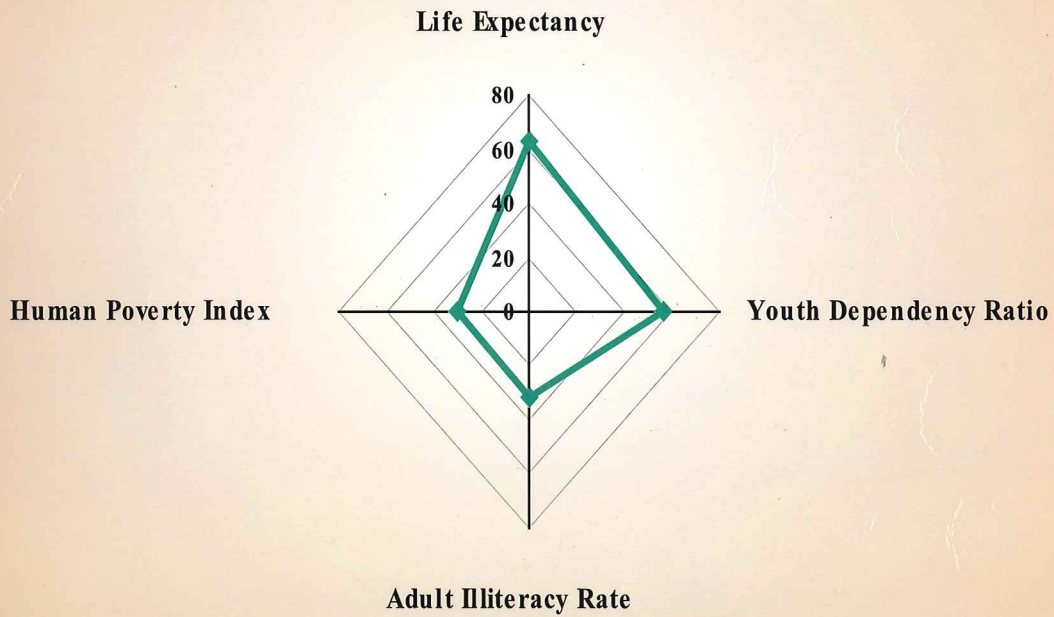


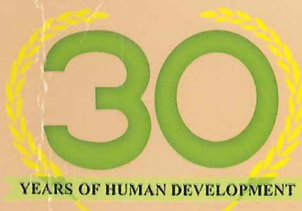
ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES



STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 25



1426H (2005)

Islamic Development Bank



**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 25

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIN PLANNING DEPARTMENT

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PREFACE

This 25th Edition of the Statistical Monograph, **Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries**, presents social, economic, and financial data on IDB member countries.

The Monograph primarily provides data and aggregate statistics on socio-economic indicators of IDB member countries with the view to assisting IDB in monitoring developments in its member countries. Recent international initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) -- which call for setting targets and benchmarks, and the development of statistical indicators for measuring progress and results, for evaluating success and failures, and for evaluating policies and responses – have made the Monograph an important source for data that could be used to monitor progress and performance of member countries in achieving the targets set in the MDGs.

The Monograph contains a set of 200 indicators which are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part 1), Macro-economic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part 1 provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt and financial flows. Each part presents highlights of major trends and analysis of the indicators covered. In addition, the Tables show the performances of IDB and OIC economies for various years, together with, for comparative purposes, those of developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

The data presented in the Monograph are sourced from the IDB Live Database (which was set up by the World Bank in December 2002) and from online databases, publications and CD ROMs of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, WRI, and OECD. We would like to register our thanks and appreciation to all these institutions for their cooperation and continuous exchange of data with IDB. In particular, the IDB is especially grateful to the Data Group of the World Bank for their continuous support in updating data for and troubleshooting the IDB Live Database.

This Monograph was prepared in the Statistics Section of the Economic Policy and Strategic Planning (EPSP) Department of the Islamic Development Bank by a team of Statisticians led by Dr. Abdullateef Bello. The team members comprised Aamir Ghani, Abdinasir Nur, Azam Ali and Brahim Lgui.

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT

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SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MFIs	Multilateral Financial Institutions
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WRI	World Resources Institute
XGS	Export of goods and services

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PART I

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Population

The 55 IDB member countries have a combined population that represents about twenty per cent of the world's population in 2004. In the last 25 years, the member countries' population has almost doubled in size to 1.2 billion in 2004 from 0.7 billion in 1980. Three member countries (Bangladesh, Indonesia, and Pakistan) have a combined population of 0.5 billion which represents fifty per cent of the total population of IDB member countries in 2004; while seven member countries (Bahrain, Brunei, Comoros, Djibouti, Maldives, Qatar, and Suriname) have population of less than one million each.

The average annual population growth rate for member countries has decreased from 2.3 per cent over the period 1985-1994 to 1.9 per cent in 1995-2004. More than two-thirds (about 70 per cent) of member countries have average annual population growth rates that are higher than the average for the member countries in 1995-2004. However, from the period 1985-1994 to 1995-2004, more than three-quarters of member countries recorded a decline in population growth rate ranging from -0.1 per cent in Guinea-Bissau to -2.8 per cent in Djibouti; while one-fifth of member countries has registered increase in population growth with Kuwait recording the highest rate of 3.7 per cent. Assuming the determinants of population growth of member countries in 1996-2005 would remain constant in the future, it is expected that the population of IDB member countries as a group would double in 37 years.

The population of IDB member countries is composed of 51 percent males and 49 per cent females in 2004. Over 50 per cent of member countries have more males than females and the gap in gender structure is more pronounced in three countries (Kuwait with 22 per cent excess males; Palestine 28 per cent, and Uganda 30 per cent) whilst Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, and Mozambique have proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.

About 61 per cent of the IDB member countries' population are in the working age group (15-64 years) in 2004 with the youths (aged 0-14 years) constituting 36 per cent, and the old age group (65+ years) representing the remaining 4 per cent. Youth population is burgeoning: More than half of member countries have more youths than the average for the IDB member countries. By contrast, about two-fifths of member countries have working age group that exceeded the average for member countries while only one-thirds of member countries have excess of average old age group for member countries.

The total dependency burden on people who are of working and productive age in member countries varies according to age structure. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the IDB member countries are responsible for the support of between 36 persons (in Kuwait) and 108 persons (in Uganda) in 2004.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

Surface areas covered by various member countries, which are spread over four major continents, are uneven. Population density in IDB member countries as a group has increased from 35 persons per square kilometers in 1990 to 40 persons per square kilometers in 2003. This trend is not congruent with developing countries and the world where population density has inched down, respectively, from 57 in 1990 to 53 persons per square kilometers in 2003 and from 49 in 1990 to 48 persons per square kilometers in 2003. About two-thirds of member countries have population density that are higher than the average for the member countries. Individual country reveals wide population density disparity ranging from 3 persons per square kilometers in Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname to about 1,000 persons per square kilometers in Bahrain, Bangladesh, and Maldives.

The average crude birth rate for member countries has inched down to 27 per 1,000 persons in 2003 from 34 per 1,000 persons in 1990. The average crude death rate for member countries has also dropped from 11 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 10 per 1,000 persons in 2003. Accordingly, the natural growth rate of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- has decreased from 23 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 17 per 1,000 persons in 2003.

Total fertility rate for IDB member countries as a whole has decreased marginally from 5 births per woman in 1990 to 3 births per woman in 2003; these figures are relatively and slightly more than the averages for developing countries' and world's at 3 birth per woman in 2003. Indeed, the average birth per woman for member countries is twice as high as those experienced in high income countries at 2 births per woman. Nearly half of member countries have births per woman that exceeded the average for the member countries.

For every 1,000 live births in IDB member countries in 1990, about 114 died before reaching the age of 5. By 2003, the average mortality rate of under-5 for member countries has dropped significantly to 76 per 1,000 live births. In contrast, the average infant mortality rate for member countries which was 79 per 1,000 live births in 1990 has also dropped to 54 per 1,000 live births in 2003.

1.3 Education

Universal primary education for the world's population is embedded in the Millennium development goals which call for reduction in illiteracy rate at country level. The adult illiteracy rate for member countries has declined from 43 per cent in 1990 to 32 per cent in 2002. At individual country level, illiteracy rate varies from 1 per cent in Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan to 83 per cent in Niger in 2002. However, in terms of enrollment in primary and secondary schools, the average ratios for the member countries have almost remain unchanged at around 90 per cent and 40 per cent respectively since 1990. At the country level, 10 member countries witnessed a decline in both gross primary school enrolment ratio and gross secondary school enrolment ratio since 1990.

1.4 Health

A child born in 2003 in IDB member countries is expected to have an average life span of 63 years whereas he or she would have had an average life expectancy of 60 years in 1990. Thus over 12 years, the average life expectancy for member countries has increased by 3 years; this trend contrasted sharply with those observed in the developing countries and the World which, respectively, have life expectancy at 65 years and 67 years in 2003. At country level, the life expectancy range from 37 years in Sierra-Leone to 77 years in Brunei and Kuwait.

The percentage of population in member countries with access to safe water, sanitation, and drugs has increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. During 2003, the population with access to improved safe water in member countries ranges from 13 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Lebanon and Qatar whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranges from 12 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Kyrgyz Republic and Saudi Arabia.

For every 1,000 persons in member countries, there are 0.7 physicians in 2004. Individual country has physicians that vary from 0.1 to 3.5 physicians per 1,000 people in Azerbaijan.

During 2002, the IDB member countries as a group expended 4.6 per cent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.7 per cent in 1990. The figure for 2002 is unfortunately not at par with the share for the world at 10 per cent, high-income countries at 11 per cent, and

developing countries at 5.9 per cent. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2002 varies from 1.5 per cent of GDP in Iraq to 11.5 per cent of the GDP in Lebanon. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in IDB member countries are respectively 2.5 and 2.2 per cent of the GDP in 2002 as compared to the world's at 5.8 per cent and 4.2 per cent of GDP respectively. The average per capita health expenditure for the IDB member countries has dropped from US\$71 in 1990 to US\$56 in 2002 while the figures for other economic groupings recorded an upward trend (developing countries from US\$43 in 1990 to US\$75 in 2002; high-income countries from US\$1,742 in 1990 to US\$3,039 in 2002; and the world from US\$359 in 1990 to US\$524 in 2002).

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

The population of IDB member countries who are below the national poverty line ranges from 7.6 per cent in Tunisia to 69 per cent in Mozambique. At the international level, the proportion of population below \$1 a day in IDB member countries ranges from less than 2 per cent (Albania, Algeria, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Morocco, Tunisia and Turkey) to 72.8 per cent (Mali). In contrast, the proportion of population below \$2 a day in member countries ranges from 6.6 per cent (Tunisia) to 96.6 per cent (Uganda). Similarly, the proportion of people who are left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in member countries, measured by human poverty index, ranges from 7.2 per cent (Jordan) to 65.5 per cent (Burkina Faso) in 2002. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2002, 5 IDB member countries (Brunei with rank 33, Bahrain with rank 40, Kuwait with rank 44, Qatar with rank 47, and UAE with rank 49) are in high human development category, while 28 countries are in medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 58 to 141), and 18 countries are classified into low medium development category with ranks ranging from 142 to 177. The countries at the bottom of HDI ranking are all from IDB member countries (Mali at rank 174, Burkina Faso at rank 175, Niger at rank 176, and Sierra Leone at rank 177).

1.6 Information and Communication technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) is an engine for economic growth. The reason for this is not far-fetched: ICT creates jobs and enables country to leapfrog development as well as attracts investments. The IDB member countries as a group has an average of 41 daily newspapers, 211 radios, and 165 television per 1,000 people in 2001. Compared to the world's average of 183 telephone mainlines per 1,000 people, the member countries have 73 telephone mainlines per 1,000 people in 2003.

IDB member countries as a group has an average of 27 personal computers (PCs) per 1,000 people in 2002 as compared to the world's average of 101 PCs per 1,000 people. In terms of internet users, there are 44 internet users per 1,000 people in 2002 as compared to 75 per 1,000 people in developing countries. These figures, although impressive, show that most member countries are still lagging behind in adopting and diffusing ICT for development.

1.7 Employment indicators

Science and technology are the driving force for innovation and creativity. In this age of technology, a country's ability to meet its technology needs depend on strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1990 and 2002, the number of scientists and engineers in R&D in the individual member country has ranged from 2 per million people (Senegal) to 1,977 per million people (Azerbaijan). In 2003, IDB member countries' high technology exports range from US\$ 1 million (Bahrain, Burkina Faso, Sierra Leone, Suriname, and Uganda) to US\$47,042 million (Malaysia). In contrast, the

patent applications filed by people resident in member countries vary from 2 (Kazakhstan and Sudan) to 717 (Uzbekistan) in 2002.

1.8 Employment indicators

The average labour force for member countries as per cent of the working age group has remained unchanged at 73 per cent since 1990. Between 1990 and 2002, the annual average growth rate of the labour force range from -0.8 in Bangladesh to 1.1 per cent in Algeria. During the period 1999-2002, the percentage of labour force in agriculture varies from 6 per cent in Morocco and Suriname to 62 per cent in Bangladesh. Similarly, the percentage of labour force in industry varies from 10 percent (Bangladesh) to 33 per cent (Morocco and U.A.E). Also the percentage of labour force in services sector varies from 24 per cent in Bangladesh to 59 per cent in Morocco.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

The average hours worked per week in member countries range from 43 (Indonesia) to 52 (Bangladesh) during the period 1995-1999 and the minimum wage during the same period range from US\$65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait). Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally inched up in I member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99 except in few countries where productivity (i.e. labor cost per worker) has declined: Algeria (from US\$ 6242 in 1980-84 to US\$2638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$2210 in 1980-84 to US\$1863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$4643 in 1980-84 to US\$2082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$2287 in 1980-84 to US\$687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$4492 in 1980-84 to US\$1291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only four IDB member countries have data out of the 60 countries reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2005. Of the four member countries, Malaysia and Indonesia have slipped from rank 16 and 58 in 2004 to rank 28 and 59 respectively in 2005, while Jordan and Turkey have improved their competitiveness performance from 48 and 55 in 2004 to 44 and 48 in 2005.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of member countries as a group in total land area has increased marginally by about 0.6 percent point from 7.1 per cent in 1990 to 7.7 per cent in 2002. The permanent crop land of member countries, however, has remained at 1.4 per cent of the total land area since 1990s. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) of member countries has accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 per cent since 1990s.

The forest area of member countries occupies 13 per cent of the total land area in 2000, which is considerably less than the corresponding figures for the low-income countries at 27 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world's at 30 per cent. The total forest area of member countries covers 4,039 thousand square km in 2000, which represents 13 per cent of the forest area of the developing countries and 11 per cent of the world's forest area. Average annual deforestation for member countries has been 0.9 per cent over the period 1990-2000. Carbon dioxide emissions per capita for member countries as a group is at 1.9 metric tons in 1990 and down to 2.1 metric tons in 2000.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

The rice production of member countries as a group represents 19 per cent of world's total rice production. Wheat accounts for 16 per cent of the world's wheat production, while maize constitutes about 5 per cent of the world's maize production.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally shown an upward trend. In particular, agricultural production indices for IDB member countries as a group have increased from 72.1 in 1990 to 107 in 2004; and the food production indices have also increased similarly from 71.6 in 1990 to 107 in 2004. However, the per capita agricultural and food production indices have shown downward trend during 1990-2004.

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1980	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
Afghanistan	16.0	17.7	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.0	28.8	29.5	3.0	3.3
Albania	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.01
Algeria	18.7	25.0	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.4	2.5	1.6
Azerbaijan	6.2	7.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	1.4	0.8
Bahrain	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.0	2.5
Bangladesh	85.4	110.0	128.8	131.1	133.3	135.7	138.1	140.5	2.2	1.7
Benin	3.5	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	2.6
Brunei	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.2
Burkina Faso	7.0	8.9	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.4	2.4	2.4
Cameroon	8.8	11.7	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	2.9	2.2
Chad	4.5	5.8	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	2.7	3.0
Comoros	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.5
Cote d'Ivoire	8.2	11.8	15.5	15.8	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.1	3.4	2.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.1	2.3
Egypt	40.9	52.4	62.8	64.0	65.2	66.4	67.6	68.7	2.3	1.8
Gabon	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.1	2.4
Gambia	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.0	2.9
Guinea	4.5	5.8	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	2.8	2.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.8
Indonesia	148.3	178.2	203.6	206.3	209.0	211.8	214.7	217.6	1.7	1.4
Iran	39.1	54.4	62.7	63.7	64.5	65.5	66.4	66.9	2.3	1.4
Iraq	13.0	18.1	22.8	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.3	3.1	2.2
Jordan	2.2	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.8	2.9
Kazakhstan	14.9	16.3	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	0.5	-0.8
Kuwait	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	-0.2	3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	1.4	1.2
Lebanon	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	2.0	1.4
Libya	3.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	2.3	2.0
Malaysia	13.8	18.2	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.8	25.2	2.8	2.2
Maldives	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.3
Mali	6.6	8.5	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	2.7	2.4
Mauritania	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.6
Morocco	19.4	24.0	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.6	2.0	1.6
Mozambique	12.1	14.2	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.8	19.1	1.4	2.1
Niger	5.6	7.7	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.1	3.2	3.2
Oman	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.4	2.4
Pakistan	82.7	108.0	134.8	138.1	141.5	144.9	148.4	152.1	2.6	2.4
Palestine	..	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	..	4.2
Qatar	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.7	2.6
Saudi Arabia	9.4	15.8	20.2	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.5	23.2	4.0	2.7
Senegal	5.5	7.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	2.7	2.6
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.3	2.1
Somalia	6.5	7.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	1.6	3.3
Sudan	19.4	24.9	30.8	31.4	32.1	32.8	33.5	34.4	2.1	2.3
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9
Syria	8.7	12.1	15.8	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.8	3.1	2.5
Tajikistan	4.0	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	2.5	0.9
Togo	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.7	2.8
Tunisia	6.4	8.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	2.2	1.2
Turkey	44.5	56.2	66.3	67.4	68.5	69.6	70.7	71.7	2.1	1.7
Turkmenistan	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.7	1.8
Uganda	12.8	17.4	22.6	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.3	25.9	3.4	2.7
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	5.6	6.5
Uzbekistan	16.0	20.5	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	2.3	1.4
Yemen Republic	8.5	11.9	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.2	19.8	4.3	2.9
IDB Countries	732.8	940.3	1,132.5	1,154.1	1,175.9	1,198.4	1,221.1	1,243.5	2.3	1.9
Memo:										
OIC Countries	804.7	1,037.3	1,257.2	1,281.7	1,306.7	1,332.4	1,358.3	1,350.4	2.4	2.0
Least Developed Countries	402.4	519.8	618.8	631.9	646.1	660.4	674.8	..	2.5	..
Developing Countries	3,599.9	4,366.2	5,030.3	5,098.2	5,167.1	5,232.9	5,300.5	..	1.8	..
High Income Countries	830.0	887.2	947.6	954.1	960.5	966.8	972.1	..	0.7	..
World	4,430.0	5,253.4	5,977.9	6,052.3	6,127.7	6,199.7	6,272.5	..	1.6	..

