.8	1.6	5.8	8.7	10.1	16.8	9.8	4.0
Pakistan	6.2	3.0	7.2	4.7	6.9	5.2	7.0	5.8
Palestine	..	-9.9	..	-11.5	..	-7.4	..	4.7
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	7.8	1.8	10.1	7.2	8.2	6.0	3.8	3.7
Senegal	-1.0	2.7	2.2	4.6	1.3	3.1	0.8	5.3
Sierra-Leone	2.4	1.0	18.4	-2.6	..	-7.8	-7.4	11.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	-1.9	-2.1	-8.9	-1.8	-10.2	-6.8	-8.6	6.1
Syria	1.9	5.6	-2.5	10.9	..	..	0.1	8.2
Tajikistan	..	-1.4	..	6.7	..	8.7	..	8.4
Togo	1.8	3.1	1.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	-1.6	2.4
Tunisia	7.2	2.9	7.2	3.6	10.0	3.4	8.7	4.1
Turkey	6.5	-0.8	8.2	-0.3	8.2	-1.4	10.3	5.1
Turkmenistan	..	16.1	..	8.6	..	6.1	..	21.7
Uganda	-5.3	-4.2	0.8	5.0	-2.7	3.7	-2.3	3.6
United Arab Emirates	13.6	9.3	6.8	10.2	8.5	12.8	8.0	9.3
Uzbekistan	..	-2.6	..	-5.9	..	-6.9	..	-3.1
Yemen Republic	..	7.6	..	12.5	..	-1.8	..	12.2
IDB MCs	1.1	2.8	6.5	7.4	--	8.2	3.5	5.2
Memo:								
OIC Countries	1.1	2.8	6.5	7.4	--	8.2	3.5	5.2
LDCs	2.5	2.5	3.1	7.4	3.8	4.0	3.2	5.4
Developing Countries	0.6	1.6	4.2	4.7	..	..	7.4	4.6
High Income Countries	5.4	-2.0	7.4	0.7	..	0.2	9.9	3.3
World	2.7	0.4	6.8	1.5	..	0.2	9.6	3.4

Table 2.5 Per Capita Output

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	980	904	1207	1289	1322	1390	1463	1535
Algeria	1785	1618	1755	1774	1819	1923	1992	2066
Azerbaijan	1251	488	655	714	784	866	946	1182
Bahrain	9427	11046	11861	12173	12610	13328	13852	14588
Bangladesh	273	303	353	364	373	385	401	415
Benin	273	280	313	319	323	325	324	326
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	205	214	230	237	239	247	248	252
Cameroon	755	601	678	695	709	724	737	743
Chad	182	172	168	180	188	208	261	267
Comoros	416	386	377	378	379	379	378	380
Côte d'Ivoire	654	603	623	612	592	574	574	564
Djibouti	1094	917	774	770	772	781	790	801
Egypt	1181	1269	1519	1543	1562	1580	1615	1662
Gabon	4078	4059	3877	3897	3830	3867	3860	3884
Gambia	326	303	320	328	308	320	327	335
Guinea	340	337	369	376	383	379	381	384
Guinea-Bissau	183	183	158	154	138	135	134	135
Indonesia	612	827	800	820	844	872	904	942
Iran	1256	1442	1588	1620	1738	1802	1871	1962
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1617	1722	1779	1825	1881	1908	2000	2091
Kazakhstan	1612	1023	1229	1397	1534	1671	1819	1973
Kuwait	..	19048	17223	16700	17103	18896	19551	20578
Kyrgyz Republic	465	227	279	291	289	306	324	319
Lebanon	3069	4708	4909	5069	5150	5348	5628	5627
Libya	..	..	6501	6662	6745	7218	7403	7517
Malaysia	2547	3510	3927	3857	3944	4079	4290	4434
Maldives	..	1661	2151	2164	2238	2367	2513	2363
Mali	183	186	208	226	229	239	237	242
Mauritania	338	372	409	411	408	422	437	447
Morocco	1117	1064	1197	1258	1284	1339	1349	1354
Mozambique	163	162	211	234	247	262	276	292
Niger	178	158	153	158	157	160	155	156
Nigeria	358	352	358	360	358	387	402	420
Oman	6865	7729	8136	8637	8721	8769	8961	9150
Pakistan	461	510	531	528	532	545	566	596
Palestine	..	1625	1563	1258	975	920	783	661
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8799	8886	8771	8578	8356	8756	8977	9323
Senegal	411	388	424	433	428	445	461	478
Sierra-Leone	250	187	141	160	195	204	210	218
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	272	310	376	391	408	423	437	462
Suriname	2074	1996	2054	2131	2180	2280	2443	2551
Syria	874	1115	1073	1100	1136	1126	1142	1161
Tajikistan	485	170	159	173	187	204	223	237
Togo	270	238	248	240	243	243	244	245
Tunisia	1503	1655	2036	2110	2122	2228	2341	2418
Turkey	2497	2660	2956	2690	2858	2977	3197	3390
Turkmenistan	1020	556	634	753	..	..	..	..
Uganda	173	207	244	248	255	257	262	267
U.A.E	26169	22738	21741	21851	21133	21856	22173	22261
Uzbekistan	685	497	557	572	586	602	639	673
Yemen Republic	456	474	526	533	537	584	584	590
IDB MCs	966	1069	1194	1195	1218	1267	1319	1370
Memo:								
OIC Countries	966	1069	1194	1194	1218	1267	1318	1370
LDCs	253	243	273	280	286	293	304	316
Developing C.	961	1036	1190	1212	1239	1289	1365	1436
High Income C.	21876	23811	26342	26460	26647	27016	27730	28304
World	4558	4764	5242	5257	5289	5369	5526	5656

Table 2.5b Per Capita Output, PPP

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,018	2,785	3,717	3,971	4,072	4,281	4,508	4,729
Algeria	5,430	4,920	5,327	5,386	5,555	5,848	6,058	6,283
Azerbaijan	4,724	1,842	2,474	2,698	2,962	3,269	3,571	4,463
Bahrain	12,350	14,471	15,539	15,948	16,521	17,461	18,148	19,112
Bangladesh	1,196	1,325	1,543	1,593	1,631	1,684	1,756	1,827
Benin	848	872	974	991	1,003	1,009	1,008	1,015
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	878	918	986	1,013	1,024	1,056	1,063	1,079
Cameroon	2,089	1,663	1,877	1,923	1,962	2,003	2,039	2,045
Chad	864	819	801	855	894	991	1,241	1,270
Comoros	1,912	1,776	1,718	1,739	1,773	1,779	1,737	1,773
Côte d'Ivoire	1,667	1,538	1,582	1,553	1,505	1,459	1,462	1,466
Djibouti	2,847	2,230	1,857	1,847	1,853	1,875	1,911	1,937
Egypt	2,799	3,003	3,526	3,581	3,625	3,666	3,747	3,858
Gabon	6,496	6,465	6,175	6,208	6,100	6,159	6,149	6,187
Gambia	1,659	1,545	1,631	1,674	1,572	1,634	1,671	1,709
Guinea	1,818	1,803	1,974	2,009	2,048	2,028	2,037	2,060
Guinea-Bissau	1,002	1,000	863	840	757	739	732	736
Indonesia	2,223	3,002	2,904	2,976	3,065	3,167	3,282	3,419
Iran	4,714	5,141	5,804	5,936	6,284	6,645	6,887	7,089
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,815	4,063	4,109	4,220	4,359	4,427	4,692	4,920
Kazakhstan	5,696	3,615	4,343	4,938	5,422	5,906	6,428	6,990
Kuwait	..	21,676	19,599	19,004	19,462	21,502	22,248	23,416
Kyrgyz Republic	2,496	1,220	1,496	1,563	1,551	1,645	1,742	1,714
Lebanon	2,685	4,120	4,336	4,484	4,580	4,722	4,970	4,968
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	5,559	7,659	8,570	8,416	8,590	8,905	9,374	9,681
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	691	700	785	854	863	900	892	919
Mauritania	1,861	1,920	1,894	1,891	1,856	1,901	1,941	1,988
Morocco	3,338	3,180	3,578	3,760	3,836	4,001	4,030	4,052
Mozambique	643	616	799	885	938	992	1,046	1,105
Niger	790	699	678	701	698	711	687	695
Nigeria	844	831	854	860	854	924	959	1,003
Oman	10,634	11,972	12,602	13,378	13,508	13,583	13,881	..
Pakistan	1,634	1,807	1,880	1,870	1,884	1,930	2,004	2,109
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	13,193	13,322	13,150	12,861	12,528	13,128	13,459	13,978
Saudi Arabia	1,385	1,304	1,427	1,458	1,440	1,498	1,553	1,594
Senegal	824	616	463	527	642	670	691	717
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	1,092	1,244	1,506	1,567	1,636	1,695	1,750	1,853
Sudan	5,582	5,373	5,530	5,735	5,867	6,139	6,575	6,870
Suriname	2,520	3,216	3,161	3,242	3,287	3,259	3,304	3,388
Syria	2,467	862	809	882	952	1,038	1,136	1,206
Tajikistan	1,481	1,305	1,358	1,315	1,332	1,332	1,337	1,340
Togo	4,633	5,098	6,276	6,511	6,545	6,868	7,215	7,447
Tunisia	5,466	5,823	6,470	5,889	6,256	6,517	7,055	7,480
Turkey	5,495	2,996	3,414	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	829	989	1,167	1,185	1,219	1,234	1,257	1,293
Uganda	25,853	22,464	21,478	21,588	20,579	21,393	21,952	22,698
U.A.E	1,836	1,341	1,497	1,540	1,583	1,630	1,735	1,835
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	711	741	822	833	839	838	833	828
IDB MCs	2,980	2,956	3,125	2,984	3,035	3,157	3,279	3,381
Memo:								
OIC Countries	2,980	2,957	3,125	2,985	3,035	3,158	3,280	3,381
LDCs	1,053	1,006	1,110	1,141	1,159	1,183	1,229	1,281
Developing C.	2,949	3,167	3,701	3,809	3,939	4,145	4,404	4,666
High Income C.	22,460	24,039	27,133	27,306	27,511	27,874	28,577	29,114
World	6,288	6,614	7,450	7,548	7,670	7,882	8,191	8,477

Table 2.6 Per Capita Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)					Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	4.6	6.0	7.2	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.1	3.8	5.8	7.6	8.5	680	1,180	1,660	2,090	2,580
Algeria	60.0	50.7	65.3	81.4	97.3	2,420	1,570	1,930	2,270	2,730
Azerbaijan	..	5.0	6.8	7.8	11.0	..	610	820	930	1,240
Bahrain	3.5	7.7	9.2	10.4	11.3	7,260	10,390	12,630	14,370	15,558
Bangladesh	30.8	48.8	54.8	59.6	62.8	300	390	400	440	470
Benin	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	330	340	380	450	510
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	4.2	4.8	5.2	350	250	290	350	400
Cameroon	10.7	9.5	13.1	15.4	16.5	960	..	720	890	1,010
Chad	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.6	4.4	260	180	220	330	400
Comoros	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	550	400	460	560	640
Côte d'Ivoire	9.2	9.7	13.0	14.7	15.2	730	650	630	760	840
Djibouti	..	.6	.7	.7	.8	..	780	880	960	1,020
Egypt	42.0	103.2	82.8	78.6	89.1	760	1,460	1,310	1,250	1,250
Gabon	5.3	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.3	4,780	3,090	3,340	4,080	5,010
Gambia	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	310	320	270	270	290
Guinea	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.7	2.6	430	400	380	410	370
Guinea-Bissau	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	220	160	130	160	180
Indonesia	109.2	154.1	228.4	245.5	278.2	620	590	940	1,130	1,280
Iran	120.8	101.1	139.7	165.0	198.2	2,590	1,670	2,020	2,330	2,770
Iraq	48.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.8	8.6	10.3	11.7	13.2	1,390	1,810	2,010	2,260	2,500
Kazakhstan	26.9	17.1	29.1	40.4	50.9	..	1,270	1,800	2,300	2,930
Kuwait	25.7	44.4	49.6	62.1	67.9	..	16,790	19,870	24,040	26,186
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	..	280	340	400	440
Lebanon	3.5	17.0	18.8	20.8	21.0	1,340	5,060	5,240	6,040	6,180
Libya	..	..	23.8	29.6	37.9	..	..	4,620	4,560	5,530
Malaysia	42.2	82.7	98.0	111.9	123.9	2,420	3,430	3,940	4,520	4,960
Maldives	.2	.6	.7	.8	.8	..	2,010	2,150	2,400	2,390
Mali	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.9	260	220	270	330	380
Mauritania	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	540	460	460	530	560
Morocco	24.8	32.5	43.0	49.4	51.1	1,030	1,220	1,370	1,570	1,730
Mozambique	2.3	3.5	4.6	5.6	6.2	170	210	230	270	310
Niger	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	280	160	180	210	240
Nigeria	25.6	37.7	49.9	60.3	86.9	280	280	380	430	560
Oman	11.4	19.1	20.7	23.4	24.5	5,610	6,610	8,130	9,070	9,727
Pakistan	41.7	71.4	80.1	93.9	108.3	420	480	520	600	690
Palestine	..	5.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	..	1,750	1,120	968	843
Qatar	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	124.8	188.9	213.3	250.8	310.1	7,220	7,830	8,880	10,170	11,770
Senegal	5.5	4.3	6.3	7.5	8.2	660	450	490	600	710
Sierra-Leone	.6	.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	200	140	200	210	220
Somalia	.8	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12.4	10.5	16.3	20.0	25.8	550	310	430	520	640
Suriname	.4	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1,510	2,070	2,060	2,270	2,540
Syria	12.0	17.2	21.4	24.2	25.6	880	910	1,160	1,270	1,380
Tajikistan	2.6	.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	..	180	210	280	330
Togo	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	380	270	270	310	350
Tunisia	11.9	18.5	24.0	26.9	27.3	1,430	2,080	2,260	2,650	2,890
Turkey	152.2	200.9	238.3	301.7	362.7	2,270	2,980	2,800	3,750	4,710
Turkmenistan	3.2	2.7	5.8	6.1	7.5	880	640	..	..	..
Uganda	4.2	5.8	6.1	6.7	8.5	320	260	230	250	280
U.A.E	36.7	74.4	88.5	104.4	113.9	21,140	19,270	21,170	23,770	24,868
Uzbekistan	..	13.5	10.0	12.0	13.6	..	620	420	450	510
Yemen Republic	4.8	8.8	10.4	11.8	12.9	..	410	530	570	600
IDB MCs	1050.3	1404.4	1731.8	2018.8	2352.2	933	1,066	1,244	1,453	1,671
Memo:										
OIC Countries	1049.1	1405.1	1732.5	2019.6	2352.9	933	1,066	1,244	1,453	1,670
LDCs	152.8	178.3	219.3	253.2	288.7	309	270	295	336	378
Developing C.	3793.0	5950.7	7078.3	8351.9	9820.9	848	1,158	1,295	1,507	1,746
High Income C.	17821.8	25881.3	29752.4	33000.0	34523.8	19,617	26,528	28,195	32,132	35,131
World	21615.4	31828.8	36823.2	41337.6	44318.2	4,075	5,244	5,559	6,338	6,987

Figure 2.2 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Income

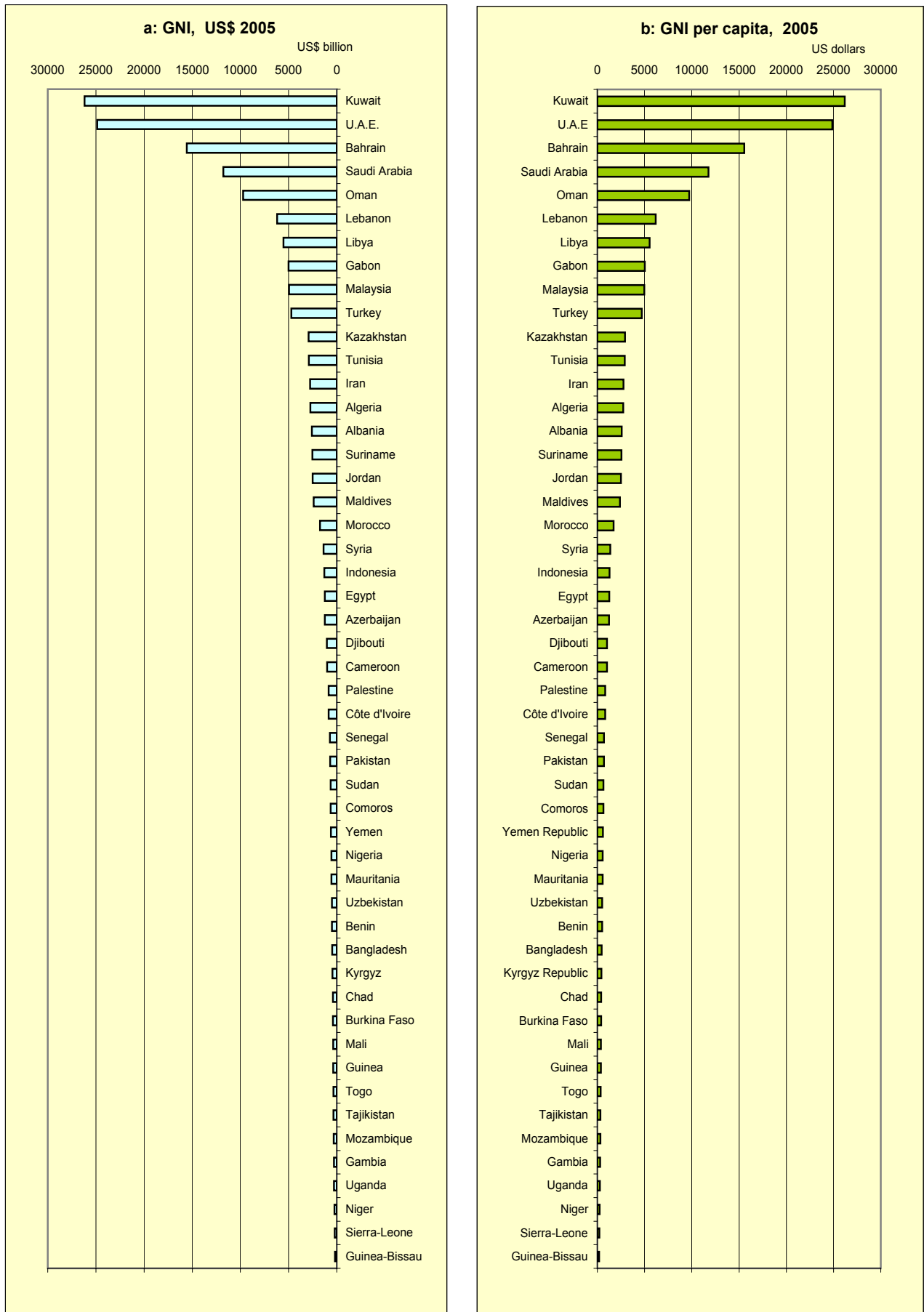


Table 2.7 Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	61	84	88	19	11	9	29	25	25	15	18	24	23	38	46
Algeria	57	42	39	16	14	7	27	23	25	23	42	46	25	22	24
Azerbaijan	51	64	..	18	15	..	20	23	..	44	39	..	39	38	..
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	19	14	..	116	89	..	95	64	..
Bangladesh	86	77	77	4	5	6	17	24	24	6	15	16	14	20	23
Benin	87	82	78	11	12	15	13	19	19	14	15	14	26	28	26
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	82	81	..	13	13	13	17	23	21	11	9	9	24	25	22
Cameroon	67	70	70	13	10	10	17	16	20	20	23	25	17	20	25
Chad	98	87	58	10	8	5	5	21	16	14	17	59	28	35	39
Comoros	80	86	93	23	13	13	11	10	9	14	15	14	35	27	30
Cote d'Ivoire	72	75	71	17	7	8	9	10	10	32	40	50	27	33	40
Djibouti	..	80	..	..	25	..	..	13	..	..	45	..	..	63	..
Egypt	73	76	70	11	11	13	27	19	17	20	16	32	33	22	32
Gabon	50	62	52	13	10	7	21	26	21	46	37	59	31	35	39
Gambia	76	78	..	14	14	..	22	17	..	60	48	43	72	57	60
Guinea	73	79	85	9	4	6	18	21	12	31	24	33	31	29	36
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	85	10	14	18	30	11	15	10	32	37	37	52	55
Indonesia	59	62	64	9	7	8	28	20	21	25	41	38	24	31	33
Iran	62	48	51	11	14	14	16	27	26	22	23	32	24	18	27
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	89	91	25	17	16	26	21	27	62	42	51	93	69	84
Kazakhstan	..	62	52	..	12	11	..	17	25	..	57	55	..	49	45
Kuwait	57	42	..	39	22	..	18	11	..	45	57	..	58	30	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	82	25	20	18	23	18	..	29	42	38	50	48	58
Lebanon	140	86	87	25	18	15	18	21	20	18	14	21	100	37	43
Libya	48	47	..	24	21	..	14	13	..	40	35	..	31	15	..
Malaysia	52	42	..	14	10	..	33	26	..	75	124	..	72	105	..
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	37	26	..	25	90	..	64	72	..
Mali	80	79	79	14	9	10	23	25	24	17	27	26	34	39	39
Mauritania	69	..	..	26	..	..	20	..	..	46	..	..	61	..	..
Morocco	65	64	63	16	19	20	24	24	26	27	31	34	33	38	43
Mozambique	92	78	77	14	10	11	22	34	22	8	20	31	36	42	41
Niger	84	83	79	15	13	12	11	11	19	15	18	15	22	26	24
Nigeria	56	44	41	15	23	21	15	18	21	43	53	53	29	38	35
Oman	46	40	..	22	21	..	12	12	..	47	59	..	28	31	..
Pakistan	74	75	80	15	9	8	17	16	15	16	14	15	23	15	20
Palestine	..	87	..	..	37	..	..	22	..	..	15	..	..	60	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	26	29	26	23	19	18	15	41	44	61	32	25	26
Senegal	76	75	..	15	14	13	13	17	..	25	30	..	30	40	41
Sierra-Leone	84	100	90	8	13	13	10	8	15	22	18	24	24	39	43
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	..	77	65	..	8	17	..	18	22	..	15	21	..	18	25
Suriname	62	63	..	30	37	..	11	13	..	42	19	..	44	32	..
Syria	69	62	..	14	11	..	17	20	..	28	36	..	28	29	..
Tajikistan	74	82	95	9	8	9	22	10	13	28	84	54	35	86	72
Togo	71	92	86	14	10	10	25	18	21	34	31	34	45	51	47
Tunisia	58	61	63	16	16	14	31	26	24	44	44	48	51	48	51
Turkey	69	69	69	11	14	13	23	22	20	13	24	27	18	32	34
Turkmenistan	49	35	..	23	15	..	..	35	..	..	97	70	..	82	59
Uganda	92	77	77	8	14	14	13	20	22	7	11	15	19	23	28
United Arab Emirates	38	44	..	16	15	..	20	22	..	66	73	..	41	55	..
Uzbekistan	61	62	51	25	19	16	31	24	23	29	25	40	48	22	32
Yemen Republic	74	63	80	18	13	13	12	17	17	14	43	22	20	35	32
IDB MCs	58	57	--	15	14	--	20	20	--	28	40	30	28	33	26
Memo:															
OIC Countries	58	57	--	15	14	--	20	20	--	28	40	30	28	34	26
LDCs	82	78	78	11	9	11	16	20	21	13	22	22	22	30	32
Developing Countries	61	61	..	13	14	..	23	23	..	20	29	..	20	28	..
High Income Countries	60	62	..	18	17	..	23	22	..	19	24	..	19	24	..
World	60	62	..	17	16	..	23	22	..	19	25	..	19	25	..

Table 2.8 Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap* (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2003	2005	1990	2000	2003	2005	1990	2000	2003	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	29	25	26	25	21	5	0	2	-8	-20	-25	-23
Algeria	27	23	24	25	27	44	45	54	0	22	21	29
Azerbaijan	20	23	53	..	31	21	30	..	11	-2	-23	..
Bahrain	19	14	20	..	37	35	39	..	19	22	19	..
Bangladesh	17	24	23	24	10	18	18	18	-8	-6	-6	-7
Benin	13	19	18	19	2	6	6	7	-11	-13	-12	-12
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	17	23	19	21	5	7	4	..	-12	-16	-15	..
Cameroon	17	16	18	20	21	20	19	20	3	4	1	0
Chad	5	21	50	16	-8	6	19	37	-13	-15	-31	21
Comoros	11	10	10	9	-3	1	1	-5	-14	-9	-9	-14
Cote d'Ivoire	9	10	11	10	11	18	21	20	3	8	10	10
Djibouti	..	13	..	..	..	-5	..	..	..	-18	..	..
Egypt	27	19	16	17	16	13	14	17	-11	-6	-2	0
Gabon	21	26	24	21	37	28	45	41	16	2	21	20
Gambia	22	17	19	..	11	9	11	8	-12	-9	-8	..
Guinea	18	21	10	12	18	17	8	8	0	-4	-2	-3
Guinea-Bissau	30	11	13	15	3	-9	1	-3	-27	-20	-11	-17
Indonesia	28	20	19	21	32	32	25	33	4	12	6	12
Iran	16	27	29	26	27	38	43	36	12	12	15	10
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26	21	21	27	1	-6	-2	-7	-25	-27	-22	-34
Kazakhstan	..	17	23	25	..	26	31	37	..	8	8	12
Kuwait	18	11	15	..	5	37	33	..	-14	26	18	..
Kyrgyz Republic	23	18	14	..	4	14	5	0	-19	-4	-9	..
Lebanon	18	21	20	20	-64	-3	2	-2	-82	-24	-18	-22
Libya	14	13	..	..	27	33	..	..	13	20	..	..
Malaysia	33	26	22	..	35	47	43	..	2	22	21	..
Maldives	37	26	27	..	..	44	49	..	..	18	22	..
Mali	23	25	24	24	6	12	13	10	-17	-13	-11	-13
Mauritania	20	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	-15	..	..	..
Morocco	24	24	24	26	19	17	20	17	-5	-7	-4	-9
Mozambique	22	34	26	22	-6	12	10	12	-28	-22	-16	-10
Niger	11	11	14	19	1	4	5	9	-10	-8	-9	-9
Nigeria	15	18	24	21	29	33	32	39	15	16	9	18
Oman	12	12	16	..	32	40	35	..	20	28	18	..
Pakistan	17	16	15	15	11	16	18	12	-6	0	2	-3
Palestine	..	22	3	..	..	-24	-37	..	..	-46	-39	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	19	18	18	15	24	38	42	51	5	20	23	36
Senegal	13	17	20	..	9	11	8	..	-4	-6	-13	..
Sierra-Leone	10	8	14	15	9	-13	-7	-3	-1	-21	-21	-18
Somalia	15	..	..	..	-13	..	..	..	-27	..	..	..
Sudan	..	18	20	22	..	16	16	18	..	-2	-4	-4
Suriname	11	13	34	..	8	0	-2	..	-2	-13	-36	..
Syria	17	20	23	..	17	27	25	..	0	7	3	..
Tajikistan	22	10	12	13	18	10	3	-5	-4	0	-9	-17
Togo	25	18	21	21	15	-2	5	5	-11	-20	-16	-17
Tunisia	31	26	23	24	26	24	21	22	-5	-3	-2	-2
Turkey	23	22	16	20	20	17	20	18	-3	-5	4	-1
Turkmenistan	..	35	27	..	28	50	35	..	..	15	8	..
Uganda	13	20	20	22	1	9	7	9	-12	-10	-14	-13
United Arab Emirates	20	22	23	..	46	41	37	..	26	19	15	..
Uzbekistan	31	24	22	23	13	19	27	33	-18	-5	5	10
Yemen Republic	12	17	16	17	9	25	12	7	-3	8	-4	-9
IDB MCs	20	20	20	--	22	28	28	--	2	8	8	..
Memo:												
OIC Countries	20	20	20	--	22	28	28	--	2	8	8	--
LDCs	16	20	21	21	8	13	12	13	-9	-7	-7	-9
Developing Countries	23	23	23	..	25	25	26	..	3	2	2	..
High Income Countries	23	22	20	..	23	22	20	..	0	0	0	..
World	23	22	20	..	23	22	21	..	1	1	1	..

* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation

Table 2.9 Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure		General government final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Export of Goods & Services		Import of Goods & Services	
	(average annual % growth)		(average annual % growth)		(average annual % growth)		(average annual % growth)		(average annual % growth)	
	1986-95	1996-2005	1986-95	1996-2005	1986-95	1996-2005	1986-95	1996-2005	1986-95	1996-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4.7	..	3.0	16.2	12.7	..	23.4	..	18.2
Algeria	-1.1	4.0	2.7	3.0	-3.5	5.9	2.0	4.4	-3.5	5.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.2	3.7	4.1	7.9	6.3	8.4	11.3	8.9	6.0	4.5
Benin	2.5	1.5	-0.9	8.8	5.1	13.1	2.5	2.5	1.2	3.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.3	..	1.6	..	0.1	8.6	0.8	4.5	-2.3	5.9
Cameroon	-3.5	5.0	-2.8	5.5	-10.5	7.9	-1.6	3.5	-5.3	8.2
Chad	1.6	..	-8.4	5.7	0.9	15.9	1.1	21.3	-3.8	..
Comoros	1.2	2.5	-2.6	-0.5	-1.3	-5.0	6.8	-1.7	0.5	-3.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1.1	-0.1	-3.2	2.2	-1.4	-6.6	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.3	4.1	-1.1	3.0	-3.9	3.3	7.7	5.8	1.0	4.0
Gabon	-0.6	4.4	-0.9	-0.7	-2.8	0.5	8.6	-0.7	-2.7	0.6
Gambia	6.0	..	-5.9	..	6.6	3.6	3.3	2.6	5.5	3.1
Guinea	4.1	4.9	0.3	2.0	2.2	1.2	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	3.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	-5.1	10.3	12.0	-2.4	3.2
Indonesia	7.2	2.9	4.6	4.0	10.9	-2.3	9.1	2.5	9.7	0.2
Iran	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.6	7.9	9.3	4.6	0.9	6.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.3	6.7	-5.1	3.5	5.9	3.2	5.8	4.2	2.2	5.7
Kazakhstan	..	5.7	..	5.2	..	12.6	..	6.8	..	4.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	2.6	..	2.0	..	-1.1	..	8.4	..	1.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	..	6.8	..	18.5	..	15.2	..	19.7	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.5	3.0	1.2	9.2	0.9	11.0	6.4	10.1	2.1	6.4
Mauritania	5.2	..	-3.5	..	-3.7	..	-2.2	..	-5.1	..
Morocco	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.4	1.9	5.6	7.6	5.0	6.9	4.6
Mozambique	1.8	4.5	4.7	12.7	7.4	10.4	9.9	19.4	2.2	9.6
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	0.6	2.2	9.9
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	4.3	0.8	8.9	7.7	4.0	1.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	0.7	..	-0.3	8.2	3.7	..	2.4	..	-0.1	7.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.7	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	5.1	..	1.8	..	4.7	..	14.1	..	3.3	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	-10.1	..	..	7.6	..	..
Togo	0.7	0.7	-2.3	1.8	-10.1	4.6	-3.5	3.0	-8.1	0.5
Tunisia	3.4	5.1	3.5	4.6	6.4	4.8	6.7	4.3	6.3	4.8
Turkey	..	2.1	..	2.1	..	3.4	..	10.3	..	8.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	..	10.1
Uganda	5.9	4.5	5.2	5.3	6.9	5.5	6.6	7.4	3.6	5.4
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	..	2.1	..	-1.6
Yemen Republic	..	4.9	..	5.0	..	0.6	..	2.3	..	0.9
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:										
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	2.3	3.6	-2.4	6.7	2.3	7.7	..	..	2.7	5.7
Developing Countries	3.5	..	2.2	..	2.0	5.2	4.9	9.5	4.0	8.1
High Income Countries	2.8	..	1.9	..	2.6	..	6.3	..	6.0	..
World	2.9	..	1.9	..	2.5	..	6.0	..	5.6	..

Table 2.10 Government Finances

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit(-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	19.1	23.5	..	..	..	10.8	12.8	..	..	..	-1.7	-0.7	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	39.2	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	32.8	36.8	31.9	32.8	..	27.1	23.6	24.9	24.1	..	-0.6	10.3	2.5	5.7	..
Bangladesh	..	..	12.3	10.9	..	..	..	9.1	8.8	..	..	..	-0.1	-0.7	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	15.4	..	..	..	..	15.7	..	..	..	..	-5.7	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.6	18.0	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	25.9	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	31.9	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	23.4	..	..	..	..	10.9	..	..	..	..	-3.3	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	..	17.2	18.6	..	11.8	..	16.1	17.0	..	0.4	..	-2.3	-1.1	..
Iran	18.1	23.5	26.5	28.9	30.0	15.2	16.9	18.9	20.2	19.3	-1.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	38.5	33.1	42.3	41.9	..	30.7	27.1	29.6	31.8	..	-3.5	-2.0	-0.3	-1.4	..
Kazakhstan	..	15.7	16.4	17.4	..	..	13.7	13.9	14.1	..	..	0.1	-0.6	0.2	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	49.2	..	..	48.0	..	39.2	..	..	3.7	..	5.8	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	16.0	..	..	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	-2.9	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	16.6	20.5	21.2	..	..	31.6	30.6	26.0	..	..	-19.0	-13.3	-8.3	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	19.2	23.7	..	..	23.2	16.2	20.1	..	..	-2.9	-3.1	-4.3	..	..
Maldives	30.4	34.5	36.0	33.7	40.8	16.6	25.5	26.5	26.0	33.2	-7.5	-5.0	-5.2	-3.5	-5.1
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.5	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..	-2.2	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.3	24.3	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	20.8	16.0	16.9	15.0	13.5	19.8	17.3	17.0	14.7	14.5	-2.5	-4.1	-2.9	-2.0	-3.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	21.3	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	22.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	13.8	14.8	..	..	9.0	11.2	13.8	..	..	-0.8	-4.6	-6.6	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	32.0	29.5	29.9	30.1	29.8	30.4	27.6	27.9	28.4	28.0	-3.2	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Turkey	14.5	..	..	..	..	15.3	..	..	..	..	-3.0	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	24.4	33.7	..	..	..	16.2	22.8	..	..	..	-2.0	-3.8	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	21.1	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	-7.8	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	26.3	24.9	..	..	..	28.8	27.4	..	..	..	-2.8	-2.8	..
World	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	27.2	..	..	..	..	-2.7	..	..

* including grants

Table 2.11 Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2000=100)							Food (2000=100)					
	1990	2000	2002			2003		Average	1990	2000	2001			Average
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	1996-2005			(%)	(%)	(%)	1996-2003
Afghanistan	41.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.0	7.8	0.5	2.2	2.4	8.3	4.1	-2.2	2.9	6.4	4.3	10.4
Algeria	16.4	0.3	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	4.6	24.0	-2.2	4.4	1.7	4.4	5.3
Azerbaijan	..	1.7	2.9	2.2	6.7	..	..	..	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.1
Bahrain	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	1.6	2.3	..	..	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	..	..
Bangladesh	6.0	2.2	3.3	5.7	3.1	..	..	..	3.5	2.5	2.5	6.5	4.3
Benin	..	4.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	5.4	3.3	-0.8	1.2	2.2	5.6	-2.3	3.9
Brunei	2.1	1.5	-2.3	0.2	0.9	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.8	0.9
Burkina Faso	-0.9	-0.3	2.2	2.1	-0.5	6.4	2.7	-1.3	-5.7	8.8	3.1	-2.6	3.3
Cameroon	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.6	0.3	2.0	2.5	..	2.2	7.0	4.8	-0.6	3.5
Chad	-0.7	3.8	5.2	-1.8	-5.3	..	..	-0.3	7.8	19.3	5.4	-1.4	5.6
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	3.9	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	2.7	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.8	4.7	15.9	2.5	1.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Gabon	7.7	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	11.5	0.5	5.0	0.2	2.1	2.2
Gambia	12.1	0.2	8.6	17.0	14.2	3.2	5.7	14.2	0.2	-0.7	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	31.1	8.6	3.3	-3.5	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	7.5	3.7	11.8	6.7	6.2	10.4	14.4	7.3	-4.9	8.5	10.8	0.8	18.9
Iran	7.4	14.4	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.4	16.9	3.0	12.0	6.6	16.1	17.9	16.9
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.6	20.4	-0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.3
Kazakhstan	..	13.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.6	12.0	..	16.0	11.5	6.7	7.0	11.8
Kuwait	9.7	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	4.1	1.8	12.4	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.8	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.4	14.2	..	18.5	5.7	0.4	-0.2	17.8
Lebanon	62.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	8.5	-2.9	-9.9	-2.1	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.5	4.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.5
Maldives	3.8	-1.2	0.9	-2.9	6.4	3.3	2.3	6.5	-4.7	2.1	3.6	-6.0	2.9
Mali	0.6	-0.7	5.0	-1.4	-3.1	6.4	2.1	1.4	-4.5	8.0	7.3	-4.1	2.4
Mauritania	6.5	3.3	3.9	5.1	10.4	12.1	6.1	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
Morocco	6.9	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	7.9	1.5	-1.0	4.2	1.4	1.0
Mozambique	48.1	12.7	16.9	13.3	12.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-0.7	2.9	2.6	-1.6	0.3	7.8	2.6	0.7	3.1	0.3	4.6	-4.9	3.6
Nigeria	7.9	8.8	13.0	14.1	19.4	13.5	14.0	3.2	2.5	28.0	10.9	8.2	12.0
Oman	..	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1
Pakistan	9.2	4.4	3.3	2.9	7.5	9.1	6.2	8.5	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.5	5.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	0.3	2.3	6.8	8.7	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-3.1	-0.2
Senegal	0.3	0.7	2.2	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	-1.1	4.9	5.1	-0.7	1.8
Sierra-Leone	110.3	-0.8	-3.3	7.6	14.2	12.0	13.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	100.0	5.7	8.4	7.7	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	33.3	59.5	15.5	23.0	..	..	..	..	54.6	33.3	..	..	..
Syria	19.4	-3.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	19.1	-2.0	3.3	-1.3	5.7	0.9
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.2	1.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.9	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.3	-4.4	1.4
Tunisia	6.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.1	2.9	6.9	4.5	1.7	4.3	3.4	3.4
Turkey	50.0	54.8	44.9	25.3	8.6	8.2	51.3	50.0	48.6	49.8	50.3	49.4	67.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	33.5	2.8	-0.3	7.8	3.4	8.1	4.5	..	1.0	-3.4	-4.2	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	4.6	12.2	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	14.7	4.4	5.4	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:													
OIC Countries	14.0	4.5	5.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	1.3	3.5	2.9	4.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	12.5	4.2	3.0	4.2	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	4.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	7.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.12 GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Ave. % change	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-95	1996-05
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	17.0	9.9	..	11.1
Albania	-0.5	9.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	6.0	3.5	44.3	8.4
Algeria	30.3	28.6	24.0	2.6	1.0	10.1	10.6	16.1	21.4	10.1
Azerbaijan	..	545.7	12.5	2.5	3.1	6.0	8.3	10.3	..	8.0
Bahrain	4.8	1.1	14.3	-4.9	1.2	7.1	7.7	10.4	-0.6	3.3
Bangladesh	6.3	7.3	1.9	5.3	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.0	6.2	3.8
Benin	1.6	15.4	3.2	3.1	7.7	1.7	0.3	1.8	5.7	3.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.4	7.4	5.3	5.2	3.7	2.2	0.9	2.1	2.4	3.5
Cameroon	1.6	16.9	..	2.2	3.2	0.7	1.1	4.8	3.1	2.7
Chad	8.0	8.8	4.8	14.4	2.0	-2.1	13.3	20.0	3.7	6.7
Comoros	7.3	8.3	3.8	8.6	4.2	5.1	3.7	0.4	4.3	3.7
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.5	11.0	-0.7	4.1	5.2	1.4	0.8	3.9	5.2	3.0
Djibouti	4.0	4.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.0	5.1	2.2
Egypt	18.4	11.4	7.4	-0.4	2.3	6.9	11.5	5.4	15.7	5.3
Gabon	15.4	-0.6	28.5	-11.7	9.1	-1.0	7.0	8.9	4.2	4.5
Gambia	12.0	4.0	3.7	15.1	16.1	27.4	14.3	4.3	12.3	9.4
Guinea	23.9	4.5	11.1	4.8	2.7	12.6	13.2	13.2	16.5	6.6
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	44.7	3.3	-5.1	3.6	-3.3	2.1	7.6	66.6	9.5
Indonesia	7.7	9.7	20.4	16.7	6.0	4.4	6.3	13.7	8.6	17.9
Iran	18.6	43.2	25.3	11.6	28.7	16.1	17.5	18.0	26.2	19.5
Iraq	..	..	47.4	-21.6	10.2	13.2	..	..	..	16.8
Jordan	11.4	1.9	-0.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	5.3	4.2	6.0	2.2
Kazakhstan	..	160.9	17.4	10.2	5.8	11.7	16.1	16.1	..	15.1
Kuwait	..	4.9	20.5	-8.2	3.0	4.8	12.3	22.4	-3.1	6.7
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	42.0	27.2	7.3	2.0	4.0	5.1	6.8	..	15.4
Lebanon	15.5	10.6	-2.8	-2.0	5.4	3.2	2.9	0.6	44.0	3.4
Libya	..	..	23.5	-1.7	30.5	12.6	25.3	24.4	-2.0	19.1
Malaysia	3.8	3.6	4.8	-2.9	3.7	3.5	6.2	4.5	2.6	3.6
Maldives	..	..	1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.6	6.4	6.0	..	1.8
Mali	4.9	18.4	5.6	-0.3	16.0	1.3	-0.5	-1.1	4.6	2.4
Mauritania	2.6	3.9	2.7	4.9	5.6	9.2	7.9	17.1	6.5	8.6
Morocco	6.7	8.1	1.5	1.8	0.6	-0.1	1.5	1.8	5.4	1.1
Mozambique	34.1	48.8	10.3	16.0	17.0	8.9	9.1	6.3	57.4	13.2
Niger	-1.6	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.0	-0.4	1.6	6.6	2.6	3.2
Nigeria	7.2	56.0	27.9	21.0	3.9	20.8	19.9	26.9	36.2	16.5
Oman	24.8	1.8	20.0	-6.5	0.0	5.0	9.1	..	0.5	3.5
Pakistan	6.5	13.9	23.8	7.7	2.4	4.4	7.8	9.8	9.1	9.1
Palestine	..	15.9	10.0	6.9	17.2	7.0	..	..	15.9	8.9
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13.1	5.8	11.6	-3.4	2.9	5.7	10.8	16.0	0.8	5.0
Senegal	1.2	5.0	3.3	2.5	2.7	0.7	1.9	2.5	4.6	2.2
Sierra-Leone	70.6	33.6	6.1	1.8	-3.6	8.3	16.0	13.1	73.7	13.6
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	71.0	66.6	10.7	2.4	8.3	9.8	14.8	12.1	65.8	29.1
Suriname	43.1	273.9	54.7	35.3	30.3	12.8	9.7	11.2	..	27.1
Syria	19.3	6.7	9.7	2.5	-1.5	6.7	9.2	6.6	16.2	6.2
Tajikistan	6.2	346.0	22.7	30.2	20.7	28.0	16.9	9.5	..	73.8
Togo	3.0	11.1	-1.7	3.1	1.5	-3.2	3.4	3.8	5.9	2.5
Tunisia	4.5	5.2	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	5.7	3.0
Turkey	58.2	87.2	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	5.4	65.7	47.7
Turkmenistan	6.3	716.0	7.8	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44.4	9.4	3.8	6.5	-3.8	10.0	6.1	8.6	78.6	4.8
U.A.E	4.3	3.6	21.8	-8.8	3.5	6.1	8.5	..	1.8	4.1
Uzbekistan	4.0	370.9	47.3	45.2	45.4	26.7	15.7	15.9	..	42.7
Yemen Republic	..	50.7	25.7	-0.1	4.9	6.0	11.8	11.4	26.0	12.9
IDB MCs	19.4	64.7	13.7	5.9	7.7	7.0	8.4	9.0	--	--
Memo:										
OIC Countries	20.2	63.6	13.6	5.7	7.6	7.0	8.4	8.9	--	--
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Developing C.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High Income C.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
World	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 2.13 Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor		Interest rate		
	Classification	Structure				local currency units to international \$		Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
						1990	2005			
	Jul-06	2006	2006	2005	2005	1990	2005	2005	2005	2005
Afghanistan	MF	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	122.20	0.5	..	2.1	50.3	5.1	13.1	9.3
Algeria	MF	U	72.65	0.4	83.3	5.0	32.3	1.8	8.0	-7.0
Azerbaijan	CP	U	0.89	0.3	..	..	0.3	8.5	17.0	6.1
Bahrain	FP	..	0.4	..	88.1	0.3	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	MF	U	68.93	0.2	..	9.9	12.7	8.1	14.0	8.6
Benin	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	140.2	235.0	3.5	..	..
Brunei	CB	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	1.0	5.5	..
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.3	..	138.9	170.0	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.5	109.6	168.6	237.3	4.9	17.7	12.3
Chad	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	110.9	207.0	4.9	17.7	-2.0
Comoros	FP	U	395.6	0.3	..	102.8	125.3	3.0	11.0	10.6
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	522.9	0.5	116.4	170.7	288.2	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	CB	..	177.7	0.4	..	..	77.9	0.8	11.1	7.9
Egypt	FP	U	5.71	0.3	..	0.8	1.7	7.2	13.1	7.3
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.8	102.6	319.3	441.5	4.9	17.7	8.1
Gambia	MF	U	28.04	0.2	53.5	2.0	4.5	17.3	34.9	29.4
Guinea	EA/Euro	U	5,597.0	0.2	..	201.7	550.6	14.4	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.2	..	9.9	121.1	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	IF	U	9,159.0	0.3	..	652.2	3,220.5	8.1	14.1	0.3
Iran	CP	U	9,170.94	0.3	129.5	168.8	3,128.3	11.8	16.0	-1.7
Iraq	FP	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	FP	U	0.71	0.4	..	0.3	0.3	2.9	7.6	3.3
Kazakhstan	MF	U	126.9	0.5	..	0.0	63.8	..	..	..
Kuwait	FP	U	0.29	1.2	..	0.3	0.4	3.5	7.5	-12.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	40.13	0.2	..	0.0	10.1	5.8	26.6	18.6
Lebanon	FP	U	1,507.5	1.1	..	328.5	1,656.2	8.1	10.6	10.0
Libya	P	U	1.31	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	-14.7
Malaysia	MF	U	3.63	0.5	95.2	1.5	1.8	3.0	6.0	1.4
Maldives	FP	U	12.8	..	..	..	..	6.5	13.0	6.6
Mali	EA/Euro	U	522.9	0.4	..	131.4	200.4	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	FP	U	268.6	0.3	..	26.7	72.5	..	..	..
Morocco	FP	M	8.8	0.4	91.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	..	..
Mozambique	MF	U	25.4	0.3	..	331.2	6,224.4	8.3	19.5	12.4
Niger	EA/Euro	U	522.9	0.3	..	123.7	164.8	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	MF	M	127.02	0.7	123.8	4.2	87.6	10.5	17.9	-7.0
Oman	FP	U	0.39	0.6	..	0.3	0.2	3.3	7.0	..
Pakistan	FP	U	60.27	0.3	94.0	5.9	17.7	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	FP	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	FP	U	3.75	0.8	82.3	2.5	3.0	3.8	..	..
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	522.89	0.4	..	172.1	208.0	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	FP	D	2,961.9	0.3	70.9	35.9	790.0	11.1	24.6	10.2
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	MF	U	217.15	0.4	124.0	0.7	88.9	..	..	..
Suriname	FP	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	8.0	18.1	6.1
Syria	FP	M	11.23	0.4	..	10.2	19.2	..	..	..
Tajikistan	MF	U	3.3	0.3	..	..	0.8	9.7	23.3	12.6
Togo	EA/Euro	U	522.9	0.2	113.6	92.6	125.6	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	MF	U	1.33	0.3	85.3	0.4	0.4	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	1.43	0.6	..	1,569.1	804,128.7	20.4	..	..
Turkmenistan	FP	D	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Uganda	IF	U	1.8	0.2	88.8	114.5	361.9	8.8	19.8	10.3
U.A.E.	FP	U	3.67	1.1	..	3.3	4.1	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	0.3	..	0.0	281.8	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	MF	U	198.08	0.8	..	18.0	147.9	13.0	18.0	5.9

a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), crawling pegged (P), fixed pegged (FP), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender. Source: IMF De Facto Exchange Rate Classification. Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U)

Table 2.14 Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	Annual Average					Annual Average 1996-2005	Annual Average					Annual Average 1996-2005
(%)												
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005		1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	20.4	-5.2	19.4	31.7	15.7	..	12.0	7.6	13.1	14.2	18.8
Algeria	8.2	17.3	14.6	33.2	11.1	16.8	11.4	13.2	16.0	11.3	10.3	17.8
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	27.0	30.6	14.9	17.1	..	73.4	30.8	46.1	21.8	24.0
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	26.9	4.8	23.4	12.7	-11.6	10.2	6.4	4.1	22.0	9.4
Bangladesh	9.6	18.4	7.6	17.8	18.3	11.1	10.4	19.3	13.1	16.3	17.2	14.1
Benin	23.9	35.0	10.9	-17.2	33.3	12.5	28.6	26.0	10.8	-9.3	26.3	10.8
Brunei	..	-0.9	3.0	9.0	1.3	..	..	47.7	4.0	16.0	-4.5	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	85.4	-16.3	-7.0	7.7	-0.5	6.2	60.6	-8.3	-4.8	8.2
Cameroon	-7.5	17.4	-5.2	7.6	0.4	10.6	-1.7	19.1	1.3	6.4	4.9	9.2
Chad	-0.2	17.7	-3.1	2.5	32.2	11.6	-2.4	18.5	-3.1	3.5	31.3	11.2
Comoros	6.0	21.0	-2.1	-5.7	8.6	9.5	3.9	14.5	-1.2	-5.0	3.2	7.7
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	-34.6	13.6	7.5	5.5	-2.6	-1.9	-26.3	9.6	7.7	4.7
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	20.7	10.7	0.6	3.2	3.6	1.1	17.8	13.9	11.3	4.7
Egypt	16.6	5.3	23.4	16.0	15.6	11.9	28.7	11.6	21.3	14.4	11.3	12.3
Gabon	6.3	19.3	-0.5	12.3	36.4	9.9	3.7	18.3	-1.2	11.4	27.5	9.3
Gambia	13.8	37.4	63.5	8.2	6.9	23.5	8.4	34.8	43.4	18.3	13.1	21.5
Guinea	..	..	31.1	28.0	21.9	..	-17.4	514.1	33.2	36.5	33.4	60.1
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	-64.8	43.6	20.3	39.1	574.6	60.8	-64.7	42.8	21.3	26.8
Indonesia	15.9	37.7	17.3	13.9	10.7	19.3	44.6	16.6	8.1	8.2	16.4	19.4
Iran	18.1	24.7	18.9	14.9	22.8	22.6	18.0	22.4	24.5	23.0	22.8	24.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	24.5	10.9	28.2	9.3	8.3	7.6	16.6	10.5	21.4	10.1
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	25.4	57.7	24.8	26.0	..	45.0	29.5	69.3	24.8	35.4
Kuwait	..	7.0	26.4	21.5	17.4	12.7	..	6.3	7.8	12.1	12.3	6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	38.3	22.9	16.4	20.4	..	11.7	33.4	32.1	10.0	23.1
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	10.9	6.4	-2.6	6.7	55.1	9.8	13.0	10.1	4.5	12.7
Libya	26.4	4.5	3.8	17.0	31.8	8.3	19.0	3.1	6.5	13.8	29.0	7.1
Malaysia	15.6	6.8	15.2	8.5	7.6	7.8	10.6	11.6	9.6	19.3	11.0	11.0
Maldives	18.8	11.3	11.5	19.7	22.5	13.5	18.6	4.2	14.5	32.7	11.7	16.8
Mali	-10.8	9.4	26.4	-7.2	12.8	13.1	-4.9	12.2	26.4	-2.6	9.8	13.2
Mauritania	3.5	22.7	11.4	..	..	..	11.5	16.1	10.5	..	..	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	9.8	9.9	14.3	10.7	21.5	8.4	8.7	7.8	14.0	9.8
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	23.8	16.2	29.5	20.8	37.2	38.3	18.3	5.8	27.3	23.2
Niger	-11.7	11.8	56.4	21.7	5.7	9.1	-4.1	12.4	42.5	19.7	7.0	8.2
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	29.5	8.6	15.9	22.9	32.7	48.1	24.1	14.0	16.2	23.9
Oman	13.1	7.5	4.7	12.8	24.3	9.6	10.0	6.0	2.5	4.0	21.3	9.2
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	24.1	21.6	36.7	17.2	11.6	12.1	17.5	20.5	16.5	14.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	6.5	79.3	29.4	53.2	21.8	-4.6	10.7	15.8	20.5	43.3	13.7
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	10.2	18.2	7.8	8.6	4.6	4.5	8.5	17.3	13.2	8.7
Senegal	-11.5	5.5	47.6	6.7	8.4	12.4	-4.8	10.7	31.5	12.2	8.2	12.1
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	18.4	17.6	23.1	25.0	74.0	12.1	21.9	20.1	31.3	27.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	30.2	31.8	34.5	36.0	48.8	36.9	30.3	30.8	43.5	35.4
Suriname	4.5	104.3	4.2	23.2	11.5	32.4	5.6	80.5	19.9	31.0	10.9	42.1
Syria	24.9	17.7	27.0	1.3	..	..	26.1	19.0	7.8	15.3	..	..
Tajikistan	..	46.9	28.3	8.5	..	..	..	63.3	40.9	9.8	..	..
Togo	19.2	22.2	4.3	24.7	-3.2	4.2	9.5	15.2	10.9	18.1	2.2	4.9
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	5.4	10.6	13.8	9.8	7.6	14.1	6.4	11.3	11.0	11.2
Turkey	58.4	57.3	43.1	26.4	52.2	61.7	53.2	40.5	14.6	22.1	25.2	62.3
Turkmenistan	..	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	50.0	16.8	12.3	8.6	19.6	14.7	60.2	18.1	17.9	11.1	16.5	17.3
United Arab Emirates	-2.7	12.6	23.8	38.7	29.2	17.9	-8.2	15.3	15.5	23.8	30.5	15.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.3	13.4	12.4	13.3	10.6	..	25.3	19.7	14.6	14.4	15.5

Figure 2.3 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Money Supply

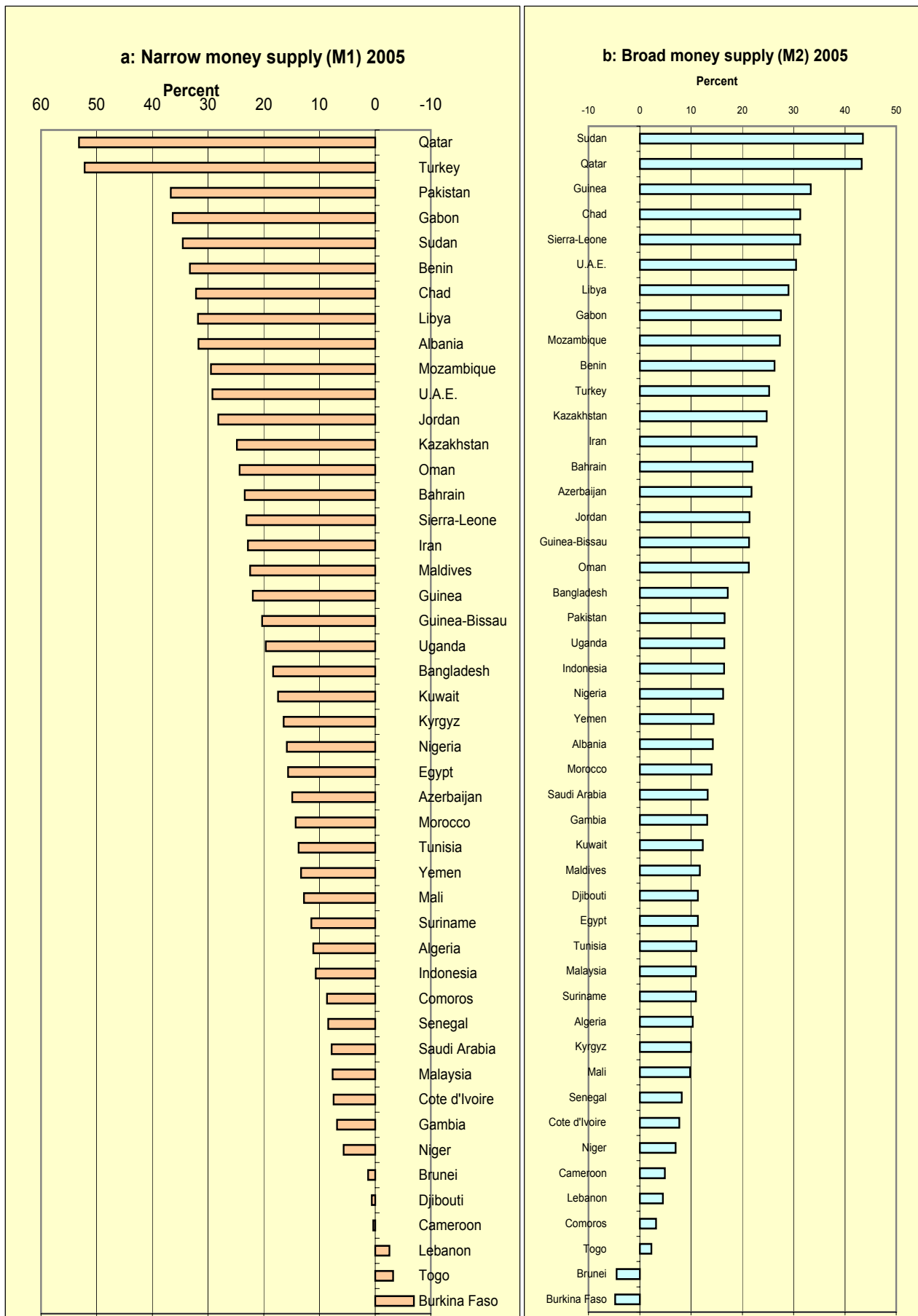


Table 2.15 Financial Depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Financial information infrastructure index**	Risk premium on lending***	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		2005	Percentage points	
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005		1990	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	49	..	69	..	42	..	11	..	8	..	..	8
Algeria	75	11	74	54	13	22	1	25	..	6	..	..	7
Azerbaijan	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	19	..	9	..	..	10
Bahrain	-1	66	59	72	42	50	13	8	1	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	24	44	23	45	17	34	13	9	4	6	..	..	..
Benin	22	13	27	28	6	8	29	16	9	..	3.0	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12	16	19	20	6	8	13	8	9	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	31	12	23	17	10	8	3	29	11	13	3.0	..	..
Chad	12	8	15	9	1	1	3	18	11	13	..	..	..
Comoros	20	11	22	22	6	5	16	86	..	8	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	45	19	29	25	11	8	2	9	9	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	46	25	79	78	42	40	1	1	..	10	..	..	..
Egypt	110	100	88	107	59	73	17	28	7	6	3.5	..	5
Gabon	20	10	16	20	7	7	2	20	11	13	1.0	..	..
Gambia	3	24	21	47	9	21	9	21	15	18	..	..	..
Guinea	..	19	1	20	1	6	6	10	0	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	78	9	69	33	4	1	11	108	13	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46	46	40	44	29	34	4	16	3	6	6.5	..	..
Iran	71	45	58	42	29	21	66	13	..	4	5.0	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	118	110	131	136	78	92	21	28	2	5	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	25	..	27	..	14	..	6	..	..	5.5	..	..
Kuwait	..	78	..	60	0	43	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	10	..	21	..	6	..	13	..	21	..	..	22
Lebanon	-41	182	194	222	171	213	4	43	23	3	6.0	21	5
Libya	105	-51	68	33	14	6	26	105	2	..	..	2	..
Malaysia	76	134	64	115	43	81	6	3	3	3	6.5	3	4
Maldives	33	66	26	64	11	35	38	30	..	7	..	..	..
Mali	14	18	21	31	6	7	51	17	9	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	55	..	29	..	7	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..
Morocco	60	88	61	104	11	22	11	12	1	..	3.0	..	..
Mozambique	16	9	27	29	5	15	62	14	..	11	5.0	..	10
Niger	16	11	20	14	8	3	43	16	9	..	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	24	9	24	20	9	8	12	17	6	7	1.0	..	10
Oman	15	..	26	..	17	..	7	3	1	4	..	..	..
Pakistan	51	44	40	49	9	13	9	9	..	..	5.0	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33	..	51	..	36	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	53	31	43	47	20	23	6	5	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	34	23	23	35	10	13	14	14	9	..	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36	25	18	21	4	9	64	11	12	14	..	5	2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20	13	20	20	3	8	80	18	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	110	37	97	59	39	38	79	14	..	10	..	..	..
Syria	57	..	55	..	11	..	46	..	5	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
Togo	21	17	36	27	19	11	59	8	9	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	63	72	52	62	27	36	2	5	..	..	3.5	..	..
Turkey	20	57	24	50	16	42	16	10	..	..	5.0	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10	8	21	1	10	15	16	7	11	..	-2	11
U.A.E	35	..	47	..	38	..	4	9	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	61	5	55	37	10	21	121	27	..	5	3.5	..	3
IDB MCs	47.5	45.0	43.1	49.8	21.6	30.9	12.5	12.6	--	--	--	--	--
Memo:													
OIC Countries	47.6	45.1	43.1	49.8	21.6	30.9	12.6	12.7	--	--	--	--	--
LDCs	15.9	17.4	23.2	30.8	9.3	18.3	14.7	17.9	8.7	10.4	--	--	--
Developing Coun.	48.8	48.1	41.7	59.8	23.8	46.9	12.4	13.0	6.3	7.3	--	--	--
High Income Coun.	142.7	172.6	92.3	..	..	..	3.2	1.2	4.2	..	--	--	--
World	128.9	150.2	83.3	78.2	..	52.9	10.1	10.4	5.5	6.5	--	--	--

*Lending minus deposit rate percentage points ** (Index value ranges from 0=less developed to 10=more developed)

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3 External Sector Economic Indicators

3.1 External Trade

Total exports of goods and services of member countries have increased quadrupled from US\$ 295 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,080 billion in 2005. Malaysia (US\$ 153 billion) and Saudi Arabia (US\$ 188 billion) were the only countries with exports above US\$ 100 billion in 2005 while, at the other extreme, Comoros (US\$ 55 million) had exports of less than US\$ 100 million each in 2005.