* Figures for Afghanistan and UAE for 2004 were projected

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios*		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)	2004	2004	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	51.1	48.9	26.7	65.8	7.5	40.6	11.4	52.0
Algeria	50.6	49.4	33.2	62.7	4.1	53.0	6.5	59.5
Azerbaijan	49.1	50.9	26.3	66.1	7.6	39.8	11.5	51.3
Bahrain	54.8	45.2	26.7	70.7	2.6	37.8	3.7	41.4
Bangladesh	50.2	49.8	34.7	61.9	3.4	56.1	5.5	61.6
Benin	49.2	50.8	44.5	52.9	2.6	84.1	4.9	89.0
Brunei	52.5	47.5	29.9	67.0	3.2	44.6	4.8	49.4
Burkina Faso	49.6	50.4	46.8	50.5	2.7	92.7	5.3	98.0
Cameroon	49.7	50.3	40.9	55.4	3.7	73.8	6.7	80.5
Chad	49.4	50.6	47.2	50.1	2.7	94.2	5.4	99.6
Comoros	49.9	50.1	41.3	56.0	2.7	73.8	4.8	78.6
Cote d'Ivoire	50.9	49.1	41.2	56.2	2.6	73.3	4.6	77.9
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	42.5	54.5	3.0	78.0	5.5	83.5
Egypt	50.9	49.1	32.9	62.7	4.4	52.5	7.0	59.5
Gabon	49.7	50.3	40.5	54.0	5.5	75.0	10.2	85.2
Gambia	49.5	50.5	40.6	56.1	3.3	72.4	5.9	78.3
Guinea	50.3	49.7	43.3	54.2	2.5	79.9	4.6	84.5
Guinea-Bissau	49.4	50.6	44.7	51.9	3.4	86.1	6.6	92.7
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	29.5	65.5	5.0	45.0	7.6	52.7
Iran	50.2	49.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	50.8	49.2	38.6	58.2	3.1	66.3	5.3	71.6
Jordan	51.6	48.4	37.1	59.7	3.2	62.1	5.4	67.5
Kazakhstan	48.3	51.7	23.7	68.0	8.4	34.9	12.4	47.2
Kuwait	61.0	39.0	24.4	73.6	2.0	33.2	2.7	35.9
Kyrgyz Republic	48.9	51.1	30.8	63.0	6.2	48.9	9.8	58.7
Lebanon	49.3	50.7	29.7	64.4	5.9	46.1	9.2	55.3
Libya	51.5	48.5	32.1	64.1	3.8	50.1	5.9	56.0
Malaysia	50.5	49.5	32.7	62.8	4.5	52.1	7.2	59.2
Maldives	50.5	49.5	38.3	57.7	4.0	66.4	6.9	73.3
Mali	49.1	50.9	47.2	50.2	2.7	94.0	5.4	99.4
Mauritania	49.4	50.6	42.1	54.8	3.1	76.8	5.7	82.5
Morocco	50.0	50.0	32.4	63.2	4.4	51.3	7.0	58.2
Mozambique	48.8	51.2	42.0	54.4	3.6	77.2	6.6	83.8
Niger	50.3	49.7	48.8	48.9	2.3	99.8	4.7	104.5
Oman	52.5	47.5	40.3	56.8	2.9	71.0	5.1	76.1
Pakistan	51.7	48.3	39.6	57.1	3.4	69.4	6.0	75.3
Palestine	63.9	36.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Qatar	53.9	46.1	23.5	73.2	3.4	32.1	4.6	36.7
Saudi Arabia	49.7	50.3	40.0	57.1	2.9	70.1	5.1	75.1
Senegal	49.1	50.9	43.2	54.1	2.7	79.9	5.0	84.8
Sierra-Leone	49.6	50.4	43.1	54.3	2.6	79.4	4.8	84.2
Somalia	50.3	49.7	47.8	49.8	2.4	96.0	4.8	100.8
Sudan	49.6	50.4	39.3	57.1	3.6	68.8	6.3	75.1
Suriname	50.5	49.5	28.3	66.1	5.6	42.8	8.5	51.3
Syria	49.9	50.1	37.3	59.5	3.2	62.7	5.4	68.1
Tajikistan	49.6	50.4	35.5	59.8	4.7	59.4	7.9	67.2
Togo	50.4	49.6	42.9	53.9	3.2	79.6	5.9	85.5
Tunisia	49.8	50.2	26.7	67.1	6.1	39.8	9.1	48.9
Turkey	49.5	50.5	28.2	65.8	6.0	42.9	9.1	52.0
Turkmenistan	50.1	49.9	32.9	62.5	4.5	52.6	7.2	59.8
Uganda	64.9	35.1	50.0	48.2	1.8	103.7	3.7	107.5
United Arab Emirates	49.7	50.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	50.7	49.3	32.3	62.8	4.9	51.4	7.8	59.2
Yemen Republic	50.9	49.1	44.8	52.7	2.5	85.0	4.7	89.8
IDB Countries	50.6	49.4	35.4	60.5	4.1	56.4	6.2	62.6
Memo:								
OIC Countries	50.5	49.5	36.4	57.5	3.9	59.1	6.1	65.2
LDCs	49.9	50.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	50.6	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	49.4	50.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	50.4	49.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

*dependents as proportion of working age population

Table 1.3: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)			Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)		
	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003
Afghanistan	27	41	44	49	48	..	22	21	..	7	7	..
Albania	120	114	116	25	17	17	6	5	6	3	2	2
Algeria	11	13	13	31	24	22	7	5	5	4	3	3
Azerbaijan	..	93	95	26	15	16	6	6	7	3	2	2
Bahrain	729	944	1,003	27	20	21	5	3	4	4	3	2
Bangladesh	845	1,007	1,061	33	28	28	12	9	8	4	3	3
Benin	43	56	61	45	39	38	15	13	13	7	6	5
Brunei	49	64	68	26	22	18	4	3	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	32	41	44	47	44	43	18	19	19	7	7	6
Cameroon	25	32	35	41	37	35	13	14	16	6	5	5
Chad	5	6	7	47	45	45	19	16	16	7	6	6
Comoros	194	250	269	40	33	32	12	8	8	6	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	37	50	53	42	37	37	15	17	17	6	5	5
Djibouti	21	29	30	40	37	36	17	18	20	6	5	5
Egypt	53	64	68	31	25	24	9	6	6	4	3	3
Gabon	4	5	5	36	36	35	16	16	15	5	4	4
Gambia	93	131	142	45	39	36	20	14	14	6	5	5
Guinea	23	30	32	46	39	37	20	17	17	6	5	5
Guinea-Bissau	36	49	53	50	49	49	22	20	20	7	7	7
Indonesia	98	114	118	25	22	21	9	7	7	3	2	2
Iran	33	39	41	31	20	18	7	6	6	5	2	2
Iraq	41	53	56	38	31	29	9	9	8	6	4	4
Jordan	36	55	60	36	29	28	6	4	4	5	4	3
Kazakhstan	..	6	6	22	15	15	8	10	10	3	2	2
Kuwait	119	123	134	25	20	20	2	2	3	3	3	3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	26	26	29	20	19	7	7	8	4	3	2
Lebanon	355	423	440	28	20	19	8	6	6	3	2	2
Libya	2	3	3	30	27	27	5	5	4	5	4	3
Malaysia	55	71	75	29	25	21	5	4	5	4	3	3
Maldives	710	913	977	39	31	29	9	7	7	6	4	4
Mali	7	9	10	51	47	48	19	21	23	7	6	6
Mauritania	2	3	3	44	37	34	16	15	15	6	5	5
Morocco	54	64	67	31	22	..	8	6	..	4	3	3
Mozambique	18	23	24	45	40	40	19	20	21	6	5	5
Niger	6	8	9	56	50	48	23	20	19	8	7	7
Oman	5	8	8	44	28	26	5	3	3	7	4	4
Pakistan	140	179	193	41	34	32	13	8	8	6	5	4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	38	34	..	4	..	..	5	5
Qatar	44	53	57	25	14	14	4	3	4	4	3	2
Saudi Arabia	7	10	10	36	33	31	5	4	4	7	5	5
Senegal	38	49	52	43	37	34	16	13	13	6	5	5
Sierra-Leone	56	70	75	49	45	44	29	25	25	7	6	6
Somalia	11	14	15	52	51	50	23	18	18	7	7	7
Sudan	10	13	14	38	34	33	14	11	10	5	5	4
Suriname	3	3	3	29	23	21	7	7	6	3	2	2
Syria	66	88	95	37	29	29	6	5	4	5	4	3
Tajikistan	..	44	45	39	19	22	6	5	7	5	3	3
Togo	64	84	89	43	38	35	15	15	15	7	5	5
Tunisia	52	62	64	25	17	17	6	6	6	3	2	2
Turkey	73	88	92	25	21	21	7	6	7	3	2	2
Turkmenistan	..	10	10	34	22	22	7	7	8	4	2	3
Uganda	88	118	128	50	46	44	18	19	18	7	6	6
United Arab Emirates	22	34	48	24	17	17	3	3	4	4	3	3
Uzbekistan	..	60	62	34	22	20	6	6	6	4	3	2
Yemen Republic	22	33	36	47	40	41	14	11	10	8	6	6
IDB Countries	35	38	40	34	29	27	11	9	10	5	4	3
Memo:												
OIC Countries	37	40	43	35	30	29	11	10	10	5	4	4
LDCs	27	33	35	42	38	36	16	15	15	6	5	5
Developing Countries	57	51	53	28	23	22	9	9	9	3	3	3
High Income Countries	29	31	31	14	12	12	9	9	9	2	2	2
World	49	46	48	25	21	21	9	9	9	3	3	3

Table 1.4: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)
	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1985-2002 ^a
Afghanistan	260	257	..	168	165	..	..
Albania	42	26	21	37	22	18	20
Algeria	69	50	41	54	37	35	140
Azerbaijan	106	97	91	84	77	75	25
Bahrain	19	16	15	15	13	12	46
Bangladesh	144	82	69	96	54	46	380
Benin	185	157	154	111	95	91	500
Brunei	11	7	6	10	6	5	0
Burkina Faso	210	207	207	118	107	107	480
Cameroon	139	166	166	85	95	95	430
Chad	203	200	200	117	117	117	830
Comoros	120	82	73	88	61	54	..
Cote d'Ivoire	157	188	192	103	115	117	600
Djibouti	175	146	138	119	102	97	74
Egypt	104	45	39	76	40	33	84
Gabon	96	87	91	60	60	60	520
Gambia	154	128	123	103	92	90	..
Guinea	240	175	160	145	112	104	530
Guinea-Bissau	253	215	204	153	132	126	910
Indonesia	91	48	41	60	35	31	380
Iran	72	44	39	54	36	33	37
Iraq	50	125	125	40	102	102	290
Jordan	43	34	28	33	25	23	41
Kazakhstan	52	98	73	53	63	63	50
Kuwait	16	10	9	14	9	8	5
Kyrgyz Republic	83	63	68	68	60	59	44
Lebanon	37	32	31	32	28	27	100
Libya	42	20	16	34	17	13	77
Malaysia	21	9	7	80	59	55	30
Maldives	115	80	72	16	8	7	350
Mali	250	224	220	140	124	122	580
Mauritania	183	183	107	112	84	77	750
Morocco	85	46	39	66	41	36	230
Mozambique	240	208	147	146	110	101	1100
Niger	320	270	262	191	159	154	590
Oman	30	14	12	25	12	10	23
Pakistan	138	108	98	96	81	74	530
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	25	16	15	19	12	11	5
Saudi Arabia	44	29	26	34	24	22	..
Senegal	148	139	137	90	80	78	560
Sierra-Leone	302	286	284	175	167	166	1800
Somalia	225	225	225	133	133	133	..
Sudan	120	97	93	74	65	63	550
Suriname	44	33	39	35	31	30	110
Syria	44	29	18	35	19	16	110
Tajikistan	127	117	95	92	80	76	45
Togo	152	142	140	88	80	78	480
Tunisia	52	28	24	41	22	19	69
Turkey	78	45	39	64	38	33	130
Turkmenistan	98	88	102	80	77	79	9
Uganda	160	145	140	93	85	81	510
United Arab Emirates	14	9	8	12	8	7	3
Uzbekistan	65	66	69	65	59	57	34
Yemen Republic	142	117	113	98	84	82	350
IDB Member Countries	114	86	76	79	61	54	--
Memo:							
OIC Countries	125	98	88	82	63	59	--
LDCs	183	162	150	115	102	94	--
Developing Countries	103	90	87	69	62	59	--
High Income Countries	10	7		8	6		--
World	95	83	86	64	57	57	--

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified

Table 1.5 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)			Primary School Enrollment (% gross)			Secondary School Enrollment (% gross)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	29	15	92	10	..	3
Albania	23	15	..	100	107	..	78	78	..
Algeria	47	33	31	101	107	109	61	68	80
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	111	93	92	88	80	83
Bahrain	18	12	12	110	98	97	100	95	96
Bangladesh	66	60	59	80	99	96	20	46	47
Benin	74	63	60	59	97	109	12	..	28
Brunei	14	..	..	115	109	106	69	87	90
Burkina Faso	84	..	..	33	44	46	7	10	11
Cameroon	42	29	..	99	106	108	27	..	31
Chad	72	57	54	55	73	78	7	..	15
Comoros	46	44	44	75	86	90	18	..	31
Cote d'Ivoire	61	..	..	65	78	78	21	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	38	40	40	12	18	20
Egypt	53	..	..	91	97	..	71	85	..
Gabon	..	..	..	142	129	132	..	50	..
Gambia	..	..	..	61	79	85	18	34	34
Guinea	..	..	..	34	67	81	9	..	24
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	50	..	..	9	..	..
Indonesia	20	13	12	114	110	..	45	57	..
Iran	37	24	..	109	93	..	57	82	78
Iraq	..	..	..	116	..	110	49	..	43
Jordan	18	10	9	101	..	..	63	..	..
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	88	97	102	97	89	92
Kuwait	23	18	17	60	94	94	43	88	89
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	101	101	100	86	92
Lebanon	..	..	..	113	102	103	73	76	79
Libya	32	20	18	105	115	114	86	..	105
Malaysia	19	11	..	94	97	..	56	69	..
Maldives	5	3	3	134	131	118	50	55	67
Mali	81	81	..	25	54	58	7	..	20
Mauritania	65	60	59	50	85	88	13	22	23
Morocco	61	51	49	65	101	110	36	41	45
Mozambique	67	56	54	64	91	103	7	12	16
Niger	89	84	83	28	36	44	6	6	7
Oman	45	28	26	85	84	81	45	76	80
Pakistan	65	..	..	..	73	68	25	..	23
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	23	..	..	101	106	106	84	89	94
Saudi Arabia	34	24	22	73	68	67	44	69	67
Senegal	72	63	61	58	74	80	16	17	19
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	50	79	..	17	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
Sudan	54	42	40	52	58	60	22	32	35
Suriname	..	..	..	100	127	126	52	87	74
Syria	35	26	17	102	109	115	49	43	48
Tajikistan	2	1	..	91	104	110	102	79	86
Togo	56	43	40	110	123	121	23	..	..
Tunisia	41	29	27	114	113	..	44	78	..
Turkey	22	14	..	99	92	..	48	73	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	..	..
Uganda	44	33	31	69	134	141	12	..	17
United Arab Emirates	29	24	23	111	91	97	65	80	79
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	81	..	103	99	..	95
Yemen Republic	67	54	51	65	79	83	58	46	47
IDB MCs	43	31	32	89	92	89	41	52	44
Memo:									
OIC Countries	44	32	32	89	91	89	41	51	44
LDCs	62	48	46	67	79	90	16	30	35
Developing Countries	32	22	--	100	101	--	47	60	--
High Income Countries	--	--	--	103	102	--	94	106	--
World	30	21	--	101	101	--	55	68	--

Table 1.6: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Population with access to			Physicians		Hospital beds	
	(Year)		Safe Water	Sanitation	Drugs	Per 1,000 People		Per 1,000 People	
	1990	2003	2003	2003	1999	1990	2004	1990	1997-2002
Afghanistan	42	..	13	12	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Albania	72	74	97	91	50-79	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.3
Algeria	67	71	87	92	95-100	0.9	0.8	2.5	2.1
Azerbaijan	71	..	77	81	50-79	3.9	3.5	10.1	8.5
Bahrain	71	73	..	..	95-100	..	1.6	..	2.9
Bangladesh	55	62	75	48	50-79	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Benin	52	53	68	23	50-79	0.1	0.1	0.8	..
Brunei	74	77	..	..	95-100	..	1.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	45	43	51	29	50-79	..	0.0	0.3	..
Cameroon	54	48	63	79	50-79	0.1	0.1	2.6	..
Chad	46	48	34	29	0-49	..	0.0	..	..
Comoros	56	62	94	98	80-94	0.1	0.1	2.8	..
Cote d'Ivoire	50	45	84	52	80-94	0.1	0.1	0.8	..
Djibouti	48	43	80	91	80-94	0.2	0.1	2.5	..
Egypt	63	69	98	98	80-94	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Gabon	52	53	87	53	0-49	..	0.3	3.2	..
Gambia	49	53	82	37	80-94	..	0.0	0.6	..
Guinea	44	46	51	58	80-94	0.1	0.1	0.6	..
Guinea-Bissau	42	46	59	56	0-49	..	0.2	1.5	..
Indonesia	62	67	78	55	80-94	0.1	0.2	0.7	..
Iran	65	69	93	83	80-94	..	1.0	1.4	..
Iraq	61	63	81	79	..	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.5
Jordan	68	72	91	99	95-100	..	2.0	1.8	1.8
Kazakhstan	68	61	86	99	50-79	4.0	3.3	13.7	7.0
Kuwait	75	77	..	..	95-100	0.2	1.5	..	2.8
Kyrgyz Republic	68	65	76	100	50-79	3.4	2.7	12.0	5.5
Lebanon	68	71	100	99	80-94	..	3.3	1.7	2.7
Libya	68	73	72	97	95-100	1.1	1.3	4.2	4.3
Malaysia	71	73	95	..	50-79	0.4	0.7	2.1	..
Maldives	62	69	84	56	50-79	0.1	0.8	0.8	..
Mali	45	41	48	69	50-79	0.1	0.0	..	0.2
Mauritania	49	51	56	33	50-79	0.1	0.1	0.7	..
Morocco	63	69	80	68	50-79	..	0.5	1.3	1.0
Mozambique	43	41	42	43	50-79	0.0	0.0	0.9	..
Niger	42	46	46	20	50-79	0.0	0.0	..	0.1
Oman	69	74	79	92	80-94	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.2
Pakistan	59	64	90	62	50-79	0.5	0.7	0.6	..
Palestine	..	73	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
Qatar	72	75	100	..	95-100	1.5	2.2	..	1.6
Saudi Arabia	69	73	..	100	95-100	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.3
Senegal	50	52	72	70	50-79	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Sierra-Leone	35	37	57	66	0-49	..	0.1	..	..
Somalia	42	47	29	..	..	..	0.0	0.8	..
Sudan	52	59	69	62	0-49	..	0.2	1.1	..
Suriname	69	70	92	93	95-100	0.8	0.5	5.7	..
Syria	66	70	79	90	80-94	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4
Tajikistan	69	66	58	90	0-49	2.6	2.2	10.7	6.4
Togo	50	50	51	34	50-79	..	0.1	1.5	..
Tunisia	70	73	82	84	50-79	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.7
Turkey	66	69	93	90	95-100	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.6
Turkmenistan	66	64	71	..	50-79	3.6	3.2	11.5	7.1
Uganda	47	43	56	79	50-79	..	0.0	..	..
United Arab Emirates	74	75	..	..	95-100	0.8	2.0	2.6	..
Uzbekistan	69	67	89	89	50-79	3.4	2.9	12.5	5.3
Yemen Republic	52	58	69	38	50-79	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
IDB Countries	60	63	76	63	..	0.6	0.7	1.8	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	59	61	74	62	..	0.6	0.7	1.8	..
LDCs	50	51	59	44	..	0.1	0.1	0.7	..
Developing Coun	63	65	79	52	..	1.3	1.1	3.1	..
High Income Coun	76	78	99	..	..	2.4	3.8	7.9	..
World	65	67	82	56	..	1.6	1.5	4.0	..

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP)			Public Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Private Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Health Expenditure per capita (US\$)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	6.0	8.0	..	0.4	3.1	..	5.6	4.9	..	8	14
Albania	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	..	39	52
Algeria	4.2	3.6	4.3	3	2.5	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	103	65	77
Azerbaijan	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.0	2.9	..	25	27
Bahrain	7	4.1	4.4	..	2.8	3.2	..	1.3	1.2	554	483	517
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	2	2.4	2.3	7	11	11
Benin	2.8	4.6	4.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.6	11	17	20
Brunei	..	3.6	3.5	1.6	2.9	2.7	..	0.7	0.8	..	470	430
Burkina Faso	4.1	4.5	4.3	1	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	13	10	11
Cameroon	1.7	4.7	4.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	3.4	3.4	18	28	31
Chad	..	6.9	6.5	..	2.8	2.7	..	4.1	3.8	..	11	14
Comoros	..	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.7	..	1.2	1.2	..	8	10
Cote d'Ivoire	3.1	6.3	6.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	5.0	4.8	29	42	44
Djibouti	..	6.3	6.3	..	3.3	3.3	..	3.0	3.0	..	52	54
Egypt	4.3	5.0	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.1	51	67	59
Gabon	2.9	3.5	4.3	2	1.4	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.5	185	138	159
Gambia	4.8	7.2	7.3	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.6	4.0	4.0	17	23	18
Guinea	3.4	5.3	5.8	2	0.9	0.9	1.5	4.4	4.9	17	20	22
Guinea-Bissau	..	5.6	6.3	1.1	2.7	3.0	..	2.9	3.3	..	9	9
Indonesia	1.6	2.8	3.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.0	10	20	26
Iran	4.2	5.7	6.0	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	410	63	104
Iraq	5.6	1.7	1.5	3.8	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	..	17	11
Jordan	6.9	9.2	9.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.4	5.0	5.0	88	154	165
Kazakhstan	..	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.9	..	2.0	1.6	..	48	56
Kuwait	..	3.1	3.8	4	2.4	2.9	..	0.7	0.9	..	516	547
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.1	..	12	14
Lebanon	..	12.0	11.5	..	3.6	3.5	..	8.4	8.0	..	577	568
Libya	..	2.8	3.3	..	1.4	1.6	..	1.4	1.7	..	175	121
Malaysia	2.5	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1	1.5	1.8	59	129	149
Maldives	5.9	4.9	4.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	55	106	96
Mali	3.2	4.7	4.5	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	9	10	12
Mauritania	..	2.5	3.9	..	1.6	2.9	4.4	0.9	1.0	..	9	14
Morocco	2.5	4.7	4.6	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.1	27	54	55
Mozambique	4.7	5.1	5.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	8	10	11
Niger	..	4.5	4.0	..	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.0	..	7	7
Oman	..	3.2	3.4	2	2.5	2.8	..	0.7	0.6	..	245	246
Pakistan	4.4	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.2	2.1	16	14	13
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	2.8	3.1	..	2.1	2.4	..	0.7	0.7	..	844	935
Saudi Arabia	..	3.9	4.3	..	2.9	3.3	..	1.0	1.0	..	336	345
Senegal	2.6	4.7	5.1	0.7	2.0	2.3	2	2.7	2.8	21	22	27
Sierra-Leone	..	4.3	2.9	..	2.6	1.7	4.2	1.7	1.2	..	6	6
Somalia	..	2.6	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.4	..	..	6	..
Sudan	2.4	4.6	4.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	3.8	3.9	345	17	19
Suriname	5.9	8.9	8.5	3.5	5.6	5.2	2.4	3.3	3.3	255	186	188
Syria	2.1	5.1	5.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.8	42	60	58
Tajikistan	5.4	3.3	3.3	4.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.4	2.4	..	5	6
Togo	2.8	6.5	6.9	1.4	4.8	5.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	13	92	91
Tunisia	5.6	5.6	5.8	3	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	84	115	126
Turkey	3.6	6.6	6.5	2.2	4.2	4.3	1.4	2.4	2.2	98	195	172
Turkmenistan	4.6	4.4	4.3	4	3.2	3.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	..	46	79
Uganda	..	6.5	7.4	..	1.7	2.1	1.8	4.8	5.3	..	16	18
United Arab Emirates	7.5	3.4	3.1	0.8	2.6	2.3	6.9	0.8	0.8	1418	787	802
Uzbekistan	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.6	2.6	2.5	0.6	3.0	3.0	..	31	21
Yemen Republic	2.5	4.3	3.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	..	23	23
IDB MCs	3.7	4.5	4.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	71	53	56
Memo:												
OIC Countries	3.7	4.6	4.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	71	49	53
LDCs	3.0	4.5	4.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	32	26	36
Developing Coun	4.8	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	43	71	75
High Income Coun	8.7	10.1	11.1	5.2	6.6	6.6	3.5	4.0	4.5	1,742	2,730	3039
World	8.1	9.3	10.0	4.7	5.8	5.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	359	478	524

Table 1.8: Poverty and Human Development Indicators

Country	Population below the national poverty line (%) ^a			Population below		Human Poverty Index (HPI) ^d		Gini ^c Index	UNDP Human Development Index		
	Survey Year	Total	Urban	Rural	\$1 a day	\$2 a day	(%)		(Latest Year)	(HDI)	
					%	%	2002	Rank		2002	Rank
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2002	25.4	..	29.6	<2	11.8	..	..	28.2	0.781	95
Algeria	1998	12.2	7.3	16.6	<2	15.1	21.9	43	35.3	0.704	108
Azerbaijan	2001	49.6	..	..	3.7	33.4	..	..	36.5	0.746	89
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.843	40
Bangladesh	2000	49.8	36.6	53.0	36.0	82.8	42.2	72	31.8	0.509	138
Benin		..	..	..	..	..	45.7	80	..	0.421	161
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.867	33
Burkina Faso	1998	45.3	16.5	51.0	44.8	81.0	65.5	95	48.2	0.302	175
Cameroon	2001	40.2	22.1	49.9	17.1	50.6	36.9	61	44.6	0.501	141
Chad		..	..	..	..	..	49.6	88	..	0.379	167
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	31.4	49	..	0.530	136
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..	..	..	45.0	79	45.2	0.399	163
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	34.3	55	..	0.454	154
Egypt	1996–2000	16.7	22.5	23.3	3.1	43.9	30.9	47	34.4	0.653	120
Gabon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.648	122
Gambia	1992–1998	64.0	48.0	61.0	26.5	54.3	45.8	81	38.0	0.452	155
Guinea	1994	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	0.425	160
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..	..	..	48.0	86	47.0	0.350	172
Indonesia	1999	27.1	..	..	7.5	52.4	17.8	35	34.3	0.692	111
Iran		..	..	..	..	..	16.4	31	43.0	0.732	101
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1997	11.7	..	..	<2	7.4	7.2	7	36.4	0.750	90
Kazakhstan	1996	35.0	30.0	39.0	<2	8.4	..	..	31.3	0.766	76
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.838	44
Kyrgyz Republic	1999	64.1	49.0	69.7	..	..	..	..	29.0	0.701	102
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	9.5	14	..	0.758	80
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	15.3	29	..	0.794	58
Malaysia		..	..	..	<2	9.3	..	..	49.2	0.793	59
Maldives		..	..	..	..	..	11.4	17	..	0.752	84
Mali	1998	64.0	30.1	75.9	72.3	90.6	58.9	93	50.5	0.326	174
Mauritania	2000	46.3	25.4	61.2	25.9	63.1	48.3	87	39.0	0.465	154
Morocco	1998–99	19.0	12.0	27.2	<2	14.3	34.5	56	39.5	0.620	125
Mozambique	1997	69.0	62.0	71.3	37.8	78.4	49.8	89	39.6	0.356	171
Niger	1993	63.0	52.0	66.0	60.6	85.8	61.4	94	50.5	0.292	176
Oman		..	..	..	..	..	31.5	50	..	0.770	74
Pakistan	1998–99	32.6	24.2	35.9	13.4	65.6	41.9	71	33.0	0.497	142
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.726	102
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.833	47
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	15.8	30	..	0.768	77
Senegal		..	..	..	22.3	63.0	44.1	77	41.3	0.437	157
Sierra-Leone		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.273	177
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan		..	..	..	..	..	31.6	51	..	0.505	139
Suriname		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.780	67
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	13.7	25	..	0.710	106
Tajikistan		..	..	..	13.9	58.7	..	..	34.7	0.671	113
Togo		..	..	..	..	..	38.0	65	..	0.495	143
Tunisia	1995	7.6	3.6	13.9	<2	6.6	19.2	39	39.8	0.745	92
Turkey		..	..	..	<2	10.3	12.0	19	40.0	0.751	88
Turkmenistan		..	..	..	12.1	44.0	..	..	40.8	0.752	87
Uganda	1997	44.0	..	..	84.9	96.6	36.4	60	43.0	0.493	146
U.A.E		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.824	49
Uzbekistan	2000	28.0	22.5	30.5	17.3	71.7	..	..	26.8	0.709	107
Yemen Rep.	1998	42.0	30.8	45.0	10.2	45.2	40.3	67	33.4	0.482	148
IDB MCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.584	..
Memo:											
OIC Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.582	..
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.448	..
Developing Coun		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.655	..
High Income Coun.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.927	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.722	..

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

^b Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

^c A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.9: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Daily newspapers	Radio	Television sets	Telephone mainlines	Personal computers	Internet Users	ICT expenditure
	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	% GDP
	2001	2001	2002	2003	2002-2003 ^a	2003	2003
Afghanistan	5	114	14	2	..	1	..
Albania	35	260	318	83	11.7	10	..
Algeria	27	244	114	69	7.7	..	..
Azerbaijan	27	22	332	114	..	..	..
Bahrain	112	..	428	268	160.4	216	..
Bangladesh	53	49	59	5	7.8	2	2.7
Benin	5	445	12	9	3.7	10	..
Brunei	69	..	..	..	76.7	..	..
Burkina Faso	1	433	79	5	2.1	4	..
Cameroon	7	161	75	..	5.7	..	4.9
Chad	0.0	233	2	..	1.7	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	17	5.8	6	..
Cote d'Ivoire	16	185	61	14	9.3	14	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	15	21.7	10	..
Egypt	31	339	229	127	21.9	39	1.2
Gabon	30	488	308	29	22.4	26	..
Gambia	2	394	15	..	13.8	..	..
Guinea	..	52	47	3	5.5	5	..
Guinea-Bissau	5	178	36	8	..	15	..
Indonesia	23	159	153	39	27.3	38	3.4
Iran	28	281	173	220	11.9	72	2.2
Iraq	19	222	83	..	90.5	..	..
Jordan	75	372	177	114	8.3	81	8.8
Kazakhstan	..	411	338	..	44.7	..	..
Kuwait	374	570	418	198	..	228	1.7
Kyrgyz Republic	27	110	49	76	162.8	38	..
Lebanon	107	182	357	..	12.7	..	..
Libya	15	273	137	136	80.5	29	..
Malaysia	158	420	210	182	23.4	344	6.9
Maldives	20	..	131	..	166.9	..	..
Mali	1	180	33	..	71.2	..	..
Mauritania	0.0	148	99	14	1.4	4	..
Morocco	28	243	167	40	10.8	33	5.6
Mozambique	2	44	14	..	19.9	..	..
Niger	0.0	122	10	..	4.5	..	..
Oman	24	621	553	..	0.6	..	..
Pakistan	40	105	150	27	35.0	..	7.3
Palestine	..	..	148	87	..	40	..
Qatar	175	..	..	261	36.2	199	2.5
Saudi Arabia	326	326	265	155	180.3	67	7.4
Senegal	5	126	78	22	130.2	22	..
Sierra-Leone	4	259	13	..	21.2	..	..
Somalia	1	60	14	..	..	..	..
Sudan	26	461	386	27	6.1	9	..
Suriname	68	..	..	152	..	44	..
Syria	20	276	182	..	19.4	..	..
Tajikistan	20	141	357	37	..	1	..
Togo	4	263	123	12	32.0	42	5.2
Tunisia	23	158	207	118	40.5	64	7.3
Turkey	111	470	423	268	44.6	85	..
Turkmenistan	7	279	182	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2	122	18	2	4.0	5	..
U.A.E	156	330	252	281	129.0	275	..
Uzbekistan	3	456	280	67	..	19	..
Yemen Republic	15	65	308	..	7.4	..	..
IDB MCs	41	211	165	73	29	--	--
Memo:							
OIC Countries	40	211	159	66	26	--	--
Low income	7	139	91	32	7	16	..
Developing Coun	..	257	190	112	28	75	..
High Income Coun	284	1266	735	560	467	377	..
World	..	419	275	183	101	150	..

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.10: Science and technology

Country	Scientists and engineers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed ^a		Trade-mark applications filed
	per million people 1990-2002 ^a	per million people 1990-2002 ^a	1990-2001 ^a	% of GDP 1996-2002 ^a	\$ millions 2003	% of manufactured exports 2003	Residents 2002	Non-residents 2002	Total 2002
Afghanistan	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	17	..	4	1	0	89,821	1,758
Algeria	..	..	225	..	12	2	42	88,839	4,401
Azerbaijan	1,248	197	68	0.37	8	5	0	89,337	2,195
Bahrain	..	..	29	..	1	0	..	..	2,372
Bangladesh	51	32	177	..	15	0	..	..	..
Benin	282	53	20	..	0	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	20	..	0	0	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	17	16	23	0.17	1	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	3	4	75	..	3	2	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	40	..	93	8	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	493	366	1,548	0.21	9	0	627	798	2,496
Gabon	..	..	20	..	4	..	..	..	..
Gambia	286	..	17	..	0	..	0	177,146	..
Guinea	..	104	2	..	0	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	6	..	..	..	0	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	207	..	4,580	14	0	90,922	..
Iran	484	391	995	..	51	2	691	..	..
Iraq	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,977	728	240	6.33	28	2	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	744	305	116	0.35	200	9	2	89,421	4,711
Kuwait	73	180	257	0.18	11	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	413	51	10	0.19	2	2	123	89,357	1,917
Lebanon	..	..	202	..	17	2	..	..	..
Libya	361	493	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	294	57	494	0.22	47,042	58	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	469	..	680	11	0	89,300	2,849
Mozambique	..	..	14	..	2	..	0	176,319	931
Niger	..	..	21	..	0	3	..	..	..
Oman	4	0	96	..	26	2	0	75,825	..
Pakistan	88	14	282	..	120	1	0	..	6,902
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	19	..	0	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	580	..	24	..	61	552	..
Senegal	2	3	62	0.02	36	9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	1	..	0	177,366	787
Somalia	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	43	..	4	..	2	177,336	795
Suriname	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
Syria	29	24	55	0.18	5	1	0	30	..
Tajikistan	660	..	20	..	37	..	40	89,352	1,522
Togo	102	65	11	..	2	1	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,013	34	344	0.29	244	4	0	72,604	..
Turkey	344	26	4,098	0.45	815	2	550	250,492	35,820
Turkmenistan	..	..	0	..	8	..	0	89,333	1,648
Uganda	25	15	91	0.57	1	8	0	177,305	..
U.A.E	..	..	159	..	17	..	0	89,666	..
Uzbekistan	1,754	312	204	..	..	..	717	89,902	2,922
Yemen Rep.	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	8,667	..	54,106	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	..	..	9,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low Income C.	..	..	12,040	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	76,765	0.57	..	20	83,023	7,794,140	552,980
High Income C.	3,449	..	451,862	2.64	834,168	18	853,607	5,087,930	1,038,481
World	1,096	..	528,627	2.06	1,043,220	18	936,630	12,882,100	1,921,461

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	(as % of population ages 15-64)		Average annual growth rate (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2004	1990-2004	1990	1999-2002	1990	1999-2002	1990	1999-2002
Afghanistan	77	..	..	70	..	11	..	19	..
Albania	77	77	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	52	60	1.1	26	..	31	..	43	..
Azerbaijan	68	73	0.5	31	40	23	11	31	49
Bahrain	67	68	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	93	83	-0.8	66	62	13	10	16	24
Benin	93	86	-0.5	64	..	8	..	28	..
Brunei	68	70	0.2	2	..	58	..	40	..
Burkina Faso	102	92	-0.7	92	..	2	..	6	..
Cameroon	77	75	-0.2	70	..	9	..	22	..
Chad	92	91	-0.1	83	..	4	..	13	..
Comoros	89	84	-0.4	77	..	9	..	13	..
Cote d'Ivoire	78	74	-0.4	60	..	10	..	31	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	62	64	0.2	39	30	21	21	40	49
Gabon	85	82	-0.3	52	..	16	..	33	..
Gambia	92	92	0.0	82	..	8	..	11	..
Guinea	99	91	-0.5	87	..	2	..	11	..
Guinea-Bissau	87	87	0.0	85	..	2	..	13	..
Indonesia	73	76	0.4	56	44	14	17	30	38
Iran	59	..	..	26	..	28	..	45	..
Iraq	48	49	0.1	16	..	18	..	66	..
Jordan	50	55	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	75	75	0.0	22	22	32	18	41	60
Kuwait	67	62	-0.6	1	..	25	..	74	..
Kyrgyz Republic	72	73	0.2	33	52	28	12	39	36
Lebanon	52	59	..	7	..	31	..	62	..
Libya	56	54	..	11	..	23	..	66	..
Malaysia	68	69	..	26	18	28	32	47	50
Maldives	82	74	-0.7	25	14	22	19	49	50
Mali	102	96	..	86	..	2	..	12	..
Mauritania	86	80	-0.5	55	..	10	..	34	..
Morocco	65	65	0.0	4	6	36	33	60	61
Mozambique	102	96	-0.4	83	..	8	..	9	..
Niger	95	93	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	54	52	-0.3	45	..	24	..	32	..
Pakistan	67	66	..	51	48	20	18	29	34
Palestine	..	..	..	..	12	42	29	38	59
Qatar	77	75	-0.2	3	..	32	..	65	..
Saudi Arabia	57	54	-0.3	19	..	20	..	61	..
Senegal	86	83	-0.3	77	..	8	..	16	..
Sierra-Leone	71	68	-0.3	67	..	15	..	17	..
Somalia	88	85	-0.3	75	..	8	..	16	..
Sudan	70	70	0.0	70	..	9	..	22	..
Suriname	55	62	0.8	4	6	19	15	73	..
Syria	56	57	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	67	72	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	82	79	..	66	..	10	..	24	..
Tunisia	60	63	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	71	73	..	47	33	21	24	32	43
Turkmenistan	73	72	..	42	..	..	..	0	..
Uganda	104	100	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	76	..	..	8	8	27	33	65	59
Uzbekistan	71	73	..	39	34	24	20	0	0
Yemen Republic	61	57	-0.5	61	54	17	11	22	..
IDB MCs	73	73	0.0	52	..	17	..	30	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	69	72	0.3	52	..	17	..	30	..
Low income countries	89	86	-0.2	72	..	10	..	16	..
Developing Countries	78	77	-0.1	51	..	19	..	22	..
High Income Countries	70	72	0.2	6	..	30	..	64	70
World	77	76	-0.1	43	..	21	..	29	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours	Minimum	Labor cost		Value added		World	
	worked per week	Wage \$ per year	in manufacturing \$ per year	1980-84 1995-99	in manufacturing \$ per year	1980-84 1995-99	Competitiveness Ranking (out of 60)	
	1995-99	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2004	2005
Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria	..	1339.7	6242	2638	11306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Bangladesh	52	491.8	556	671	1820	1711	..	..
Benin
Brunei
Burkina Faso	..	584.6	3282	..	15886	..	..	..
Cameroon
Chad
Comoros
Cote d'Ivoire	..	870.8	5132	9995	16158	..	..	..
Djibouti
Egypt	..	414.5	2210	1863	3691	5976	..	..
Gabon
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Indonesia	43	240.9	898	3054	3807	5139	58	59
Iran	9737	30562	17679	89787	..	..
Iraq	4624	13288	13599	34316	..	..
Jordan	50	..	4643	2082	16337	11906	48	44
Kazakhstan
Kuwait	..	8244.0	10281	..	30341	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65.4	2287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon
Libya	8648	..	21119	..	..	..
Malaysia	2519	3429	8454	12661	16	28
Maldives
Mali	..	458.8	2983	..	10477	..	..	..
Mauritania
Morocco	..	1671.5	2583	3391	6328	9089	..	..
Mozambique
Niger	4074	..	22477	..	..	..
Oman	3099	..	61422	..	..
Pakistan	..	600.0	1264	..	6214	..	..	..
Palestine
Qatar
Saudi Arabia	9814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848.4	2828	7754	6415	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	1624	..	7807	..	..	..
Somalia
Sudan
Suriname
Syria	2844	4338	9607	9918	..	..
Tajikistan
Togo
Tunisia	..	1524.9	3344	3599	7111	..	..	..
Turkey	48	1254.1	3582	7958	13994	32961	55	48
Turkmenistan
Uganda	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	6968	..	20344	..	..	..
Uzbekistan
Yemen Republic	4492	1291	17935	5782	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area		Average Annual ^a deforestation		Carbon dioxide emissions			
	thousand sq. km	% of total land area	Sq. km.	%	Total million metric tons		Per capita metric tons	
	2000	2000	1990-2000	1990-2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Afghanistan	14	2.1	..	..	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.0
Albania	10	36.5	78	0.8	7.3	2.9	2.2	0.9
Algeria	21	0.9	-266	-1.3	80.4	89.4	3.2	2.9
Azerbaijan	11	12.7	-130	-1.3	..	29.0	..	3.6
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	11.7	19.5	23.3	29.1
Bangladesh	13	10.0	-165	-1.3	15.4	29.3	0.1	0.2
Benin	27	24.4	699	2.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.3
Brunei	4	..	..	0.2	5.8	..	22.6	..
Burkina Faso	71	26.0	152	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	239	51.4	2,218	0.9	1.5	6.5	0.1	0.4
Chad	127	10.1	817	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Comoros	0	..	..	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	71	22.3	2,649	3.1	11.9	10.5	1.0	0.7
Djibouti	0	..	..	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Egypt	1	0.1	-20	-3.3	75.4	142.2	1.4	2.2
Gabon	218	84.6	101	0.0	6.7	3.5	7.0	2.8
Gambia	5	50.0	-45	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Guinea	69	28.1	347	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	22	78.2	216	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
Indonesia	1,050	58.0	13,124	1.2	165.2	269.6	0.9	1.3
Iran	73	4.5	0	0.0	212.4	310.3	3.9	4.9
Iraq	8	1.8	0	0.0	49.3	76.3	2.7	3.3
Jordan	1	1.1	0	0.0	10.2	15.6	3.2	3.2
Kazakhstan	121	4.5	-2,390	-2.2	..	121.3	..	8.1
Kuwait	0	..	-2	-5.2	42.2	47.9	19.9	21.9
Kyrgyz Rep.	10	5.2	-228	-2.6	..	4.6	..	0.9
Lebanon	0	..	1	0.3	9.1	15.2	2.5	3.5
Libya	4	0.2	-47	-1.4	37.8	57.1	8.8	10.9
Malaysia	193	58.7	2,377	1.2	55.3	144.4	3.0	6.2
Maldives	0	..	..	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8
Mali	132	10.8	993	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1
Mauritania	3	0.3	98	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.2
Morocco	30	6.7	12	0.0	23.5	36.5	1.0	1.3
Mozambique	306	39.0	637	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1
Niger	13	1.0	617	3.7	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1
Oman	0	..	0	0.0	11.5	19.8	7.1	8.2
Pakistan	24	3.1	304	1.5	67.9	104.8	0.6	0.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0	..	..	..	13.7	40.7	28.2	69.5
Saudi Arabia	15	7.8	0	0.0	177.9	374.3	11.3	18.1
Senegal	62	86.6	450	0.7	2.9	4.2	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	11	1.8	361	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Somalia	75	3.2	769	1.0	0.0	..	0.0	..
Sudan	616	394.9	9,589	1.4	3.5	5.2	0.1	0.2
Suriname	141	..	..	0.0	1.8	2.1	4.5	5.0
Syria	5	3.6	0	0.0	35.8	54.2	3.0	3.3
Tajikistan	4	7.4	-20	-0.5	..	4.0	..	0.6
Togo	5	3.2	209	3.4	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.4
Tunisia	5	0.6	-11	-0.2	13.3	18.4	1.6	1.9
Turkey	102	21.7	-220	-0.2	143.8	221.6	2.6	3.3
Turkmenistan	38	19.3	0	0.0	..	34.6	..	7.5
Uganda	42	50.2	913	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.1
U.A.E	3	0.7	-78	-2.8	60.9	58.9	34.3	18.1
Uzbekistan	20	3.8	-46	-0.2	..	118.6	..	4.8
Yemen Rep	4	0.8	92	1.8	..	8.4	..	0.5
IDB MCs	4,039	13.0	37,823	0.9	1,368.0	2,517.9	1.9	2.1
Memo:								
OIC Countries	4,343	13.5	41,807	1.0	1,457.8	2,555.6	1.8	1.9
Low Income C.	7,939	27.1	73,087	0.7	1,653.2	2,066.7	0.8	0.9
Dev'ping C.	30,682	30.9	102,956	0.3	10,823.2	11,196.2	2.5	2.2
High Income C.	7,929	26.1	-7,947	-0.1	10,480.8	11,804.3	11.8	12.4
World	38,611	29.7	95,009	0.2	21,297.5	22,994.5	4.1	3.8