The imports of goods and services of the member countries nearly tripled from US\$ 298 billion in 1990 to US\$ 892 billion in 2005. Tunisia and Malaysia were the top importers of goods and services in 2005. Malaysia was the most open economy in 2005, followed by Maldives, U.A.E. and Jordan. Nearly two-thirds of member countries had opened up their economy between one decade (1986-1995) and another (1996-2005). During 2001-2005, exports of goods and services surpassed the corresponding imports, making the member countries a group of net exporters.

The terms of trade of member countries as a group have fluctuated over the years. At country level, from 2003 to 2004, only 14 member countries recorded an improvement in terms of trade.

Intra-IDB member countries' trade, which can be proxied for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, has recorded an upward trend during the period 2001-2005. The proportion of Intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 13.6 per cent in 2005 from 11.4 per cent in 1990. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports increased to 17.2 per cent in 2005 from 12.1 per cent in 1990.

In terms of direction of trade, the share of merchandise exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total merchandise exports to industrial countries has dropped from 66 per cent in 1990 to 54 per cent in 2005 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries has increased slightly from 5.5 per cent in 1990 to 6.2 per cent in 2005. Similarly, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries increased substantially from 28.5 per cent in 1990 to 40.3 per cent in 2005.

In terms of direction of imports, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from industrial countries dropped from 67.1 per cent in 1990 to 46.9 per cent in 2005, while their share of imports from oil-exporting countries has increased from 7.8 per cent in 1990 to 9.9 per cent in 2005. Similarly, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from non-oil developing countries increased from 25.1 per cent in 1990 to 43.1 per cent in 2005.

3.2 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The current account of member countries varied widely from one country to another. In 2004-2005, for countries for which data were available, the current account balance ranged from US\$ -15 billion in Turkey to US\$ 87 billion in Saudi Arabia. At country level, 17 out of 31 member countries had current account deficits while in 2004-2005, while 14 countries had current account surplus.

The net income of the member countries as a group narrowed from US\$ -6 billion in 1990 to US\$ -27 billion in 2000. The net current transfer increased from US\$ 7.7 billion in 1990 to US\$ 8.8 billion in 2000. Across countries, the net current transfer ranged from US\$ -14 billion in Saudi Arabia to US\$ -7.5 billion in Pakistan in 2004-2005.

The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries as a group had increased substantially from US\$ 84 billion in 1990 to US\$ 468 billion in 2005. At country level, 28 countries had more than US \$1 billion each in reserves in 2005 while the top-4 countries with more than US\$ 40 billion reserves were Malaysia (US\$ 71 billion), Algeria (US\$ 59 billion), Turkey (US\$ 53 billion) and Libya (US\$ 42). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 80 million in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 71 billion in Malaysia.

The reserves in months of imports of member countries as a group have shown an upward trend from approximately 4.2 months in 1990 to 7.3 months in 2005. The top-7 countries with reserves that covered more than 12 months of imports in 2005 were Libya (69.8 months), Algeria (35.4 months), Nigeria (22.6 months), Lebanon

(21.4 months), Yemen (17 months), and Egypt (15.8 months), Comoros (13.8 months). Individual country's reserves in months of imports ranged from 1.7 months in Tajikistan to 69.8 months in Libya in 2005.

3.3 External Debt

According to the World Bank's measure of degree of indebtedness, in 2003, 18 member countries were classified as severely indebted, 12 countries moderately indebted, and 12 countries less indebted. All 18 severely indebted member countries are eligible for debt relief under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative of the IMF/World Bank.

The total external debt of member countries as a group has reached US\$ 720 billion in 2005 from US\$ 409 billion in 1990. The country level external debt ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion for Comoros to US\$ 171 billion for Turkey in 2005. The top-2 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey and Indonesia. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 33.9 per cent in 2005 compared to 38.9 per cent in 1990.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio of member countries as a group had decreased to 2.8 per cent in 2005 from 3.8 per cent in 1990. At country level, the debt-service-to-exports ratio ranged from 1.1 per cent (Togo) to 116.2 per cent (Lebanon) in 2005.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries has increased from US\$ 28.3 billion in 1990 to US\$ 85.7 billion in 2005. Eighteen member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2005 with Iraq topping the list, followed by Turkey and Indonesia.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries declined from an average of 88 per cent in 1990 to 62 per cent in 2005. In particular, in 2005, only 10 member countries received concessional flows above US\$1 billion namely Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Iraq, Mozambique, Nigeria, Sudan, Pakistan, Palestine, and Uganda.

In terms of net FDI, the following seventeen (up from 7 in 2004) member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion of FDI each in 2005: Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Egypt, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Jordan, Pakistan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Turkey and U.A.E.

Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1427H, amounted to US\$ 45.9 billion. Of this figure, US\$ 441.8 million were approved for the Muslim communities in non-IDB member countries. The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 59.3 per cent, ordinary financing operations 38.9 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

Table 3.1 Exports of Good and Services

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	313	302	749	872	1,157	1,623	1,967	-7.4	25.3
Algeria	14,546	10,940	20,002	20,012	26,028	34,067	47,345	2.4	14.5
Azerbaijan	3885.0	1,076	2,336	2,667	3,061	4,235	5,026	..	21.5
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	6,527	6,863	7,861	9,077	9,705	4.3	8.6
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	7,229	6,790	7,379	8,751	9,631	15.0	7.7
Benin	264	405	360	380	487	539	577	5.6	5.4
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	352	306	260	272	357	416	449	2.6	4.6
Cameroon	2,251	2,045	2,104	2,169	2,762	3,061	4,200	-1.6	5.7
Chad	234	317	251	253	675	2,274	3,219	4.3	27.3
Comoros	36	46	35	39	58	60	55	6.1	6.7
Cote d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	4,357	5,695	6,280	7,445	8,097	1.6	5.5
Djibouti	..	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	8,647	13,506	17,120	16,091	17,876	22,518	28,313	12.5	7.1
Gabon	2,740	2,851	2,619	2,957	3,781	4,420	4,714	9.5	5.9
Gambia	190	187	150	157	158	185	200	8.2	-1.1
Guinea	870	766	822	785	806	824	889	1.6	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	57	61	77	98	112	10.5	13.7
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	62,626	63,957	73,109	79,627	108,239	14.7	6.2
Iran	26,476	18,410	24,252	31,160	34,728	52,021	62,689	..	12.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	3,777	4,283	4,608	5,479	6,498	5.2	6.3
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	10,167	11,577	14,929	22,537	30,589	..	16.8
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	17,900	17,016	24,940	33,543	37,971	2.0	10.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	781.0	489	560	636	742	944	931	..	5.3
Lebanon	511	1,307	2,578	2,927	3,747	4,491	4,622	..	12.5
Libya	11,468	7,452	9,054	9,164	10,459	10,941	10,883	..	5.4
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	102,436	109,221	117,854	143,409	152,704	19.3	6.0
Maldives	53	370	543	554	606	714	758	..	6.0
Mali	415	521	876	1,066	1,153	1,341	1,312	6.5	11.5
Mauritania	465	525	..	..	..	..	..	0.09	..
Morocco	6,830	9,045	11,171	12,198	14,236	16,568	17,785	8.5	7.3
Mozambique	201	351	1,004	1,188	1,353	1,828	2,032	10.8	19.5
Niger	372	323	329	330	438	491	512	-4.8	5.0
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	20,774	19,044	28,997	39,372	52,575	12.2	14.5
Oman	5,519	6,078	11,425	11,586	12,127	13,836	14,379	..	9.1
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	10,600	11,009	13,919	15,352	16,929	11.0	5.7
Palestine	..	580.0	588.0	418.0	345.0	283.3	225.1	..	-11.5
Qatar	..	3,608	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	72,981	77,641	98,957	131,848	187,977	9.8	12.7
Senegal	1,450	1,544	1,401	1,523	1,826	2,123	2,401	3.6	6.3
Sierra-Leone	146	162	129	153	197	239	287	4.0	9.2
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	1,711	1,996	2,613	3,822	5,729	..	28.9
Suriname	168	158	180	198	281	294	343	-12.4	3.5
Syria	3,488	3,538	7,171	8,066	6,905	8,430	8,841	10.5	8.7
Tajikistan	731.0	782	714	768	985	1,211	1,246	..	6.0
Togo	545	425	421	498	595	691	743	-5.1	5.3
Tunisia	5,353	8,032	9,424	9,425	10,938	12,573	13,736	11.1	5.6
Turkey	20,014	33,680	48,968	53,750	65,810	87,456	99,605	12.0	9.6
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	2,877	3,081	3,725	4,094	4,742	..	18.7
Uganda	312	679	690	697	778	933	1,274	-3.4	4.2
U.A.E.	22,331	29,522	50,787	54,752	69,918	85,770	97,971	12.6	11.3
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	3,201	2,985	3,775	4,837	5,409	..	2.9
Yemen Rep.	689	2,149	3,537	3,786	3,380	3,246	3,237	..	5.5
IDB MCs	295,365	420,563	559,830	592,716	707,776	889,937	1,079,673	12.5	9.3
Memo:									
OIC Countries	295,614	421,192	560,491	593,386	708,442	890,690	1,080,441	12.5	9.3
LDCs	24,785	32,918	42,795	45,052	51,082	65,022	81,859	5.6	9.6
Developing C.	808,222	1,272,427	1,763,645	1,921,657	2,291,942	2,946,691	3,350,844	10.1	10.4
High Income C.	3,537,204	5,159,791	5,936,640	6,164,553	7,073,824	7,386,322	7,792,422	9.4	4.2
World	4,345,541	6,429,795	7,700,292	8,087,904	9,369,010	11,444,620	12,558,121	9.5	6.9

Table 3.2 Imports of Goods and Services

Country	Imports of Goods & Services							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	488	836	1,586	1,973	2,563	3,270	3,868	11.2	18.8
Algeria	15,472	12,110	11,920	14,491	16,239	21,808	24,605	-2.7	9.5
Azerbaijan	3476.0	1,600	2,130	3,121	4,772	6,310	8,587	..	17.7
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	4,795	5,623	6,205	7,069	7,733	5.9	6.9
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	10,104	9,059	10,401	11,778	13,546	8.7	6.1
Benin	486	664	662	772	944	1,055	1,119	2.8	6.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	758	666	650	693	977	1,104	1,132	-2.6	5.3
Cameroon	1,931	1,645	2,228	2,254	2,712	3,128	4,217	-4.2	..
Chad	485	488	850	..	1,611	2,034	2,150	1.2	..
Comoros	93	103	63	65	91	103	116	3.7	2.0
Cote d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	3,529	3,837	4,848	5,939	6,466	1.0	5.0
Djibouti	..	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	14,109	16,544	21,802	19,917	20,080	22,810	28,480	5.8	3.0
Gabon	1,837	1,679	1,761	1,962	2,484	2,902	3,104	-0.3	5.2
Gambia	227	279	173	188	192	255	278	10.3	0.3
Guinea	864	906	880	913	892	986	976	4.9	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	125	105	104	138	165	5.2	6.1
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	49,355	51,638	54,913	69,380	93,521	14.8	4.5
Iran	28,331	15,660	21,688	27,419	31,384	49,033	53,745	..	14.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	6,027	6,297	6,851	9,182	10,858	3.4	7.9
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	10,402	11,589	13,273	18,767	25,492	..	13.6
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	12,400	13,962	16,500	18,510	20,996	3.4	5.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	1325.0	704	565	696	868	1,160	1,421	..	2.8
Lebanon	2,836	7,267	7,001	6,669	7,388	9,631	9,587	..	2.7
Libya	8,996	5,725	5,674	6,979	7,327	8,059	9,007	..	3.8
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	86,254	91,821	96,153	118,227	125,035	22.5	4.2
Maldives	138	308	437	421	454	627	673	..	6.1
Mali	817	894	1,322	1,311	1,630	1,747	1,994	4.0	9.8
Mauritania	619	636	..	..	..	..	..	-1.1	..
Morocco	8,374	11,243	12,282	13,313	15,953	19,669	22,314	9.2	8.0
Mozambique	888	922	1,665	1,958	2,108	2,320	2,719	4.2	13.2
Niger	545	457	479	523	688	795	825	-2.7	6.8
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	16,511	19,151	23,997	26,965	34,855	12.4	13.3
Oman	3,225	4,908	7,077	7,303	8,146	10,379	11,658	..	7.6
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	11,361	11,074	13,425	14,339	22,059	5.4	3.9
Palestine	..	3526.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	36,904	39,712	44,058	44,830	51,744	62,256	81,748	3.6	6.5
Saudi Arabia	1,728	1,796	1,842	2,078	2,657	3,162	3,431	2.6	8.9
Senegal	154	231	276	336	408	406	509	8.4	12.5
Sierra-Leone	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	2,756	2,924	3,367	4,650	6,877	..	16.2
Sudan	177	188	415	418	649	788	1,009	-8.7	13.4
Suriname	3,440	4,324	5,926	6,471	6,290	8,059	8,827	6.7	6.5
Syria	925	840	847	929	1,142	1,451	1,683	..	8.4
Tajikistan	738.0	490	678	763	833	969	1,026	-5.6	5.2
Togo	6,220	8,767	10,327	10,315	11,906	13,498	14,634	11.3	6.0
Tunisia	26,464	41,231	45,476	56,465	73,720	105,004	123,462	12.7	8.8
Turkey	..	2,090	2,717	2,383	3,243	3,524	3,993	..	10.1
Turkmenistan	834.0	1,199	1,378	1,554	1,662	1,879	2,473	-0.1	5.4
Uganda	13,879	26,978	42,053	47,845	57,668	68,031	78,453	15.1	9.4
U.A.E.	6,386	3,745	3,152	2,843	3,096	3,949	4,370	..	-1.4
Uzbekistan	..	2,176	1,947	1,581	1,693	1,403	1,205	..	-10.4
Yemen Rep.	969	2,459	3,448	3,849	3,889	4,327	4,661	..	5.7
IDB MCs	297,603	432,644	481,054	522,681	600,140	752,835	891,602	--	6.9
Memo:									
OIC Countries	297,920	433,341	481,830	523,443	600,880	753,665	892,437	--	6.9
LDCs	34,465	45,516	58,000	59,881	70,226	83,819	101,764	5.6	7.8
Developing C.	809,675	1,330,587	1,711,541	1,830,949	2,177,431	2,791,814	3,163,792	10.3	9.1
High Income C.	3,602,384	4,994,844	6,044,941	6,238,981	7,164,128	7,498,851	7,904,607	8.6	4.9
World	4,415,887	6,325,661	7,757,271	8,071,914	9,344,972	11,414,900	12,499,664	9.0	7.0

Figure 3.1 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

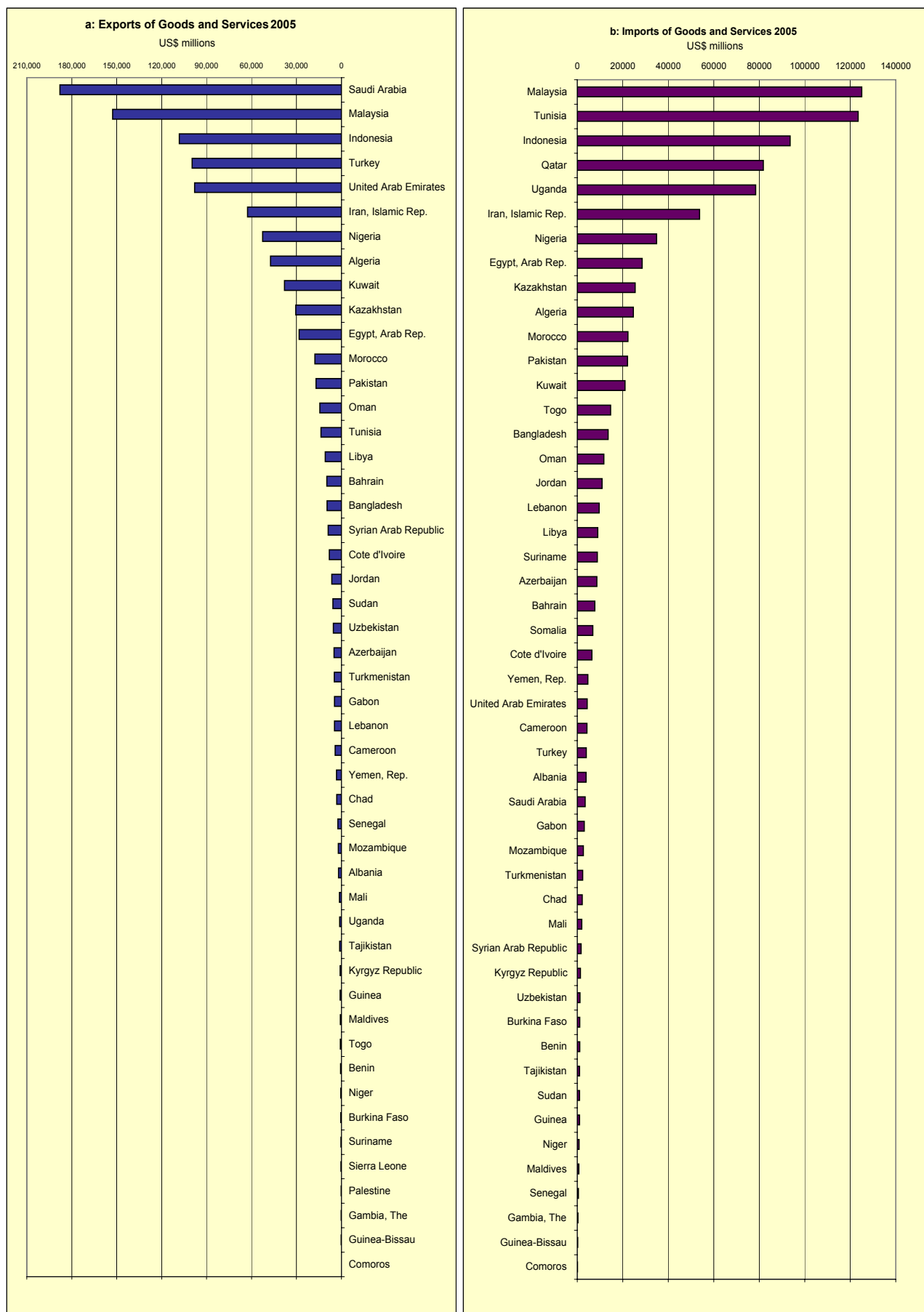


Table 3.3 Trade Openness

Country	Trade Openness *							Decadal trade openness	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	38	47	57	64	66	66	70	43	60
Algeria	48	55	58	62	62	66	70	44	60
Azerbaijan	83	88	78	93	108	121	108	106	95
Bahrain	210	152	143	148	145	147	134	175	145
Bangladesh	20	28	37	33	34	36	39	21	34
Benin	41	53	43	41	40	39	40	45	42
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	36	39	32	30	32	32	31	35	33
Cameroon	38	46	45	41	40	39	50	38	46
Chad	41	56	65	..	86	100	98	44	72
Comoros	49	64	45	42	47	44	45	57	47
Cote d'Ivoire	59	76	75	83	81	86	91	63	79
Djibouti	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	12	47
Egypt	53	50	40	41	46	58	64	52	45
Gabon	77	91	101	99	103	101	97	85	95
Gambia	132	122	77	93	95	110	104	122	100
Guinea	62	45	56	53	47	48	69	52	50
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	91	83	77	87	92	49	73
Indonesia	49	54	68	58	54	59	70	50	63
Iran	46	36	40	50	47	62	59	25	47
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	155	125	109	111	113	127	135	120	118
Kazakhstan	..	83	93	94	91	96	100	65	89
Kuwait	103	94	87	81	90	93	79	96	87
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	74	83	84	95	96	76	89
Lebanon	118	77	56	52	56	65	64	79	58
Libya	71	52	49	84	77	63	51	48	54
Malaysia	147	192	214	211	206	221	213	156	209
Maldives	89	170	157	152	153	168	175	54	164
Mali	51	57	84	71	64	63	65	52	65
Mauritania	106	109	..	..	..	..	..	105	24
Morocco	59	61	69	71	69	72	77	56	67
Mozambique	44	57	72	77	72	70	72	43	63
Niger	37	41	42	39	41	42	39	39	41
Nigeria	72	86	78	82	91	92	88	70	85
Oman	75	80	93	93	94	100	102	71	93
Pakistan	39	36	31	31	33	31	35	36	33
Palestine	..	77	63	59	59	52	49	83	74
Qatar	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	19	9
Saudi Arabia	72	65	64	65	70	78	87	69	70
Senegal	56	75	71	72	70	69	70	58	69
Sierra-Leone	46	45	50	52	61	60	67	45	52
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
Sudan	..	..	33	33	34	39	46	5	33
Suriname	86	50	78	65	91	94	101	59	76
Syria	56	69	67	72	60	66	67	57	66
Tajikistan	63	132	141	137	137	128	126	69	137
Togo	79	70	83	85	81	81	80	78	78
Tunisia	94	93	99	94	91	93	99	87	92
Turkey	31	44	65	60	58	64	61	35	58
Turkmenistan	..	170	162	122	119	124	129	50	132
Uganda	27	33	36	38	39	41	42	28	37
U.A.E.	108	132	133	137	144	148	153	118	144
Uzbekistan	77	56	56	60	68	73	72	63	56
Yemen Rep.	34	109	74	77	65	59	55	76	70
IDB MCs	56	68	72	72	72	78	80	56	73
Memo:									
OIC Countries	56	69	72	72	72	78	80	56	73
LDCs	38	53	54	53	54	57	62	40	54
Developing C.	42	50	56	59	62	68	66	45	58
High Income C.	40	42	47	47	48	45	46	39	46
World	40	43	49	49	51	55	56	40	50

*Total trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.2 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Trade Openness Index

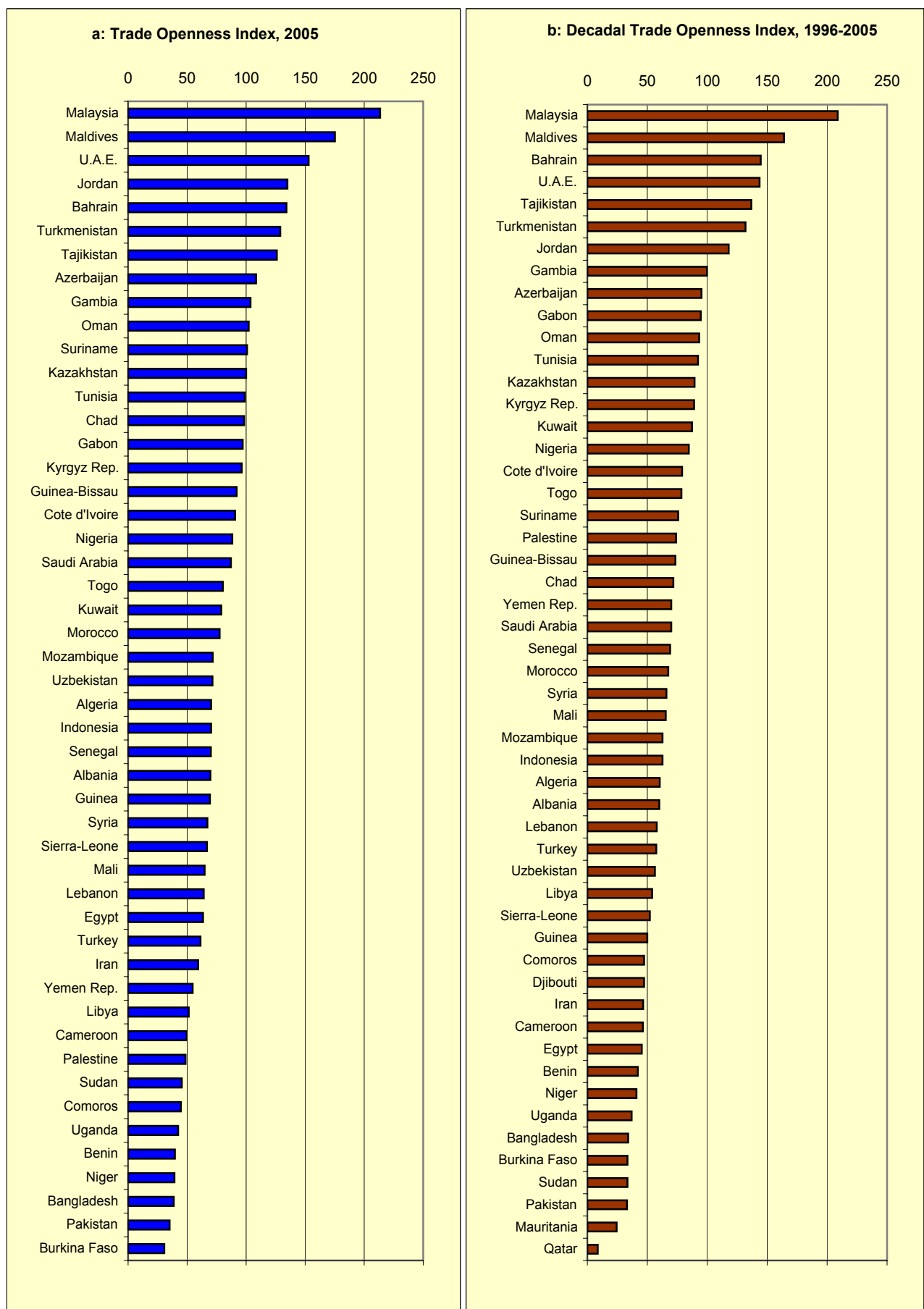


Table 3.4 Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate	
	(US\$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	235	156	100	250	350	420	560	-15.5	12.1
Albania	230	202	305	330	453	603	654	..	16.7
Algeria	12,930	10,258	19,133	18,799	23,163	31,304	44,390	2.9	14.1
Azerbaijan	..	635	2,314	2,167	2,590	3,615	4,346	..	26.1
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	5,577	5,794	6,632	7,519	9,777	7.0	9.3
Bangladesh	1,671	3,501	6,080	6,149	6,990	8,305	9,190	15.9	7.9
Benin	288	420	374	448	541	553	620	9.0	3.0
Brunei	2,213	2,402	3,508	3,566	4,144	4,607	5,720	3.6	10.4
Burkina Faso	152	276	223	245	321	443	440	1.9	6.4
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	1,749	1,802	2,246	2,478	2,500	9.3	4.3
Chad	188	243	189	185	600	2,255	3,230	6.4	29.5
Comoros	18	11	17	19	27	25	20	-2.9	20.5
Cote d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	3,946	5,275	5,788	6,902	7,180	-0.2	5.6
Djibouti	25	14	32	36	37	38	42	-8.2	4.3
Egypt	3,477	3,450	4,128	4,708	6,161	7,682	10,344	-2.8	11.8
Gabon	2,204	2,713	2,522	2,411	2,826	3,500	4,650	9.6	3.9
Gambia	31	16	10	12	8	10	9	-2.9	-9.1
Guinea	671	702	731	709	609	726	910	1.4	1.5
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	63	54	65	88	80	8.1	11.7
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	57,361	59,166	64,108	72,168	86,285	12.8	5.1
Iran	19,305	18,360	23,904	28,237	33,991	44,403	58,400	10.0	13.1
Iraq	12,380	496	12,872	12,219	9,711	17,810	22,552	-37.1	29.4
Jordan	1,064	1,769	2,293	2,770	3,082	3,883	4,284	7.7	10.9
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	8,639	9,670	12,927	20,093	27,849	..	18.3
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	16,203	15,369	20,678	28,630	44,016	3.1	12.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	476	486	582	719	672	..	2.8
Lebanon	494	816	870	1,046	1,524	1,747	1,880	0.7	11.6
Libya	13,225	8,975	10,985	9,846	14,631	20,844	30,400	2.0	12.8
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	88,005	94,058	104,705	126,511	140,948	19.3	6.6
Maldives	78	85	110	132	149	181	160	12.7	9.2
Mali	359	441	725	874	928	1,027	1,150	10.1	10.9
Mauritania	469	499	348	321	306	368	410	2.1	-2.1
Morocco	4,265	6,881	7,144	7,849	8,777	9,925	10,463	9.6	4.6
Mozambique	126	168	703	810	1,045	1,504	1,790	7.9	30.5
Niger	282	286	272	279	352	381	410	-1.3	2.8
Nigeria	13,596	12,342	17,261	15,107	22,605	31,148	43,500	7.4	11.6
Oman	5,508	6,068	11,074	11,172	11,669	13,342	17,119	8.1	10.6
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	9,238	9,913	11,930	13,379	15,942	9.7	6.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	10,871	10,978	13,382	18,684	26,498	7.7	20.4
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	68,064	72,453	93,245	125,728	178,755	10.8	13.0
Senegal	761	993	1,003	1,067	1,257	1,467	1,600	4.2	5.8
Sierra-Leone	138	42	29	49	92	139	150	-6.5	31.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	555	1,699	1,949	2,542	3,778	5,150	0.7	28.9
Suriname	472	477	403	469	638	833	907	2.1	6.7
Syria	4,212	3,563	5,248	6,536	5,731	5,383	6,001	12.1	7.1
Tajikistan	..	750	650	738	797	915	909	..	2.7
Togo	268	378	357	427	598	635	755	3.1	6.0
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	6,631	6,874	8,027	9,685	10,494	12.2	7.5
Turkey	12,959	21,637	31,334	36,059	47,253	63,167	73,275	10.0	13.1
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	2,700	2,850	3,632	3,870	4,935	..	20.6
Uganda	152	460	456	481	563	705	870	-0.9	3.4
U.A.E.	23,544	28,364	48,414	52,163	67,135	82,750	112,537	12.2	12.5
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	2,708	2,513	3,189	4,280	4,706	..	0.1
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	3,374	3,336	3,734	4,078	4,883	12.6	9.0
IDB MCs	267,527	361,222	503,425	531,225	639,066	815,233	1,045,317	9.5	10.4
Memo:									
OIC Countries	267,784	361,677	503,903	531,718	639,587	815,826	1,045,867	9.5	10.4
LDCs	18,332	23,902	36,137	40,011	46,214	60,616	79,633	5.4	12.3
Developing C.	621,216	997,625	1,462,051	1,592,915	1,925,640	2,482,638	3,041,588	9.3	11.5
High Income C.	2,850,034	4,171,109	4,721,049	4,890,884	5,646,290	6,707,761	7,351,037	9.0	5.7
World	3,475,139	5,168,567	6,183,097	6,483,789	7,571,914	9,190,366	10,392,567	9.1	7.1