a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area

Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2002
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.6	87.6	0.45	0.28
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.4	74.3	74.5	0.18	0.18
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.3	96.8	96.5	0.28	0.24
Azerbaijan	..	21.6	..	2.7	..	75.7	..	0.22
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	70.2	61.6	2.3	3.1	27.5	35.2	0.08	0.06
Benin	14.6	23.1	0.9	2.4	84.5	74.6	0.34	0.39
Brunei	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	98.7	97.5	0.01	0.03
Burkina Faso	12.9	15.9	0.2	0.2	86.9	83.9	0.40	0.37
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	0.51	0.38
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	97.1	0.56	0.43
Comoros	35.0	35.9	15.7	23.3	49.3	40.8	0.18	0.14
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	9.7	11.0	11.9	81.4	78.3	0.21	0.19
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	..	..	100.0	100.0	0.00	0.00
Egypt	2.3	2.9	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.6	0.04	0.04
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	0.31	0.25
Gambia	18.2	25.0	0.5	0.5	81.3	74.5	0.20	0.18
Guinea	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.6	95.0	93.7	0.13	0.12
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.8	85.2	80.5	0.30	0.21
Indonesia	11.2	11.3	6.5	7.3	82.4	81.4	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	9.2	0.8	1.3	89.9	89.6	0.28	0.23
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.8	87.2	86.1	0.29	0.24
Jordan	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.2	95.7	95.5	0.09	0.06
Kazakhstan	..	8.0	..	0.1	..	92.0	..	1.45
Kuwait	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.2	0.00	0.01
Kyrgyz Republic	..	7.0	..	0.3	..	92.6	..	0.27
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	0.05	0.04
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.42	0.33
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.09	0.07
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	26.7	73.3	60.0	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.1	0.24	0.41
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.5	0.20	0.18
Morocco	19.5	18.8	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.2	0.36	0.28
Mozambique	4.4	5.4	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.3	0.24	0.23
Niger	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	97.2	96.4	0.47	0.39
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	0.02	0.01
Pakistan	26.6	27.8	0.6	0.9	72.8	71.3	0.19	0.15
Palestine	..	18.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.0	98.1	0.02	0.03
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	98.4	98.2	0.21	0.16
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.2	87.8	87.0	0.32	0.25
Sierra-Leone	6.8	7.5	0.8	0.9	92.5	91.6	0.12	0.10
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	98.3	98.3	0.14	0.11
Sudan	5.5	6.8	0.1	0.2	94.4	93.0	0.52	0.50
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.6	0.14	0.13
Syria	26.6	25.0	4.0	4.5	69.4	70.5	0.40	0.27
Tajikistan	..	6.6	..	0.9	..	92.4	..	0.15
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	0.61	0.53
Tunisia	18.7	17.8	12.5	13.8	68.8	68.4	0.36	0.28
Turkey	32.0	33.7	3.9	3.4	64.0	62.9	0.44	0.37
Turkmenistan	..	3.9	..	0.1	..	95.9	..	0.39
Uganda	25.4	25.9	9.4	10.7	65.2	63.5	0.29	0.21
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.3	99.3	96.8	0.02	0.02
Uzbekistan	..	10.8	..	0.8	..	88.3	..	0.18
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.2	96.9	96.8	0.13	0.08
IDB MCs	7.1	7.7	1.4	1.4	91.5	91.0	0.20	0.20
Memo:								
OIC Countries	7.9	8.4	1.4	1.5	90.7	90.3	0.21	0.20
Low Income countries	5.6	6.4	0.5	0.6	93.9	85.9	0.21	0.18
Developing Countries	10.3	10.4	1.2	1.4	88.5	88.2	0.17	0.15
High Income Countries	12.1	11.2	0.5	0.6	87.4	88.3	0.73	0.63
World	10.8	10.7	1.0	1.0	88.2	88.2	0.26	0.23

^a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat				Maize				Rice			
	(thousand metric tons ¹)				(thousand metric tons ¹)				(thousand metric tons ¹)			
	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2000	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	613	341	280	300	227	206	200	200	7	0	0	..
Algeria	750	760	2965	2600	0.2	2	1	1	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Azerbaijan	0	1150	1510	1640	0	104	143	150	0	22	16	22
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1840	1507	1253	3	10	10	10	26778	37628	39090	37910
Benin	..	..	..	..	410	750	938	800	11	49	64	70
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.4	0.4
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	258	423	738	739	48	103	97	97
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	369	741	750	750	55	61	62	62
Chad	2	3	4	5	29	64	120	120	66	93	139	109
Comoros	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	15	17	17	17
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	497	693	625	625	660	1231	820	820
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4268	6564	6845	7178	4799	6474	5682	5800	3167	6000	6174	6000
Gabon	..	..	..	..	23	26	31	31	1	1	1	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	14	22	25	25	21	34	21	22
Guinea	..	..	..	..	74	95	90	90	424	739	845	845
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	14	26	20	20	123	106	97	97
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	6734	9677	10910	11359	45179	51898	52079	53100
Iran	8012	8088	13500	14000	130	1120	1700	2000	1981	1971	3300	3400
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	83	25	43	12	4	19	11	10	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	0	9074	11519	9600	0	249	438	350	0	214	200	277
Kuwait	0	0.4	1	1	1	0.4	1	1	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	0	1039	1014	868	0	338	399	614	0	19	18	30
Lebanon	52	108	120	120	3	4	3	3	..	..	..	..
Libya	129	125	125	125	0.4	6	2	2	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	35	65	72	75	1885	2141	2259	2184
Maldives	..	..	..	..	0.004	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2	6	6	6	197	215	365	365	282	743	693	693
Mauritania	1	0	0	..	2	14	6	6	52	76	77	..
Morocco	3614	1381	5147	5540	436	95	139	139	3	25	17	17
Mozambique	5	1	1	1	453	1019	1248	1248	96	151	200	200
Niger	13	11	3	3	2	4	7	..	72	60	77	77
Oman	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14316	21079	19183	19767	1185	1643	1771	1800	4891	7203	7272	7570
Palestine	0	25	45	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3580	1787	2000	1600	4	41	30	30	0	0	0	0
Senegal	..	..	..	..	133	79	401	401	181	202	232	232
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	12	9	10	10	504	199	250	250
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	409	214	332	332	27	53	60	60	1	8	16	16
Suriname	..	..	..	..	0.27	0.04	0.07	0.10	196	164	195	195
Syria	2070	3105	4913	4537	180	191	200	180	0.1	0	0	..
Tajikistan	0	406	660	540	0	38	95	70	0	82	59	50
Togo	..	..	..	..	285	482	516	516	25	62	68	68
Tunisia	1122	842	1984	1300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20022	21009	19000	21000	2100	2300	2800	3000	230	350	372	400
Turkmenistan	0	1150	2371	2600	0	9	13	13	0	27	110	170
Uganda	4	12	12	12	602	1096	1200	1200	54	109	120	120
U.A.E	3	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3532	4681	4476	0	131	143	135	0	155	293	279
Yemen Rep	155	142	104	125	66	48	41	40	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	19,310	28,585	31,959	32,994	87,013	111,947	115,351	..
IDB/World (%)	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	16.8	18.7	19.7	..
Memo:												
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	25,081	32,696	37,113	38,148	89,669	115,694	120,805	120,294
LDCs	5,144	6,482	9,526	7,570	14,041	17,968	20,181	19,461	54,648	76,510	82,921	80,406
Developing C	234,508	272,204	266,420	277,860	210,510	257,027	292,525	300,108	492,519	573,651	563,113	582,123
Developed C	357,742	313,130	291,083	346,233	272,826	335,457	347,539	405,186	25,701	25,333	23,135	26,373
World	592,250	585,334	557,503	624,093	483,336	592,484	640,064	705,293	518,221	598,983	586,248	608,496

Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	85.1	100.2	103.0	105.1	104.9	80.6	100.3	102.2	103.4	102.3
Algeria	70.4	95.2	104.8	119.2	117.8	85.1	95.2	101.4	113.4	110.2
Azerbaijan	..	101.4	113.3	118.2	119.4	..	101.4	111.4	115.2	115.4
Bahrain	87.8	103.2	91.1	104.6	110.2	121.1	103	86.8	97.6	100.8
Bangladesh	73.7	102.8	102.9	106.0	104.7	92.9	102.9	98.8	99.7	96.5
Benin	56.2	103.1	111.4	128.7	132.5	75.3	103.2	105.8	119	119.3
Brunei	33.0	99.1	105.8	118.8	132.8	42.9	99.3	101.2	111	121.4
Burkina Faso	60.8	86.4	116.1	123.6	131.8	81.2	86.5	109.6	113.2	117.3
Cameroon	64.7	100.2	100.8	101.6	103.2	83.9	100.2	96.8	95.9	95.8
Chad	66.8	92.6	107.3	107.1	111.0	90.3	92.7	101.1	98	98.6
Comoros	80.1	100.2	102.6	102.9	103.4	107.2	100.2	96.9	94.5	92.3
Cote d'Ivoire	73.0	103.8	93.7	93.3	87.8	92.4	103.7	90.5	88.7	82.2
Djibouti	114.6	99.6	99.8	107.1	107.1	144.3	99.4	95.7	101.2	100
Egypt	65.8	101.7	104.7	107.3	108.9	80.1	101.7	100.7	101.2	100.6
Gabon	81.8	100.5	100.9	101.0	101.1	107.9	100.4	97.1	95.5	94
Gambia	60.8	100.6	65.2	72.0	69.3	85.4	100.7	61.7	66.4	62.3
Guinea	66.4	98.6	104.8	105.8	106.4	88.1	98.6	101.8	101.3	100.2
Guinea-Bissau	73.9	100.4	101.2	102.3	102.4	99.4	100.4	95.5	93.8	91
Indonesia	80.0	101.0	107.8	111.7	114.6	92.9	101	105	107.5	108.9
Iran	68.5	100.4	110.9	110.1	111.1	80.3	100.4	108.2	106.1	105.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	83.5	111.4	138.4	126.3	118.5	129.3	111.5	130.8	116.3	106.4
Kazakhstan	..	94.1	106.0	107.0	100.8	..	94.2	107.3	108.5	102.4
Kuwait	53.0	91.0	113.6	119.8	124.6	55.5	90.9	104.4	106.6	107.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	100.0	100.1	104.2	81.3	..	100.1	97.3	99.9	76.9
Lebanon	87.1	104.3	99.9	94.1	99.4	111.7	104.2	96.6	89.6	93.2
Libya	75.5	97.0	98.9	100.8	100.8	91.7	96.8	95.0	95.0	93.2
Malaysia	73.8	99.3	105.5	114.2	116.9	95.1	99.3	101.4	107.6	108.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	113.3	112.6	112.6	96.6	103.3	106.8	103.1	99.9
Mali	72.8	87.7	99.8	112.0	112.1	95.7	87.7	94.1	102.5	99.5
Mauritania	85.6	101.9	104.9	107.3	107.3	111.6	101.9	98.8	98.1	95.2
Morocco	92.0	94.4	112.2	120.6	122.1	109.1	94.4	108.6	114.8	114.4
Mozambique	79.0	94.0	102.3	105.0	105.0	104.8	93.9	98.5	99.4	97.7
Niger	70.4	92.1	111.1	118.4	116.8	98.8	92.2	103.4	106.3	101.1
Oman	59.3	97.5	92.6	87.3	91.1	83.8	97.5	87.3	79.9	81
Pakistan	69.8	101.4	101.2	104.8	109.0	89.8	101.3	96.3	97.4	98.8
Palestine	..	89.6	102.8	102.4	102.1	0	89.6	95.6	91.9	88.5
Qatar	63.4	111.7	108.4	146.6	143.9	78.6	111.4	104.5	139.3	134.7
Saudi Arabia	104.0	93.0	112.5	111.1	108.2	139.4	93.2	106.1	101.8	96.3
Senegal	73.0	101.2	72.6	81.4	87.2	93.3	101.2	69.2	75.7	79.2
Sierra-Leone	123.9	94.2	107.9	109.5	109.9	135.3	94.5	100.2	97.5	94.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	58.0	97.4	102.4	113.6	114.6	73.2	97.4	98	106.3	105
Suriname	119.5	95.8	88.4	105.6	105.6	126.5	95.9	87	103	102.3
Syria	68.6	103.0	118.5	112.6	115.6	89.5	103.1	113	104.8	105.2
Tajikistan	..	99.7	116.5	139.7	130.7	..	99.7	114.6	136.3	126.4
Togo	75.4	97.1	109.3	108.8	111.3	99.3	96.9	103.6	100.9	101
Tunisia	81.9	97.9	82.6	105.0	96.4	94.9	97.8	80.8	101.5	92.3
Turkey	88.8	104.3	100.7	102.5	104.7	105.3	104.3	97.8	98.1	98.8
Turkmenistan	..	101.4	91.5	99.9	106.4	..	101.3	88.6	95.2	99.9
Uganda	76.6	98.6	108.5	109.0	109.0	103.7	98.6	102	99.2	96
United Arab Emirates	21.3	140.9	63.4	53.2	53.4	29.4	140.6	60.8	50	49.2
Uzbekistan	..	100.8	105.3	103.8	103.6	..	100.8	102.1	99.1	97.4
Yemen Republic	71.1	99.1	106.3	104.9	106.5	107.4	99.2	99.3	94.6	92.7
IDB MCs	72.1	99.5	102.0	106.4	106.6	92.1	99.5	97.6	99.8	97.9
Memo:										
OIC Countries	71.2	99.5	101.9	106.6	106.6	90.6	99.5	97.6	99.8	98.0
LDCs	75.1	99.4	104.9	109.0	108.1	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	68.3	100.0	105.3	109.6	111.5	81.0	100.0	102.2	104.8	105.1
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	99.8	99.8	104.3	104.8	100.6	99.1	98.8	103.0
World	79.7	100.2	103.3	106.1	108.9	91.9	100.2	100.7	102.2	103.7

Table 1.17: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	81.5	100.1	104	106.2	105.9	77.2	100.2	103.1	104.5	103.3
Algeria	69.7	95.1	104.8	119.5	118	84.4	95.1	101.4	113.6	110.4
Azerbaijan	..	100.2	116.6	120.2	121.3	..	100.4	114.7	117.2	117.2
Bahrain	87.8	103.2	91.1	104.6	110.2	121.1	103	86.8	97.6	100.8
Bangladesh	72.5	102.9	103	106.1	104.6	91.4	102.9	98.8	99.8	96.4
Benin	59.3	101.6	108.3	133.6	138	79.4	101.7	102.8	123.5	124.2
Brunei	32.6	99.1	105.8	118.9	132.9	42.5	99.3	101.2	111.1	121.5
Burkina Faso	59.6	85	112.3	120.6	123.6	79.6	85	106	110.5	109.9
Cameroon	63.9	100.3	102.1	103	103	82.8	100.2	98.1	97.2	95.6
Chad	64.2	93.4	107.6	111.1	111.8	86.8	93.4	101.3	101.6	99.4
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	114.6	99.6	99.8	107.1	107.1	144.3	99.4	95.7	101.2	100
Egypt	64.2	102.2	104.6	108.4	108.8	78.1	102.2	100.6	102.1	100.5
Gabon	83.8	100.5	100.9	101	101.1	110.5	100.4	97.1	95.6	94.1
Gambia	60	100.6	65.1	71.8	69.2	84.2	100.7	61.6	66.2	62.2
Guinea	67.5	98.1	107.2	108.2	108.9	89.4	98.1	104	103.6	102.5
Guinea-Bissau	73.8	100.4	101	102.2	102.2	99.4	100.5	95.4	93.6	90.9
Indonesia	79.7	100.9	107.9	111.7	114.8	92.6	100.9	105.1	107.5	109.2
Iran	68.4	100.3	111.4	110.7	111.9	80.1	100.3	108.8	106.7	106.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	82.4	111.1	137.9	126.4	118.5	127.5	111.2	130.4	116.4	106.4
Kazakhstan	..	93.6	106.2	106	98.8	..	93.6	107.4	107.6	100.4
Kuwait	52.8	90.9	113.5	119.7	124.6	55.3	90.8	104.3	106.6	107.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.2	101.8	105.2	81	..	99.3	98.8	100.8	76.6
Lebanon	89.2	104.6	100.4	94.4	99.8	114.3	104.6	97	89.8	93.6
Libya	75.2	96.9	98.8	100.8	100.9	91.4	96.8	95	95	93.2
Malaysia	68.1	98.6	105.6	114.1	116.9	87.7	98.6	101.4	107.5	108.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	113.3	112.6	112.6	96.6	103.3	106.8	103.1	99.9
Mali	74.6	94.4	99.5	104.8	106.6	98.1	94.4	93.8	95.9	94.6
Mauritania	85.6	101.9	104.9	107.3	107.3	111.6	101.9	98.8	98.1	95.2
Morocco	91.6	94.2	112.3	121	122.6	108.6	94.2	108.7	115.2	114.8
Mozambique	81	94.5	101.3	104.2	104.2	107.3	94.5	97.5	98.6	96.9
Niger	71.2	91.9	111.6	119.9	118.3	100	91.9	103.9	107.6	102.4
Oman	58.1	97.5	92.6	87.2	91	82.2	97.5	87.2	79.8	80.9
Pakistan	67.4	101.6	102.2	106.4	109.3	86.7	101.6	97.2	98.8	99.1
Palestine	..	89.6	102.8	102.4	102.1	..	89.6	95.6	91.9	88.5
Qatar	63.4	111.7	108.4	146.6	143.9	78.6	111.4	104.5	139.3	134.7
Saudi Arabia	104.3	92.9	112.6	111.2	108.2	139.8	93.1	106.2	101.8	96.4
Senegal	72	101.3	71.6	79.4	85.3	92	101.3	68.2	73.8	77.4
Sierra-Leone	121.4	94.1	108	109.7	110	132.6	94.4	100.4	97.6	94.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.1	97.5	102.4	113.4	114.1	69.5	97.6	98	106.1	104.6
Suriname	119.5	95.8	88.4	105.6	105.6	126.4	95.9	87	103	102.3
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	105.6	122.6	135.4	121.4	..	105.6	120.6	132	117.4
Togo	76.9	97.6	104.2	104.1	105.3	101.2	97.3	98.8	96.5	95.5
Tunisia	81.2	97.8	82.4	105.1	96.5	94	97.7	80.6	101.7	92.3
Turkey	88.4	104.6	101.4	103	105.2	104.8	104.6	98.4	98.6	99.3
Turkmenistan	..	99.4	100.1	102.2	109.2	..	99.4	97	97.5	102.7
Uganda	78.5	99.4	108.3	108.9	109	106.3	99.5	101.8	99.1	95.9
U.A.E	21.1	141	63.2	53	53.1	29.2	140.6	60.6	49.8	49
Uzbekistan	..	101.6	107.5	107.9	105.2	..	101.6	104.2	103	99
Yemen Republic	72.1	99.1	106.4	104.8	106.5	108.9	99.2	99.3	94.5	92.7
IDB MCs	71.6	99.5	102.0	106.7	106.6	91.3	99.5	97.8	100.1	98.0
Memo:										
OIC Countries	70.6	99.5	102.0	106.7	106.6	89.7	99.5	97.7	100.1	98.0
LDCs	75.1	99.4	104.9	109.0	108.1	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	68.3	100	105.3	109.6	111.5	81.0	100.0	102.2	104.8	105.1
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	99.8	99.8	104.3	104.8	100.6	99.1	98.8	103.0
World	79.7	100.2	103.3	106.1	108.9	91.9	100.2	100.7	102.2	103.7

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.1 Growth of Output

Total real output for the member countries as a group has increased from 0.9 trillion in 1990 to over 1.4 trillion in 2004, which is about 4 per cent of the World's and 20 per cent of developing countries' output. Turkey has the largest economy among the member countries and its real GDP has exceeded the combined output of the Least Developed Countries since 1990. Two-thirds of the real output for the member countries as a group are accounted for by five countries (Egypt, Indonesia, Iran, Malaysia, and Turkey).

Annual real GDP growth for IDB member countries as group has shown cyclical trend peaking at 13 per cent in 1990, decreasing to 5 per cent in the mid-1990s and 2000 and to 1.4 in 2001 before picking up to 5.4 per cent in 2004. The average annual real output growth for member countries varies widely from one decade to another: recording 5.1 per cent growth during 1985-1994 period and edging down to 1.5 per cent in 1995-2004. During 1985-1994, the real GDP growth rate for member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 2.5 per cent but the growth achieved in 1995-2004 could hardly offset the corresponding average population growth of 1.9.

In 1985-1994, four countries (Albania, Cameroon, Sierra-Leone, and Tajikistan) recorded negative real output growth but turned around their economies in subsequent decade 1995-2004 by recording positive average annual growth rate of up to five per cent. Guinea-Bissau is the only country that reversed its positive annual real output growth of about 4 per cent in 1985-1994 to a negative annual growth of 2 per cent. During 1995-2004, three-quarters of member countries had average annual real output growth that exceeded the average growth for the member countries.

2.2 Per Capita Income

Standard of living, proxied by output per capita, in member countries as a group is below the average level achieved in developing countries. In the 1990s, the average per capita GDP for member countries was less than US\$1,000, crossing this level only in recent years to reach US\$1,151 in 2003. The per capita GDP for individual member country ranges from US\$134 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$4,218 in Malaysia. Only 11 member countries (Albania, Algeria, Egypt, Gabon, Iran, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Tunisia, and Turkey) have per capita GDP exceeding the average for the developing countries in 2004.