Table 3.5 Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1986-1995	1996-2005
Afghanistan	936	368	1,000	1,500	2,300	2,700	3,200	-14.2	29.8
Albania	380	800	1,331	1,504	1,864	2,300	2,650	..	15.2
Algeria	9,780	10,100	9,940	11,969	12,380	18,169	20,040	1.8	9.2
Azerbaijan	..	805	1,431	1,666	2,626	3,516	4,202	..	14.1
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	4,306	5,013	5,657	6,485	7,878	5.7	7.5
Bangladesh	3,618	6,694	9,018	8,592	10,434	12,023	13,868	8.7	7.2
Benin	265	746	553	679	819	803	960	5.1	2.9
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,100	1,499	1,244	1,298	1,300	15.8	-6.1
Burkina Faso	536	455	656	739	925	1,145	1,230	0.4	7.5
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	1,852	1,866	2,021	2,407	2,450	-4.5	8.2
Chad	285	365	679	1,646	790	750	850	1.5	15.5
Comoros	52	63	51	53	70	86	75	4.3	4.3
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	2,418	2,456	3,231	4,168	4,690	1.3	4.1
Djibouti	215	177	196	197	238	261	330	-0.1	6.0
Egypt	12,412	11,760	12,756	12,552	10,893	12,831	16,552	-6.1	-0.5
Gabon	918	882	859	954	1,036	1,280	1,400	0.2	2.7
Gambia	188	182	134	148	157	229	237	8.0	-3.0
Guinea	723	819	601	667	640	690	845	6.2	2.79
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	62	58	65	96	120	8.6	2.5
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	37,534	38,310	42,246	55,008	68,736	15.5	3.6
Iran	20,322	13,882	17,627	21,180	27,676	35,207	41,561	7.0	12.8
Iraq	7,660	665	13,120	9,817	9,934	21,302	22,580	-32.9	31.6
Jordan	2,600	3,697	4,871	5,076	5,743	8,179	10,455	4.9	10.1
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	6,446	6,584	8,409	12,781	17,352	..	16.8
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	7,869	9,001	10,987	13,196	17,422	3.4	7.3
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	467	587	717	941	1,108	..	2.1
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	7,293	6,447	7,171	9,397	9,340	16.0	2.354
Libya	5,336	5,392	4,397	4,396	4,330	6,326	7,200	1.7	0.7
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	73,866	79,869	83,300	105,283	114,606	24.1	4.8
Maldives	138	268	393	392	471	642	743	18.9	8.7
Mali	602	772	990	928	1,248	1,330	1,500	6.2	8.3
Mauritania	388	494	374	356	387	558	740	9.7	4.29
Morocco	6,922	10,023	11,038	11,864	14,250	17,822	20,124	10.2	8.2
Mozambique	878	704	1,063	1,640	1,753	1,970	2,420	4.4	14.5
Niger	388	373	412	468	622	790	920	0.7	8.3
Nigeria	5,627	8,222	11,586	7,547	10,853	14,164	15,200	9.5	7.1
Oman	2,681	4,247	5,798	6,005	6,572	8,865	9,000	9.7	7.3
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	10,191	11,233	13,038	17,949	25,335	8.0	7.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	3,758	4,052	4,897	6,005	8,039	10.8	10.7
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	31,223	32,293	36,915	44,517	56,092	4.6	6.8
Senegal	1,219	1,412	1,730	2,031	2,392	2,849	3,330	1.8	10.4
Sierra-Leone	149	133	182	264	303	286	350	-0.1	14.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	618	1,218	1,958	2,446	2,882	4,075	6,100	1.7	14.9
Suriname	472	585	461	492	704	740	920	6.6	4.6
Syria	2,400	4,709	4,752	4,488	5,111	7,049	7,754	9.7	5.8
Tajikistan	..	810	688	721	881	1,375	1,330	..	7.4
Togo	581	594	553	591	775	860	1,050	-2.7	4.6
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	9,529	9,526	10,910	12,738	13,177	11.6	6.2
Turkey	22,302	35,709	41,399	51,554	69,340	97,540	116,352	11.9	10.3
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	2,250	2,120	2,512	3,320	3,588	..	14.3
Uganda	288	1,056	1,594	1,053	1,241	1,478	1,810	6.4	2.0
U.A.E.	11,199	23,778	37,293	42,652	52,074	61,587	76,984	17.2	10.0
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	2,814	2,425	2,662	3,392	3,640	..	-3.3
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	2,466	2,921	3,675	3,986	4,328	3.63	9.8
IDB MCs	229,229	357,350	406,928	435,087	504,371	654,744	774,063	9.1	7.4
Memo:									
OIC Countries	229,540	357,877	407,512	435,650	504,928	655,424	774,903	9.1	7.4
LDCs	26,199	34,471	47,181	49,761	60,399	71,237	85,353	4.3	9.1
Developing C.	593,269	1,073,470	1,450,253	1,546,022	1,868,514	2,425,862	2,862,091	10.5	9.8
High Income C.	2,943,620	4,146,981	4,942,139	5,085,945	5,885,097	7,021,200	7,790,420	8.5	6.4
World	3,550,279	5,220,437	6,392,397	6,631,975	7,753,623	9,447,084	10,652,542	8.8	7.2

Figure 3.3 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by Merchandise Export & Imports

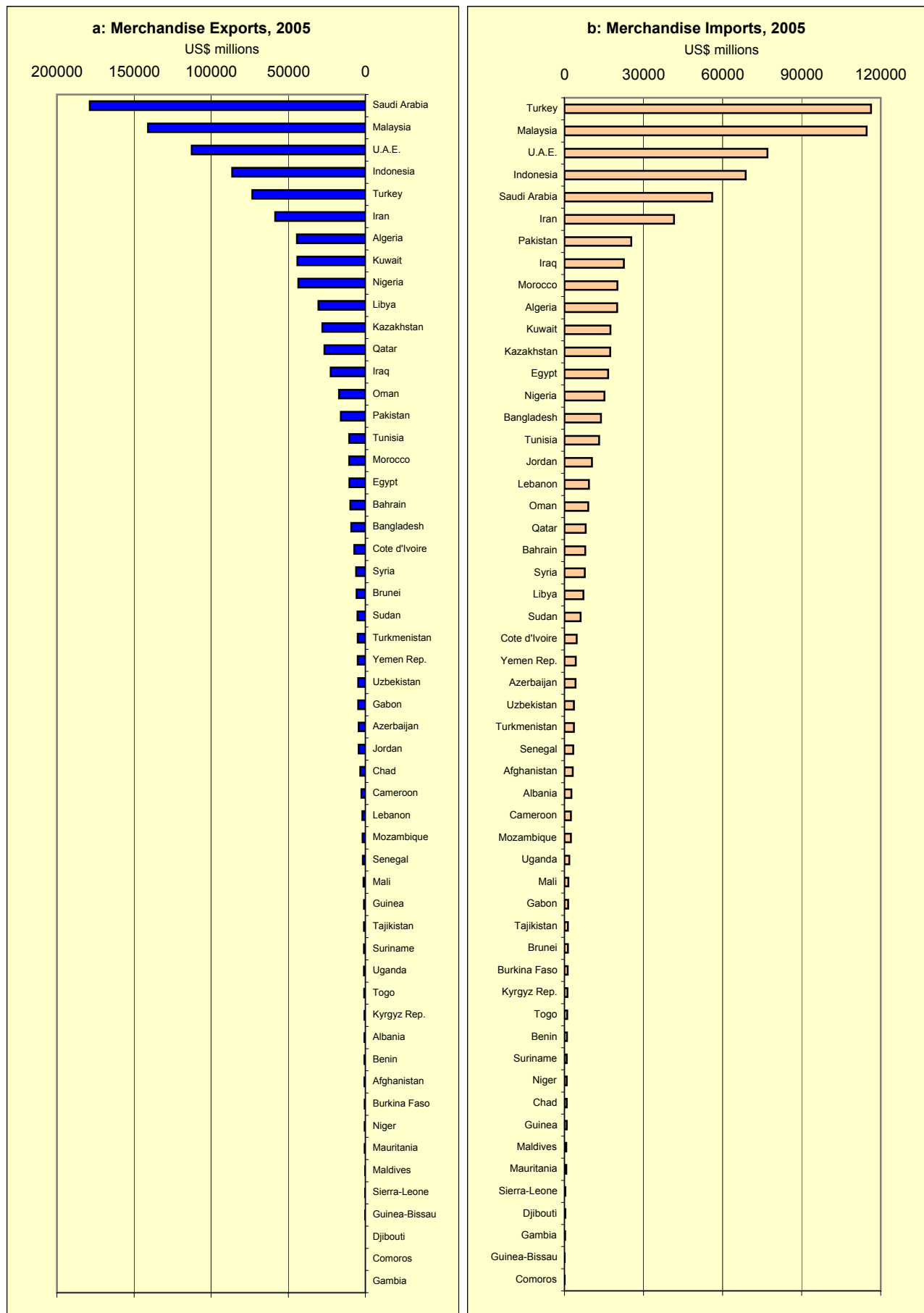


Table 3.6 Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade						
	1990	1995	2000	(2000=100) 2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	58	100	95	84	108	126
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	117	112	100	103	100	93	88
Benin	107	107	100	93	88	97	93
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	119	131	100	96	91	106	97
Cameroon	81	90	100	94	98	104	112
Chad	112	93	100	90	84	104	101
Comoros	86	86	100	61	56	67	58
Cote d'Ivoire	143	122	100	106	135	132	121
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	101	116	100	94	92	97	107
Gabon	157	125	100	91	90	102	125
Gambia	100	100	100	98	108	114	115
Guinea	122	90	100	117	104	106	106
Guinea-Bissau	146	103	100	92	91	87	94
Indonesia	95	90	100	95	101	100	104
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	94	116	100	99	97	88	87
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	103	109	100	99	99	100	99
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	135	110	100	97	97	113	..
Mauritania	97	102	100	98	94	93	95
Morocco	85	89	100	104	102	100	98
Mozambique	175	151	100	94	88	89	94
Niger	165	121	100	101	102	107	131
Nigeria	89	56	100	89	90	102	122
Oman	..	..	..	86	97	117	136
Pakistan	109	119	100	100	95	89	85
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	99	99	111	135
Saudi Arabia	172	156	100	99	96	96	96
Senegal	..	..	100	78	80	80	78
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	100	94	91	104	121
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	91	91	99	113
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	133	99	100	38	30	24	30
Togo	109	96	100	101	101	99	99
Tunisia	109	106	100	98	97	99	102
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	146	197	100	91	89	90	88
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	88	89	97	117
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:							
OIC countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.7 Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	5.8	..	5.9	10.2	..	1.9	2.6	..	3.7	6.0	..	81.7	80.2
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..	0	96.5	97.2	98.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.6	2.3	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	..	..	2.4	5.6	..	85.1	..	..	1.7	..	..	7.7	8.6
Bahrain	0.6	0.6	0.4	..	..	0.5	78.9	73.3	78.9	11.1	16.2	0.1	9.3	9.9	6.6
Bangladesh	14.3	..	4.7	6.8	..	8.1	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	78.3
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.0	99.5	..	65.0	..	..	0.0	0.5	..	6.4
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	14.8	14.3	21.0	39.1	49.9	54.2	42.9	6.9	5.6	0.1	8.5	4.3	6.2
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	50.2	..	..	14.0	..	..	20.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	14.5	..
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	..	9.5	5.0	..	29.4	41.9	..	8.9	3.9	..	42.5	38.4	..
Gabon	..	0.8	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	80.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	11.6	5.0	3.6	16.6	44.0	25.4	27.5	4.4	4.9	1.1	35.5	57.1	46.6
Iran	..	2.5	2.8	..	0.4	3.0	..	90.2	89.3	..	0.7	0.8	..	6.2	6.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	14.9	0.4	0.5	15.2	..	..	0.2	38.2	14.6	0.7	50.7	69.0	71.5
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	..	..	1.4	2.9	..	53.0	..	..	18.5	..	..	20.0	13.6
Kuwait	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	..	0.4	92.6	94.5	92.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	6.4	5.0	6.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	11.3	..	..	19.5	..	..	11.7	..	..	0.3	..	..	27.5
Lebanon	..	19.7	12.5	..	1.9	14.0	..	0.2	..	..	7.4	..	..	70.7	49.3
Libya	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	0.0	94.4	..	95.0	0.3	..	..	4.7	..	2.0
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	7.0	13.8	2.6	9.5	18.3	9.6	13.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	53.8	80.4	74.4
Maldives	..	53.7	63.5	..	..	63.5	..	..	23.0	..	0.1	0.0	..	46.2	8.0
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.1	21.5	21.4	2.9	2.0	23.2	3.6	3.7	5.1	15.1	8.8	1.4	52.3	64.1	61.6
Mozambique	..	..	11.9	..	..	15.8	..	..	15.3	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.2
Niger	..	46.3	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	..	..	2.8	..
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	..	..	1.612	..	99.6	91.38	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.802
Oman	1.5	3.6	3.6	..	..	3.6	91.9	82.5	82.5	1.0	0.9	..	5.2	12.4	12.3
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	12.1	10.2	3.0	13.5	1.3	1.4	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	78.7	84.7	81.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	84.1	91.2	83.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	15.7	8.6	7.0
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	0.4	..	0.1	0.5	91.7	92.1	89.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	7.1	7.1	10.0
Senegal	53.2	59.2	25.8	2.7	2.0	27.7	12.3	2.9	18.9	9.3	5.4	1.3	22.5	30.4	38.8
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	82.9	..	..	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.5	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	15.0	..	..	0.8	..	1.5	5.9	..	8.2	0.1	..	74.1	77.5	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	..	4.5	4.6	17.6	45.2	76.3	..	1.0	0.7	..	35.7	7.8	9.0
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	13.6	21.5	23.4	19.2	..	0.6	0.8	44.7	25.5	5.7	9.1	30.8	36.8
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	..	1.0	0.7	9.7	17.3	12.1	..	1.6	1.5	..	69.1	77.0	76.4
Turkey	22.4	12.8	10.5	3.0	1.1	11.0	2.3	1.1	3.6	4.3	2.6	7.9	67.9	81.2	81.4
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	67.3	..	..	14.1	..	..	8.0	..	..	4.6	..	..	6.0	..
U.A.E.	8.1	0.6	2.6	1.3	..	2.9	5.1	93.8	47.0	39.3	3.2	0.0	46.1	2.3	41.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	96.9	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	..
IDB MCs	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	34.9	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	32.0	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	16.8	10.0	..	4.3	2.4	..	21.0	19.1	..	5.6	4.4	..	50.4	62.3	..
High Income Countries	8.3	6.1	..	2.7	1.6	..	6.5	7.6	..	3.3	2.4	..	77.0	79.4	..
World	9.9	7.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	8.2	9.2	10.2	13.4	3.8	2.8	3.1	72.1	75.6	70.1

Table 3.8 Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food			Agri raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	28.7	..	
Albania	..	21.8	17.5	..	0.9	18.6	..	8.9	8.7	..	1.5	5.4	..	66.7	71.1
Algeria	23.7	28.2	19.3	4.7	2.6	21.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	8.3	68.4	66.6	76.5
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	..	..	1.7	11.4	..	4.9	..	..	3.6	..	..	71.2	71.4
Bahrain	8.5	9.7	5.7	0.5	0.8	6.1	49.2	45.5	55.3	1.1	2.6	3.0	38.5	41.4	30.7
Bangladesh	19.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	16.5	..	..	3.1	..	..	55.9	..	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	15.7	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	74.3
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	17.1	0.5	1.6	19.8	1.5	23.2	25.0	1.5	1.1	3.1	78.0	55.9	50.3
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	21.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	4.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	72.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.2	..	..	1.1	..	..	33.7	..	..	1.4	..	..	46.2	..
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	..	7.1	4.8	..	2.6	7.7	..	2.4	2.2	..	56.3	55.7	..
Gabon	..	18.5	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.4	..
Gambia	..	34.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.8	..	..	51.1	..
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	6.7	4.7	7.1	9.6	8.9	18.4	25.2	4.3	3.3	5.6	76.9	61.2	45.5
Iran	..	19.0	8.7	..	2.6	11.0	..	2.4	7.0	..	2.3	14.2	..	73.3	79.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	21.3	13.6	1.9	2.3	14.7	18.2	4.9	23.0	1.5	2.5	4.2	51.2	66.2	57.4
Kazakhstan	..	9.1	..	..	0.9	6.2	..	11.4	..	..	3.1	..	..	75.2	82.0
Kuwait	17.1	17.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	12.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.2	4.6	79.4	78.5	77.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15.0	..	..	16.7	..	..	28.9	..	..	2.9	..	..	52.0
Lebanon	..	18.9	14.8	..	1.8	16.6	..	17.6	..	..	2.3	..	..	59.5	50.5
Libya	23.0	..	..	1.6	..	17.3	0.3	..	..	1.2	..	..	74.0	..	81.0
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	5.1	1.4	1.3	6.3	5.3	4.9	8.1	3.6	3.0	3.7	82.2	84.8	79.0
Maldives	..	23.6	15.6	..	1.8	19.1	..	11.7	15.5	..	1.9	3.4	..	61.0	63.1
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	..	52.7	59.4	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	10.6	6.1	3.1	13.4	16.9	17.7	21.5	6.2	2.5	5.0	61.0	62.9	61.1
Mozambique	..	..	14.4	..	..	15.4	..	..	1.6	..	..	2.1	..	..	49.4
Niger	..	35.1	..	..	3.6	..	..	21.4	..	..	1.7	..	..	38.2	..
Nigeria	..	20.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	0.5	..	..	2.4	..	..	75.9	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	13.6	0.8	0.7	14.1	4.2	1.7	..	0.7	3.0	..	69.1	69.6	76.1
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	10.3	4.0	3.3	14.4	20.9	33.3	20.9	3.6	2.2	4.8	54.1	46.8	58.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	6.6	0.7	0.6	7.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	3.1	2.6	11.0	78.1	84.4	89.2
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	14.5	0.7	1.0	15.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.1	6.2	81.0	76.2	80.1
Senegal	28.7	23.9	28.1	1.8	2.1	29.8	15.9	20.4	22.9	2.3	1.4	3.4	51.3	52.2	45.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	32.2	..	..	2.5	..	..	5.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	58.5	..
Sudan	..	21.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	69.1	..
Suriname	11.3	18.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.9	..	68.5	73.2	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	..	1.9	3.3	20.0	3.0	3.7	..	1.4	1.8	..	61.6	64.7	58.5
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	10.3	1.2	1.7	10.8	8.3	18.8	19.2	0.9	1.6	4.6	66.8	59.5	34.8
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	..	4.3	3.1	11.1	9.0	10.6	..	4.4	2.5	..	71.6	75.6	72.6
Turkey	8.3	3.9	2.8	4.3	3.7	5.5	20.8	13.9	13.5	5.5	4.0	5.8	61.0	70.5	66.8
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	14.1	..	..	2.2	..	..	17.5	..	..	1.5	..	..	64.7	..
United Arab Emirates	14.4	11.1	8.4	0.9	0.8	9.0	3.2	0.8	2.3	4.3	2.0	..	76.6	85.0	84.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	35.6	..	..	1.5	..	..	12.0	..	..	1.1	..	..	48.7	..
IDB MCs	..	11.7	..	..	2.5	..	..	9.2	..	..	2.8	..	..	71.6	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	10.9	..	..	2.3	..	..	8.6	..	..	2.6	..	..	66.7	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.1	7.5	..	3.9	2.6	..	10.5	11.3	..	3.6	3.2	..	70.5	72.8	..
High Income Coun.	8.8	6.8	..	3.0	1.9	..	10.9	10.1	..	3.9	3.1	..	71.5	75.4	..
World	9.0	6.9	6.7	3.2	2.0	8.4	10.9	10.4	13.6	3.9	3.1	3.1	71.3	74.8	69.8

Table 3.9 Intra-IDB Exports

Country	Intra-IDB Exports (US\$ million)						% of total exports					
	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	13	33	36	48	72	79	9.7	36.5	41.4	23.0	39.2	33.1
Albania	8	3	4	5	12	12	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8
Algeria	485	1,790	1,613	1,744	1,898	2,611	4.4	9.8	8.7	7.0	6.0	6.0
Azerbaijan	0	166	181	231	701	905		7.2	8.4	8.9	19.4	20.8
Bahrain	246	750	859	1,116	1,595	2,087	6.4	9.1	10.3	10.8	11.7	13.1
Bangladesh	166	219	232	236	262	328	9.9	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.9
Benin	52	54	105	96	90	113	42.4	9.2	43.6	35.3	31.0	37.7
Brunei	29	48	40	278	284	1,105	1.3	1.4	1.2	6.3	6.3	19.6
Burkina Faso	26	24	25	40	78	51	17.0	13.7	14.6	16.3	20.9	13.5
Cameroon	90	104	151	209	321	341	4.4	6.0	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.4
Chad	2	6	5	7	4	5	1.9	8.6	7.2	7.5	0.4	0.3
Comoros	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	5.5	6.2
Cote d'Ivoire	695	863	1,364	1,128	1,638	1,856	24.7	22.2	27.5	20.5	25.0	25.6
Djibouti	41	136	138	175	181	201	69.0	57.8	68.5	71.0	71.7	73.3
Egypt	325	768	1,107	1,512	2,933	4,006	12.6	18.5	15.8	18.0	24.1	25.8
Gabon	117	49	62	69	89	101	4.7	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Gambia	12	2	4	2	4	5	6.8	6.0	13.7	12.3	11.3	19.7
Guinea	61	78	35	67	7	54	10.1	14.3	4.2	10.7	1.2	4.0
Guinea-Bissau	2	3	4	14	16	21	4.5	2.4	4.5	19.0	14.4	18.6
Indonesia	1,226	5,046	5,460	5,712	6,904	8,340	4.8	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7
Iran	862	2,114	2,066	2,877	4,068	6,527	4.5	8.7	9.4	9.1	9.9	11.8
Iraq	1,792	1,036	1,043	469	1,145	1,061	17.4	9.4	11.4	5.8	7.1	6.0
Jordan	497	1,192	1,340	1,351	1,597	1,969	53.9	52.0	48.4	43.8	45.2	45.8
Kazakhstan	0	1,047	1,400	1,420	1,909	2,483		11.5	14.5	11.0	9.5	10.5
Kuwait	1,101	2,068	2,012	2,271	3,585	5,022	13.2	12.8	13.0	12.1	14.0	14.3
Kyrgyz Republic	0	122	178	261	351	424		25.6	36.6	44.9	49.7	59.8
Lebanon	234	456	568	658	1,293	1,532	51.2	46.2	55.8	55.6	67.4	70.5
Libya	985	1,232	1,152	1,615	2,187	2,923	7.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.1
Malaysia	1,611	5,001	5,689	7,222	9,200	10,081	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.2
Maldives	0	2	1	6	2	1	0.0	2.0	1.0	5.2	1.4	0.6
Mali	41	18	17	32	70	42	16.1	11.4	10.7	15.0	21.3	17.1
Mauritania	26	112	72	85	125	146	5.5	20.4	13.3	14.3	15.5	15.5
Morocco	609	505	533	559	665	844	13.3	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	7.9
Mozambique	8	3	1	7	17	17	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0
Niger	39	71	66	72	61	71	13.9	43.6	38.9	36.3	27.6	23.9
Nigeria	405	1,211	1,923	1,737	2,927	3,509	3.9	6.7	10.5	7.2	8.8	8.1
Oman	3,064	2,227	2,353	2,328	2,351	3,119	66.8	20.8	21.1	22.5	18.5	17.9
Pakistan	812	2,029	2,370	3,170	3,307	4,366	14.5	22.0	24.0	26.6	24.9	27.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	253	586	1,083	809	1,370	1,827	7.7	5.4	9.9	6.0	7.4	7.0
Saudi Arabia	6,563	9,476	9,710	12,448	17,830	24,852	14.8	13.8	14.7	14.4	15.8	15.8
Senegal	170	219	286	431	485	593	19.8	28.0	30.2	37.2	38.0	41.1
Sierra-Leone	0	2	2	3	2	5	0.0	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	2.6
Somalia	87	60	79	120	165	224	57.8	84.2	73.5	83.9	86.7	89.8
Sudan	95	249	237	873	517	471	18.4	14.1	12.6	33.4	13.7	9.8
Suriname	0	4	2	43	55	71	0.0	0.7	0.4	7.3	6.3	7.6
Syria	914	1,954	1,908	1,615	10,101	6,404	21.7	31.8	29.4	27.4	42.8	62.1
Tajikistan	0	211	245	330	260	284		32.4	33.3	41.4	28.4	31.2
Togo	50	88	105	198	208	191	18.7	39.9	42.2	47.7	51.0	52.3
Tunisia	541	734	804	834	883	1,281	15.2	11.1	11.8	10.4	9.1	12.2
Turkey	2,425	4,188	4,719	7,196	10,183	13,046	18.1	13.4	13.1	15.2	16.2	17.8
Turkmenistan	0	552	643	951	1,279	1,643	..	21.6	22.8	27.6	31.5	28.8
Uganda	11	26	17	32	57	82	6.1	5.8	3.7	6.1	9.9	12.1
United Arab Emirates	2,678	6,705	7,482	8,614	11,597	15,903	12.2	16.8	19.3	17.3	17.4	17.1
Uzbekistan	0	434	463	531	885	1,102	..	20.9	29.6	26.9	32.8	32.0
Yemen Republic	65	425	609	625	378	608	4.2	12.6	18.6	16.7	9.3	10.9
IDB MCs	29,531	56,497	62,602	74,485	108,205	134,947	11.4	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.5	13.6
Memo:												
OIC countries	29,535	56,508	62,613	74,501	108,222	134,971	11.4	11.4	12.4	12.2	13.5	13.6
LDCs												
Developing C.	332,129	919,950	1,028,900	1,267,580	1,656,470	2,040,440	32.7	41.9	43.5	43.1	43.7	44.4
Industrial C.	1,864,150	2,809,020	2,877,460	3,301,690	3,831,390	4,099,410	63.8	53.9	52.1	52.4	52.0	51.1
World	3,382,420	6,139,910	6,428,060	7,494,900	9,114,180	10,343,500	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100