2.3 Structure of Output

The average share of agriculture in the member countries' GDP has decreased from 16.5 per cent in 1990 to 13 per cent in 2003. Individual country shares vary from 2 per cent in Jordan to 71 per cent in Guinea-Bissau in 2004.

Industry sector has registered an increase in its share of GDP from 34 per cent in 1990 to 36 per cent in 2003. At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2004 varies from 8.6 per cent in Chad to 74 per cent in Algeria.

Manufacturing, as a share of GDP, has inched up from 14 per cent in 1990 to 15 per cent in 2003. Individual country shares range from 4 per cent in Guinea to 25 per cent in Syria in 2004.

Services sector has also increased from 43 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 46 per cent of GDP in 2003. Services sector in fourteen member countries accounts for more half of their GDP in 2004. Individual country shares in services sector vary from 14 per cent of GDP in Algeria to 73 per cent in Jordan in 2004.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

Almost all member countries have recorded positive average annual growth in agriculture sector over the decade, 1995-2004.

Nineteen member countries have achieved industrial growth rate of more than 3 per cent during 1995-2004 period, while one country (Cote d'Ivoire) has experienced contraction in industrial output during the same period.

Thirteen member countries have recorded manufacturing growth rates in excess of 3 per cent while 2 countries have also experienced a downward manufacturing output during the period.

Out of 22 countries for which data are available on services sector for two decades (1985-1994, and 1995-2004), 17 countries have recovered from low growth rates, while the remaining 5 countries witnessed regression in services output.

2.5 Structure of demand

The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP for member countries as a group has decreased from 58 per cent in 1990 to 56 per cent in 2000 while the share of the general government consumption has dropped from 15 per cent in 1990 to 14 per cent of GDP in 2000. The gross domestic savings rate has inched up from 22 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 24 per cent of GDP in 2000. Similarly the gross national savings rate has also increased from 21 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 23 per cent of GDP in 2000.

The share of gross capital formation in GDP has dropped marginally from 20 per cent in the 1990 to 18 per cent in 2000.

The share of exports of goods and services has increased from 28 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 36 per cent of GDP in 2000, while the share of imports of goods and services in GDP has also increased to 31 per cent in 2000 from 29 per cent in 1990.

2.6 Government Finance

Budget deficit is a ubiquitous phenomenon among member countries since 1990s. The magnitude of the deficit varies from one country to another and from one region to another. In some countries, both revenue and expenditure as per cent of the GDP have decreased during the period 1990-2003, while in others, expenditure continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent fiscal deficits.

2.7 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate for all items in the IDB member countries as a group, measured by consumer price index and expressed as a percentage change, has decreased to an average of 2.8 per cent in 2002 from 4.1 per cent in 2000. Over the period 1994-2003, the individual country inflation rate varies from -0.1 per cent in Saudi Arabia to 70 per cent in Turkey.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries have generally fluctuated without any obvious trend to describe the pattern. With exception of six countries (Benin, Chad, Comoros, Code d'Ivoire, Gabon and Niger) all other countries recorded expansion in broad money supply in 2003. During the period 1994-2003, the average annual change in money supply varies from 1 percent in Niger to 267 percent in Turkmenistan.

IDB member countries have different exchange rate arrangements which can be classified as follows: 6 countries have independent floating arrangement (IF), 17 with managed floating (MF), 12 with pegged arrangement (P), and 11 with their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures, 5 countries have dual exchange rate (D), 41 with unitary exchange rate (U), and 1 with multiple exchange rate (M).

Table 2.1: Output

Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)							
Country	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	2,699	2,445	3,144	3,867	..
Albania	3,223	2,832	3,694	3,975	4,162	4,411	4,685
Algeria	45,148	45,730	53,455	54,845	57,093	60,975	64,543
Azerbaijan	8,954	3,748	5,273	5,795	6,406	7,123	7,771
Bahrain	4,647	6,453	7,971	7,971	8,377	..	..
Bangladesh	29,525	36,602	47,181	49,670	51,863	54,589	57,600
Benin	1,412	1,739	2,255	2,368	2,510	2,631	2,710
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1,750	2,108	2,601	2,754	2,875	3,062	3,182
Cameroon	7,749	7,042	8,879	9,350	9,743	10,200	10,711
Chad	1,134	1,244	1,390	1,528	1,679	1,869	2,448
Comoros	188	195	204	208	214	219	223
Côte d'Ivoire	8,319	8,948	10,599	10,611	10,444	10,050	10,230
Djibouti	610	558	553	563	578	598	..
Egypt	65,039	76,847	99,428	102,908	106,201	109,599	114,312
Gabon	3,904	4,540	4,932	5,055	5,055	5,197	5,301
Gambia	305	338	421	445	431	460	498
Guinea	2,113	2,537	3,112	3,231	3,366	3,407	3,495
Guinea-Bissau	186	218	215	216	200	202	205
Indonesia	99,345	145,064	150,196	155,379	161,111	167,719	175,266
Iran	65,052	80,923	96,209	99,504	106,820	113,876	121,288
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	5,148	7,255	8,466	8,826	9,267	9,560	10,057
Kazakhstan	26,348	16,178	18,292	20,761	22,796	24,893	26,916
Kuwait	..	35,672	37,024	36,644	36,497	40,111	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,043	1,370	1,443	1,442	1,539	1,615
Lebanon	8,286	14,727	16,488	16,813	17,190	17,654	17,810
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	45,459	71,475	90,320	90,607	94,365	99,378	106,330
Maldives	..	418	624	645	684	747	..
Mali	1,630	1,882	2,422	2,716	2,835	3,005	3,145
Mauritania	617	770	940	977	1,010	1,060	1,112
Morocco	26,717	27,971	33,334	35,433	36,563	38,480	39,762
Mozambique	2,143	2,518	3,685	4,164	4,472	4,789	5,192
Niger	1,507	1,563	1,798	1,926	1,984	2,090	2,175
Oman	12,643	16,849	19,867	21,715	21,722	..	..
Pakistan	49,820	62,463	73,321	74,685	77,089	81,059	85,930
Palestine	..	3,591	4,278	3,593	2,906	2,857	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	144,320	166,220	188,693	189,726	189,969	203,608	..
Senegal	3,136	3,378	4,373	4,617	4,670	4,971	5,267
Sierra-Leone	1,022	775	636	665	707	754	812
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,000	8,979	12,191	12,935	13,711	14,534	15,406
Suriname	804	798	877	915	940	989	..
Syria	10,928	16,021	18,043	18,651	19,253	19,734	20,445
Tajikistan	2,602	989	991	1,092	1,191	1,313	1,425
Togo	1,071	1,075	1,329	1,327	1,382	1,419	1,461
Tunisia	12,255	14,827	19,468	20,415	20,757	21,913	23,074
Turkey	140,202	164,205	199,267	184,334	198,972	210,501	225,501
Turkmenistan	3,740	2,332	2,853	3,435	4,115	4,810	5,171
Uganda	3,070	4,307	5,889	6,248	6,675	6,991	7,391
United Arab Emirates	47,533	52,572	70,252	72,711	74,019	..	..
Uzbekistan	14,044	11,390	13,760	14,338	14,941	15,598	15,988
Yemen Republic	5,382	7,056	9,415	9,858	10,210	10,598	11,064
IDB MCs	928,086	1,146,965	1,361,533	1,381,036	1,434,606	1,405,009	..
IDB/World(%)	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	--
Memo:							
OIC Countries	960,904	1,184,189	1,404,324	1,425,155	1,479,389	1,454,499	..
LDCs	129,724	142,240	180,457	189,358	198,711	208,675	220,507
Developing Countries	4,301,525	4,996,312	6,112,621	6,285,036	6,491,960	6,829,917	7,266,631
High Income Countries	19,615,288	21,819,795	25,474,477	25,736,797	26,121,494	26,707,724	--
World	23,920,772	26,816,744	31,583,338	32,016,330	32,606,341	33,527,651	--

Table 2.2: Growth of Output

Country	Annual Output Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
	(%)							Output Growth Rate	
								(%)	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	-9.4	28.6	23.0	..	..	..
Albania	-9.6	8.9	7.3	7.6	4.7	6.0	6.2	-4.3	6.1
Algeria	0.8	3.8	2.4	2.6	4.1	6.8	5.9	0.4	3.7
Azerbaijan	..	-11.8	11.1	9.9	10.5	11.2	9.1	..	9.0
Bahrain	4.5	3.9	5.3	0.0	5.1	..	..	6.3	..
Bangladesh	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.5	3.9	5.2
Benin	3.2	4.6	5.8	5.0	6.0	4.8	3.0	2.2	5.2
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.5	4.6	1.6	5.9	4.4	6.5	3.9	2.8	4.5
Cameroon	-6.1	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	-3.5	4.7
Chad	-4.1	0.8	-0.6	9.9	9.9	11.3	31.0	2.5	6.4
Comoros	5.0	3.7	-1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	7.1	-2.3	0.1	-1.6	-3.8	1.8	0.5	1.0
Djibouti	-1.9	-2.3	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.5	..	..	..
Egypt	5.7	4.7	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.5
Gabon	5.2	6.9	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.8	2.0	2.5	1.2
Gambia	3.7	0.9	5.5	5.7	-3.1	6.7	8.3	3.6	4.3
Guinea	4.4	6.1	1.9	3.8	4.2	1.2	2.6	..	3.6
Guinea-Bissau	6.3	4.8	7.5	0.5	-7.4	1.0	1.5	3.9	-1.6
Indonesia	9.0	8.4	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	7.7	1.5
Iran	11.2	2.9	5.0	3.4	7.4	6.6	6.5	3.7	4.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.0	6.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	3.2	5.2	1.6	3.7
Kazakhstan	..	-8.2	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.2	8.1	..	6.2
Kuwait	..	4.9	3.9	-1.0	-0.4	9.9	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	-5.4	5.5	5.3	-0.1	6.7	4.9	..	4.6
Lebanon	26.5	6.5	-0.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	0.9	..	1.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	8.9	0.3	4.1	5.3	7.0	8.5	3.9
Maldives	..	..	4.3	3.4	6.0	9.2	..	..	..
Mali	-1.9	6.2	3.2	12.1	4.4	6.0	4.7	3.0	6.2
Mauritania	-1.9	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.4	5.0	4.9	2.8	4.2
Morocco	4.0	-6.6	1.0	6.3	3.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.5
Mozambique	1.0	4.3	1.5	13.0	7.4	7.1	8.4	4.2	8.3
Niger	-1.3	2.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	5.3	4.1	1.0	3.6
Oman	7.5	3.2	5.4	9.3	0.0	..	..	5.2	..
Pakistan	4.5	5.0	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.1	6.0	5.4	3.4
Palestine	..	-2.4	-1.2	-16.0	-19.1	-1.7	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.2	..	4.1	..
Senegal	3.9	5.2	5.6	5.6	1.1	6.4	6.0	1.8	5.0
Sierra-Leone	3.3	-8.0	3.4	4.6	6.3	6.6	7.7	-1.9	0.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.4	6.2
Suriname	0.1	1.1	1.7	4.3	2.7	5.2	..	1.0	..
Syria	7.6	5.7	0.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.6	5.0	2.5
Tajikistan	-0.6	-12.4	8.3	10.2	9.1	10.2	8.5	-7.5	5.6
Togo	-0.2	7.8	-0.8	-0.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	0.1	2.6
Tunisia	7.9	2.3	4.7	4.9	1.7	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.9
Turkey	9.3	7.2	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	7.1	4.3	2.6
Turkmenistan	0.7	-7.2	18.6	20.4	19.8	16.9	7.5	..	11.7
Uganda	6.5	11.5	5.4	6.1	6.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
United Arab Emirates	17.5	6.1	12.3	3.5	1.8	..	..	3.9	..
Uzbekistan	1.6	-0.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	2.5	..	4.1
Yemen Republic	..	11.6	6.6	4.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	..	5.0
IDB MCs	13.0	5.2	5.3	1.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.1	1.5
Memo:									
OIC Countries	12.8	5.0	5.2	1.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	1.6
LDCs	1.5	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.7	1.9	4.9
Developing Countries	2.0	3.6	5.2	2.8	3.3	5.2	6.4	2.9	4.0
High Income Countries	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	..	2.9	..
World	2.9	2.8	4.0	1.4	1.8	2.8	..	2.9	..

Table 2.3: Structure of Output

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	52.0	..	..	..	24.1	..	..	..	17.8	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
Albania	35.9	25.4	24.7	..	48.2	19.0	19.2	..	..	9.9	9.8	..	15.9	55.5	56.1	..
Algeria	11.4	10.0	10.2	12.7	48.2	52.7	55.1	73.5	11.4	7.9	7.0	8.1	40.5	37.3	34.7	13.8
Azerbaijan	29.0	15.0	14.3	13.5	32.9	50.2	54.5	54.3	29.8	18.8	23.3	23.6	38.1	34.8	31.1	32.2
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	22.7	21.8	20.5	21.5	26.4	26.3	26.7	13.1	15.9	15.8	16.0	48.3	50.9	52.0	52.8
Benin	36.1	36.0	35.7	36.3	13.2	14.3	14.4	14.1	7.8	9.0	9.0	8.7	50.7	49.7	50.0	49.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	27.8	31.0	31.0	30.8	20.2	18.0	18.9	19.9	14.7	12.3	12.9	13.5	52.0	50.9	50.1	49.4
Cameroon	24.6	44.0	44.2	43.9	29.5	17.0	16.7	15.6	14.5	8.8	8.7	7.9	46.0	39.0	39.1	40.5
Chad	29.3	38.7	45.6	60.9	17.7	15.4	13.5	8.6	14.4	13.5	11.5	6.7	53.0	45.8	40.9	30.4
Comoros	39.4	40.9	40.9	..	7.9	11.9	11.9	..	4.0	4.2	4.2	..	52.7	47.2	47.2	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	25.6	26.2	25.3	23.2	20.0	18.6	19.4	20.9	12.7	10.7	10.7	44.3	54.5	55.2	55.3
Djibouti	3.3	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	76.6	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	16.8	16.1	15.5	28.7	33.0	34.0	32.1	17.8	19.2	18.9	18.2	52.0	50.2	49.8	52.4
Gabon	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	43.0	46.4	62.1	68.5	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	49.7	46.0	29.8	22.4
Gambia	29.0	27.1	30.1	32.0	13.1	14.8	14.6	14.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	57.9	58.2	55.2	53.7
Guinea	23.8	24.2	24.6	24.9	33.3	36.6	36.4	36.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	42.9	39.1	39.0	38.4
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	62.4	68.7	70.7	18.6	13.1	13.3	12.6	8.4	10.1	9.9	9.0	20.6	24.5	17.9	16.8
Indonesia	19.4	17.1	16.6	16.9	39.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	20.7	25.4	24.7	..	41.5	38.7	39.9	37.6
Iran	23.5	11.7	11.3	10.9	28.6	40.6	41.2	41.0	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.7	47.9	47.7	47.6	48.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	28.1	25.9	26.0	25.3	14.9	16.0	15.8	15.2	63.8	71.9	71.8	72.6
Kazakhstan	..	8.6	7.8	7.3	..	38.6	38.3	39.4	..	15.6	15.5	15.6	..	52.8	53.9	53.3
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	34.2	37.7	38.7	..	35.8	23.3	22.9	..	27.7	9.2	8.0	..	30.0	39.0	38.4	..
Lebanon	..	11.7	12.2	12.9	..	21.0	20.0	19.1	..	9.9	9.4	9.0	..	67.3	67.7	68.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	9.2	9.7	10.0	42.2	47.3	48.5	48.0	24.2	30.5	31.1	..	42.6	43.5	41.8	42.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	45.5	34.2	38.4	..	15.9	29.7	26.1	..	8.5	3.2	2.8	..	38.6	36.1	35.5	..
Mauritania	29.6	20.8	19.3	19.1	28.8	29.4	30.0	30.1	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	41.6	49.9	50.8	50.8
Morocco	17.7	16.1	16.8	16.7	32.4	30.3	29.6	29.8	18.4	16.8	16.6	16.5	49.9	53.6	53.6	53.5
Mozambique	37.1	26.6	26.1	..	18.4	28.9	31.2	..	10.2	14.9	15.5	..	44.5	44.6	42.8	..
Niger	35.3	39.6	39.9	..	16.2	17.0	16.8	..	6.6	6.6	6.6	..	48.6	43.4	43.4	..
Oman	3.3	..	..	..	57.7	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	39.0	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	23.2	23.3	22.7	25.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	17.4	16.1	16.4	16.6	48.8	53.5	53.2	53.7
Palestine	..	6.3	6.2	..	..	13.3	12.0	..	..	10.7	9.8	..	..	80.4	81.8	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	5.1	4.5	..	48.8	51.5	55.2	..	8.6	10.3	10.1	..	45.5	43.4	40.3	..
Senegal	19.9	15.0	16.8	17.0	18.7	21.6	21.2	21.2	13.1	13.8	12.8	12.6	61.4	63.4	62.0	61.8
Sierra-Leone	32.0	52.4	52.7	53.2	13.0	31.5	30.8	29.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	55.0	16.1	16.5	17.2
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	39.2	..	..	..	18.3	..	..	..	9.3	..	..	..	42.5	..	..
Suriname	8.7	11.1	..	..	24.2	19.6	..	..	10.3	5.4	..	..	67.1	69.3	..	..
Syria	28.3	23.5	23.5	24.4	24.2	29.3	28.6	28.2	20.4	26.1	25.5	25.1	47.6	47.2	48.0	47.4
Tajikistan	33.3	29.4	23.4	24.3	37.6	24.7	20.2	21.0	24.8	..	..	..	29.1	45.9	56.4	54.8
Togo	33.8	38.1	40.8	41.2	22.5	18.5	22.2	22.8	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	43.7	43.3	37.1	36.0
Tunisia	15.7	10.3	12.1	12.6	29.8	29.3	28.1	27.8	16.9	18.6	17.8	17.7	54.5	60.4	59.8	59.6
Turkey	18.3	13.0	13.4	12.0	29.8	23.7	21.9	27.1	19.5	14.0	13.3	17.1	51.9	63.3	64.7	60.9
Turkmenistan	32.2	..	..	..	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	..	..	..
Uganda	56.6	31.0	32.4	32.2	11.1	21.6	21.2	21.2	5.7	10.0	9.3	9.2	32.4	47.5	46.4	46.6
U.A.E	1.6	..	..	..	63.7	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	34.7	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	32.8	34.7	35.2	35.3	33.0	21.6	21.7	21.7	..	9.1	9.1	9.1	34.3	43.7	43.1	43.0
Yemen Republic	24.2	15.2	15.0	14.9	26.8	40.4	40.0	40.5	9.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	49.0	44.4	45.0	44.7
IDB MCs	16.5	13.0	13.4	15.0	33.6	32.6	35.5	36.8	14.0	14.5	15.3	11.8	42.8	43.3	46.4	44.7
Memo:																
OIC Countries	17.0	13.6	13.9	15.0	33.8	33.0	36.0	36.8	13.8	14.2	14.8	11.8	42.3	42.7	45.5	44.7
LDCs	36.3	30.2	27.9	..	20.7	25.2	26.1	..	10.9	11.7	12.0	..	43.3	44.6	46.0	..
Developing C.	17.6	12.0	11.6	11.9	37.2	34.5	35	32.9	22.3	20.5	21.3	22.5	45.2	53.5	53.4	55.2
High Income C.	2.7	..	..	..	32.6	..	..	..	21.7	..	..	..	64.7	..	..	..
World	5.5	..	..	..	33.5	..	..	..	21.8	..	..	..	61.0	..	..	..

Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004	1985-1994	1995-2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.6	..	-11.4	..	..	..	-4.3	..
Algeria	3.5	4.3	0.1	3.6	-1.3	-0.2	0.3	3.5
Azerbaijan	..	5.7	..	10.3	..	..	..	7.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.4	3.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.8	1.6	5.1
Benin	4.3	5.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.9	-0.3	4.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4.3	3.5	1.2	..	3.2	..	0.6	5.9
Cameroon	-0.1	6.2	-5.7	6.2	-0.8	8.2	-3.7	1.0
Chad	3.9	7.3	3.4	8.4	..	..	0.7	3.9
Comoros	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	2.1	0.0	-1.0	0.9	-2.0	-0.1	1.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.7	..	4.6	..	..	..	1.7	..
Gabon	-2.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	..	..	1.3	0.2
Gambia	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Guinea	..	4.0	..	4.6	..	0.0	..	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Indonesia	3.5	1.5	9.8	1.8	11.2	..	3.1	0.6
Iran	4.2	3.2	6.2	4.9	7.6	7.4	-0.1	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.0	0.0	2.4	4.3	5.1	6.4	-0.8	3.9
Kazakhstan	..	2.0	..	8.1	..	6.7	..	4.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	1.7	..	0.4	..	0.9	..	2.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.3	1.8	9.6	4.3	14.0	5.2	3.8	3.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	4.7	3.1	6.1	..	0.0	..	0.7	..
Mauritania	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
Morocco	1.6	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.2	3.4
Mozambique	2.2	6.0	-2.8	..	..	..	2.4	..
Niger	3.5	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.5	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.1	2.6	6.6	4.0	5.9	5.1	2.5	3.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	6.5	..	7.0	..	2.5	..	0.4	..
Senegal	0.9	2.4	2.3	6.6	2.8	6.1	1.3	5.2
Sierra-Leone	-9.1	1.6	5.5	0.5	..	..	6.1	0.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.4	..	3.5	..	2.5	..	2.5	..
Suriname	0.0	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	1.8	..
Syria	3.5	2.3	11.4	4.7	..	5.5	0.9	1.5
Tajikistan	-8.2	..	-5.2	..	-1.6	..	-0.5	..
Togo	2.8	2.2	-2.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	-1.6	2.1
Tunisia	4.1	3.5	4.3	4.5	1.7	5.0	1.1	5.4
Turkey	1.4	..	5.3	..	5.9	..	2.4	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.0	3.7	6.6	8.2	11.1	9.1	2.7	7.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	4.0	..	2.7	..	..	..	4.9
Yemen Republic	..	5.8	..	3.3	..	1.0	..	6.0
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:								
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	1.2	..	3.1	..	1.4	4.7
Developing Countries	2.7	2.5	3.6	4.6	5.1	..	1.5	..
High Income Countries	0.6	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.6	..
World	1.8	..	2.5	..	..	..	1.5	..

Table 2.5: Per Capita Output and Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)				Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)			
	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004	1990	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	134	..
Albania	2.1	5.0	6.3	7.1	641	1,587	1,988	2,227	984	1,321	1,392	1,470
Algeria	60.0	53.7	64.6	77.4	2,398	1,715	2,029	2,391	1,804	1,823	1,915	1,994
Azerbaijan	..	5.9	6.7	7.6	..	722	814	918	1,251	784	865	939
Bahrain	3.5	7.2	..	..	6,958	10,317	..	..	9,239	12,004	..	..
Bangladesh	30.8	49.7	54.8	59.6	280	366	397	424	268	382	395	410
Benin	1.8	2.7	3.4	..	382	412	506	..	300	383	392	393
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.1	3.2	4.2	..	349	270	347	..	197	243	253	257
Cameroon	10.7	9.2	11.7	12.6	918	583	727	768	665	618	634	653
Chad	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	292	240	268	295	195	201	218	277
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.3	..	694	341	500	..	435	365	365	363
Côte d'Ivoire	9.2	11.0	13.0	..	780	666	772	..	705	632	597	597
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.6	..	..	865	850	..	1,245	833	848	..
Egypt	42.0	90.0	82.3	72.7	801	1,356	1,218	1,058	1,240	1,600	1,622	1,663
Gabon	5.3	4.2	5.2	5.3	5,561	3,193	3,868	3,858	4,097	3,843	3,866	3,859
Gambia	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	323	216	282	..	329	310	324	344
Guinea	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	469	413	455	434	367	435	431	433
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	197	138	134	196	183	138	136	134
Indonesia	109.2	167.1	199.0	..	613	789	927	..	557	761	781	805
Iran	120.8	113.9	137.3	161.3	2,221	1,738	2,068	2,410	1,196	1,630	1,715	1,812
Iraq	48.7	..	..	..	2,694	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.8	9.3	9.8	10.6	1,199	1,798	1,846	1,949	1,624	1,792	1,801	1,849
Kazakhstan	26.9	23.6	28.0	36.0	1,645	1,587	1,882	2,407	1,612	1,533	1,673	1,799
Kuwait	25.7	38.5	45.1	..	12,094	16,489	18,820	..	..	15,631	16,738	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	1.5	1.8	..	610	300	356	..	465	288	305	317
Lebanon	3.5	18.0	18.1	19.3	963	4,053	4,024	4,238	2,280	3,871	3,925	3,911
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	42.2	88.6	97.8	..	2,318	3,645	3,948	..	2,497	3,883	4,011	4,218
Maldives	0.2	0.6	0.7	..	939	2,093	2,388	..	..	2,386	2,549	..
Mali	2.4	3.1	4.2	..	284	273	360	..	193	249	258	263
Mauritania	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	542	395	421	379	304	363	372	383
Morocco	24.8	35.4	43.0	47.2	1,031	1,194	1,428	1,543	1,111	1,234	1,278	1,300
Mozambique	2.3	3.4	4.1	..	163	184	218	..	151	243	255	271
Niger	2.4	2.1	2.7	..	314	184	230	..	197	174	178	180
Oman	10.3	19.8	..	..	6,331	7,801	..	..	7,771	8,559	..	..
Pakistan	41.7	69.2	80.1	92.7	386	478	540	610	461	532	546	565
Palestine	..	3.8	3.8	..	..	1,176	1,129	..	..	899	849	..
Qatar	7.6	..	..	..	15,670	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	124.8	188.9	214.7	..	7,897	8,631	9,530	..	9,132	8,680	9,038	..
Senegal	5.5	4.9	6.4	7.7	751	490	625	736	428	467	485	504
Sierra-Leone	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	150	153	150	147	256	135	141	149
Somalia	0.8	..	..	..	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12.4	14.2	16.3	14.7	497	433	486	428	281	418	433	448
Suriname	0.4	0.9	1.2	..	995	2,076	2,739	..	2,000	2,169	2,257	..
Syria	12.0	19.0	20.6	22.1	990	1,119	1,185	1,243	902	1,133	1,135	1,150
Tajikistan	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	490	192	238	268	491	190	208	225
Togo	1.6	1.4	1.7	..	463	294	350	..	310	290	292	294
Tunisia	11.9	20.0	23.9	26.5	1,459	2,045	2,415	2,647	1,503	2,122	2,215	2,305
Turkey	152.2	182.2	238.3	..	2,710	2,617	3,370	..	2,497	2,858	2,977	3,144
Turkmenistan	3.2	4.5	6.1	..	872	939	1,254	..	1,020	859	989	1,049
Uganda	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	242	232	245	258	177	271	277	285
U.A.E	36.4	..	..	..	20,530	..	..	..	26,809	19,717	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	9.5	9.8	11.4	..	376	383	440	685	591	610	617
Yemen Republic	4.8	9.2	10.0	..	404	495	522	..	453	549	553	560
IDB MCs	1049.3	1350.7	1544.5	--	1,088	1,093	1,223	--	987	1,197	1,151	979
Memo:												
OIC Countries	1075.2	1391.7	1595.2	--	1,037	1,044	1,174	--	926	1,110	1,071	--
LDCs	149.1	192.0	215.4	--	300	290	310	--	250	301	309	--
Developing C	3908.0	6194.0	6984.3	7803.7	870	1,180	1,280	1,470	985	1,241	1,289	1,403
High Income C.	17621.3	26285.0	29380.6	--	19,760	26,570	28,600	--	22,110	27,017	27,475	--
World	21527.7	32476.9	36361.7	--	4,060	5,130	5,510	--	4,553	5,259	5,345	--

Table 2.6: Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
	Afghanistan
Albania	61	88	90	19	9	9	29	18	23	15	19	20	23	41	44
Algeria	57	42	46	16	14	9	27	23	24	23	43	39	25	21	24
Azerbaijan	51	64	57	18	15	11	20	23	55	44	39	44	39	38	66
Bahrain	38	41	..	24	18	..	19	14	..	116	88	..	95	63	..
Bangladesh	86	78	78	4	5	5	17	23	24	6	14	14	14	19	21
Benin	87	82	88	11	12	14	13	19	11	14	15	14	26	28	26
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	82	81	82	13	13	13	17	23	19	11	9	9	24	25	23
Cameroon	67	70	71	13	10	11	17	16	18	20	31	25	17	27	25
Chad	88	90	52	10	8	5	11	22	25	13	17	53	28	37	37
Comoros	80	88	..	23	13	..	11	10	..	14	15	..	35	30	..
Cote d'Ivoire	72	75	71	17	7	8	9	11	10	32	40	42	27	33	33
Djibouti	..	80	..	..	25	..	..	13	..	..	45	..	..	63	..
Egypt	73	79	75	11	10	10	27	18	17	20	16	25	33	23	28
Gabon	50	62	..	13	10	..	21	26	29	46	37	69	31	35	45
Gambia	76	78	70	14	14	10	22	17	22	60	48	37	72	57	39
Guinea	73	79	86	9	4	6	18	21	11	31	24	23	31	29	25
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	80	10	14	16	30	11	19	10	32	30	37	52	45
Indonesia	59	67	77	9	7	3	28	22	20	25	43	31	24	34	26
Iran	62	51	49	11	15	14	15	28	31	22	22	23	24	22	22
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	79	25	24	22	26	21	22	62	42	45	93	69	69
Kazakhstan	..	61	55	..	12	12	..	17	25	..	57	49	..	48	43
Kuwait	57	44	..	39	22	..	18	8	..	45	58	..	58	31	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	..	25	20	..	23	18	..	29	42	..	50	48	..
Lebanon	140	88	96	25	19	13	18	18	17	18	13	14	100	38	40
Libya	48	46	..	24	21	..	14	13	..	40	36	..	31	16	..
Malaysia	52	42	44	14	10	14	33	26	20	75	124	121	72	105	100
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	37	26	..	24	90	..	64	72	..
Mali	80	75	..	14	15	..	23	22	..	17	27	..	34	39	..
Mauritania	69	68	79	26	17	20	20	31	48	46	40	40	61	56	87
Morocco	65	63	64	15	19	18	24	24	24	26	31	31	32	38	38
Mozambique	92	79	..	14	10	..	22	37	..	8	13	..	36	39	..
Niger	84	83	80	15	13	12	11	11	17	15	18	16	22	26	25
Oman	27	40	..	38	21	..	..	..	..	53	58	..	31	31	..
Pakistan	74	74	75	15	11	13	17	16	16	16	16	19	23	18	24
Palestine	..	87	..	..	37	..	..	22	..	..	15	..	..	60	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	..	29	26	..	19	18	..	41	44	..	32	25	..
Senegal	76	79	76	15	12	14	13	17	20	25	30	28	30	40	39
Sierra-Leone	83	94	91	8	14	20	10	8	18	22	17	26	24	33	55
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	..	74	..	..	6	..	..	13	..	..	16	..	..	14	..
Suriname	62	65	..	30	37	..	11	13	..	42	20	..	44	33	..
Syria	69	62	59	14	11	10	17	19	24	28	38	41	28	30	33
Tajikistan	74	85	70	9	8	13	22	9	9	28	81	65	35	85	89
Togo	71	92	86	14	10	10	25	18	21	33	31	34	45	51	47
Tunisia	58	61	65	16	16	14	31	26	23	44	44	44	51	48	47
Turkey	69	69	72	11	14	12	23	22	..	13	24	27	18	32	28
Turkmenistan	49	43	..	23	15	..	..	35	..	..	54	..	..	47	..
Uganda	92	78	76	8	14	16	13	20	21	7	11	14	19	23	27
United Arab Emirates	39	..	..	16	..	..	19	..	..	65	..	..	40	..	..
Uzbekistan	61	62	60	25	19	19	31	24	20	29	25	34	48	22	29
Yemen Republic	74	62	77	17	13	14	12	17	18	14	43	27	20	35	36
IDB MCs	58	56	..	15	14	..	20	18	..	28	36	..	29	31	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	58	59	..	15	14	..	20	21	..	28	39	..	29	34	..
LDCs	81	79	..	11	9	..	16	20	..	13	22	..	22	30	..
Developing Countries	61	60	60	14	14	15	22	23	26	21	30	31	20	28	30
High Income Countries	60	62	..	17	17	..	23	22	..	19	24	..	19	24	..
World	60	61	..	17	16	..	23	22	..	19	25	..	19	25	..

Table 2.7: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross National Savings (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)			Resource Gap* (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	20	19	29	18	23	21	3	2	-8	-15	-21
Algeria	24	..	..	27	23	24	27	44	45	0	22	21
Azerbaijan	..	17	21	20	23	55	31	21	32	..	..	-23
Bahrain	15	26	..	19	14	..	37	42	..	18	..	..
Bangladesh	17	27	30	17	23	24	10	18	17	-7	-5	-7
Benin	5	10	..	13	19	11	2	6	-1	..	-13	-12
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16	11	7	17	23	19	5	7	5	-12	-16	-14
Cameroon	16	..	..	17	16	18	21	20	18	4	4	0
Chad	12	..	..	11	22	25	2	2	43	..	-20	18
Comoros	14	..	..	11	10	..	-3	-1	..	-14	-12	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-5	8	14	9	11	10	11	18	21	2	7	11
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	-5	..	..	..	..
Egypt	26	17	20	27	18	17	16	12	15	-11	-6	-2
Gabon	24	..	..	21	26	29	37	28	52	16	2	23
Gambia	21	..	..	22	17	22	11	8	20	..	-9	-2
Guinea	15	17	10	18	21	11	18	17	9	..	-4	-2
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	..	30	11	19	3	-9	4	-27	-20	-15
Indonesia	28	20	18	28	22	20	32	26	20	4	4	0
Iran	28	40	43	15	28	31	27	35	37	12	7	6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	22	21	28	26	21	22	1	-5	-1	-25	-26	-23
Kazakhstan	..	22	26	..	17	25	..	27	33	..	..	8
Kuwait	17	47	27	18	8	..	4	35	..	-14	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	15	15	23	18	..	4	14	..	..	-4	..
Lebanon	22	2	-8	18	18	17	-64	-7	-9	..	-25	-26
Libya	..	..	..	14	13	..	27	33	..	13	..	..
Malaysia	30	37	34	33	26	20	34	47	43	1	22	23
Maldives	..	35	41	37	26	..	..	44	..	..	..	..
Mali	15	14	..	23	22	..	6	10	..	-17	-13	..
Mauritania	19	..	..	20	31	48	5	15	2	..	-16	-46
Morocco	25	22	27	24	24	24	19	17	18	-5	-7	-6
Mozambique	6	11	12	22	37	..	-6	11	..	-28	-26	..
Niger	-1	..	..	11	11	17	1	4	8	-10	-8	-9
Oman	24	29	..	..	..	..	35	40	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	22	19	22	17	16	16	11	14	12	-6	-2	-4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	-24	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	18	30	35	19	18	..	24	38	..	5	20	..
Senegal	8	11	14	13	17	20	9	9	10	-4	-9	-10
Sierra-Leone	-1	3	2	10	8	18	9	-8	-11	-1	-16	-29
Somalia	..	..	..	15	..	..	-12	..	..	-27	..	..
Sudan	..	6	21	..	13	..	..	20	6	..	..	..
Suriname	6	-1	-2	11	13	..	8	-2	..	-3	..	..
Syria	14	23	..	17	19	24	17	27	31	0	8	7
Tajikistan	..	2	..	22	9	9	17	7	17	..	-2	8
Togo	21	1	..	25	18	21	15	-2	5	-10	-20	-16
Tunisia	29	23	22	31	26	23	25	24	21	-6	-3	-2
Turkey	24	20	19	23	22	..	20	17	16	-3	-5	..
Turkmenistan	..	47	..	..	35	..	28	42	..	..	..	..
Uganda	8	15	17	13	20	21	1	8	8	..	-12	-13
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	19	..	..	45	..	..	26	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	18	..	31	24	20	13	19	21	..	..	1
Yemen Republic	25	32	18	12	17	18	9	25	9	..	8	-9
IDB MCs	21	23	--	20	18	--	22	24	--	--	--	--
Memo:												
OIC Countries	21	23	--	20	21	--	22	24	--	--	--	--
LDCs	14	19	..	16	20	..	8	14	..	..	-7	..
Developing Countries	25	25	27	22	23	26	25	26	27	3	2	1
High Income Countries	22	22	..	23	22	..	23	22	..	0	..	..
World	22	22	..	23	22	..	23	22	..	0	..	..

* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation

Table 2.8: Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (average annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (average annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)	
	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004	1985-94	1995-2004
	Afghanistan
Albania	..	..	..	..	11.1	..	..	10.1	..	17.8
Algeria	-1.6	2.6	1.7	2.7	-4.7	4.4	2.2	1.9	-6.0	3.6
Azerbaijan	..	11.3	..	0.1	..	30.4	..	6.0	..	16.1
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.2	3.4	4.1	7.0	6.0	8.8	9.2	4.6	3.9	4.1
Benin	1.8	5.4	0.0	8.0	3.0	13.8	0.0	1.9	-0.7	4.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.0	..	1.9	..	-2.2	9.9	2.7	1.7	-0.2	5.7
Cameroon	-3.2	5.6	-1.1	6.7	-11.2	8.0	-2.3	3.3	-5.1	9.5
Chad	..	5.8	-2.5	0.0	..	33.0	-0.2	-8.9	-3.4	22.1
Comoros	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	0.9	0.7	-3.0	2.8	-4.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	-0.8	-2.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.3	..	-1.4	..	-5.9	4.7	8.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.4
Gabon	0.3	4.2	-2.7	0.9	-5.5	1.4	8.1	-0.8	-4.0	1.3
Gambia	8.0	1.4	..	..	..	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.7
Guinea	..	3.8	..	7.0	..	1.6	..	1.8	..	2.1
Guinea-Bissau	-3.4	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	5.8	3.0	4.9	2.7	11.0	-6.3	9.3	0.3	7.4	-2.1
Iran	2.9	4.7	1.2	1.7	0.2	7.0	11.7	-0.7	2.0	1.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-1.1	5.9	-1.6	2.2	6.7	-0.3	5.1	0.5	1.6	3.3
Kazakhstan	..	4.0	..	2.6	..	9.3	..	1.8	..	3.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	0.0	..	10.8	..	-7.5	..	3.0	..	-1.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.7	3.7	6.2	7.4	15.8	-3.2	14.5	2.3	17.6	3.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.2	..	3.9	..	2.1	9.8	7.8	6.7	1.1	6.6
Mauritania	5.5	3.6	-6.9	11.1	-9.6	9.3	-3.3	-1.2	-5.0	4.2
Morocco	3.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	1.8	8.2	7.2	2.2	7.8	6.4
Mozambique	2.4	..	7.8	..	7.3	10.2	9.2	9.3	3.1	5.5
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.1	2.7	4.6	2.5	4.4	1.4	10.8	1.6	3.4	0.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	0.6	4.7	0.0	8.2	3.7	9.3	2.6	4.0	0.2	0.4
Sierra-Leone	-8.3	-3.2	0.0	9.2	..	..	-1.1	-4.9	-0.3	0.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	5.4	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.3	13.7	6.5	1.7	4.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	-7.2	..	..	0.8	..	..
Togo	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	-6.2	5.3	-4.6	1.6	-7.1	2.3
Tunisia	3.1	5.1	3.3	4.6	5.4	4.5	7.5	2.8	6.1	5.0
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	..	6.9
Uganda	5.2	5.0	2.9	6.3	7.1	4.4	2.2	4.0	2.6	4.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	5.8	..	-0.9	..	-2.1
Yemen Republic	..	4.1	..	4.9	..	0.7	..	1.6	..	-0.1
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:										
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	7.4	..	3.5	..	5.0
Developing Countries	3.3	..	3.0	4.1	1.6	4.4	..	2.9	..	7.0
High Income Countries	3.0	..	2.2	..	2.6	..	6.1	..	6.1	..
World	3.0	..	2.2	..	2.5	..	5.8	..	5.6	..