Table 3.10 Intra-IDB Imports

Country	Intra-IDB imports (US\$ million)						% of total imports					
	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	13	235	373	685	859	1,613	2.7	41.6	36.1	42.6	43.6	53.7
Albania	65	93	111	153	183	227	15.3	7.0	7.4	8.3	7.9	8.7
Algeria	501	817	1,134	1,434	1,898	2,169	5.2	8.4	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.2
Azerbaijan	-	472	515	724	890	928		33.0	30.9	27.6	25.3	22.0
Bahrain	2,001	1,498	1,598	1,941	2,462	3,262	53.9	40.6	39.3	40.1	42.0	45.9
Bangladesh	356	911	869	1,334	1,964	2,930	9.7	10.1	11.1	13.6	16.9	21.2
Benin	67	145	174	188	210	225	25.2	23.4	24.1	21.2	23.4	25.2
Brunei	122	329	325	307	393	445	12.2	25.0	20.0	22.9	24.0	26.6
Burkina Faso	138	195	244	284	350	432	25.8	38.3	37.4	33.0	34.1	39.5
Cameroon	173	423	351	354	429	539	11.2	22.9	19.5	19.8	19.0	21.2
Chad	36	33	68	87	120	137	21.3	9.2	14.6	24.7	29.2	28.1
Comoros	1	10	11	12	20	26	1.0	11.6	11.0	9.6	17.6	22.5
Cote d'Ivoire	617	673	587	749	1,228	1,844	29.4	24.1	22.6	20.9	26.1	31.4
Djibouti	24	178	181	233	292	404	11.2	24.7	27.1	27.0	32.6	33.5
Egypt	518	1,684	2,631	2,823	3,857	5,102	5.6	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.8	15.5
Gabon	58	70	83	113	147	174	6.9	4.8	7.3	8.4	9.1	10.3
Gambia	23	72	98	120	169	211	10.1	18.1	23.9	23.8	29.3	33.0
Guinea	86	122	131	110	241	253	14.8	24.4	14.9	15.8	21.1	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	19	18	25	61	44	58	14.9	16.5	24.6	38.5	32.2	27.2
Indonesia	1,584	4,732	4,833	5,206	7,372	9,367	7.2	15.3	15.4	16.0	15.8	16.2
Iran	1,986	3,062	3,966	6,025	7,591	9,670	10.6	17.3	17.8	19.7	19.7	22.2
Iraq	1,327	1,071	1,237	1,814	5,492	7,388	20.3	19.1	20.4	40.7	53.6	57.1
Jordan	769	1,417	1,567	1,911	3,003	4,085	29.8	29.1	30.9	33.3	36.8	38.9
Kazakhstan	-	415	471	520	844	1,129		6.4	7.1	6.2	6.6	5.6
Kuwait	181	1,718	1,795	2,034	2,525	3,171	4.5	22.2	20.4	17.8	19.7	20.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-	190	222	255	387	459		40.9	37.8	35.8	28.8	20.7
Lebanon	498	1,126	1,186	1,349	2,132	2,483	19.8	17.7	19.0	17.7	23.0	25.7
Libya	638	629	832	999	1,280	1,567	11.3	14.2	15.1	16.4	15.7	17.9
Malaysia	762	4,210	4,105	4,957	6,988	8,418	2.6	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.4
Maldives	4	85	66	88	169	214	2.8	21.6	16.8	18.7	26.2	28.8
Mali	223	350	337	308	451	545	31.2	25.2	24.4	20.2	23.9	26.3
Mauritania	28	117	126	134	159	175	7.2	16.5	14.3	13.4	14.1	12.8
Morocco	1,195	1,897	1,985	1,757	2,469	3,543	15.1	16.5	16.8	12.4	13.9	17.4
Mozambique	167	54	25	69	66	99	18.3	5.1	2.0	4.0	3.3	4.0
Niger	118	142	156	183	175	246	30.5	43.6	39.3	37.0	29.7	29.4
Nigeria	58	694	465	983	1,932	2,101	1.3	8.7	5.3	6.6	9.4	8.6
Oman	790	2,232	2,288	2,166	2,468	3,239	29.0	38.5	38.1	33.0	32.1	33.5
Pakistan	1,830	4,414	4,857	5,274	7,038	9,699	24.8	43.4	43.2	40.4	39.6	38.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	252	669	889	1,004	1,373	1,955	14.9	17.8	21.9	20.5	22.7	18.6
Saudi Arabia	1,884	3,877	4,131	5,020	5,851	7,669	7.8	9.0	8.5	9.3	13.1	12.9
Senegal	319	307	335	517	628	719	23.0	17.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	22.4
Sierra-Leone	48	41	50	73	95	124	24.2	9.8	10.1	12.1	18.2	20.3
Somalia	54	159	167	201	265	334	13.8	47.2	43.0	47.6	48.4	53.3
Sudan	494	436	520	941	1,314	2,238	37.9	23.4	24.0	34.7	32.2	33.6
Suriname	0.2	3	5	5	8	8	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Syria	369	954	1,026	1,419	8,674	7,415	15.4	14.9	14.4	16.5	32.9	46.5
Tajikistan	-	366	338	454	544	594		52.8	46.9	50.0	45.7	44.7
Togo	93	69	89	115	135	116	15.9	19.3	22.5	20.4	24.2	19.7
Tunisia	562	928	875	1,088	1,288	1,457	9.2	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.1	11.1
Turkey	4,045	5,540	6,072	8,195	10,587	14,441	17.5	13.4	11.8	11.8	10.9	12.4
Turkmenistan	-	583	614	729	907	1,164		26.4	28.8	29.0	33.2	43.0
Uganda	22	108	125	175	165	209	3.8	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.1	12.3
United Arab Emirates	1,683	4,452	4,030	5,797	9,674	12,659	14.7	15.0	13.3	14.9	13.0	12.8
Uzbekistan	-	442	354	418	509	559		19.3	17.0	16.8	16.1	15.7
Yemen Republic	674	1,114	1,387	1,853	1,770	2,286	28.2	45.2	49.9	42.1	44.4	47.6
IDB MCs	27,475	56,582	61,031	75,752	112,083	142,522	12.1	14.4	13.9	14.6	16.1	17.2
Memo:												
OIC countries	27,480	56,586	61,035	75,757	112,092	142,531	12.1	14.4	13.9	14.6	16.1	17.2
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	336,494	959,112	1,052,910	1,287,810	1,708,280	2,084,670	32.0	44.5	45.1	47.0	49.8	52.4
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,762,250	2,813,890	3,240,750	3,761,870	4,024,710	65.4	53.7	53.1	51.1	48.8	46.3
World	3,517,220	6,391,220	6,639,920	7,754,950	9,467,280	10,732,900	100	100	100	100	100	100

Figure 3.4 Ranking of Intra-Exports of IDB Member Countries

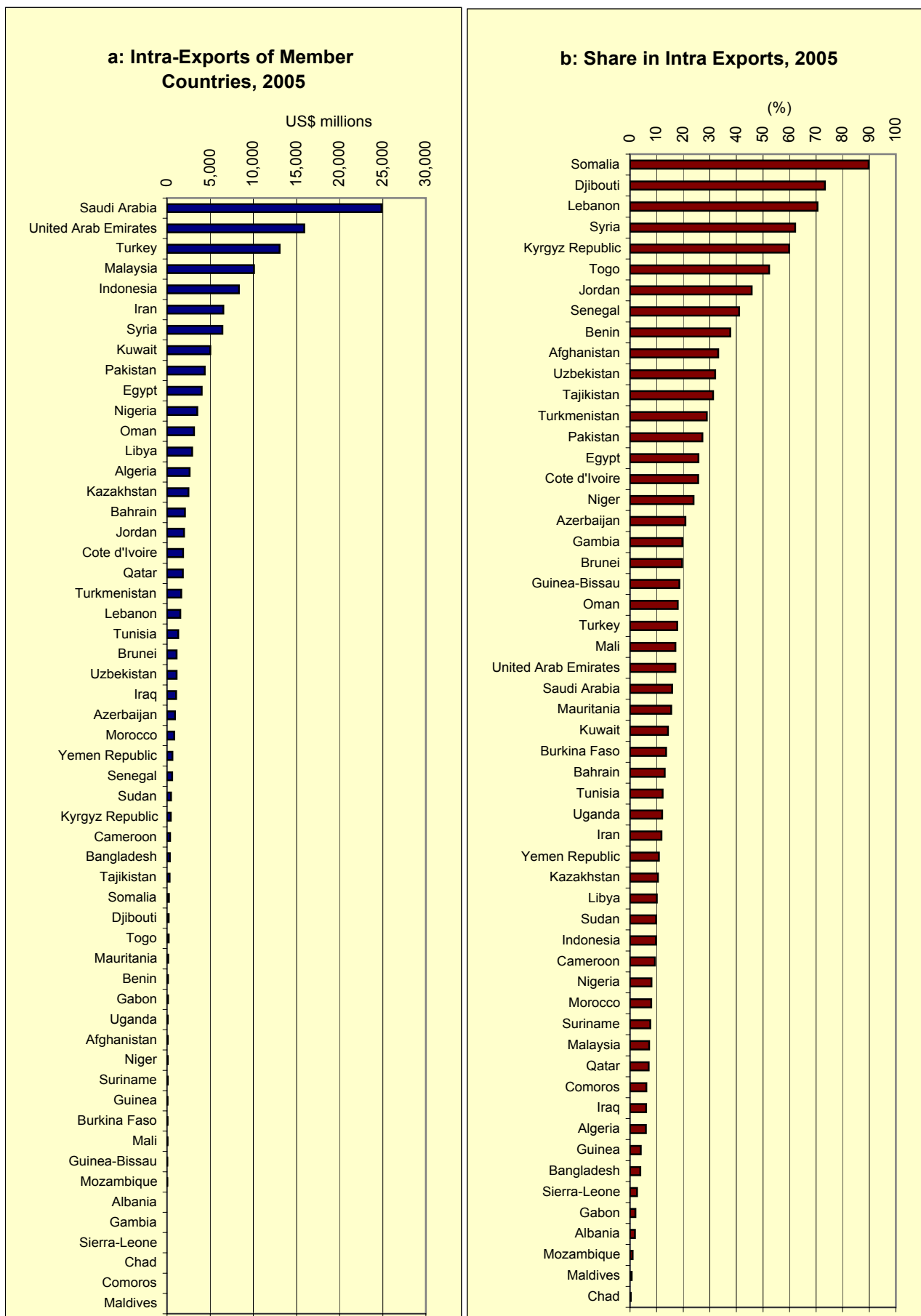


Table 3.11 Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2002	100.0	8.3	8.4	9.2	7.7	8.2	8.7
Algeria	2003	..	17.9	12.0	18.1	10.5	17.8	12.5
Azerbaijan	2002	..	9.7	6.2	11.7	4.8	9.4	7
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2004	14.9	16.4	15.4	16.2	12.7	16.4	17.1
Benin	2004	39.1	14.0	12.7	15.5	12.9	13.7	12.5
Brunei	2004	95.3	3	4.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.9
Burkina Faso	2004	39.3	13.2	11.4	13.7	11.3	13.1	11.5
Cameroon	2002	31.0	18.1	15.0	21.1	16.5	17.7	14.4
Chad	2002	12.7	17.1	14.0	21.4	24.5	16.7	13.0
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2004	33.2	12.7	10.7	14.7	11.5	12.3	10.1
Djibouti	2002	100	30.9	26.8	21.9	19.7	32.6	32.3
Egypt	2002	99.0	18.9	13.9	18.1	7.9	19.0	16.9
Gabon	2002	100.0	18.6	14.7	23.2	19.7	17.9	13.5
Gambia	2002	13.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2004	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2004	..	13.9	13.6	16.6	14.5	13.4	12.9
Indonesia	2004	96.6	6.4	5.5	7.7	3.2	6.2	6.2
Iran	2004	..	17.5	14.8	14.3	13.6	17.6	15
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2003	100.0	14.4	11.4	20.0	11.9	13.6	11.0
Kazakhstan	1996	..	10	8.4	10.6	8.2	9.7	8.5
Kuwait	2002	..	3.5	3.9	1.5	3.7	4	4
Kyrgyz Republic	2003	99.9	4.1	4.3	6.6	6.1	3.6	2.9
Lebanon	2002	..	7.2	6.3	13.6	6.1	6.3	6.4
Libya	2002	..	20.2	25.2	19.2	15.1	20.1	28.5
Malaysia	2003	83.7	7.4	4.1	4.6	2.1	7.8	4.5
Maldives	2003	97.1	21.3	20.7	17.8	18.5	22.2	21.9
Mali	2004	40.7	12.8	10.7	15.4	11.5	12.4	10.4
Mauritania	2001	39.4	12.8	9.3	12.6	7.9	12.8	10
Morocco	2003	100.0	28.3	24.9	33.5	25.4	27.8	24.6
Mozambique	2003	..	12.7	9.9	16.0	9.9	12.1	9.9
Niger	2004	96.8	12.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	12.4	13.0
Nigeria	2002	19.3	24.8	18.5	36.8	26.7	23.2	15.7
Oman	2002	100.0	8.0	13.6	9.5	31.6	7.6	6.5
Pakistan	2004	44.8	16.1	13.2	14.7	9.4	16.2	15.7
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2002	100	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.7	4	4
Saudi Arabia	2004	..	6.6	7.3	6.0	10.5	6.7	6.6
Senegal	2004	100.0	13.4	9.2	14.7	8.1	13.2	10.5
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2002	..	21.1	19.6	28.2	24	20.5	18.9
Suriname	2000	..	15.3	12.5	23.9	12.7	12.3	12.1
Syria	2002	..	14.6	15.5	14.2	11.7	14.5	16.6
Tajikistan	2002	..	8	7.1	9.9	6.7	7.8	7.5
Togo	2004	13.2	14.4	10.8	15.5	10.1	14.1	11.3
Tunisia	2004	57.8	25.3	22.3	36.8	18.4	24.2	23.5
Turkey	2003	50.0	2.6	2.0	11.7	3.5	1.7	1.5
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.1	2.9	15.6	13.2	3.6	1.1
Uganda	2004	14.9	6.7	5.4	9.5	6.4	6.4	5.0
United Arab Emirates		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2001	..	10.4	5.9	10.4	4.6	10.5	6.2
Yemen Republic	2000	..	12.7	11.8	13.5	10.8	12.6	12.4

Table 3.12a Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,094	41	6.96	136.49	2,305	228	123	59	29	4,131	48,530
ASEAN	141	3,991	8.36	495	1,238	436	2,720	1,009	13	10,090	163,433
CIS	13.63	28	1,018.46	8	2,145	12	32	25	0	2,268	17,583
COMESA	153.88	41	2.01	79	177	14.76	409	41	2	1,337	8,541
ECO	1,095	444	1,785.76	482	4,518	179	2,206	596	18	9,789	81,278
ECOWAS	114	679	0.27	2.07	47	2,252	15.5	31.2	366	3,483	34,002
GCC	757	3,675	189.08	1,244	5,961	609	7,958	3,784	15	22,156	164,330
SAARC	40	178	33.89	72	369	99	1,055	175	6	2,019	14,542
UDEAC	36	5	0.13	1.28	20	50	2.9	4.2	29	149	5,711
IDB	3,998	9,057	2,000	2,613	14,947	3,665	14,523	5,594	468	55,095	537,898

Percentage (2000)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.25	0.08	0.01	0.28	4.75	0.47	0.25	0.12	0.06	8.51	100
ASEAN	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.30	0.76	0.27	1.66	0.62	0.01	6.17	100
CIS	0.078	0.16	5.79	0.05	12.20	0.066	0.18	0.14	0.00	12.90	100
COMESA	1.802	0.48	0.02	0.93	2.07	0.173	4.79	0.48	0.03	15.65	100
ECO	1.35	0.55	2.20	0.59	5.56	0.22	2.71	0.73	0.02	12.04	100
ECOWAS	0.34	2.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	6.62	0.05	0.09	1.08	10.24	100
GCC	0.46	2.24	0.12	0.76	3.63	0.37	4.84	2.30	0.01	13.48	100
SAARC	0.27	1.23	0.23	0.50	2.54	0.68	7.25	1.21	0.04	13.88	100
UDEAC	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.07	0.51	2.61	100
IDB	0.74	1.68	0.37	0.49	2.78	0.68	2.70	1.04	0.09	10.24	100

US \$ millions (2005)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,926	175	2.03	523.35	3,764	425	376	183	67	7,805	94,727
ASEAN	362	8,247	70	1,026	3,207	644	4,129	2,210	33.2	19,526	232,233
CIS	11.67	43.76	2,306	50	5,940	4.2	538	214	0	6,839	38,711
COMESA	405.98	117.80	6	454	431	120.4	1,306	178	17	4,762	21,353
ECO	2,443	709	4,062	1,064	13,993	491	6,290	1,134	73	30,858	183,828
ECOWAS	166	1,003	30.06	56.97	315	4,306	30.6	74.6	708	6,657	56,371
GCC	1,914	7,020	452	3,435	13,652	749.3	15,180	8,259	49.6	52,810	345,124
SAARC	50	171	22	113	1,739	265.9	1,837	289	49.0	4,695	24,639
UDEAC	62	35	1.3	2.0	64	136	5.4	12.4	136	447	10,570
IDB	8,018	17,456	4,631	7,340	36,650	6,752	30,102	12,157	1,063	134,947	995,489

Percentage (2005)											
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.03	0.19	0.00	0.55	3.97	0.45	0.40	0.19	0.07	8.24	100
ASEAN	0.16	3.55	0.03	0.44	1.38	0.28	1.78	0.95	0.01	8.41	100
CIS	0.030	0.11	5.96	0.13	15.35	0.011	1.39	0.55	0.00	17.67	100
COMESA	1.901	0.55	0.03	2.13	2.02	0.564	6.11	0.83	0.08	22.30	100
ECO	1.33	0.39	2.21	0.58	7.61	0.27	3.42	0.62	0.04	16.79	100
ECOWAS	0.29	1.78	0.05	0.10	0.56	7.64	0.05	0.13	1.26	11.81	100
GCC	0.55	2.03	0.13	1.00	3.96	0.22	4.40	2.39	0.01	15.30	100
SAARC	0.20	0.70	0.09	0.46	7.06	1.08	7.46	1.17	0.20	19.06	100
UDEAC	0.59	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.60	1.29	0.05	0.12	1.29	4.23	100
IDB	0.81	1.75	0.47	0.74	3.68	0.68	3.02	1.22	0.11	13.56	100

Table 3.12b Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,190	212	16.16	170.63	1,062	208	845	36	46	4,420	33,829
ASEAN	59	3,715	18.14	47	484	536	4,108	210	4	9,100	117,146
CIS	0.41	15	1,216	2	2,060	26	205	19	0	2,312	11,305
COMESA	150.13	568	9.09	87	548	2.92	1,356	82	1	2,888	25,133
ECO	2,262	1,413	2,434.89	196	5,040	208	6,395	377	30	16,293	91,498
ECOWAS	189	127	0.00	15.97	86	1,842	658.4	45.2	32	2,998	15,403
GCC	101	2,028	8.98	496	1,788	6	6,497	658	0	12,004	74,955
SAARC	57	993	32.66	45	621	41	4,166	132	4	6,015	20,112
UDEAC	29	16	0.00	2.57	24	390	15.2	8.6	32	516	3,025
IDB	4,185	9,057	2,526	1,519	9,907	3,217	21,855	1,587	152	54,218	394,631
Percentage (2000)											
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.52	0.63	0.05	0.50	3.14	0.61	2.50	0.11	0.14	13.07	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.04	0.41	0.46	3.51	0.18	0.00	7.77	100
CIS	0.004	0.13	10.76	0.02	18.22	0.23	1.81	0.17	0.00	20.45	100
COMESA	0.597	2.26	0.04	0.35	2.18	0.012	5.39	0.33	0.01	11.49	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	0.21	5.51	0.23	6.99	0.41	0.03	17.81	100
ECOWAS	1.23	0.83	0.00	0.10	0.56	11.96	4.27	0.29	0.21	19.46	100
GCC	0.14	2.71	0.01	0.66	2.39	0.01	8.67	0.88	0.00	16.01	100
SAARC	0.28	4.94	0.16	0.22	3.09	0.21	20.72	0.66	0.02	29.91	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	0.00	0.09	0.79	12.88	0.50	0.29	1.06	17.06	100
IDB	1.06	2.30	0.64	0.38	2.51	0.82	5.54	0.40	0.04	13.74	100
US \$ millions (2005)											
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2,133	424	45.07	447.36	2,686	182	2,141	68	68	8,910	67,123
ASEAN	205	8,166	48	87	722	1,094	7,722	147	38.7	18,229	172,977
CIS	0.37	97.83	2,560	6	4,193	36.5	489	24	0	4,834	34,162
COMESA	582.78	1,095.29	56	499	1,165	8.9	3,775	127	2	7,978	42,660
ECO	4,219	3,774	6,423	469	14,950	356	15,010	1,930	70	40,257	222,725
ECOWAS	399	581	4.49	128.61	385	4,366	815.1	160.8	120	6,874	43,756
GCC	447	4,704	349	1,453	6,625	45.8	15,469	1,876	4.9	31,954	201,414
SAARC	194	2,058	252	185	1,093	62.8	9,085	218	13.6	12,843	40,006
UDEAC	74	36	0.0	18.5	81	434	49.9	53.9	149	850	4,731
IDB	8,592	20,249	7,210	5,166	32,488	6,582	55,534	4,647	461	142,522	829,081
Percentage (2005)											
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.18	0.63	0.07	0.67	4.00	0.27	3.19	0.10	0.10	13.27	100
ASEAN	0.12	4.72	0.03	0.05	0.42	0.63	4.46	0.08	0.02	10.54	100
CIS	0.001	0.29	7.49	0.02	12.27	0.107	1.43	0.07	0.00	14.15	100
COMESA	1.366	2.57	0.13	1.17	2.73	0.021	8.85	0.30	0.01	18.70	100
ECO	1.89	1.69	2.88	0.21	6.71	0.16	6.74	0.87	0.03	18.07	100
ECOWAS	0.91	1.33	0.01	0.29	0.88	9.98	1.86	0.37	0.28	15.71	100
GCC	0.22	2.34	0.17	0.72	3.29	0.02	7.68	0.93	0.00	15.86	100
SAARC	0.49	5.14	0.63	0.46	2.73	0.16	22.71	0.55	0.03	32.10	100
UDEAC	1.55	0.77	0.00	0.39	1.71	9.17	1.05	1.14	3.16	17.96	100
IDB	1.04	2.44	0.87	0.62	3.92	0.79	6.70	0.56	0.06	17.19	100

Table 3.13 Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	95	119	61	95	4	7	8	11	33	84	117	133
Albania	121	421	547	587	0.25	0.05	0.31	1	103	26	57	69
Algeria	9,939	21,382	27,063	36,919	24	246	231	186	1,046	3,135	4,350	6,277
Azerbaijan	..	1,788	1,815	2,006	..	58	295	194	..	742	1,505	2,147
Bahrain	207	962	1,176	1,449	227	789	1,220	1,554	257	1,335	1,645	2,068
Bangladesh	1,193	4,688	5,920	6,351	59	86	93	132	410	471	561	723
Benin	58	40	34	25	26	45	28	45	38	186	228	229
Brunei	1,396	2,645	2,868	3,262	0.39	115	271	1,092	741	1,662	1,371	1,279
Burkina Faso	82	57	58	46	1	6	13	11	67	181	298	309
Cameroon	1,699	1,602	2,369	2,555	24	32	45	49	303	563	991	957
Chad	79	64	825	1,517	1	1.06	1	2	9	26	285	321
Comoros	23	29	26	17	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.83	0.33	4	9	6
Cote d'Ivoire	1,725	3,447	4,051	4,047	80	271	631	680	1,009	1,727	1,847	2,512
Djibouti	5	8	9	9	1	5.09	7	8	54	234	237	257
Egypt	1,342	4,660	6,259	8,058	193	651	977	1,494	1,003	1,980	3,509	4,359
Gabon	2,008	2,600	3,047	3,488	22	11	15	18	445	761	1,034	1,147
Gambia	154	9	21	8	0.12	0.01	0.08	2.35	17	10	17	17
Guinea	519	481	369	575	0.34	0.5	0.12	0.31	87	83	34	574
Guinea-Bissau	19	10	32	4	0.14	12	15	19	15	53	67	90
Indonesia	18,040	31,447	36,184	41,007	703	1,838	1,826	2,355	6,887	27,706	33,532	42,252
Iran	13,712	14,192	17,188	22,548	196	493	773	1,140	3,834	12,295	16,822	23,239
Iraq	6,376	6,955	13,139	14,204	194	17	85	27	3,743	1,168	2,895	3,426
Jordan	59	973	1,175	1,288	359	1,035	1,209	1,458	504	852	1,017	1,221
Kazakhstan	..	3,785	10,628	11,134	..	673	755	1,038	..	7,856	8,700	11,424
Kuwait	4,168	8,536	11,002	15,109	446	952	1,423	1,718	3,112	9,244	13,113	18,406
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	173	86	37	..	147	207	261	..	262	412	410
Lebanon	200	430	473	495	163	421	502	627	94	320	923	1,030
Libya	11,723	11,737	16,375	24,729	33	142	122	220	2,120	1,862	2,836	4,035
Malaysia	14,879	48,286	57,071	62,980	798	4,377	5,938	6,601	13,741	52,270	63,432	71,321
Maldives	32	66	71	48	..	4.81	1	0.14	20	42	51	51
Mali	113	63	68	59	3	5	8	8	135	138	240	168
Mauritania	373	424	541	687	0.04	17	22	28	94	143	228	214
Morocco	3,110	7,253	8,019	8,229	420	220	224	293	704	1,209	1,558	1,870
Mozambique	129	682	1,036	1,172	4	3	6	5	243	287	377	481
Niger	240	116	152	212	26	60	51	64	15	23	20	20
Nigeria	9,449	16,276	23,331	33,833	3	771	982	870	804	6,772	8,670	8,346
Oman	861	2,303	2,401	3,630	2,851	1,690	1,735	2,329	872	6,368	8,590	11,444
Pakistan	3,400	6,638	7,600	8,723	492	1,980	1,978	2,128	1,695	3,309	3,699	5,184
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	6,772	8,791	12,046	198	635	1,044	1,215	903	5,099	7,301	11,003
Saudi Arabia	28,098	45,904	57,378	80,430	1,742	4,026	5,069	6,822	14,514	36,497	50,122	69,738
Senegal	429	368	395	415	18	5	8	8	265	629	711	851
Sierra-Leone	126	124	158	172	..	0.55	1	1	2	15	25	22
Somalia	60	2	3	2	58	90	123	157	32	51	63	91
Sudan	244	425	584	782	44	640	318	271	226	1,523	2,863	3,754
Suriname	425	463	744	772	..	43	56	70	31	78	80	86
Syria	1,815	3,262	12,680	3,618	417	582	4,550	4,346	1,941	1,840	6,356	2,350
Tajikistan	..	303	468	477	..	52	30	37	..	442	417	395
Togo	151	91	68	40	11	14	17	17	105	307	317	301
Tunisia	2,790	6,723	8,218	8,529	367	555	563	783	393	471	603	790
Turkey	8,831	29,315	38,825	42,501	1,747	3,974	6,153	8,040	2,755	11,814	15,362	19,730
Turkmenistan	..	751	387	505	..	603	784	999	..	1,823	2,820	4,109
Uganda	162	249	332	369	1	13	22	29	18	235	177	224
U.A.E	11,624	18,808	24,426	35,672	1,708	5,130	6,554	8,592	5,787	18,216	25,742	35,321
Uzbekistan	..	448	539	631	..	61	78	105	..	1,466	2,080	2,706
Yemen Rep.	1,365	267	326	996	29	364	288	494	159	3,112	3,435	4,084
IDB MCs	165,751	319,623	417,408	509,100	13,693	33,968	47,354	58,660	71,384	229,009	303,751	383,570
Memo:												
OIC countries	165,944	320,082	417,904	509,547	13,697	33,969	47,356	58,662	71,415	229,114	303,884	383,741
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	570,864	1,537,870	1,927,790	2,298,870	32,823	102,678	137,742	172,119	299,306	1,164,910	1,518,730	1,868,320
Industrial C.	1,864,150	3,301,690	3,831,390	4,099,410	79,684	124,360	152,990	181,576	482,207	1,185,350	1,445,170	1,600,240
World	2,435,960	4,840,670	5,760,700	6,399,810	112,695	227,199	290,956	353,980	782,668	2,351,540	2,965,560	3,470,250