Table 2.9: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit(-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	39.0	36.0	36.0	..	..	21.0	23.0	25.0	..	..	10.0	4.0	1.0	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.0	36.0	32.0	34.0	..	27.0	24.0	25.0	30.0	..	-1.0	10.0	6.0	0.0	..
Bangladesh	..	..	10.0	10.0	10.0	..	..	9.0	9.0	9.0	..	..	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	15.0	..	..	..	..	16.0	..	..	..	..	-6.0	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	16.0	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.0	..	..	..	..	17.0	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
Guinea	16.0	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	-3.0	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	19.0	..	21.0	..	..	12.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Iran	18.0	25.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	15.0	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	-2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	31.0	27.0	27.0	29.0	30.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0	-3.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	..	11.0	11.0	13.0	14.0	..	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
Kuwait	59.0	..	..	..	..	48.0	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.0	16.0	..	..	..	16.0	16.0	..	..	..	-3.0	-1.0	..	..
Lebanon	..	17.0	16.0	20.0	..	..	32.0	29.0	30.0	..	..	-19.0	-15.0	-13.0	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.0	19.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	16.0	20.0	23.0	20.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-6.0	-4.0
Maldives	22.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	17.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	-8.0	-5.0	-5.0	-7.0	-9.0
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.0	..	..	..	..	21.0	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	39.0	24.0	27.0	..	..	36.0	26.0	27.0	..	..	0.0	-4.0	-3.0	..	..
Pakistan	19.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	-2.0	-4.0	-4.0	-3.0	-3.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	18.0	18.0	..	..	..	14.0	15.0	..	..	..	-1.0	-2.0	..	..
Sierra-Leone	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	11.0	11.0	..	..	..	9.0	10.0	..	..	..	-1.0	0.0	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	31.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
Turkey	14.0	..	..	..	..	15.0	..	..	..	..	-3.0	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11.0	11.0	12.0	..	..	16.0	17.0	20.0	..	..	-2.0	-2.0	-5.0	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep	19.0	..	..	..	..	19.0	..	..	..	..	-8.0	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	27.0	26.0	..	..	..	27.0	28.0	..	..	..	0.0	-2.0	..
World	..	..	26.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* including grants

Table 2.10: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items(2000=100)							Food(2000=100)						
	Growth					Growth		Growth					Growth	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1984-93	1994-03	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1984-93	1994-03
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.1	3.1	7.8	0.5	..	9.6	3.5	-2.1	2.9	6.4	4.3	..	9.7
Algeria	16.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	14.6	5.9	23.8	-2.1	4.4	1.8	4.5	14.1	5.8
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.5	2.8	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.3	..	10.3
Bahrain	0.9	-0.7	0.2	1.2	..	0.0	..	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	..	-0.1	..
Bangladesh	6.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	5.7	..	4.8	..	3.5	2.5	2.6	6.5	..	4.7
Benin	..	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.5	..	4.0	-0.7	1.3	2.2	5.5	-2.4	..	4.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.0
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.3	5.0	2.2	2.0	0.3	2.7	-1.4	-5.8	8.8	3.1	-2.5	-1.3	3.3
Cameroon	1.1	-2.1	4.5	2.8	..	2.8	..	..	2.3	7.0	4.8	-0.7	..	3.9
Chad	-0.2	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.9	-0.6	5.5	-0.2	7.7	19.3	5.4	-1.3	-4.9	5.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.8	2.5	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	18.2	4.3	15.9	2.5	1.1	4.2	4.2	..	4.5
Gabon	7.7	0.5	..	..	..	-0.9	..	11.6	0.5	5.0	0.2	2.1	..	2.5
Gambia	12.2	0.2	8.1	4.9	..	15.8	..	14.1	0.2	-0.7	..	..	16.2	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	3.2	3.4	-3.5	..	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	7.8	3.7	12.5	10.8	6.6	7.7	16.1	7.2	-4.8	8.5	10.8	0.8	8.6	18.4
Iran	7.6	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	19.9	18.9	3.0	12.0	6.6	16.1	17.9	17.8	18.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	8.6	2.3	20.5	-0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	8.5	2.1
Kazakhstan	..	13.2	8.4	5.8	6.4	..	18.2	..	16.0	11.5	6.8	7.0	..	16.5
Kuwait	9.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	3.5	1.7	12.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.5	..	..	..	18.4	5.7	0.3	-0.1	..	19.5
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	8.5	-2.9	-8.8	-9.8	..	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.7	4.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.9	3.8
Maldives	3.6	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.9	..	1.9	6.6	-4.7	2.1	3.6	-6.1	..	3.3
Mali	0.6	-0.7	5.2	5.0	-1.3	..	2.7	1.6	-4.5	8.0	7.3	-4.1	-1.3	2.6
Mauritania	6.6	3.3	4.7	3.9	5.2	..	4.9	..	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	6.9	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	5.3	1.9	8.0	1.5	-1.0	4.3	1.4	4.9	1.2
Mozambique	47.0	12.7	9.0	16.8	13.4	..	13.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-0.8	2.9	4.0	2.6	-1.6	-3.5	2.8	0.6	3.1	0.3	4.6	-4.8	-3.7	4.0
Oman	..	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	..	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.1	..	-0.1
Pakistan	9.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	8.0	6.1	8.6	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.5	8.5	5.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-3.1	1.5	-0.1
Senegal	0.3	0.7	3.1	2.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	-1.1	4.9	5.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.8	2.1	-3.3	7.6	80.8	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	65.2	5.7	5.8	..	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	21.7	59.4	38.6	15.5	23.0	25.8	40.2	29.9	54.5	33.3	..	..	30.4	..
Syria	19.4	-3.8	3.0	1.0	..	23.5	..	19.0	-1.9	3.3	-1.3	5.7	24.4	0.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.0	1.9	3.9	3.1	-1.0	0.4	3.5	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-0.3	-4.5	-1.2	2.1
Tunisia	6.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	7.0	3.1	6.9	4.5	1.7	4.3	3.4	7.0	3.6
Turkey	60.3	54.9	54.4	45.0	25.3	58.0	65.3	64.3	48.6	49.8	50.3	49.4	59.0	69.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	33.1	2.8	2.0	-0.3	7.8	88.2	4.0	..	1.0	-3.4	-4.3	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	4.6	11.9	12.2	10.8	..	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	4.5	5.5	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:														
OIC Countries	..	4.7	5.7	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.11: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)										Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985-94	1995-04	
Afghanistan
Albania	-0.5	13.9	13.6	4.5	4.3	6.9	6.0	3.9	5.6	..	7.9	
Algeria	30.3	6.5	-4.2	10.4	24.0	2.6	1.0	8.2	6.0	13.6	..	
Azerbaijan	..	9.2	-1.0	2.2	12.5	2.5	3.2	4.0	6.2	1017.6	..	
Bahrain	4.8	0.9	-7.1	2.7	14.3	-0.4	-7.9	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	6.3	3.1	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.7	
Benin	1.6	5.0	4.7	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.6	..	3.9	
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.4	1.8	7.5	-1.6	5.3	5.2	3.7	2.2	0.9	..	..
Cameroon	1.6	2.7	1.1	-1.2	3.5	3.0	4.3	0.9	2.1	..	..
Chad	8.0	2.8	10.2	-7.6	5.7	12.2	3.9	-0.5	12.3	..	..
Comoros	7.3	0.7	1.6	5.9	7.2	8.5	4.5	6.2	4.2	..	4.1	
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.5	4.2	5.2	0.9	-0.1	4.2	5.2	1.8	2.3	..	..
Djibouti	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.6	2.0	..	4.9	2.1	
Egypt	18.4	6.2	3.4	2.2	6.7	3.2	3.8	3.8	..	14.2	4.7	
Gabon	15.4	2.0	-15.7	4.8	28.5	-11.7	9.1	-1.2	-5.8	..	..
Gambia	12.0	3.8	2.5	4.3	3.7	15.1	16.0	30.8	12.2	11.8	6.6	
Guinea	23.9	1.6	2.2	3.4	11.1	5.0	2.7	12.4	16.2	14.8	4.4	
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	39.5	3.9	5.2	3.3	-5.1	4.8	-2.8	3.2	57.7	..	
Indonesia	7.7	12.6	75.3	14.2	9.6	10.8	7.2	6.5	5.3	..	11.2	
Iran	18.6	19.9	7.7	16.2	35.4	19.8	23.4	16.5	17.1	19.3	19.6	
Iraq	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	..
Jordan	11.4	1.2	6.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.2	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	16.1	5.7	13.3	17.4	10.2	5.8	7.9	7.2	722.8	14.6	
Kuwait	..	-3.8	-18.1	17.9	23.1	-6.6	3.4	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	19.3	9.1	37.6	27.2	7.3	2.0	3.8	5.0	..	12.2	
Lebanon	15.5	7.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	34.3	1.9	
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	3.8	3.5	8.5	0.0	4.8	-2.9	3.8	3.5	4.0	..	..
Maldives	..	1.2	-2.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.3	..	..	..
Mali	4.9	1.0	0.0	-3.2	5.6	-0.3	15.8	1.8	1.5	..	..
Mauritania	2.6	5.8	9.2	1.0	6.4	5.3	6.0	1.8	2.2	5.3	4.0	
Morocco	5.5	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.0	2.4	4.8	..	
Mozambique	34.1	9.5	4.6	2.9	8.0	10.6	11.5	12.6	12.9	45.4	11.6	
Niger	-1.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	-0.4	1.1	..	..
Oman	16.6	-2.4	-13.4	11.8	20.0	-8.2	1.8	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	6.5	13.4	7.5	5.9	2.7	6.1	3.1	4.6	4.1	7.5	6.1	
Palestine	..	11.9	8.6	0.7	10.0	6.9	17.2	7.0	..	..	7.6
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13.1	2.0	-14.0	11.2	11.6	-3.4	2.9	6.1	..	..	..
Senegal	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.4	..	1.7	
Sierra-Leone	70.6	16.7	27.2	25.4	6.5	6.9	3.9	6.3	3.5	69.3	10.8	
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.2	..
Sudan	71.0	49.1	30.8	9.7	8.4	5.9	8.4	8.2	-8.4	58.4	..	
Suriname	43.1	1.4	17.1	72.6	54.7	35.3	30.3	..	..	20.1	27.7
Syria	19.3	6.0	-0.3	4.6	9.7	2.1	1.5	5.1	-0.1	12.7	..	
Tajikistan	6.2	65.2	87.8	26.5	24.0	26.2	21.6	9.9	-8.4	..	..
Togo	3.0	2.0	9.6	1.1	-1.7	3.1	1.5	-3.2	3.4	..	..
Tunisia	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	5.3	3.3	
Turkey	58.2	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.1	21.3	15.0	59.2	49.6	
Turkmenistan	6.3	61.6	18.1	23.1	7.8	13.6	11.0	5.0	5.0	..	30.2	
Uganda	44.4	3.1	8.0	0.3	4.0	6.0	-3.9	10.1	5.5	60.9	..	
U.A.E	5.8	8.2	-7.0	13.2	13.8	-4.8	0.7	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	4.0	66.1	39.0	44.1	47.3	45.2	45.2	24.2	20.0	..	52.6	
Yemen Republic	..	11.8	-10.1	31.9	22.9	1.0	5.2	9.2	6.0	19.6	..	
IDB MCs	20.1	12.4	8.9	10.0	11.8	6.6	7.2	5.8	4.7	--	--	
Memo:												
OIC Countries	20.6	12.0	8.5	10.1	12.0	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.1	--	--	
LDMCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Developing C	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
High Income C.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
World	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Table 2.12: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate		
	Classification	Structure				1990	2003	Deposit	Lending	Real
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003
Afghanistan	MF	U	3,000.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	121.9	0.4	..	2.0	51.4	8.4	14.3	10.0
Algeria	MF	U	77.4	0.3	85.3	5.0	26.5	5.3	8.0	-0.2
Azerbaijan	MF	U	4,910.7	0.2	..	..	1,177.0	9.5	15.5	11.0
Bahrain	..	..	0.4	..	92.6	0.3	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	MF	U	58.2	0.2	..	9.5	12.3	7.8	16.0	11.0
Benin	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.5	..	159.8	269.7	3.5	..	..
Brunei	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.3	..	135.4	170.9	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.4	112.3	170.9	213.0	5.0	18.0	16.9
Chad	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.3	..	107.7	145.7	5.0	18.0	18.5
Comoros	..	..	435.9	0.3	..	104.7	136.8	3.5	11.8	5.3
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.6	115.8	167.1	321.1	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	177.7	0.4	..	..	75.5	0.8	11.3	9.2
Egypt	MF	U	5.9	0.3	..	0.8	1.6	8.2	13.5	9.4
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.7	107.8	339.4	409.3	5.0	18.0	19.4
Gambia	MF	U	..	..	52.1	1.8	3.9	..	..	..
Guinea	P	D	1,984.9	0.2	..	223.9	434.8	6.5	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.2	..	10.9	131.0	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	MF	U	8,577.1	0.3	..	639.3	2,476.2	10.6	16.9	9.8
Iran	MF	D	8,193.9	0.3	124.1	179.5	2,419.8	..	..	..
Iraq	MF	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	P	U	0.7	0.4	..	0.3	0.3	3.1	9.3	7.3
Kazakhstan	MF	U	149.6	0.3	..	0.0	44.8	..	..	..
Kuwait	P	U	0.3	1.0	..	..	0.3	2.4	5.4	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	43.6	0.2	..	0.0	9.4	5.0	19.1	14.8
Lebanon	P	U	1,507.5	0.8	..	305.4	1,255.2	8.7	13.4	12.0
Libya	P	U	1.3	..	..	..	..	3.0	7.0	..
Malaysia	P	U	3.8	0.4	97.1	1.5	1.7	3.1	6.3	2.7
Maldives	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	7.5	14.0	11.5
Mali	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.4	..	140.7	217.1	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	MF	U	263.0	0.2	..	36.2	57.2	8.0	21.0	18.9
Morocco	P	U	9.6	0.4	94.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	12.6	12.6
Mozambique	MF	U	23,782.3	0.2	..	319.4	4,896.8	12.1	24.7	10.7
Niger	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.3	..	121.5	161.7	3.5	..	..
Oman	P	U	0.4	..	..	0.3	..	2.4	8.2	..
Pakistan	MF	U	57.8	0.3	92.6	6.2	15.5	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	P	U	3.7	0.7	89.1	2.9	2.7	1.6	..	..
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.4	..	185.1	223.3	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	IF	D	2,347.9	0.3	82.4	29.8	636.5	8.4	20.0	12.8
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	MF	U	261.0	0.3	..	0.7	72.5	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	8.3	21.0	..
Syria	P	M	11.2	1.5	..	10.2	17.3	..	..	..
Tajikistan	MF	U	3.1	0.2	..	0.0	0.7	9.7	16.6	6.1
Togo	EA/Euro	U	581.2	0.2	110.3	93.9	124.0	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	P	U	1.3	0.4	93.3	0.4	0.5	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	1,500,885.3	0.5	..	1,629.0	751,242.0	37.7	..	..
Turkmenistan	P	D	..	..	..	0.0	2,048.9	..	..	..
Uganda	IF	U	1,963.7	0.2	80.3	110.7	322.0	9.8	18.9	8.0
U.A.E.	P	U	3.7	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	..	..	..	216.5	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	IF	U	183.4	0.6	..	20.3	116.6	13.0	18.0	8.1

a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), pegged (P), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender

Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

Table 2.13: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)					Annual Average 1994-2003	Broad Money (M2)					Annual Average 1994-2003
	(%)						(%)					
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	20.4	15.3	6.7	-5.2	17.6	..	12.0	19.9	5.9	7.6	23.6
Algeria	8.2	17.3	18.5	15.2	14.6	13.8	11.4	13.2	24.8	36.8	16.0	17.8
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	7.9	16.2	27.0	72.5	..	73.4	-10.5	14.6	30.8	131.4
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	23.8	17.3	26.9	9.0	-11.6	10.2	9.2	10.3	6.4	8.1
Bangladesh	9.6	18.4	10.7	5.1	7.6	11.5	10.4	19.3	14.7	13.3	13.1	13.9
Benin	23.9	35.0	10.0	-8.6	-19.1	13.3	28.6	26.0	12.2	-7.0	-11.3	11.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	-3.0	-7.1	17.8	9.7	-0.5	6.2	1.6	0.6	19.0	10.6
Cameroon	-7.5	17.4	12.8	14.3	-5.2	12.1	-1.7	19.1	15.1	15.9	1.3	10.1
Chad	-0.2	17.8	21.9	27.3	-3.1	15.6	-2.4	18.5	22.0	26.6	-3.1	15.8
Comoros	6.0	21.0	62.5	10.4	-2.1	9.7	3.9	14.5	46.7	9.2	-1.2	8.0
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	14.8	32.1	-7.1	14.1	-2.6	-1.9	12.0	30.0	-6.1	11.5
Djibouti	8.7	-7.8	2.6	24.0	20.7	2.2	3.6	1.1	7.5	15.7	17.8	3.1
Egypt	16.6	5.3	7.9	13.0	23.4	10.6	28.7	11.6	13.2	12.6	21.3	11.8
Gabon	5.7	19.3	3.7	4.4	-0.5	10.5	3.3	18.3	7.5	5.7	-1.2	10.1
Gambia	13.8	37.4	14.4	56.1	..	17.9	8.4	34.8	19.4	35.3	..	16.8
Guinea	..	..	12.0	21.7	31.1	0.0	-17.4	514.1	12.9	19.7	33.2	53.9
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	7.8	22.4	15.4	51.2	574.6	60.8	7.3	22.8	14.4	37.5
Indonesia	15.9	37.7	8.8	7.4	17.3	20.7	44.6	16.6	12.8	4.5	8.1	21.7
Iran	18.1	24.7	23.0	23.6	18.9	26.2	18.0	22.4	27.6	24.9	24.5	26.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	3.8	8.5	24.5	5.5	8.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	16.6	7.9
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	14.3	41.5	25.4	86.1	..	45.0	40.2	30.1	29.6	94.4
Kuwait	-100.0	7.0	11.8	25.9	26.4	9.4	-100.0	6.3	12.8	4.8	7.8	5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	20.7	38.1	38.3	20.6	..	11.7	11.3	33.9	33.4	23.6
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	-1.0	8.5	10.9	9.7	55.1	9.8	7.5	8.1	13.0	15.4
Libya	26.4	4.5	1.2	6.0	6.3	4.9	19.0	3.1	4.3	1.1	7.9	4.9
Malaysia	15.6	6.7	4.0	9.6	14.9	9.3	10.6	9.9	2.5	3.1	9.3	11.6
Maldives	18.9	11.1	-5.9	13.9	11.6	12.0	18.7	4.1	9.0	19.3	14.6	16.2
Mali	-10.8	9.5	29.6	28.9	21.7	18.3	-4.9	12.2	19.6	27.9	22.8	16.8
Mauritania	3.5	22.8	14.8	4.3	11.4	4.9	11.5	16.1	17.3	8.9	10.5	5.6
Morocco	37.3	7.9	15.3	9.0	9.9	10.0	21.5	8.4	14.1	6.5	8.7	9.4
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	17.6	14.5	23.8	24.8	37.2	38.3	28.2	21.1	18.3	29.7
Niger	-11.7	11.8	35.3	-8.2	-23.0	0.9	-4.1	12.4	31.4	-0.5	-13.3	1.0
Oman	13.1	7.5	27.7	10.0	4.7	6.3	10.0	6.0	9.2	5.2	2.5	8.1
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	10.2	15.9	24.1	14.2	11.6	12.1	11.8	16.8	17.5	14.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	6.5	17.3	20.5	79.3	12.3	-4.6	10.7	0.0	11.8	15.8	8.3
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	8.4	12.7	10.2	6.4	4.6	4.5	5.1	15.2	8.5	6.3
Senegal	-11.5	5.5	14.9	5.8	18.4	13.8	-4.8	10.7	13.6	8.2	14.6	13.0
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	35.4	30.6	18.4	24.9	74.0	12.1	33.7	29.6	21.9	25.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	15.7	29.8	30.2	41.5	48.8	36.9	24.7	30.2	30.3	40.3
Suriname	4.0	104.3	38.2	38.4	4.2	71.3	4.3	80.5	28.2	116.7	19.9	76.5
Syria	24.9	17.7	13.9	17.8	27.0	12.8	26.1	19.0	23.5	18.5	7.8	13.3
Tajikistan	..	47.0	25.4	34.4	28.3	30.5	..	63.3	35.0	40.5	40.9	40.8
Togo	19.2	22.2	-8.7	-8.1	-3.6	15.5	9.5	15.2	-2.7	-2.2	5.9	9.0
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	10.1	-1.7	5.4	9.4	7.7	14.1	10.7	4.4	6.4	10.4
Turkey	58.4	57.3	46.3	36.7	43.1	68.8	53.2	40.5	86.2	29.1	14.2	82.4
Turkmenistan	..	58.6	15.5	..	..	240.7	..	83.3	23.8	..	..	266.8
Uganda	50.0	16.9	12.8	21.0	12.3	17.1	60.2	18.1	9.2	25.0	17.9	19.5
United Arab Emirates	-2.7	12.6	15.8	19.2	23.8	12.5	-8.2	15.3	23.2	11.0	15.5	11.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.3	14.5	8.2	13.4	13.3	..	25.3	18.8	17.5	19.7	20.9

Table 2.14: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Risk premium on lending**	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		Percentage points	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	44.0	..	60.0	..	41.0	..	10.0	..	6.0	..	5.0
Algeria	74.0	35.0	73.0	64.0	25.0	32.0	1.0	28.0	..	3.0	..	7.0
Azerbaijan	..	9.0	..	15.0	..	8.0	..	11.0	..	6.0	..	7.0
Bahrain	-1.0	..	59.0	..	42.0	..	12.0	9.0	1.0	..	9.0	..
Bangladesh	24.0	38.0	23.0	40.0	17.0	31.0	13.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	..	..
Benin	22.0	10.0	27.0	22.0	6.0	7.0	29.0	17.0	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.0	14.0	19.0	19.0	7.0	8.0	13.0	12.0	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	31.0	16.0	23.0	19.0	10.0	8.0	3.0	23.0	11.0	13.0	..	..
Chad	11.0	11.0	15.0	12.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	15.0	11.0	13.0	..	..
Comoros	20.0	11.0	22.0	24.0	7.0	6.0	16.0	99.0	..	8.0	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	44.0	19.0	29.0	28.0	11.0	8.0	2.0	11.0	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	46.0	28.0	79.0	69.0	42.0	31.0	1.0	5.0	..	10.0	..	..
Egypt	107.0	117.0	88.0	107.0	61.0	84.0	17.0	25.0	7.0	5.0	..	7.0
Gabon	20.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	7.0	7.0	2.0	15.0	11.0	13.0	..	..
Gambia	3.0	..	21.0	..	9.0	..	9.0	..	15.0	..	..	..
Guinea	..	15.0	1.0	15.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	17.0	0.0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.0	13.0	69.0	71.0	4.0	0.0	11.0	22.0	13.0	..	..	..
Indonesia	45.0	56.0	40.0	53.0	29.0	41.0	4.0	12.0	3.0	6.0	..	..
Iran	71.0	47.0	58.0	42.0	31.0	26.0	66.0	22.0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	118.0	90.0	131.0	132.0	78.0	92.0	21.0	35.0	2.0	6.0	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	14.0	..	21.0	..	10.0	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	106.0	..	84.0	..	63.0	..	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	11.0	..	18.0	..	5.0	..	8.0	..	14.0	..	12.0
Lebanon	133.0	188.0	194.0	226.0	171.0	216.0	4.0	48.0	23.0	5.0	21.0	..
Libya	104.0	..	68.0	..	14.0	..	26.0	31.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	76.0	152.0	..	131.0	-21.0	104.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
Maldives	33.0	36.0	26.0	50.0	11.0	27.0	38.0	48.0	..	7.0	..	..
Mali	14.0	16.0	20.0	30.0	6.0	7.0	51.0	22.0	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	55.0	-7.0	28.0	16.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	13.0	..	..
Morocco	60.0	84.0	61.0	92.0	18.0	21.0	11.0	11.0	1.0	9.0	..	..
Mozambique	16.0	11.0	26.0	32.0	5.0	18.0	62.0	17.0	..	13.0	..	9.0
Niger	16.0	9.0	..	7.0	-12.0	3.0	43.0	24.0	9.0	..	..	..
Oman	17.0	..	29.0	..	19.0	..	7.0	3.0	1.0	6.0	..	..
Pakistan	51.0	36.0	40.0	49.0	10.0	20.0	9.0	9.0	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.0	..	51.0	..	36.0	..	3.0	3.0	4.0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	53.0	70.0	43.0	51.0	20.0	24.0	6.0	5.0	..	..	..	..
Senegal	34.0	23.0	23.0	30.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	17.0	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.0	47.0	18.0	25.0	4.0	9.0	64.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	4.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.0	12.0	20.0	16.0	3.0	6.0	80.0	20.0	..	..	..	..