Table 3.14 Direction of Trade: Imports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US \$ millions				US \$ millions				US \$ millions			
	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	211	419	602	813	4	40	42	43	263	1,149	1,328	2,146
Albania	218	1,312	1,607	1,670	0.26	6	5	6	205	528	702	944
Algeria	8,393	11,032	14,834	16,271	100	158	198	298	1,116	4,159	5,785	6,868
Azerbaijan		1,162	1,546	1,497		95	79	114		1,369	1,890	2,598
Bahrain	1,282	2,319	2,641	2,689	1,978	1,705	2,241	3,039	289	790	947	1,339
Bangladesh	1,570	2,061	2,413	2,650	232	803	1,315	2,145	1,351	5,753	6,736	7,758
Benin	125	457	415	448	24	47	46	61	116	382	433	384
Brunei	511	495	469	365	19	40	42	52	453	804	1,125	1,248
Burkina Faso	311	438	505	459	12	23	30	42	208	372	452	552
Cameroon	1,255	1,073	1,391	1,370	7	207	267	354	289	500	584	809
Chad	126	243	269	311	28	25	33	45	14	83	110	131
Comoros	76	66	49	47	0	8	11	14	10	48	50	52
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	2,161	2,646	2,686	508	587	1,083	1,587	310	832	961	1,583
Djibouti	125	233	244	251	16	189	252	355	64	419	371	568
Egypt	6,377	11,988	15,175	16,216	192	1,581	2,045	2,807	2,160	6,584	9,116	12,151
Gabon	706	1,104	1,279	1,270	1	15	21	29	140	224	291	385
Gambia	124	177	167	183	1	15	18	19	97	314	392	436
Guinea	435	384	366	673	10	27	22	39	138	281	720	1,125
Guinea-Bissau	91	58	57	117	0.37	0.03	0.00	0	30	84	57	71
Indonesia	14,470	12,879	17,942	20,429	1,045	3,502	4,769	5,520	6,357	15,861	23,606	31,440
Iran	12,065	14,472	18,290	20,049	1,120	3,487	4,041	5,407	3,776	12,560	16,049	17,922
Iraq	4,481	1,792	3,310	3,911	687	105	151	231	1,357	2,556	6,780	8,795
Jordan	1,427	2,230	2,879	3,539	600	1,309	2,056	2,996	549	2,178	3,219	3,957
Kazakhstan		2,899	4,193	5,138		52	48	53		5,443	8,511	14,916
Kuwait	2,475	7,338	8,137	9,419	46	1,261	1,473	1,955	995	2,805	3,221	3,989
Kyrgyz Rep.		152	158	159		14	19	25		546	1,169	2,032
Lebanon	1,399	4,801	5,215	5,022	105	426	570	758	1,011	2,245	3,277	3,627
Libya	4,262	4,243	5,218	5,195	23	119	162	224	1,321	1,740	2,784	3,350
Malaysia	18,557	39,715	48,106	48,859	642	4,464	6,543	7,927	9,909	38,281	49,439	56,685
Maldives	24	97	124	161	1	49	81	139	113	324	438	444
Mali	322	489	579	569	17	11	11	12	352	903	1,135	1,303
Mauritania	302	590	651	812	21	31	43	53	48	294	315	373
Morocco	4,783	9,605	11,319	11,876	997	1,200	1,717	2,640	1,358	3,376	4,711	5,741
Mozambique	527	595	573	659	109	35	41	59	278	894	1,171	1,553
Niger	223	190	243	425	59	48	62	92	79	257	283	320
Nigeria	3,372	7,849	9,581	10,601	15	539	686	838	917	4,214	7,280	9,314
Oman	1,635	3,185	4,254	4,843	704	1,780	2,037	2,705	342	1,607	1,400	2,121
Pakistan	4,075	4,472	6,258	8,532	1,375	4,314	5,807	8,129	1,932	4,261	5,681	8,733
Palestine												
Qatar	1,216	3,017	3,837	6,796	144	748	1,092	1,460	332	1,132	1,086	2,195
Saudi Arabia	18,577	28,516	27,692	35,963	571	1,622	2,430	3,208	4,860	23,604	13,974	20,122
Senegal	902	1,264	1,484	1,672	99	326	399	432	368	766	969	1,108
Sierra-Leone	128	396	291	318	39	7	10	9	27	183	200	260
Somalia	269	26	37	27	25	45	59	88	90	295	378	428
Sudan	647	881	1,224	1,954	400	602	804	1,204	258	1,134	1,587	3,428
Suriname	356	467	489	593	2	4	5	5	121	205	251	311
Syria	1,436	3,221	6,714	4,300	99	454	3,642	4,739	644	3,412	15,976	6,912
Tajikistan		62	147	128		65	43	69		781	1,001	1,133
Togo	404	315	262	281	13	28	39	28	163	205	243	260
Tunisia	4,511	8,486	9,568	9,666	258	665	678	852	1,014	1,605	2,407	2,540
Turkey	14,253	41,007	54,286	59,088	3,523	5,929	7,500	10,837	5,364	21,149	34,670	45,734
Turkmenistan		376	935	711		308	405	551		1,674	1,385	1,438
Uganda	288	474	454	513	10	103	133	179	284	795	902	1,004
U.A.E.	6,913	20,174	35,592	49,726	930	2,807	3,867	5,043	3,226	15,541	34,680	43,993
Uzbekistan		841	872	796		3	3	4		1,640	2,289	2,759
Yemen Rep.	1,112	1,288	1,336	1,475	432	1,285	1,373	1,761	834	1,808	1,265	1,530
IDB MCs	148,577	265,584	338,925	384,190	17,241	43,319	60,548	81,281	55,529	200,947	285,782	352,917
Memo:												
OIC countries	148,753	265,896	339,185	384,511	17,246	43,326	60,557	81,293	55,621	201,172	286,068	353,248
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	576,998	1,370,090	1,688,660	1,886,290	59,019	158,988	220,302	290,059	277,476	1,128,820	1,487,970	1,794,600
Industrial C.	1,909,510	3,240,750	3,761,870	4,024,710	144,406	234,373	298,495	400,440	504,996	1,526,000	1,882,300	2,171,330
World	2,488,310	4,613,190	5,453,190	5,914,110	204,111	393,575	519,121	690,942	784,263	2,657,470	3,373,650	3,970,180

Table 3.15a Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Afghanistan		..		..	..
Albania	2003	612	Leather, etc, manufactures	117	26.1	1.5
	2003	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	42	9.4	0.1
	2003	846	Under garments knitted	37	8.2	0.1
	2003	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	28	6.3	0.0
	2003	844	Under garments non-knit	22	4.8	0.2
Algeria	2004	333	Crude petroleum	17570.5	54.8	7.2596
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	2671.7	8.3	1.4169
	2004	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	250.1	0.8	1.9194
	2004	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	10994.8	34.3	10.3771
	2004	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	130.3	0.4	0.6203
Azerbaijan	2004	333	Crude petroleum	2,264	62.6	0.9
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	698	19.3	0.4
	2004	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	50	1.4	0.2
	2004	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	59	1.6	0.0
	2004	793	Ships, boats, etc	139	3.8	0.2
Bahrain	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	5,553	73.9	2.9
	2004	281	Iron ore and concentrates	198	2.6	1.6
	2004	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	98	1.3	0.5
	2004	684	Aluminium	909	12.1	1.5
	2004	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	144	1.9	0.3
Bangladesh	2004	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	703	12.1	2.0
	2004	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	497	8.6	0.9
	2004	844	Under garments non-knit	765	13.2	7.4
	2004	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	882	15.2	1.5
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	1,313	22.7	3.4
Benin	2003	263	Cotton	229	42.2	2.5
	2003	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	120	22.1	0.3
	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	47	8.7	0.2
	2003	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	31	5.8	0.1
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	19	3.6	0.1
Brunei	2003	333	Crude petroleum	2,022	48.8	0.5
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,595	38.5	1.5
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	133	3.2	0.3
	2003	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	70	1.7	0.1
	2003	846	Under garments knitted	55	1.3	0.1
Burkina Faso	2003	263	Cotton	135	61.3	1.5
	2003	001	Live animals for food	11	4.9	0.1
	2003	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	9	4.3	0.0
	2003	223	Seeds for other fixed oils	7	3.0	0.6
	2003	651	Textile yarn	6	2.7	0.0
Cameroon	2004	072	Cocoa	267	10.8	5.6
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	1,019	41.1	0.4
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	138	5.6	0.1
	2004	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	371	15.0	1.2
	2004	263	Cotton	145	5.8	1.9
Chad	2003	263	Cotton	122	63.1	1.3
	2003	333	Crude petroleum	30	15.5	0.0
	2003	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	17	9.0	0.1
	2003	792	Aircraft, etc	8	4.0	0.0
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	7	3.5	0.0

Table 3.15b Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Comoros	2003	075	Spices	10	87.4	0.4
	2003	551	Essential oils, perfume, etc	1	8.7	0.0
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	0	1.4	0.0
	2003	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	0	0.4	0.0
	2003	728	Oth machy for spec industries	0	0.3	0.0
Cote d'ivoire	2003	072	Cocoa	2,230	40.6	28.1
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	490	8.9	0.3
	2003	333	Crude petroleum	196	3.6	0.1
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	189	3.4	0.0
	2003	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	183	3.3	0.5
Djibouti	2003	278	Other crude minerals	4	34.0	0.1
	2003	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	1	8.8	0.0
	2003	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	1	7.8	0.0
	2003	941	Zoo animals, pets, etc	1	7.7	0.2
	2003	061	Sugar and honey	1	6.3	0.0
Egypt	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	2,110	34.3	1.1
	2003	931	Special transactions	385	6.2	0.2
	2003	263	Cotton	366	5.9	4.1
	2003	333	Crude petroleum	341	5.5	0.1
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	211	3.4	1.6
Gabon	2004	333	Crude petroleum	2,079	74.8	0.9
	2004	247	Other wood rough, squared	223	8.0	2.9
	2004	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	49	1.8	0.2
	2004	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	151	5.4	0.5
	2004	634	Veneers, plywood, etc	101	3.6	0.5
Gambia	2003	423	Fixed vegetable oils, soft	1	18.5	0.0
	2003	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd	1	14.3	0.0
	2003	122	Tobacco, manufactured	1	10.2	0.0
	2003	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	0	7.5	0.0
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	0	6.6	0.0
Guinea	2003	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	262	49.0	1.2
	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	133	24.7	0.4
	2003	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	92	17.1	0.5
	2003	277	Natural abrasives nes	17	3.1	1.6
	2003	681	Silver, platinum, etc	9	1.7	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	2003	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	53	76.6	0.1
	2003	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	4	5.8	0.0
	2003	263	Cotton	3	4.4	0.0
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	2	3.2	0.0
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2	3.0	0.0
Indonesia	2004	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	4,211	6.5	34.9
	2004	322	Coal, lignite and peat	2,749	4.3	8.9
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	4,679	7.3	1.9
	2004	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2,213	3.4	2.1
	2004	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	2,656	4.1	8.8
Iran	2003	333	Crude petroleum	28,179	83.4	7.2
	2003	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	882	2.6	2.5
	2003	659	Floor coverings, etc	667	2.0	6.7
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	364	1.1	0.3
	2003	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	258	0.8	2.2
Iraq			..	..	..
Jordan	2004	271	Fertilizers, crude	399	10.3	24.3
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	245	6.3	0.1
	2004	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	179	4.6	0.9
	2004	843	Women's outwear non-knit	223	5.7	0.4
	2004	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	458	11.8	0.8

Table 3.15c Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Kazakhstan	2003	333	Crude petroleum	7,013	54.2	1.8
	2003	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	758	5.9	1.1
	2003	682	Copper	732	5.7	2.2
	2003	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	523	4.0	3.1
	2003	671	Pig iron, etc	455	3.5	3.9
Kuwait	2003	333	Crude petroleum	11,489	59.3	2.9
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	5,406	27.9	2.9
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	934	4.8	0.9
	2003	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	825	4.3	0.8
	2003	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	84	0.4	0.5
Kyrgyzstan	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	260	44.7	0.8
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	48	8.2	0.0
	2003	263	Cotton	43	7.4	0.5
	2003	351	Electric current	19	3.3	0.1
	2003	664	Glass	16	2.7	0.1
Lebanon	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	355	23.3	1.1
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdt:	70	4.6	0.5
	2003	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	66	4.4	0.2
	2003	716	Rotating electric plant	65	4.3	0.2
	2003	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	45	3.0	0.2
Libya	2003	333	Crude petroleum	10,300	81.8	2.6
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,393	11.1	0.8
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	232	1.8	0.2
	2003	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	136	1.1	0.7
	2003	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivtives	112	0.9	0.4
Malaysia	2004	333	Crude petroleum	5,995	4.7	2.5
	2004	752	Automatic data processing equ	12,080	9.5	5.5
	2004	759	Office, adp machy parts, acces	7,976	6.3	4.8
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	6,650	5.3	2.5
	2004	776	Transistors, valves, etc	23,500	18.6	7.4
Maldives	2004	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	59	34.8	0.2
	2004	035	Fish salted, dried, smoked	12	7.1	0.4
	2004	037	Fish etc prepd, prsrvd nes	16	9.2	0.2
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	35	20.4	0.0
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	29	17.0	0.1
Mali	2003	..	..	..	..	..
	2003	..	..	..	..	..
	2003	..	..	..	..	..
	2003	..	..	..	..	..
	2003	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	2003	281	Iron ore and concentrates	186	41.3	1.6
	2003	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	127	28.3	0.7
	2003	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	102	22.6	0.4
	2003	081	Feeding stuff for animals	13	3.0	0.1
	2003	035	Fish salted, dried, smoked	3	0.7	0.1
Morocco	2004	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	755	7.7	3.6
	2004	776	Transistors, valves, etc	634	6.5	0.2
	2004	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	692	7.1	2.0
	2004	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	1,099	11.3	2.1
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	596	6.1	1.5
Mozambique	2003	684	Aluminium	480	54.5	0.9
	2003	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	118	13.4	0.7
	2003	351	Electric current	72	8.2	0.5
	2003	081	Feeding stuff for animals	20	2.3	0.1
	2003	263	Cotton	20	2.3	0.2

Table 3.15d Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Niger	2003	286	Uranium, thorium ores, conc	113	54.0	24.4
	2003	001	Live animals for food	38	18.0	0.4
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	12	5.6	0.0
	2003	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd	12	5.6	0.0
	2003	269	Waste of textile fabrics	7	3.5	0.4
Nigeria	2003	333	Crude petroleum	23,211	96.4	5.9
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	358	1.5	0.7
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	358	1.5	0.3
	2003	743	Pumps nes, centrifuges, etc	55	0.2	0.1
	2003	625	Rubber tyres,tubes, etc	14	0.1	0.0
Oman	2004	022	Milk and cream	128	0.9	0.7
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	9,077	64.6	3.8
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,126	8.0	0.6
	2004	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,400	10.0	1.3
	2004	931	Special transactions	97	0.7	0.0
Pakistan	2004	042	Rice	683	5.1	20.6
	2004	651	Textile yarn	1,115	8.3	3.1
	2004	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	1,770	13.2	6.7
	2004	658	Textile articles nes	2,345	17.5	10.4
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	806	6.0	2.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2004	333	Crude petroleum	8,529	45.6	3.5
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,174	6.3	0.6
	2004	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	6,461	34.6	6.1
	2004	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	427	2.3	2.0
	2004	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	398	2.1	0.3
Saudi Arabia	2003	333	Crude petroleum	58,468	74.0	14.9
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	10,993	13.9	6.0
	2003	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	1,479	1.9	1.4
	2003	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	1,339	1.7	7.3
	2003	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivtives	987	1.3	3.4
Senegal	2004	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	167	12.6	0.7
	2004	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	120	9.1	1.0
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	215	16.3	0.1
	2004	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	180	13.6	0.9
	2004	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	69	5.2	0.3
Sierra Leone	2003	071	Coffee and substitutes	80	86.5	0.8
	2003	072	Cocoa	3	3.2	0.0
	2003	893	Articles of plastic nes	2	2.0	0.0
	2003	898	Musical instruments and parts	2	1.8	0.0
	2003	716	Rotating electric plant	1	0.8	0.0
Somalia	2003	001	Live animals for food	110	34.1	1.2
	2003	245	Fuel wood nes, charcoal	65	20.1	12.6
	2003	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	49	15.1	0.3
	2003	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	24	7.6	0.1
	2003	211	Hides skins, exc furs, raw	15	4.8	0.3
Sudan	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,938	78.1	1.1
	2003	263	Cotton	106	4.3	1.2
	2003	001	Live animals for food	85	3.4	0.9
	2003	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	74	3.0	0.4
	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	55	2.2	0.2
Suriname	2003	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	389	61.1	1.7
	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	84	13.3	0.3
	2003	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	41	6.5	0.2
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	27	4.3	0.1
	2003	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	20	3.1	0.1

Table 3.15e Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Syria	2004	001	Live animals for food	266	4.9	3.0
	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	125	2.3	0.7
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	2,936	54.5	1.2
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	704	13.1	0.4
	2004	263	Cotton	178	3.3	2.4
Tajikistan	2003	684	Aluminum	414	53.7	0.7
	2003	263	Cotton	191	24.8	2.1
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	25	3.3	0.1
	2003	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	24	3.0	0.1
	2003	651	Textile yarn	15	1.9	0.0
Togo	2004	072	Cocoa	24	6.4	0.5
	2004	263	Cotton	59	15.3	0.8
	2004	271	Fertilizers, crude	48	12.4	2.9
	2004	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	97	25.2	0.8
	2004	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	27	7.1	0.1
Tunisia	2004	423	Fixed vegetable oils, soft	579	6.0	5.1
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	752	7.8	0.3
	2004	842	Men's outwear non-knit	1,427	14.7	4.1
	2004	843	Women's outwear non-knit	818	8.4	1.5
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	533	5.5	1.4
Turkey	2004	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	3,103	4.9	8.0
	2004	761	Television receivers	2,680	4.2	7.5
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	3,934	6.2	1.0
	2004	843	Women's outwear non-knit	2,706	4.3	5.0
	2004	846	Under garments knitted	3,116	4.9	8.1
Turkmenistan	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2,394	82.1	2.3
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	190	6.5	0.1
	2003	333	Crude petroleum	58	2.0	0.0
	2003	263	Cotton	53	1.8	0.6
	2003	651	Textile yarn	52	1.8	0.1
Uganda	2004	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	99	15.4	0.4
	2004	071	Coffee and substitutes	124	19.4	1.4
	2004	121	Tobacco, unmanufactd, refuse	41	6.4	0.7
	2004	263	Cotton	47	7.3	0.6
	2004	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	61	9.6	0.2
United Arab Emirates	2003	333	Crude petroleum	20,541	50.8	5.2
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	4,683	11.6	2.5
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	2,171	5.4	2.1
	2003	684	Aluminium	993	2.5	1.8
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	771	1.9	0.3
Uzbekistan		..		..	..	..
Yemen	2004	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	53	1.3	0.2
	2004	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	31	0.8	0.2
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	3,579	88.3	1.5
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	104	2.6	0.1
	2004	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	23	0.6	0.2

Table 3.16a Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Afghanistan			..	..	..	..
Albania	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	55	2.4	0.3
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	118	5.2	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	59	2.6	0.0
	2004	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	65	2.8	0.5
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	91	4.0	0.0
Algeria	2004	022	Milk and cream	747	4.1	5.5
	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	1,027	5.6	6.5
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	1,005	5.5	0.4
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	728	4.0	0.3
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	871	4.8	0.2
Azerbaijan	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	186	5.3	1.2
	2004	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	253	7.2	0.2
	2004	635	Wood manufactures nes	113	3.2	0.5
	2004	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	294	8.4	1.0
	2004	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	284	8.1	0.6
Bahrain	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	2,782	42.3	1.4
	2004	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	152	2.3	0.4
	2004	741	Heating, cooling equipment	109	1.7	0.2
	2004	772	Switchgear etc, parts nes	98	1.5	0.1
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	412	6.3	0.1
Bangladesh	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	512	6.0	0.3
	2004	263	Cotton	578	6.8	5.9
	2004	651	Textile yarn	336	3.9	0.9
	2004	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	537	6.3	2.6
	2004	724	Textile, leather machinery	326	3.8	1.6
Benin	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	92	12.1	0.1
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	50	6.6	0.2
	2003	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	48	6.4	0.1
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	41	5.4	0.0
	2003	269	Waste of textile fabrics	39	5.2	2.5
Brunei	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	145	11.7	0.0
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	50	4.0	0.0
	2003	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	40	3.3	0.2
	2003	695	Tools	39	3.1	0.2
	2003	792	Aircraft, etc	36	2.9	0.0
Burkina Faso	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	104	15.9	0.1
	2003	042	Rice	41	6.2	0.5
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	35	5.3	0.0
	2003	562	Fertilizers, manufactured	34	5.2	0.2
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	26	4.0	0.2
Cameroon	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	69	2.9	0.4
	2004	042	Rice	85	3.5	1.6
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	367	15.2	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	85	3.5	0.0
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	89	3.7	0.0
Chad	2003	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	265	13.0	0.6
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	123	6.1	0.1
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	110	5.4	0.1
	2003	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	68	3.4	3.8
	2003	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	66	3.3	0.2

Table 3.16b Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Comoros	2003	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	8	12.5	0.0
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	5	8.1	0.0
	2003	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	4	6.6	0.0
	2003	042	Rice	3	5.7	0.0
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	3	5.4	0.0
Cote d'ivoire	2003	333	Crude petroleum	538	15.2	0.1
	2003	951	War firearms, ammunition	377	10.7	7.7
	2003	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	197	5.6	0.7
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	174	4.9	0.6
	2003	042	Rice	158	4.5	2.1
Djibouti	2003	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	21	12.5	0.1
	2003	122	Tobacco, manufactured	10	5.8	0.1
	2003	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	8	4.6	0.0
	2003	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	6	3.4	0.0
	2003	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	5	3.1	0.0
Egypt	2003	931	Special transactions	1,530	14.0	0.9
	2003	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	607	5.6	3.6
	2003	044	Maize (corn), unmilled	529	4.9	4.2
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	364	3.3	0.3
	2003	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	364	3.3	1.2
Gabon	2004	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	48	5.0	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	40	4.1	0.0
	2004	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	41	4.2	0.1
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	38	3.9	0.0
	2004	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	27	2.8	0.0
Gambia	2003	061	Sugar and honey	18	11.3	0.1
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	17	10.3	0.0
	2003	042	Rice	10	6.4	0.1
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	9	5.7	0.0
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	9	5.2	0.1
Guinea	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	126	21.0	0.1
	2003	042	Rice	39	6.4	0.5
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	31	5.1	0.0
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	29	4.8	0.0
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	28	4.6	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	7	10.5	0.0
	2003	042	Rice	5	6.5	0.1
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	4	5.4	0.0
	2003	112	Alcoholic beverages	3	4.6	0.0
	2003	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	3	4.6	0.2
Indonesia	2004	333	Crude petroleum	3,537	8.2	0.7
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	4,736	11.0	2.4
	2004	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	1,603	3.7	4.0
	2004	672	Iron, steel primary forms	1,150	2.7	2.3
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	1,099	2.6	0.4
Iran	2003	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	1,894	7.4	1.0
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,350	5.3	0.8
	2003	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	1,052	4.1	1.6
	2003	713	Intern combust piston engines	991	3.9	1.2
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	868	3.4	2.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2004	333	Crude petroleum	1,082	13.3	0.2
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	293	3.6	0.1
	2004	655	Knitted, etc, fabric	382	4.7	3.0
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	277	3.4	0.1
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	285	3.5	0.1

Table 3.16c Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Kazakhstan	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	348	4.1	0.1
	2003	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	322	3.8	0.8
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	279	3.3	0.2
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	273	3.2	0.1
	2003	791	Railway vehicles	267	3.2	2.4
Kuwait	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	1,560	14.4	0.4
	2003	931	Special transactions	572	5.3	0.3
	2003	843	Women's outwear non-knit	263	2.4	0.4
	2003	741	Heating, cooling equipment	254	2.4	0.5
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	244	2.3	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	124	17.3	0.1
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	38	5.2	0.0
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	32	4.4	0.0
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	23	3.3	0.0
	2003	322	Coal, lignite and peat	21	3.0	0.1
Lebanon	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,032	14.4	0.6
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	426	5.9	0.1
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	393	5.5	0.2
	2003	001	Live animals for food	193	2.7	2.2
	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	164	2.3	0.5
Libya	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	263	5.8	0.2
	2003	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	183	4.1	0.7
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	176	3.9	0.0
	2003	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	176	3.9	9.7
	2003	714	Engines and motors nes	151	3.3	0.3
Malaysia	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	3,627	3.5	1.8
	2004	759	Office, adp machy parts, acces	6,138	5.9	3.8
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	3,757	3.6	1.5
	2004	772	Switchgear etc, parts nes	3,764	3.6	3.6
	2004	776	Transistors, valves, etc	26,679	25.6	7.7
Maldives	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	79	12.4	0.0
	2004	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	17	2.7	0.1
	2004	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	15	2.3	0.1
	2004	713	Intern combust piston engines	18	2.8	0.0
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	25	4.0	0.0
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..

Mauritania	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	32	6.7	0.0
	2003	122	Tobacco, manufactured	21	4.5	0.1
	2003	061	Sugar and honey	19	4.0	0.1
	2003	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	18	3.8	0.1
	2003	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	16	3.3	0.0
Morocco	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	558	3.2	3.5
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	1,641	9.3	0.3
	2004	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	613	3.5	3.0
	2004	672	Iron, steel primary forms	562	3.2	1.1
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	499	2.8	0.1
Mozambique	2003	931	Special transactions	344	21.8	0.2
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	197	12.5	0.1
	2003	042	Rice	68	4.3	0.9
	2003	893	Articles of plastic nes	58	3.6	0.1
	2003	351	Electric current	42	2.7	0.3

Table 3.16d Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Niger	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	76	13.7	0.0
	2003	042	Rice	38	6.8	0.5
	2003	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	35	6.2	0.3
	2003	061	Sugar and honey	24	4.3	0.2
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	22	3.9	0.0
Nigeria	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,803	12.1	1.0
	2003	749	Non-electr machy parts, acces	1,082	7.3	1.3
	2003	793	Ships, boats, etc	954	6.4	3.1
	2003	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	550	3.7	0.5
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	536	3.6	0.2
Oman	2004	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	320	3.7	1.1
	2004	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	572	6.6	1.3
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	1,159	13.5	0.3
	2004	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	276	3.2	0.4
	2004	931	Special transactions	236	2.7	0.1
Pakistan	2004	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	655	3.7	5.7
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	2,075	11.6	0.4
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,611	9.0	0.8
	2004	263	Cotton	591	3.3	6.0
	2004	724	Textile, leather machinery	824	4.6	3.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2004	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	322	5.4	1.1
	2004	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	286	4.8	0.6
	2004	773	Electricity distributing equip	112	1.9	0.3
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	216	3.6	0.1
	2004	792	Aircraft, etc	1,686	28.1	1.9
Saudi Arabia	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	3,409	9.2	0.9
	2003	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	1,389	3.8	0.7
	2003	792	Aircraft, etc	1,383	3.7	1.4
	2003	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	1,177	3.2	1.6
	2003	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	992	2.7	0.5
Senegal	2004	042	Rice	243	8.5	4.5
	2004	333	Crude petroleum	333	11.7	0.1
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	116	4.1	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	100	3.5	0.0
	2004	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	81	2.8	0.2
Sierra Leone	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	119	39.3	0.1
	2003	269	Waste of textile fabrics	22	7.4	1.4
	2003	042	Rice	19	6.2	0.2
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	9	3.0	0.0
	2003	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	9	2.9	0.0
Somalia	2003	061	Sugar and honey	75	16.4	0.5
	2003	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	41	9.0	0.2
	2003	122	Tobacco, manufactured	31	6.7	0.2
	2003	042	Rice	23	5.0	0.3
	2003	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	20	4.3	1.1
Sudan	2003	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	186	6.4	1.1
	2003	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	113	3.9	0.2
	2003	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	107	3.7	0.7
	2003	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	106	3.6	0.0
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	102	3.5	0.0
Suriname	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	47	6.7	0.0
	2003	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	40	5.7	0.0
	2003	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	39	5.6	0.2
	2003	931	Special transactions	33	4.7	0.0
	2003	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	22	3.2	0.1

Table 3.16e Imports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Latest year	Code	Commodity Name	Value US\$ mill.	Share in country total	Share in World total
Syria	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	478	6.8	0.2
	2004	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	352	5.0	0.3
	2004	674	Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet	208	2.9	0.3
	2004	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	245	3.5	0.3
	2004	931	Special transactions	380	5.4	0.2
Tajikistan	2003	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	167	19.3	0.7
	2003	333	Crude petroleum	61	7.1	0.0
	2003	931	Special transactions	44	5.0	0.0
	2003	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	41	4.8	2.3
	2003	334	Petroleum products, refined	30	3.4	0.0
Togo	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	17	3.0	0.1
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	125	22.8	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	24	4.3	0.0
	2004	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	41	7.4	0.3
	2004	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	25	4.5	0.1
Tunisia	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	801	6.3	0.4
	2004	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	846	6.6	4.1
	2004	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	382	3.0	1.7
	2004	772	Switchgear etc, parts nes	494	3.9	0.5
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	386	3.0	0.1
Turkey	2004	333	Crude petroleum	6,092	6.2	1.2
	2004	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	3,048	3.1	2.7
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	4,215	4.3	1.0
	2004	784	Motor vehicl parts, acces nes	3,127	3.2	1.8
	2004	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	3,497	3.6	13.1
Turkmenistan	2003	678	Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc	138	6.4	0.5
	2003	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	130	6.1	0.3
	2003	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	116	5.4	0.2
	2003	931	Special transactions	88	4.1	0.0
	2003	741	Heating, cooling equipment	71	3.3	0.1
Uganda	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	73	4.4	0.5
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	159	9.6	0.1
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	79	4.8	0.0
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	71	4.3	0.0
	2004	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus	50	3.0	0.0
U. A. E.	2003	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	2,993	8.2	9.1
	2003	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes	2,549	6.9	3.5
	2003	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	1,735	4.7	6.7
	2003	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	1,355	3.7	4.7
	2003	792	Aircraft, etc	1,256	3.4	1.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2004	041	Wheat etc, unmilled	251	6.7	1.6
	2004	334	Petroleum products, refined	480	12.8	0.2
	2004	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	106	2.8	0.0
	2004	723	Civil engineering equip, etc	118	3.2	0.3
	2004	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	105	2.8	0.0

Table 3.17 Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004
Afghanistan	45	..	0.5380	..	0.4280	..
Albania	77	119	0.4490	0.6210	0.2050	0.2320
Algeria	87	106	0.6260	0.7090	0.5670	0.6270
Azerbaijan	..	104	..	0.6570	..	0.6340
Bahrain	110	126	0.7130	0.7520	0.7750	0.7320
Bangladesh	58	106	0.5630	0.6220	0.2530	0.3050
Benin	34	..	0.4630	..	0.4800	..
Brunei	71	..	0.6530	..	0.6260	..
Burkina Faso	27	..	0.5010	..	0.5820	..
Cameroon	100	98	0.6370	0.7040	0.4890	0.4260
Chad	21	..	0.5160	..	0.8100	..
Comoros	5	..	0.4900	..	0.6730	..
Cote d'Ivoire	130	..	0.6870	..	0.3220	..
Djibouti	17	..	0.4690	..	0.5450	..
Egypt	150	..	0.5570	..	0.2440	..
Gabon	39	71	0.5590	0.6640	0.7480	0.7390
Gambia	37	..	0.4550	..	0.2400	..
Guinea	26	..	0.5150	..	0.8070	..
Guinea-Bissau	16	..	0.4360	..	0.4840	..
Indonesia	196	231	0.6370	0.4990	0.2670	0.0970
Iran	125	..	0.7540	..	0.9060	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	145	179	0.6170	0.5920	0.3170	0.1560
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	150	..	0.7840	..	0.9150	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	139	..	0.5870	..	0.1730	..
Libya	54	..	0.5400	..	0.8200	..
Malaysia	218	232	0.5740	0.4780	0.1840	0.1940
Maldives	15	24	0.4750	0.5130	0.3970	0.4170
Mali	22	..	0.5040	..	0.6690	..
Mauritania	18	..	0.5280	..	0.6230	..
Morocco	148	180	0.6100	0.6590	0.1620	0.1590
Mozambique	48	..	0.4460	..	0.2020	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	73	..	0.6320	..	0.9560	..
Oman	117	153	0.6970	0.7140	0.8840	0.6350
Pakistan	157	184	0.7310	0.7330	0.2240	0.2170
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	99	134	0.6700	0.7800	0.7530	0.5490
Saudi Arabia	190	..	0.7930	..	0.7350	..
Senegal	106	140	0.6150	0.6560	0.2510	0.2290
Sierra-Leone	12	..	0.4970	..	0.7500	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	18	..	0.5330	..	0.7290	..
Syria	85	135	0.4990	0.5900	0.3600	0.5360
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	47	71	0.5220	0.5410	0.4680	0.2960
Tunisia	177	188	0.6230	0.6240	0.2020	0.1760
Turkey	205	221	0.6320	0.5200	0.1170	0.0930
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	22	114	0.4930	0.6190	0.7470	0.2490
United Arab Emirates	198	..	0.4940	..	0.0990	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	10	94	0.4580	0.6630	0.8660	0.8760
IDB MCs	154	195	0.6474	0.5582	0.5047	0.2570
Memo:						
OIC Countries	154	195	0.6472	0.5582	0.5046	0.2571
LDCs	37	101	0.5170	0.6390	0.6000	0.4830
Developing Countries	190	218	0.5620	0.4950	0.2960	0.1840
High Income Countries	231	232	0.3440	0.3320	0.0950	0.1120
World	220	228	0.4030	0.3880	0.1460	0.1380

Table 3.18 Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004
Afghanistan	136	..	0.6190	..	0.3000	..
Albania	156	204	0.3870	0.3950	0.0740	0.0630
Algeria	197	216	0.4390	0.4050	0.0730	0.0830
Azerbaijan	..	199	..	0.4720	..	0.1180
Bahrain	176	204	0.4750	0.5000	0.4520	0.3920
Bangladesh	185	213	0.4820	0.5940	0.1110	0.1010
Benin	143	..	0.4620	..	0.1570	..
Brunei	175	..	0.3830	..	0.0820	..
Burkina Faso	166	..	0.4020	..	0.0930	..
Cameroon	188	181	0.4100	0.4230	0.0780	0.1330
Chad	132	..	0.3730	..	0.1200	..
Comoros	84	..	0.3300	..	0.1720	..
Cote d'Ivoire	206	..	0.4080	..	0.1420	..
Djibouti	140	..	0.4000	..	0.1030	..
Egypt	212	..	0.4240	..	0.0820	..
Gabon	185	178	0.3510	0.3830	0.0730	0.0710
Gambia	132	..	0.4500	..	0.1380	..
Guinea	155	..	0.3920	..	0.0670	..
Guinea-Bissau	112	..	0.3630	..	0.1190	..
Indonesia	227	226	0.3840	0.4100	0.0760	0.1120
Iran	213	..	0.4110	..	0.0700	..
Iraq	212	..	0.4020	..	0.0730	..
Jordan	198	213	0.4100	0.3550	0.1280	0.1170
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	181	..	0.3610	..	0.0760	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	209	..	0.4420	..	0.0820	..
Libya	200	..	0.4080	..	0.0640	..
Malaysia	231	232	0.3770	0.3850	0.1190	0.2290
Maldives	125	155	0.3870	0.4230	0.1360	0.1050
Mali	148	..	0.4610	..	0.1730	..
Mauritania	150	..	0.4060	..	0.1020	..
Morocco	215	221	0.3750	0.3400	0.1190	0.0840
Mozambique	190	..	0.4220	..	0.0970	..
Niger	169	..	0.4500	..	0.0850	..
Nigeria	205	..	0.4100	..	0.0830	..
Oman	188	219	0.4110	0.4300	0.1150	0.1250
Pakistan	198	221	0.4330	0.4710	0.1280	0.1270
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	217	0.4280	0.4810	0.1400	0.2510
Saudi Arabia	227	..	0.3740	..	0.0930	..
Senegal	193	200	0.3780	0.4150	0.1000	0.1210
Sierra-Leone	128	..	0.3820	..	0.1100	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	146	..	0.3590	..	0.1620	..
Syria	189	199	0.4960	0.4520	0.0900	0.0880
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	165	149	0.4380	0.5390	0.1090	0.2110
Tunisia	214	219	0.3890	0.3780	0.0700	0.0810
Turkey	225	229	0.3430	0.2830	0.1290	0.0740
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	159	186	0.3900	0.4120	0.1470	0.0980
United Arab Emirates	223	..	0.3400	..	0.0630	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	195	..	0.4790	..	0.1220
IDB MCs	212	221	0.3924	0.3759	0.1012	0.1361
Memo:						
OIC Countries	212	221	0.3924	0.3761	0.1013	0.1362
LDCs	165	195	0.4310	0.5100	0.1220	0.1270
Developing Countries	218	229	0.3780	0.3760	0.1030	0.1420
High Income Countries	235	235	0.2100	0.2040	0.0760	0.0920
World	230	233	0.2590	0.2510	0.0830	0.1050

Table 3.19 Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (BoP)				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	(US \$ millions)				(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	Exports		Imports		1990	2000	2004-05	1990	2000	2004-05	1990	2000	2004-05
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	1,821	485	3,860	-2	107	174	15	533	1,294	-118	-156	-571
Algeria	13,462	..	10,106	..	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	8,332	..	7,003	..	-335	-1,646	..	73	484	..	-168	167
Bahrain	4,119	9,826	3,999	7,733	222	-224	-575	-272	-990	-1,120	70	830	415
Bangladesh	2,064	9,862	3,960	14,113	-116	-266	-371	1,613	2,420	3,948	-398	-306	-279
Benin	364	828	454	1,313	-25	-12	..	97	111	..	-18	-81	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	346	758	1,961	0	-20	..	332	122	..	-77	-319	..
Cameroon	2,508	1,766	2,475	887	-558	..	..	-26	..	..	-551	..	..
Chad	271	93	488	244	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	35	38	89	110	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,503	8,866	3,445	7,089	-1,091	-653	-705	-181	-330	-462	-1,214	-241	303
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9,895	29,680	14,091	27,619	-1,022	888	-246	7,545	4,172	4,567	2,327	-971	3,922
Gabon	2,730	3,431	1,812	2,009	-617	-779	..	-134	-63	..	168	1,001	..
Gambia	168	..	192	365	-11	..	..	59	..	..	23	..	..
Guinea	829	818	953	991	-149	-78	-27	70	75	18	-203	-140	-162
Guinea-Bissau	26	62	88	104	-22	..	..	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	29,295	95,181	27,511	85,793	-5,190	-8,443	-8,704	418	1,816	1,139	-2,988	7,992	3,108
Iran	19,741	64,630	22,292	17,731	378	-200	..	2,500	457	..	327	12,481	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	6,811	3,569	10,515	-214	135	190	1,045	2,184	3,216	-227	59	-18
Kazakhstan	..	30,552	..	25,445	..	-1,254	-5,180	..	249	-412	..	366	-486
Kuwait	8,268	37,970	7,169	20,996	7,738	6,699	6,400	-4,951	-1,956	-2,548	3,886	14,672	18,884
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,071	..	1,322	..	-82	-90	..	87	209	..	-78	-75
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	-852	..	..	1,716	..	..	-4,805
Libya	11,468	19,418	8,960	12,719	174	-429	-1,301	-481	-487	-2,324	2,201	7,740	3,705
Malaysia	32,665	152,799	31,765	125,121	-1,872	-7,608	-6,460	102	-1,924	-3,851	-870	8,488	14,871
Maldives	179	764	159	810	-14	-30	-43	4	-27	-54	10	-51	-134
Mali	420	1,599	830	1,860	-37	-98	..	225	126	..	-221	-255	..
Mauritania	471	..	520	339	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,239	18,701	7,783	22,351	-988	-864	-671	2,336	2,483	4,868	-196	-475	970
Mozambique	229	2,192	996	2,699	-97	-192	-300	448	231	314	-415	-764	-607
Niger	533	478	728	848	-54	-16	..	14	47	..	-236	-104	..
Nigeria	14,550	29,211	6,909	17,076	-2,738	-3,148	-916	85	1,629	2,252	4,988	7,429	12,264
Oman	5,577	14,806	3,342	11,922	-254	-838	-1,293	-874	-1,451	-1,826	1,106	3,129	443
Pakistan	6,835	18,199	10,205	25,400	-1,084	-2,218	-2,363	2,794	4,162	7,526	-1,661	-85	-817
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,381	180,551	43,880	79,274	7,968	479	272	-15,616	-15,490	-14,418	-4,147	14,317	87,131
Senegal	1,453	2,161	1,840	3,362	-129	-111	..	153	214	..	-363	-332	..
Sierra-Leone	210	306	215	378	-71	-5	-67	7	88	119	-69	-112	-74
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	4,938	877	7,790	-136	-575	-1,362	141	237	1,446	-372	-518	-2,768
Suriname	869	1,058	840	1,222	-15	6	-63	53	-2	13	67	32	-138
Syria	5,030	8,425	2,955	8,584	-401	-879	-729	88	485	679	1,762	1,061	210
Tajikistan	..	1,254	..	1,682	..	..	-41	..	..	450	..	..	-19
Togo	663	905	847	1,242	-32	-29	..	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,203	14,724	6,039	15,525	-455	-942	-1,298	828	825	1,534	-463	-821	-555
Turkey	21,042	105,627	25,524	118,760	-2,508	-4,002	-5,519	4,365	4,774	1,127	-2,625	-9,819	-15,543
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	178	1,264	686	2,587	-48	-112	-157	293	499	1,213	-263	-359	-267
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	1,490	6,752	2,170	5,285	-372	-777	-1,657	1,790	1,399	1,406	739	1,337	1,215
IDB MCs	263,673	895,873	262,003	704,039	-6,178	-26,905	--	7,702	8,846	--	1,204	64,639	--
Memo:													
OIC Countries	263,673	896,638	262,003	704,826	-6,178	-26,963	--	7,702	8,893	--	1,204	64,557	--
LDCs	20,767	75,162	33,588	93,949	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5,143	-4,057	-1,865
Dev'ping Cont.	714,525	3,350,258	689,612	3,140,062	..	..	..	..	..	..	-10,054	43,646	77,142
Developed Cont.	3,594,093	9,056,511	3,592,374	9,245,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	-90,241	-236,124	-511,501
World	4,324,128	12,418,021	4,306,106	12,392,076	..	..	..	..	..	..	-100,295	-192,478	-434,359

Table 3.20 International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves*						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	638	..	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	265	866	1,038	1,388	1,440	..	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.5
Algeria	2,703	4,164	25,151	35,455	45,692	59,167	3.7	5.2	24.8	27.9	28.7	35.4
Azerbaijan	..	121	720	803	1,075	1,178	..	1.4	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
Bahrain	1,293	1,338	1,777	1,841	2,006	2,111	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2
Bangladesh	660	2,376	1,722	2,625	3,222	2,825	2.3	4.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.4
Benin	69	198	616	718	640	657	3.3	3.4	9.9	10.6	8.7	8.2
Brunei	..	..	438	482	505	538	..	..	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0
Burkina Faso	305	347	313	752	669	438	6.8	7.6	4.5	8.7	6.8	4.3
Cameroon	37	15	640	652	842	965	0.3	0.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.7
Chad	132	147	223	192	227	231	5.9	5.1	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.3
Comoros	30	45	80	95	104	86	6.5	9.0	15.6	14.6	15.5	13.8
Cote d'Ivoire	21	529	1,863	1,304	1,694	1,322	0.1	2.2	7.9	4.2	4.6	3.4
Djibouti	94	72	74	100	94	89	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.2
Egypt	3,620	17,122	14,076	14,604	15,339	21,857	4.2	16.6	14.4	14.8	12.5	15.8
Gabon	279	153	144	202	449	675	3.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	4.0	5.8
Gambia	55	106	107	59	84	98	3.4	5.8	8.4	3.7	4.3	5.0
Guinea	..	87	263	..	..	..	..	1.4	4.8	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	103	33	73	80	2.7	2.2	20.1	4.9	8.1	8.0
Indonesia	8,657	14,908	32,034	36,256	36,311	34,579	4.4	4.3	9.5	8.9	7.0	6.0
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,139	2,279	4,116	5,366	5,447	5,461	5.4	6.8	9.1	9.3	7.0	6.3
Kazakhstan	..	1,660	3,141	4,962	9,277	7,070	..	5.0	5.0	5.6	7.4	4.9
Kuwait	2,929	4,543	10,078	8,636	9,354	10,165	8.0	6.7	12.1	8.6	7.3	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	134	317	399	565	612	..	2.4	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6
Lebanon	4,210	8,100	10,405	16,367	15,774	16,618	16.1	13.1	18.3	23.7	20.2	21.4
Libya	7,225	6,023	15,892	21,513	27,714	41,880	16.2	12.8	43.7	48.5	49.2	69.8
Malaysia	10,659	24,699	34,623	45,003	66,897	70,772	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.7	7.3	7.4
Maldives	24	48	133	159	204	186	1.9	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.0
Mali	198	323	594	952	861	855	3.7	5.0	6.6	8.9	7.3	6.8
Mauritania	59	90	400	420	491	570	1.7	2.3	12.9	10.7	9.1	9.2
Morocco	2,338	3,874	10,375	14,147	16,647	16,551	4.1	4.7	9.5	10.6	10.5	9.9
Mozambique	232	195	825	948	1,159	1,103	3.1	3.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.5
Niger	226	95	134	260	258	250	7.3	2.8	3.0	4.4	3.6	3.3
Nigeria	4,129	1,709	7,567	7,415	17,257	28,632	6.8	2.8	9.9	7.1	14.1	22.6
Oman	1,784	1,943	3,174	3,594	3,598	4,358	7.3	5.3	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.8
Pakistan	1,046	2,528	8,796	11,816	10,718	11,109	1.6	2.6	8.7	9.2	5.9	5.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	848	1,573	2,952	3,414	4,552	6.7	3.2	4.2	6.5	5.8	6.8
Saudi Arabia	13,437	10,399	22,186	24,538	29,304	28,888	6.1	4.5	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.2
Senegal	22	272	637	1,111	1,386	1,191	0.2	2.3	3.5	5.1	5.4	4.3
Sierra-Leone	5	35	85	67	125	171	0.4	2.4	3.6	2.7	4.7	5.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	441	848	1,626	2,450	0.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.8	4.8
Suriname	42	169	113	114	138	142	1.0	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	90	118	172	189	..	..	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7
Togo	358	130	205	205	360	195	8.4	2.5	3.6	3.0	4.5	2.2
Tunisia	867	1,689	2,365	3,036	4,031	4,484	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1
Turkey	7,626	13,891	28,348	35,549	37,304	52,494	4.2	4.2	5.6	5.1	4.2	5.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	934	1,080	1,308	1,344	2.2	4.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	8.9
U.A.E	4,891	7,778	15,355	15,088	18,530	21,010	4.7	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	441	638	4428	5008	5687	6141	2.9	4.2	16.1	15.7	16.4	17.0
IDB MCs	83,505	137,895	268,540	328,882	400,020	467,779	4.2	4.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3
Memo:												
OIC Countries	83,534	138,164	268,824	329,158	400,252	468,031	4.2	4.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.2
LDCs	193,615	495,901	991,008	1,299,738	1,712,628	2,126,914	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Developing C.	5,990	10,905	20,610	25,084	30,867	34,064	3.8	5.3	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.9
Developed C.	1,075,019	1,310,546	1,786,219	2,170,829	2,478,790	2,489,795	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
World	1,268,634	1,806,447	2,777,227	3,470,567	4,191,417	4,616,709	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2

*includes gold

Figure 3.5 Ranking of IDB Member Countries by International Reserves

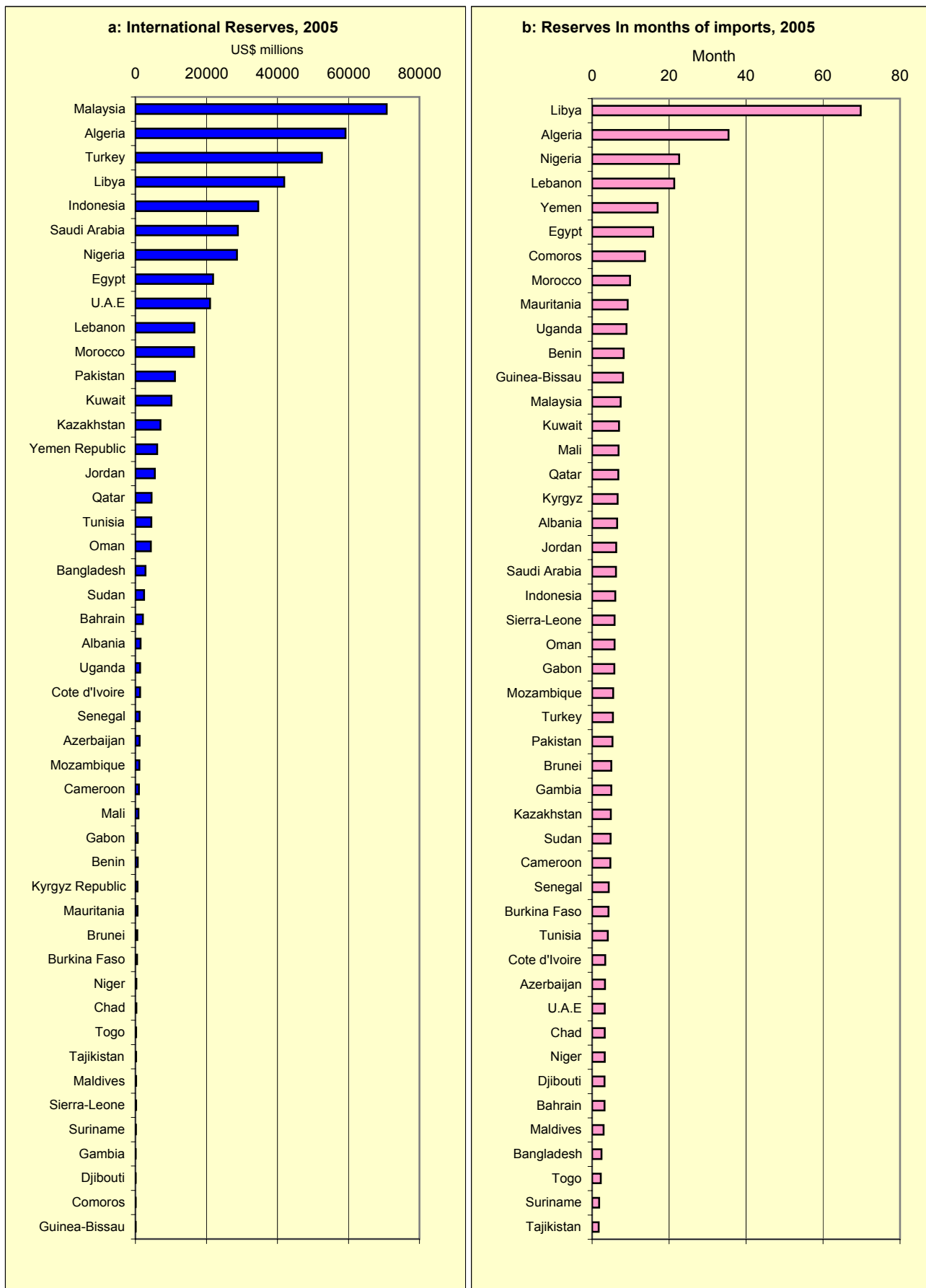


Table 3.21 Debt Indicators

Country	Indebtedness Category	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
		% of GNI	% of XGS	(US \$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
		2003	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	L	16	70	..	1.8	..	21.6	..	245.4	..	0.7	..	8.4
Algeria	L	17	36	28.1	16.9	47.0	17.3	193.5	84.4	14.3	5.2	58.9	25.4
Azerbaijan	L	14	30	..	1.9	..	17.2	..	80.5	..	0.7	..	3.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	L	21	137	12.4	18.9	40.4	30.1	674.4	261.9	1.6	1.2	26.9	10.4
Benin	M	10	72	1.3	1.9	71.5	43.5	490.0	515.0	1.8	1.4	12.3	16.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	M	21	236	0.8	2.0	26.7	39.6	236.3	786.3	0.9	0.8	8.0	15.9
Cameroon	M	3	11	6.4	7.2	60.3	43.3	285.7	339.9	2.9	3.3	13.9	26.1
Chad	S	24	33	0.5	1.6	30.7	36.8	225.7	650.4	0.4	1.1	2.8	18.7
Comoros	..	55	382	0.2	0.3	72.0	76.0	528.9	825.2	0.4	1.0	2.7	11.0
Cote d'Ivoire	S	66	124	17.3	10.7	187.3	70.5	504.2	246.4	5.7	1.1	15.3	3.8
Djibouti	..	40	..	0.2	0.4	..	54.5	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
Egypt	L	34	106	33.0	34.1	78.6	38.3	381.8	199.3	5.9	2.2	28.8	11.7
Gabon	S	54	83	4.0	3.9	74.6	53.7	145.3	149.0	1.9	1.1	3.8	3.1
Gambia	S	87	193	0.4	0.7	126.7	150.8	194.4	447.8	10.4	5.8	16.0	17.3
Guinea	S	58	174	2.5	3.2	92.8	122.9	284.7	394.8	5.6	5.0	17.1	16.0
Guinea-Bissau	S	258	663	0.7	0.7	296.6	239.3	2855.4	1216.6	2.5	10.1	23.7	51.5
Indonesia	S	50	128	69.9	138.3	64.0	49.7	241.1	220.8	6.8	2.6	25.5	11.5
Iran	L	10	33	9.0	21.3	7.5	10.7	34.1	87.7	0.2	1.1	1.0	8.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	S	57	116	8.3	7.7	219.0	58.1	334.8	203.8	14.5	3.8	22.2	13.3
Kazakhstan	S	84	140	..	43.4	..	85.2	..	426.4	..	2.4	..	12.2
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	S	62	158	..	2.0	..	86.1	..	362.8	..	1.2	..	5.1
Lebanon	S	111	504	1.8	22.4	51.4	106.5	348.1	867.7	1.1	14.3	7.5	116.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	M	41	34	15.3	51.0	36.4	41.2	46.7	49.8	8.7	4.8	11.1	5.8
Maldives	..	39	41	0.1	0.4	40.2	47.0	148.1	67.8	3.8	4.2	13.9	6.1
Mali	L	28	106	2.5	3.0	102.6	60.5	594.4	339.1	1.8	1.4	10.3	8.0
Mauritania	M	105	..	2.1	2.3	196.4	125.0	454.1	..	10.9	3.0	25.3	..
Morocco	L	32	92	25.0	16.8	100.8	33.0	366.1	150.8	5.9	4.6	21.4	21.2
Mozambique	L	11	33	4.6	5.1	200.4	82.8	2309.3	510.0	2.2	0.9	25.6	5.4
Niger	M	23	150	1.7	2.0	71.2	58.1	463.3	599.2	0.7	0.7	4.7	7.3
Nigeria	M	25.42	42	33.4	22.2	130.7	25.5	270.4	106.8	12.84	10.144	26.566	42.445
Oman	L	..	24	..	3.5	..	..	..	30.4	..	..	..	4.1
Pakistan	M	26	167	20.7	33.7	49.5	31.1	332.4	317.7	3.3	1.6	22.1	16.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	L	30	103	3.7	3.8	68.0	46.5	258.2	270.7	3.8	1.5	14.5	8.5
Sierra-Leone	S	..	..	1.2	1.7	206.4	144.9	820.5	1302.7	2.8	1.8	11.3	15.9
Somalia	S	..	..	2.4	2.8	283.9	..	2641.0	..	0.8	..	7.5	..
Sudan	S	108	483	14.8	18.5	119.1	71.6	..	1078.6	0.2	1.4	..	21.0
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	S	25	73	17.3	6.5	144.4	25.4	494.8	90.8	9.3	0.7	31.7	2.6
Tajikistan	S	34	62	..	1.0	..	45.7	..	143.2	..	2.5	..	7.8
Togo	S	68	197	1.3	1.7	80.1	78.8	234.9	406.1	3.8	0.2	11.0	1.1
Tunisia	M	66	131	7.7	17.8	64.7	65.2	143.6	188.8	10.3	6.4	22.8	18.5
Turkey	S	49	178	49.4	171.1	32.5	47.2	246.9	349.3	4.3	3.5	32.5	25.9
Turkmenistan	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	M	24	162	2.6	4.5	61.1	52.2	829.0	646.5	2.0	1.6	26.9	19.2
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	M	30	76	..	4.2	..	31.1	..	132.0	..	4.6	..	19.6
Yemen Rep.	L	29	117	6.4	5.4	132.6	41.6	921.5	151.6	2.3	1.1	15.7	4.2
IDB MCs		32.5	64.6	409.0	720.0	38.9	33.9	138.5	128.6	3.8	2.8	13.7	10.5
Memo:													
OIC Countries		32.5	64.6	410.9	721.2	39.1	33.9	139.0	128.7	3.9	2.8	38.8	39.4
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries		..	..	1,330.1	2,733.3	35.1	27.8	164.6	155.0	3.0	2.3	..	..
Developed Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* S=severely indebted, M=moderately indebted, L=less indebted.

Table 3.22 Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005	1990	2003	2004	2005
Afghanistan	120	1,607	2,224	2,817	122	1,591	2,188	2,775	..	2	1	1
Albania	42	380	524	458	11	349	299	319	..	178	332	260
Algeria	511	2,341	-1,363	-1,609	132	234	314	371	-4	634.0	882	1,081
Azerbaijan	-	1,514	1,821	1,559	..	301	176	223	..	3,285	3,556	1,680
Bahrain	119	251	875	-	137	77	104	..	-208	517	865	1,049
Bangladesh	2,164	1,271	1,531	1,730	2,093	1,394	1,413	1,321	3	350	460	692
Benin	242	288	380	380	267	295	385	349	62	45	64	21
Brunei	-7	-126	-109	-	3.88	..	..	..	..	3,375	212	275
Burkina Faso	342	524	648	690	327	507	614	660	..	29	14	19
Cameroon	618	635	613	246	444	899	772	414	-128	0	0	18
Chad	312	298	327	383	311	247	321	380	..	713	478	705
Comoros	44	25	25	43	45	24	25	25	-1	1.0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	795	255	-20	212	686	254	160	119	48	165	283	192
Djibouti	191	99	74	100	194	79	64	79	..	14.0	39	23
Egypt	3,300	2,246	4,185	4,437	5,426	987	1,456	926	722	237	2,157	5,376
Gabon	262	159	399	-50	131	-11	40	54	45	206	323	300
Gambia	106	68	70	65	97	63	65	58	..	-1	2	24
Guinea	283	229	231	145	292	240	280	182	..	83	98	102
Guinea-Bissau	133	93	76	77	126	145	77	79	..	4	2	10
Indonesia	3,520	3,898	-116	8,011	1,716	1,743	102	2,524	1,093	-597	1,896	5,260
Iran	702	4,221	4,291	5,666	105	130	186	104	..	482	100	30
Iraq	-1,039	2,195	4,756	20,164	63	2,250	4,650	21,654	..	0	90	300
Jordan	1,085	1,282	470	751	886	1,248	601	622	69	436	651	1,532
Kazakhstan	-	849	1,367	1,334	..	270	268	229	..	2,092	4,113	1,738
Kuwait	-135	59	110	-	6	..	..	..	-239	-67	24	250
Kyrgyz Republic	-	197	258	333	..	200	261	268	..	46	175	47
Lebanon	182	1,377	283	381	252	225	264	243	..	2,860	1,899	2,573
Libya	-51	-268	-236	-1,002	8	..	..	24	54	142	-354	261
Malaysia	1,630	1,142	1,918	630	468	107	290	32	2,332	2,473	4,624	3,967
Maldives	38	55	77	120	21	21	28	67	6	14	15	14
Mali	471	559	534	741	479	543	568	691	6	132	101	159
Mauritania	218	228	217	202	236	238	181	190	7	214	5	115
Morocco	1,619	1,650	997	2,142	1,048	539	707	652	165	2,429	1,070	2,933
Mozambique	1,046	862	1,399	1,280	998	1,037	1,246	1,286	9	337	245	108
Niger	373	486	458	396	388	457	541	515	41	11	20	12
Nigeria	102	2,194	1,321	7,560	255	308	578	6,437	588	2171	2127	3403
Oman	100	162	1,823	2,355	61	38	54	31	142	489	200	715
Pakistan	1,716	534	174	2,427	1,127	1,062	1,424	1,666	243	534	1,118	2,183
Palestine	-	958	1,130	1,122	..	972	1,136	1,102	..	..	-3	..
Qatar	14	477	3,393	-	2	..	..	..	..	625	1,199	1,469
Saudi Arabia	533	-164	-739	2,470	15	12	20	26	1,861	778	1,942	4,628
Senegal	753	525	999	667	812	447	1,055	689	66	52	77	54
Sierra-Leone	63	296	361	343	59	304	360	343	32	3	26	27
Somalia	486	177	195	236	491	174	200	236	..	-1	21.0	24.0
Sudan	730	606	1,014	1,855	813	613	992	1,829	..	1,349	1,511	2,305
Suriname	127	-5	21	19	61	11	24	44	-77	-76	-37	41
Syria	741	183	248	150	683	117	107	78	..	180	275	500
Tajikistan	-	133	254	263	..	148	243	241	..	14	272	54
Togo	256	68	112	94	258	50	69	87	18	34	59	49
Tunisia	618	563	872	601	391	298	328	376	77	584	639	782
Turkey	2,038	2,815	3,553	11,134	1,202	165	286	464	700	1,752	2,837	9,681
Turkmenistan	-	-44	-90	-44	..	27	37	28	..	100	-15	62
Uganda	660	991	1,185	1,211	663	976	1,198	1,198	..	202	222	258
United Arab Emirates	-169	-26	2,594	-	4	..	..	..	..	4,256	8,359	12,000
Uzbekistan	-	176	119	100	..	195	246	172	..	70	1	45
Yemen Republic	326	389	194	312	400	234	253	336	..	6	144	-266
IDB MCs	28,327	41,955	48,026	85,707	24,813	22,829	27,257	52,819	--	33,963	45,416	69,142
Memo:												
OIC countries	28,551	42,033	48,287	86,172	24,981	22,916	27,391	52,956	--	33,989	45,446	69,219
LDCs	17,360	28,013	27,164	26,966	16,623	23,844	25,303	25,979	374	10,868	8,740	9,680
Developing Countries	82,299	110,762	152,389	291,091	56,959	70,361	78,953	106,372	19,702	175,138	275,032	334,285
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	358,539	396,145	542,312
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-41,432	557,869	710,755	916,277

Table 3.23 Investment Climate

Survey Year	Policy uncertainty	Courts		Crime	Regulation and tax administration			Finance	Electricity	Labor		
	Major constraint %	Major Constraint %	Lack confidence courts uphold property rights	Major constraint %	Tax rates as major constraint %	Time dealing with officials % of managem	Average time to clear customs days	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Major constraint %		
										Skills	Regulation	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2005	19	23.9	43.6	8.6	40.9	12	2.1	19.5	34.7	10.4	2.5
Algeria	2003	..	..	27.3	..	44.8	..	21.6	51.3	11.5	25.5	12.9
Azerbaijan	2005	3	4.4	30.8	2.4	22.9	17	1.6	7.0	4.9	1.8	1.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2000	45	..	83.0	39.4	35.8	5	11.5	45.7	73.2	19.8	10.8
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2004	66	27.4	..	..	81.8	..	9.9	39.0	26.5	29.8	28.1
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2004	48	24.7	40.8	22.0	29.5	15	5.8	23.0	22.3	18.9	25.9
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	2005	9	8.2	42.7	5.3	15.6	11	6.0	14.9	2.7	8.6	2.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2005	33	17.1	50.8	19.4	31.3	16	5.4	23.1	4.0	18.9	2.5
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2005	22	..	19.1	11.4	21.7	10	3.7	17.8	14.8	25.0	14.5
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2004	22	16.9	33.1	22.1	36.6	11	10.0	57.0	24.2	20.8	3.9
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2004	..	29.1	23.5	7.6	62.6	11	3.0	78.5	8.9	21.1	16.2
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	2001	..	..	..	36.3	..	..	17.8	..	97.4	..	..
Oman	2004	21	14.9	12.9	8.6	20.7	..	8.0	29.4	10.1	34.6	34.8
Pakistan	2002	40	..	62.6	21.5	45.6	11	17.1	40.1	39.2	12.8	15.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2004	31	13.3	40.5	15.4	50.8	14	7.0	60.3	30.7	18.5	16.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2004	27	..	..	..	62.5	15	15.8	24.8	57.5	36.3	33.8
Tajikistan	2005	6	4.9	35.9	4.1	22.2	8	5.9	7.2	10.1	4.6	1.5
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2005	32	12.4	28.5	14.7	37.8	12	6.4	17.5	9.2	9.8	12.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2003	28	..	30.1	26.8	48.3	5	..	52.8	44.5	30.8	10.8
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2005	12	6.6	41.7	8.9	18.3	8	8.7	12.5	7.2	4.6	3.0
Yemen Rep.	2005	31	32.0	58.4	28.7	71.9	21	13.3	31.8	47.6	23.6	12.8

Table 3.24 Business Environment

	Starting a business		Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Enforcing contracts		Protecting investors	Closing a business	
	Ease of Doing Business Rank	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	
Afghanistan	162	3	8	11	252	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	..	1,642	0.0	..
Albania	120	11	39	7	47	9.0	0.0	0.0	38	39	390	0	4.0
Algeria	116	14	24	15	51	3.0	0.2	0.0	45	49	397	6	2.5
Azerbaijan	99	15	53	7	61	7.0	1.1	0.0	38	27	267	4	2.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	88	8	37	8	425	7.0	0.6	0.0	30	50	1,442	6	4.0
Benin	137	7	31	3	50	4.0	10.3	0.0	46	49	720	5	4.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	163	8	34	8	107	4.0	2.4	0.0	64	41	446	6	4.0
Cameroon	152	12	37	5	93	3.0	3.4	0.0	56	58	800	8	3.2
Chad	172	19	75	6	44	4.0	0.2	0.0	60	52	743	3	10.0
Comoros	144	11	23	5	24	3.0	0.0	0.0	46	60	721	6	..
Cote d'Ivoire	141	11	45	6	32	3.0	3.1	0.0	45	25	525	6	2.2
Djibouti	161	11	37	7	49	4.0	0.2	0.0	46	59	1,225	5	5.0
Egypt	165	10	19	7	193	1.0	1.5	0.0	53	55	1,010	5	4.2
Gabon	132	10	60	8	60	4.0	2.6	0.0	59	32	880	5	5.0
Gambia	113	8	27	5	371	4.0	0.0	0.0	27	26	247	2	3.0
Guinea	157	13	49	6	104	4.0	0.0	0.0	41	44	276	5	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	173	17	233	9	211	3.0	1.0	0.0	77	40	1,140	0	..
Indonesia	135	12	97	7	42	5.0	8.4	0.2	44	34	570	8	5.5
Iran	119	8	47	9	36	5.0	13.7	0.0	49	23	520	5	4.5
Iraq	145	11	77	5	8	4.0	0.0	0.0	59	65	520	4	..
Jordan	78	11	18	8	22	5.0	0.7	0.0	27	43	342	5	4.3
Kazakhstan	63	7	20	8	52	5.0	0.0	5.5	23	37	183	7	3.3
Kuwait	46	13	35	8	55	4.0	0.0	16.1	13	52	390	7	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	90	8	21	7	8	5.0	0.0	0.4	38	44	140	8	4.0
Lebanon	86	6	46	8	25	4.0	4.3	0.0	24	39	721	9	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	25	9	30	5	144	8.0	42.2	..	10	31	450	10	2.3
Maldives	53	5	13	..	..	4.0	0.0	0.0	0	28	665	0	6.7
Mali	155	13	42	5	33	3.0	2.9	0.0	51	28	860	6	3.6
Mauritania	148	11	82	4	49	5.0	0.2	0.0	59	40	400	0	8.0
Morocco	115	6	12	4	46	3.0	2.3	0.0	63	42	615	6	1.8
Mozambique	140	13	113	8	42	4.0	0.7	0.0	54	38	1,010	7	5.0
Niger	160	11	24	5	49	3.0	1.2	0.0	77	33	360	4	5.0
Nigeria	108	9	43	16	80	7.0	0.0	0.0	21	23	457	6	1.5
Oman	55	9	34	2	16	3.0	17.5	0.0	35	41	598	8	4.0
Pakistan	74	11	24	6	50	4.0	0.3	1.1	43	55	880	6	2.8
Palestine	127	12	93	10	72	5.0	0.7	0.0	31	26	700	7	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	38	13	39	4	4	3.0	0.2	12.5	7	44	360	8	2.8
Senegal	146	10	58	6	114	3.0	4.7	0.0	61	33	780	4	3.0
Sierra-Leone	168	9	26	8	235	5.0	0.0	0.0	63	58	515	3	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	154	10	39	6	9	4.0	0.0	0.0	55	67	770	0	..
Suriname	122	13	694	4	193	5.0	0.0	0.0	23	29	1,290	2	5.0
Syria	130	12	43	4	34	5.0	0.0	0.0	30	47	872	6	4.1
Tajikistan	133	14	67	6	37	4.0	0.0	0.0	31	46	257	0	3.0
Togo	151	13	53	7	242	3.0	3.6	0.0	58	37	535	4	3.0
Tunisia	80	10	11	5	57	3.0	11.6	0.0	46	21	481	0	1.3
Turkey	91	8	9	8	9	3.0	6.7	..	49	34	420	8	5.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	107	17	30	13	227	3.0	0.0	0.0	7	19	484	7	2.2
U.A.E	77	12	63	3	6	3.0	1.7	0.0	20	34	607	4	5.1
Uzbekistan	147	8	29	12	97	3.0	0.0	0.0	34	35	195	4	4.0
Yemen Rep.	98	12	63	6	21	3.0	0.1	0.0	33	37	360	6	3.0
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.25 Private Sector Investment

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
	% of GDP		US \$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions	
	1990	2004	1995-99	2000-04	1995-99	2000-04	1995-99	2000-04	1995-99	2000-04
Afghanistan	..	..	..	204.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	9.9	..	443.2	0.0	8.0	..	..	..	0.0
Algeria	44.4	11.0	..	2,052.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	9.1	122.0	232.6	..	375.2	..	..	..	0.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	30.1	438.1	651.3	554.9	501.5	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	14.5	..	106.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.8	14.9	..	41.9	5.6	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	9.9	12.7	365.4	..	91.9	95.0	-	..	..
Chad	7.3	3.3	2.0	11.0	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	14.4	752.3	114.9	260.6	..	178.0	140.0	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	30.6	54.5	1,914.5	2,049.9	700.0	678.0	123.9	735.3	..	..
Gabon	13.0	8.6	8.4	26.6	624.8	..	46.7	85.6	..	..
Gambia	11.0	11.7	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	3.6	120.3	18.0	36.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	1.5	..	21.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.9	23.6	9,103.9	4,989.6	9,942.1	315.6	2,223.1	590.3	882.8	36.7
Iran	32.5	38.3	28.0	345.0	..	650.0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	420.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	72.1	39.9	1,351.0	..	..	182.0	..	..	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	28.3	1,633.5	669.2	1,825.0	300.0	..	..	..	40.0
Kuwait	0.0	71.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	7.1	100.0	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	75.9	485.7	138.1	..	..	..	153.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	130.1	4,187.6	2,253.0	1,610.2	5,048.1	8,200.1	3,347.3	1,084.4	48.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	20.1	..	82.6	..	747.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	25.9	..	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.1	56.7	1,240.0	5,233.0	5,819.9	1,049.0	..	..	1,000.0	..
Mozambique	17.6	2.1	29.0	109.0	..	1,200.0	441.0	797.1	0.6	..
Niger	12.3	6.2	..	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
Nigeria	9.4	15.6	69	4639.7	..	709	..	22.8	..	..
Oman	20.6	34.9	..	..	183.0	1,364.3	77.5	473.8	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	29.3	75.5	1,877.7	4,298.3	..	421.3	47.0	..	..
Palestine	..	..	265.0	256.7	..	150.0	..	..	9.5	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	55.9	..	8,537.0	..	..	55.0	190.0	..	52.0
Senegal	26.5	21.2	273.9	342.6	124.0	..	..	..	6.3	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.7	7.0	48.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	0.0	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	7.7	6.0	991.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	10.2	..	191.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	17.4	1.2	8.5	..	16.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	16.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	67.7	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	65.2	..	610.0	265.0	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	16.7	20.5	3,269.7	5,372.8	2,992.2	4,835.0	610.0	359.8	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.0	6.8	119.3	242.6	..	18.1	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	38.0	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	503.8	189.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	6.1	7.7	..	358.0	..	..	190.0	..	..	..
IDB MCs	27.5	27.4	--	45,834.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Memo:										
OIC Countries	27.5	27.4	--	45,834.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	39.2	55.6	173,956.9	199,363.2	153,974.3	96,070.9	69,593.6	31,227.0	21,460.4	12,363.7
High Income C.	119.8	159.1	..	8,537.0	..	..	55.0	190.0	..	52.0
World	108.1	138.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data refer to total for the period shown.

Table 3.26 IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1427H) (1-01-1976 -- 19-01-2007)*

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other windows project financing			Total Project Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	2	20.0	30.0	..	..	..	2	20.0	30.0
Albania	13	56.7	78.9	..	..	..	16	57.0	79.5
Algeria	26	354.3	468.5	14	92.6	123.2	47	449.9	595.7
Azerbaijan	13	155.8	219.2	4	11.4	17.0	26	168.8	238.5
Bahrain	24	392.2	542.7	36	189.1	267.4	66	582.3	811.5
Bangladesh	53	300.9	409.9	6	51.2	73.2	64	353.3	484.8
Benin	29	117.3	159.3	..	0.0	0.0	41	121.4	164.1
Brunei	1	3.9	5.2	3	33.9	43.0	5	38.0	48.5
Burkina Faso	43	189.7	255.6	..	..	..	60	198.4	266.3
Cameroon	22	126.8	168.2	..	..	..	30	129.5	171.5
Chad	30	124.6	172.7	..	..	..	46	128.0	177.1
Comoros	4	8.8	11.1	..	..	..	9	10.4	13.0
Cote D'Ivoire	7	69.1	96.3	..	..	..	7	69.1	96.3
Djibouti	21	36.7	49.1	1	2.7	4.0	31	41.0	55.1
Egypt	23	255.4	339.3	14	170.4	244.4	46	427.6	586.0
Gabon	16	218.4	308.1	..	..	..	20	222.5	314.1
Gambia	26	75.7	103.8	..	..	..	39	78.4	107.3
Guinea	47	188.9	246.3	1	34.6	50.0	67	230.8	305.8
Guinea Bissau	1	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	6	2.5	2.9
Indonesia	68	612.6	857.9	..	..	..	75	613.5	859.3
Iran	31	625.9	872.4	24	211.8	299.3	62	838.6	1173.0
Iraq	6	45.0	55.5	..	..	..	9	45.5	56.1
Jordan	44	389.9	517.0	9	72.4	101.2	67	466.2	623.2
Kazakhstan	9	60.0	81.8	6	18.3	27.1	22	79.5	110.5
Kuwait	4	33.5	46.4	9	100.5	139.1	18	135.1	187.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	6	30.2	42.1	3	2.7	4.0	16	34.0	47.7
Lebanon	32	403.5	551.8	13	106.3	146.8	51	513.4	704.0
Libya	14	239.2	323.4	1	12.4	16.7	17	253.8	342.9
Malaysia	19	232.5	301.2	13	256.6	362.5	38	489.8	664.7
Maldives	16	44.2	60.0	..	..	..	26	45.6	61.8
Mali	40	169.5	223.8	..	..	..	59	177.0	233.4
Mauritania	34	134.7	176.5	2	3.4	5.0	62	153.4	202.2
Morocco	47	661.0	921.7	4	26.3	38.2	67	690.0	963.6
Mozambique	15	70.1	97.1	..	..	..	18	70.6	97.7
Niger	33	118.7	156.7	..	..	..	59	127.4	167.8
Nigeria	1	20.7	30.0	..	..	..	1	20.7	30.0
Oman	33	431.4	574.9	3	52.8	73.0	42	486.0	650.3
Pakistan	39	319.4	426.0	21	344.4	498.3	66	664.7	925.5
Palestine	21	49.9	68.2	1	2.1	3.1	31	55.9	77.0
Qatar	7	83.7	116.8	12	113.1	165.0	20	196.9	281.9
Saudi Arabia	5	165.0	238.6	39	426.0	609.0	60	592.9	850.4
Senegal	48	276.5	372.7	..	..	..	69	284.2	382.1
Sierra Leone	17	47.0	62.8	..	..	..	32	51.0	67.7
Somalia	6	20.0	24.9	..	..	..	13	21.8	27.2
Sudan	51	281.7	388.1	12	54.0	73.2	78	338.1	464.5
Suriname	5	22.2	31.8	..	..	..	5	22.2	31.8
Syria	23	373.1	513.4	6	32.0	46.5	32	405.4	560.5
Tajikistan	14	77.7	108.2	2	1.7	2.5	27	81.3	113.5
Togo	11	49.7	69.4	..	..	..	14	50.6	70.6
Tunisia	44	339.8	441.2	4	7.0	10.0	55	347.9	452.7
Turkey	67	468.4	606.8	18	213.9	304.6	90	685.6	915.7
Turkmenistan	6	41.6	56.9	..	..	..	8	42.0	57.5
U.A.E	11	100.2	136.6	16	85.9	124.3	33	186.7	261.7
Uganda	7	21.5	28.6	..	..	..	14	23.5	30.9
Uzbekistan	9	82.5	121.7	5	10.5	15.6	17	93.5	138.0
Yemen	31	152.5	199.0	5	17.0	24.3	54	175.1	230.3
Regional	3	15.5	21.5	6	74.5	105.8	124	112.0	157.7
Special				4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Non-MCs	2	9.3	12.8	12	90.3	134.9	15	99.7	147.8
NET APPROVALs	1,280	10,015.8	13,602.1	329	2,984.3	4,237.2	2,198	13,162.4	18,053.6
GROSS APPROVALs	1,506	12,053.9	16,269.5	361	3,202.9	4,540.2	2,502	15,430.5	21,038.8

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.27 IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1427H) (1-01-1976 -- 19-01-2007)

Country	OCR-based Trade Financing			Other windows Trade Financing			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	183	1,472.2	1,863.4	5	17.8	24.3	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	8	136.6	192.5	7	47.2	64.0	15	183.8	256.5
Bangladesh	112	2,484.3	3,352.3	49	573.7	834.8	161	3,058.0	4,187.2
Benin	5	19.0	23.6	..	..	..	5	19.0	23.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4	35.4	49.8	..	..	..	4	35.4	49.8
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	1	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	3	5.9	7.5	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5
Cote D'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	75	971.5	1,362.8	33	263.6	363.6	108	1,235.0	1,726.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	8	15.2	19.0	..	..	..	8	15.2	19.0
Guinea	6	37.9	48.8	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	2	11.6	15.0	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	16	406.6	551.0	11	95.7	131.5	27	502.3	682.5
Iran	106	949.0	1,323.9	29	230.5	328.5	135	1,179.6	1,652.3
Iraq	34	263.8	299.8	1	1.1	1.5	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	58	603.9	737.1	6	33.3	20.2	64	637.2	757.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	37.4	56.0
Kuwait	9	195.6	282.0	32	368.1	540.5	41	563.7	822.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	9	135.8	190.5	1	17.5	24.0	10	153.3	214.5
Libya	9	228.5	297.5	1	1.5	2.2	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	19	97.7	131.5	20	87.7	125.2	39	185.4	256.7
Maldives	1	8.1	11.7	..	..	..	1	8.1	11.7
Mali	4	93.3	139.4	8	30.7	45.7	12	124.1	185.2
Mauritania	4	47.5	64.5	2	3.5	5.0	6	51.0	69.5
Morocco	75	1,043.0	1,353.0	32	148.6	217.3	107	1,191.6	1,570.3
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	18	102.8	128.4	..	..	..	18	102.8	128.4
Nigeria	2	25.0	37.0	..	..	..	2	25.0	37.0
Oman	1	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	170	2,754.2	3,651.5	68	929.6	1304.5	238	3,683.8	4,956.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2	5.1	7.6	..	..	..	2	5.1	7.6
Saudi Arabia	20	471.7	662.4	111	695.0	988.0	131	1,166.7	1,650.4
Senegal	23	155.6	213.6	..	..	..	23	155.6	213.6
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	4	36.1	46.2	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	17	166.3	223.3	8	14.1	20.0	25	180.5	243.3
Suriname	1	7.4	10.0	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	10	84.0	92.3	5	6.2	9.1	15	90.2	101.4
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1	4.2	6.0	..	..	..	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	124	680.3	901.2	34	105.7	164.7	158	785.9	1,065.9
Turkey	177	1,738.9	2,253.0	95	458.5	631.1	272	2,197.5	2,884.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	7	96.4	132.7	7	65.6	83.0	14	162.0	215.7
Uganda	4	10.6	13.0	1	0.7	0.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	38	346.4	411.6	..	..	..	38	346.4	411.6
Regional Projects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0
Non-Member Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	55.2	83.0
NET APPROVALS	1,370	15,950.9	21,111.7	566	4195.9	5929.6	1,945	20,254.1	27,200.3
GROSS APPROVALS	1,652	18,273.6	24,251.9	754	5,044	7,124	2,406	23,318.0	31,375.6

Figure 3.6 Ranking of Member Countries by IDB Group Financing

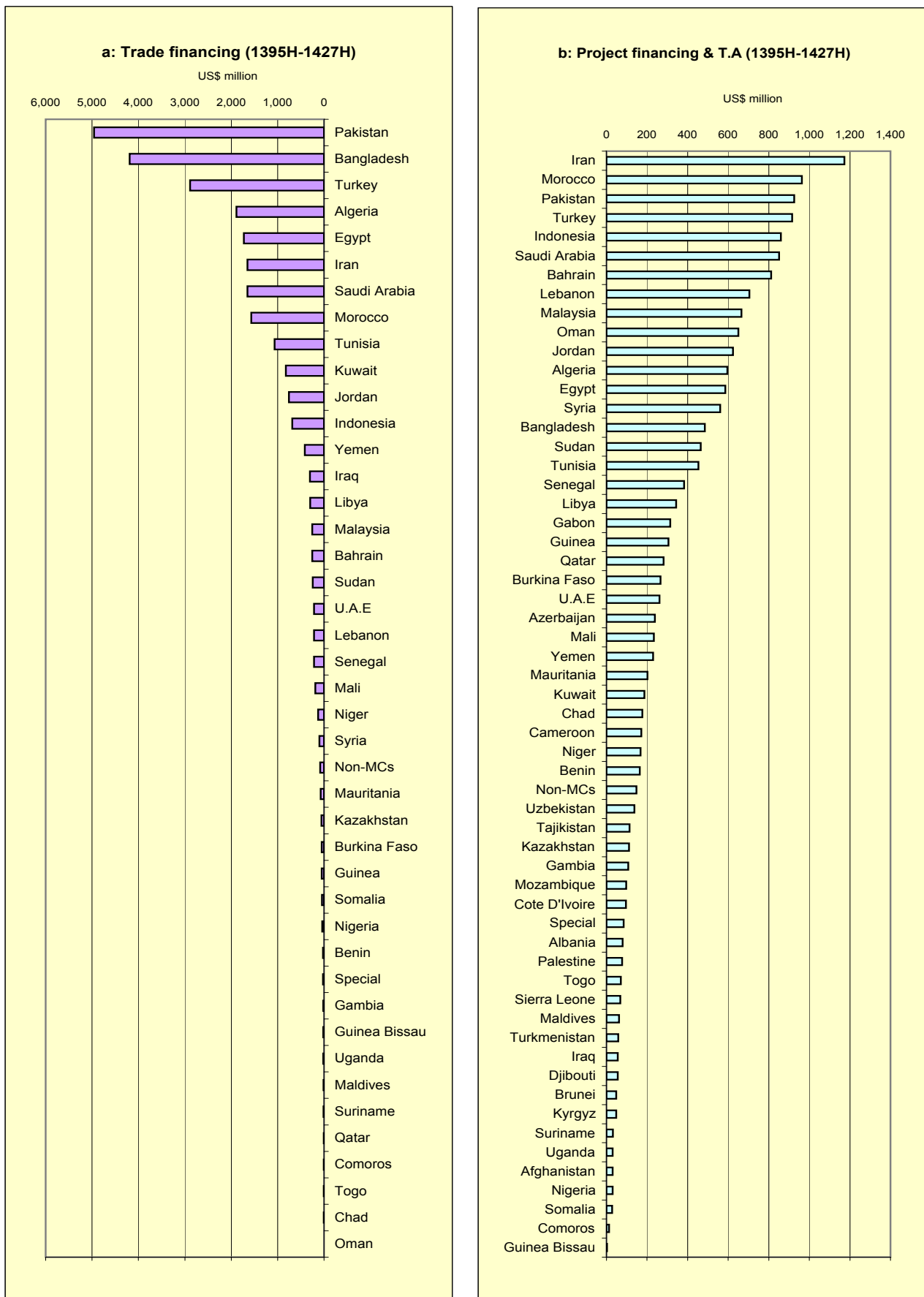


Table 3.28 Special Assistance, T.A., & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1427H) (1/01/1976-19/01/2007)

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	20	11.6	15.6	..	..	..	22	31.6	45.6
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	3	0.4	0.5	19	58.1	80.9
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	7	3.0	3.9	242	1,944.4	2,489.0
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	9	1.7	2.3	30	170.3	240.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	6	1.0	1.4	81	766.1	1,068.0
Bangladesh	10	28.5	35.3	5	1.2	1.7	235	3,439.8	4,707.2
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	12	4.1	4.7	47	141.6	189.0
Brunei	..	..	..	1	0.2	0.3	5	38.0	48.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	17	8.7	10.7	73	242.1	324.9
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	8	2.7	3.3	33	130.8	173.2
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	16	3.4	4.4	57	140.0	191.1
Comoros	2	0.7	0.9	5	1.6	2.0	14	17.0	21.4
Cote D'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	..	..	..	12	70.0	97.6
Djibouti	9	1.5	2.0	9	1.6	2.1	40	42.5	57.1
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	9	1.7	2.4	158	1,663.8	2,314.0
Gabon	..	..	..	4	4.2	6.0	20	222.5	314.1
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	13	2.7	3.5	51	95.3	128.2
Guinea	5	6.0	7.6	19	7.3	9.4	78	274.7	362.2
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	5	1.1	1.4	11	15.2	19.1
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	7	0.9	1.3	106	1,118.7	1,546.2
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	7	1.0	1.4	204	2,028.2	2,838.7
Iraq	7	3.6	4.9	3	0.4	0.6	51	314.0	362.2
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	14	3.8	5.0	132	1,103.6	1,380.8
Kazakhstan	4	0.7	0.9	7	1.2	1.6	32	117.5	167.4
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	5	1.1	1.6	63	705.3	1,017.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	4	1.2	1.7	7	1.2	1.6	20	35.2	49.4
Lebanon	19	6.8	9.5	6	3.7	5.4	80	673.5	928.0
Libya	2	2.9	3.8	2	2.2	2.9	29	486.7	646.4
Malaysia	4	6.6	8.8	6	0.7	1.0	81	681.8	930.2
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	10	1.4	1.9	30	54.2	74.3
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	19	7.5	9.6	83	316.0	435.1
Mauritania	6	9.6	10.9	26	15.3	20.7	74	214.0	282.6
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	16	2.8	3.8	178	1,882.8	2,535.4
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	3	0.5	0.6	23	72.3	99.9
Niger	17	9.2	10.7	26	8.6	11.1	94	239.4	306.9
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	..	..	..	33	51.5	74.9
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	6	1.8	2.4	45	487.8	652.8
Pakistan	7	7.9	10.8	6	0.9	1.3	311	4,356.4	5,892.4
Palestine	41	41.0	53.2	9	4.0	5.7	72	97.0	130.2
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.1	22	202.0	289.5
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	0.1	16	2.0	2.8	193	1,759.7	2,500.9
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	21	7.6	9.4	99	452.6	609.9
Sierra Leone	3	2.4	3.0	15	4.1	4.9	35	53.4	70.7
Somalia	31	7.1	9.8	7	1.8	2.3	48	65.0	83.2
Sudan	17	18.6	22.2	15	2.4	3.2	120	537.1	730.0
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	8	29.7	42.0
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	3	0.4	0.6	48	495.8	662.2
Tajikistan	5	0.5	0.7	11	2.0	2.7	32	81.9	114.2
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	3	0.9	1.2	17	56.1	78.3
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	7	1.1	1.5	217	1,137.1	1,522.9
Turkey	5	17.0	20.4	5	3.3	4.3	367	2,900.1	3,820.2
Turkmenistan	2	0.2	0.3	2	0.4	0.5	10	42.2	57.8
U.A.E	0	0.0	0.0	6	0.6	0.8	47	348.7	477.4
Uganda	7	3.1	4.0	7	2.0	2.3	26	37.9	48.8
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	3	0.5	0.7	24	94.9	139.8
Yemen	8	7.0	8.5	18	5.6	7.0	100	528.5	650.5
Regional Projects	54	32.4	44.0	115	22.0	30.4	178	144.4	201.6
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.3	105.0
Non-Member Countries	690	161.6	211.0	1	0.1	0.1	707	316.4	441.8
NET APPROVALs	1,129	484.0	615.4	589	162.3	214.4	5,272	33,900.4	45,869.3
GROSS APPROVALs	1,163	486.1	618.3	635	173.7	229.1	6,071	39,234.6	53,032.7

TECHNICAL NOTE

Technical Note

The purpose of this technical note, following the lead of the World Bank's World Development Indicators (WDI), is to state some of the statistical estimation procedures used in the Statistical Monograph.

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the source of data, except for OIC countries which were computed by IDB staff.

GLOSSARY

Glossary

Adult illiteracy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Carbon dioxide emissions from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Consumer price index (CPI) shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Daily newspapers: refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

Domestic credit provided by the banking sector: includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme): A trade financing scheme used by IDB to export goods from one OIC country to another. The Scheme was initiated by the OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMCEC) and launched by IDB in 1408(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries participating in the Scheme.

Exports (or imports) of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

Food exports or imports comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Fuels exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

The GDP implicit deflator: is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GNP (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress."

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Gross national savings including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

Gross Primary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

High-technology exports: are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It

also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

IDB Unit Investment Fund (UIF): A trust fund managed by IDB and established in 1409H (1989). It is a resource mobilization vehicle that allows IDB to sell completed operations and projects to the UIF which in turn, sells them, in the form of units (shares), to investors.

Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO): A short term trade financing scheme for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries while promoting the flow of trade among them.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Islamic Banks' Portfolio (IBP): A trust fund managed by IDB which was established in 1407H (1987) by 20 Islamic banks and financial institutions (IBFI). Its objective is to mobilize the resources available with IBFI and channel them to finance trade & projects.

Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD): A private sector entity of the IDB group whose mandate is to address the development needs of its members through private sector interventions.

Labor force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Land area (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Liquid liabilities: are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Manufactures exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equip-

ment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Money supply (M1) comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Money supply (M2) (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Net current transfers are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net financial flows refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

Net income (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA) record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

Official exchange rate ratio to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

Ores and metals exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC): It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria and the 55 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Overall budget deficit is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any facility or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from **protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells**).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

Purchasing power parity conversion factor is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

Quasi-liquid liabilities: are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate): is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

Technical Assistance (T.A): This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

Television sets: refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total expenditure includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total health expenditure per capita is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.