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3. EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3.1 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The current account for member countries as a group has recorded surplus of US\$56.7 billion in 2003 as compared to US\$46.7 billion in 2000 reversing the deficit of US\$3.7 billion recorded in 1990. At country level, 18 member countries recorded current account deficits while 16 countries have achieved current account surpluses in 2003.

The net income for the member countries as a group has continued to record negative values, widening from a negative US\$2.8 billion in 1990 to a negative \$26 billion in 2003. Conversely, the net current transfer steadily increased from US\$7.4 billion in 1990 to US\$7.9 billion in 2003.

The gross international reserves (including gold) for member countries as a group have reached US\$297 billion in 2003 from a low value of US\$62 billion in 1990. In 2003, 21 countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves while at individual country level the reserves range from US\$67 million in Sierra-Leone to US\$45 billion in Malaysia.

The reserves in months of imports for member countries as a group have shown an upward trend at 4 months in 1990 compared to 9 months in 2003. Only 29 countries, out of the number of countries with available data, have reserves that could cover more than 4 months of imports in 2003. Individual country has reserves in months of imports that range from 2 months in Gabon to 36 months in Libya in 2003.

3.2 External Trade

The average annual merchandise exports and imports growth rates for member countries respectively vary markedly during two decades (1984-1993 and 1994-2003). In monetary terms, exports generally surpassed imports on a year-on-year comparison, making the IDB member countries a group of net exporters.

Exports of IDB member countries as a group nearly doubled from US\$254 billion in 1990 to US\$605 billion in 2003. Likewise, the average annual exports growth rate of 5.6 per cent recorded by the member countries as a group during 1984-1993 has increased to 7.1 per cent during 1994-2003. Equally, the total imports of the IDB member countries as a group have also more than doubled to US\$462 billion in 2003 from US\$224 billion in 1990. On the contrary, the average annual imports growth rate for IDB member countries as a group has decreased from 6.2 per cent during 1984-1993 to 3.6 per cent during 1994-2003.

The terms of trade for the member countries as a group have fluctuated over the years. When the terms of trade increase, that means exports of member countries as a group are more valuable or its imports are cheaper. At country level, 11 member countries have recorded an improvement in their terms of trade from 2001 to 2002.

Intra-IDB member countries trade, which is a good proxy for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, has recorded an upward trend during the period 2001-2003. Intra-IDB exports reached US\$55 billion in 2001 and continued its upward trend to US\$72 billion in 2003. Similarly, intra-IDB imports have also increased to US\$76 billion in 2003 from US\$55 billion in 2001. In relative terms, the shares of intra-IDB exports and intra-IDB imports of IDB member countries as a group in their respective total exports and imports are 12.2 per cent and 14.4 per cent in 2003.

With regard to direction of trade, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to industrial countries has dropped from 62 per cent in 1990 to 50 per cent in 2003 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries has hovered around 5 per cent since 1990.

On the other hand, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries has increased from 28 per cent in 1990 to 36 per cent in 2003.

In terms of direction of imports, the share of imports of member countries as a group in their total imports from industrial countries has dropped from 64 per cent in 1990 to 52 per cent in 2003 while their share of imports from oil-exporting countries has increased from 7.6 per cent in 1990 to 9.3 per cent in 2003. The share of imports of member countries as a group in their total imports from non-oil developing countries has increased from 24 per cent in 1990 to 44 per cent in 2003.

3.3 External Debt

Using the degree of indebtedness measure of the World Bank, 18 member countries are classified as severely indebted, 11 countries are moderately indebted, and 12 countries are less indebted. All the 18 severely indebted member countries are qualified for the HIPC program of the IMF/World Bank.

Total external debt for member countries as a group has increased sharply to US\$ 657 billion in 2003. Individual country external debts range from US\$0.6 billion in Gambia to US\$146 billion in Turkey in 2003. Similarly, the debt-to-GNI ratio for member countries as a group has increased 43 per cent in 2003. On the other hand, the debt-to-exports ratio for member countries as a group has decreased from 134 per cent in 1990 to 115 per cent in 2003.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio for member countries as a group has decreased to 3.9 per cent in 2003. However, at country level, the debt-service-to-export ratio ranges from 0.9 per cent (Sudan) to 66 per cent (Lebanon) in 2003.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows to member countries have increased from \$28 billion in 1990 to US\$33 billion in 2003. Resource flows to 12 member countries (Afghanistan, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Morocco) exceeded 1 billion each in 2003.

Total net financing of IDB Group, since its inception up to the end of 1425H, amounted to US\$38.3 billion. Of this figure, US\$267 million went to non-IDB member countries. The composition of the total net financing of IDB Group is as follows: Trade financing operations account for 61 per cent, ordinary financing operations represent 38 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale) while special assistance operations account for the remainder.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries have declined from an average of 87 per cent in 1990 to 68 per cent in 2001, 76 per cent in 2002, and 68 per cent in 2003. In particular, in 2003, only 7 member countries received concessional flows above US\$1 billion namely (Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Iraq, Jordan, Mozambique, and Pakistan).

In terms of net FDI, nine member countries received more than 1 billion of FDI each in 2003. The countries are: Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Morocco, Sudan, Syria, and Turkey.

Table 3.1: Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1984-1993	1994-2003
Afghanistan	235	156	167	185	95	90	135	-18.9	-5.5
Albania	230	202	264	261	305	330	453	..	11.6
Algeria	12,930	10,240	12,525	22,031	19,133	18,832	24,639	0.6	11.0
Azerbaijan	..	635	929	1,745	2,314	2,168	2,592	..	20.2
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	4,363	6,195	5,577	5,786	6,364	4.0	6.0
Bangladesh	1,671	3,733	5,458	6,399	6,085	6,078	6,942	12.1	9.0
Benin	288	420	416	392	374	448	541	9.0	0.8
Brunei	2,213	2,402	2,754	4,213	3,921	3,817	4,350	-1.5	8.5
Burkina Faso	152	160	255	209	234	237	315	-0.7	7.5
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	1,601	1,833	1,749	1,802	2,375	13.5	2.9
Chad	188	243	202	183	189	185	260	7.9	0.6
Comoros	18	11	5	7	12	13	15	9.2	5.0
Cote d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	4,661	3,888	3,946	5,275	5,844	-1.5	5.0
Djibouti	25	38	69	75	76	83	85	9.6	9.0
Egypt	3,477	3,450	3,559	4,689	4,128	4,708	6,161	-0.6	5.5
Gabon	2,204	2,713	2,394	2,462	2,649	2,160	2,540	3.9	-1.3
Gambia	31	16	12	15	10	13	13	2.2	-8.5
Guinea	671	583	636	666	731	886	824	1.9	4.9
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	51	62	63	54	69	2.0	11.4
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	48,665	62,124	56,447	57,159	60,955	8.3	4.0
Iran	19,305	18,360	21,030	28,345	23,904	28,186	36,230	5.8	6.7
Iraq	12,380	496	12,800	20,603	15,905	13,344	12,680	-32.1	55.4
Jordan	1,064	1,769	1,832	1,899	2,293	2,770	3,082	6.4	7.1
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	5,872	8,812	8,639	9,709	12,900	..	12.7
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	12,164	19,436	16,203	15,369	19,371	-8.2	4.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	454	505	476	486	582	..	3.1
Lebanon	494	816	677	715	870	1,046	1,524	-1.1	7.5
Libya	13,225	8,975	7,947	12,697	11,246	11,681	14,950	-0.4	5.0
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	84,455	98,229	88,005	93,265	99,369	14.6	4.8
Maldives	52	50	64	76	76	90	113	9.8	8.5
Mali	359	441	566	551	725	885	930	14.9	10.6
Mauritania	469	499	373	358	348	385	420	3.5	-2.2
Morocco	4,265	6,881	7,367	7,432	7,144	7,851	8,729	8.9	3.3
Mozambique	126	168	263	364	703	682	880	7.2	22.0
Niger	282	286	287	283	272	279	339	1.3	1.6
Oman	5,508	6,068	7,231	10,852	11,037	11,172	11,669	3.9	9.1
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	8,491	9,028	9,238	9,913	11,930	12.8	3.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	7,214	11,594	10,870	11,032	12,613	1.7	17.8
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	50,761	77,583	73,403	71,947	88,500	7.4	6.9
Senegal	761	993	1,027	920	1,003	1,067	1,331	2.2	3.3
Sierra-Leone	138	42	6	13	29	49	92	0.2	-2.6
Somalia	150	145	119	140	147	169	202	7.3	2.5
Sudan	374	555	780	1,807	1,699	1,949	2,360	-3.5	20.9
Suriname	472	477	342	399	437	369	435	1.4	-2.4
Syria	4,212	3,563	3,464	4,634	5,248	6,230	5,480	11.7	7.0
Tajikistan	..	750	690	785	650	738	798	..	2.3
Togo	268	378	391	363	357	427	440	0.5	1.2
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	5,872	5,850	6,609	6,874	8,027	11.6	4.7
Turkey	12,959	21,637	26,588	27,775	31,334	36,059	46,576	9.5	8.7
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	1,187	2,506	2,700	2,850	3,620	..	8.5
Uganda	152	460	519	460	456	443	562	-11.6	0.5
U.A.E.	23,544	27,753	36,474	49,835	48,773	52,163	65,835	7.2	10.5
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	3,235	3,230	3,110	2,650	3,260	..	-1.1
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	2,440	4,079	3,215	3,456	3,802	4.0	12.6
IDB MCs	254,055	348,382	401,968	529,792	495,162	515,709	605,103	5.6	7.0
Memo:									
OIC Countries	267,908	361,179	416,347	551,265	512,901	531,309	625,873	5.4	7.0
LDCs	18,384	23,979	28,659	35,711	35,837	38,737	43,657	3.8	8.4
Developing C	667,368	1,048,345	1,261,782	1,566,362	1,541,020	1,661,282	1,996,437	6.6	8.2
High Income C.	2,837,237	4,166,831	4,505,338	4,944,379	4,717,381	4,883,786	5,579,666	10.1	3.8
World	3,505,243	5,212,816	5,765,813	6,511,071	6,259,169	6,546,502	7,578,698	9.4	4.8

Table 3.2: Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1984-1993	1994-2003
	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		
Afghanistan	936	368	411	550	550	950	1,190	-12.8	11.7
Albania	380	800	1,140	1,091	1,331	1,504	1,864	..	11.0
Algeria	9,780	10,250	9,162	9,152	9,899	12,007	13,008	-1.2	2.9
Azerbaijan	..	805	1,036	1,172	1,431	1,666	2,626	..	..
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	3,698	4,633	4,306	4,985	5,116	4.3	3.3
Bangladesh	3,618	6,502	7,694	8,360	8,350	7,914	9,476	5.2	6.1
Benin	265	746	749	613	553	679	758	4.1	2.0
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,475	1,230	1,267	1,605	1,708	13.1	-4.6
Burkina Faso	536	455	678	611	656	739	855	6.6	7.3
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	1,318	1,489	1,852	1,866	2,200	-1.5	7.3
Chad	285	365	316	317	679	997	852	3.2	16.0
Comoros	52	63	80	72	85	94	125	5.9	8.8
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	3,252	2,785	2,633	3,783	4,500	3.0	5.6
Djibouti	215	207	252	270	254	270	305	1.7	3.8
Egypt	12,412	11,760	16,022	14,010	12,756	12,552	10,893	-4.4	0.7
Gabon	918	882	841	994	859	881	1,076	0.3	1.2
Gambia	188	182	192	187	134	148	185	12.3	-4.4
Guinea	723	819	556	612	601	715	820	7.4	0.01
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	69	59	74	104	140	4.5	-3.1
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	24,004	33,515	31,010	31,289	32,551	12.5	-2.4
Iran	20,322	13,882	12,683	14,347	17,627	22,275	25,530	10.3	5.7
Iraq	7,660	665	6,900	13,384	13,200	9,611	7,910	-29.1	42.8
Jordan	2,600	3,697	3,717	4,597	4,844	5,020	5,653	1.9	4.8
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	3,655	5,040	6,446	6,584	8,327	..	..
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	7,617	7,157	7,869	9,001	10,794	-0.2	2.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	600	554	467	587	717	..	2.6
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	6,207	6,230	7,293	6,447	7,171	7.8	-0.003
Libya	5,336	5,392	3,861	3,732	4,397	4,617	5,125	1.1	-3.0
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	64,966	81,963	73,866	79,869	81,948	18.3	1.8
Maldives	138	268	402	389	393	392	471	19.0	7.0
Mali	602	772	824	806	990	869	1,251	10.1	5.7
Mauritania	388	494	305	312	374	445	500	9.8	-0.04
Morocco	6,922	10,023	9,925	11,534	11,038	11,879	14,150	8.8	4.5
Mozambique	878	704	1,139	1,158	1,063	1,350	1,365	8.6	6.6
Niger	388	373	394	393	370	400	551	2.8	2.5
Oman	2,681	4,247	4,674	5,040	5,798	6,005	6,572	4.6	5.0
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	10,297	10,864	10,191	11,233	13,038	6.7	1.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	2,500	3,252	3,758	4,800	5,933	7.4	8.5
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	28,011	30,238	31,223	32,312	36,250	2.1	3.5
Senegal	1,219	1,412	1,564	1,519	1,730	1,953	2,364	2.5	6.9
Sierra-Leone	149	133	81	149	182	264	303	0.4	7.3
Somalia	95	193	180	220	207	224	180	-2.9	-0.02
Sudan	618	1,218	1,415	1,553	2,342	2,493	2,670	-1.5	8.7
Suriname	472	585	486	526	635	688	700	7.4	3.7
Syria	2,400	4,709	3,832	3,815	4,050	4,278	4,960	-0.6	-1.9
Tajikistan	..	810	663	675	688	721	881	..	2.0
Togo	581	594	597	562	553	591	568	0.7	4.4
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	8,474	8,567	9,529	9,526	10,910	10.8	4.4
Turkey	22,302	35,709	40,671	54,503	41,399	51,554	69,340	11.9	7.8
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	1,478	1,786	2,250	2,120	2,515	..	7.6
Uganda	288	1,056	1,342	1,536	1,594	1,111	1,252	0.2	3.4
U.A.E.	11,199	20,984	24,972	26,717	30,075	32,536	36,000	13.9	5.6
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	3,110	2,850	3,020	2,450	2,570	..	-2.6
Yemen Rep	1,571	1,582	2,008	2,324	2,310	2,605	3,390	-0.03	5.5
IDB MCs	223,697	346,515	332,495	390,014	381,051	411,558	462,107	6.2	3.6
Memo:									
OIC Countries	229,635	355,264	341,633	399,308	393,221	419,668	473,572	6.0	3.6
LDCs	26,160	34,320	40,901	42,398	45,725	46,144	55,523	3.1	5.9
Developing C	619,291	1,103,953	1,227,053	1,452,597	1,476,389	1,571,187	1,885,737	7.7	6.5
High Income C.	2,954,445	4,165,016	4,668,235	5,255,577	4,973,612	5,116,922	5,870,228	9.7	4.5
World	3,584,865	5,268,278	5,894,410	6,707,890	6,450,737	6,689,383	7,758,249	9.3	5.0

Table 3.3: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade						
	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	(2000=100)						
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	71	51	60	100	101	90
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	111	113	114	108	100	..	..
Benin	107	99	99	100	100	100	102
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	119	121	125	113	100	117	110
Cameroon	81	87	84	71	100	105	100
Chad	112	92	101	95	100	159	165
Comoros	86	88	90	97	100	132	140
Cote d'Ivoire	143	117	117	119	100	99	118
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	101	108	98	97	100	99	98
Gabon	157	147	103	104	100	141	142
Gambia	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Guinea	122	87	80	77	100	100	100
Guinea-Bissau	146	98	88	98	100	110	105
Indonesia	95	99	82	66	100	94	100
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	94	113	107	107	100	99	97
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	103	112	107	104	100	98	98
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	135	107	112	101	100	98	100
Mauritania	97	103	103	103	100	98	88
Morocco	85	95	106	103	100	103	107
Mozambique	175	115	116	118	100	101	..
Niger	165	100	99	94	100	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	109	119	136	118	100	100	95
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	172	126	131	115	100	97	96
Sierra-Leone	24	38	90	78	100	131	164
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	100	100	100	100	100	100	119
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	133	99	114	114	100	106	104
Tunisia	109	97	96	97	100	102	104
Turkey	109	111	111	110	100	98	98
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	146	156	139	120	100	90	87
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:							
OIC countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.4: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	24.6	..	..	41.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.7
Albania	..	6.6	5.6	..	5.9	5.1	..	1.9	0.9	..	3.7	4.1	..	81.7	84.2
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	97.2	97.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.3	2.1
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	4.8	..	2.4	1.5	..	85.1	86.0	..	1.7	1.0	..	7.7	6.5
Bahrain	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.9	73.3	72.7	11.1	16.2	17.2	9.3	9.9	9.3
Bangladesh	14.3	..	7.7	6.8	..	2.1	1.3	..	0.6	..	..	0.0	77.5	..	89.5
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	99.5	..	94.4	0.0	..	0.0	0.5	..	5.6
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	19.9	14.3	21.0	19.5	49.9	54.2	49.4	6.9	5.6	4.2	8.5	4.3	6.9
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	8.2	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	50.2	55.8	..	14.0	9.2	..	20.5	12.8	..	0.2	0.2	..	14.5	20.0
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	8.6	9.5	5.0	7.0	29.4	41.9	43.8	8.9	3.9	3.2	42.5	38.4	31.0
Gabon	..	0.8	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	80.9	99.8	..	1.2	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	0.0	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	11.4	5.0	3.6	5.0	44.0	25.4	25.8	4.4	4.9	5.7	35.5	57.1	52.1
Iran	..	2.5	3.5	..	0.4	0.4	..	90.2	87.7	..	0.7	0.9	..	6.2	7.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	14.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	..	0.0	0.3	38.2	14.6	16.1	50.7	69.0	68.8
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	6.0	..	1.4	1.3	..	53.0	61.8	..	18.5	12.8	..	20.0	18.0
Kuwait	0.7	0.2	..	0.1	0.0	..	92.6	94.5	..	0.2	0.2	..	6.4	5.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15.9	..	..	17.4	..	..	20.9	..	..	5.6	..	..	39.0
Lebanon	..	19.7	19.5	..	1.9	1.8	..	0.2	0.3	..	7.4	9.7	..	70.7	68.1
Libya	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	..	94.4	..	..	0.3	..	..	4.7	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	8.6	13.8	2.6	2.4	18.3	9.6	10.1	2.1	1.0	0.9	53.8	80.4	76.9
Maldives	..	53.7	67.7	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.3	..	46.2	32.0
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	..	8.0	..	..	1.8	..	..	1.1	..	..	68.2	..	..	20.8
Morocco	26.1	21.5	21.5	2.9	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.7	1.1	15.1	8.8	7.1	52.3	64.1	68.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	46.3	30.4	..	0.6	3.6	..	0.0	1.6	..	48.4	54.9	..	2.8	7.9
Oman	1.5	3.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9	82.5	79.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.2	12.4	13.8
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	10.4	10.2	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	78.7	84.7	85.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	84.1	91.2	..	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	8.6	..
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	..	0.0	0.1	..	91.7	92.1	..	0.5	0.1	..	7.1	7.1	..
Senegal	53.2	59.2	37.1	2.7	2.0	3.5	12.3	2.9	20.1	9.3	5.4	3.4	22.5	30.4	34.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	82.9	..	..	14.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	1.5	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	15.0	..	0.0	0.8	..	1.5	5.9	..	8.2	0.1	..	74.1	77.5	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	14.0	4.5	4.6	3.0	45.2	76.3	71.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	35.7	7.8	10.7
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	15.5	21.5	23.4	16.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	44.7	25.5	9.2	9.1	30.8	58.0
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	7.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	17.3	12.1	8.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	69.1	77.0	81.5
Turkey	22.4	12.8	10.0	3.0	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.1	4.3	2.6	2.0	67.9	81.2	83.7
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	67.3	66.8	..	14.1	23.4	..	8.0	0.1	..	4.6	0.3	..	6.0	9.4
U.A.E.	8.1	0.6	..	1.3	0.0	..	5.1	93.8	..	39.3	3.2	..	46.1	2.3	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	96.9	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	..
IDB MCs	..	5.3	..	..	1.9	..	..	53.5	..	..	2.5	..	..	36.4	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	5.2	..	..	1.8	..	..	55.4	..	..	2.4	..	..	34.9	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.3	8.0	8.1	3.8	2.6	2.4	10.4	11.1	9.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	70.7	72.4	74.9
High Income Countries	8.7	6.7	7.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	10.9	10.1	10.5	4.0	3.2	2.7	71.5	75.1	74.6
World	9.0	7.0	7.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	10.8	10.3	10.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	71.4	74.5	74.7

Table 3.5: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food			materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	6.3	..	..	0.8	..	..	4.9	..	0.0	0.1	..	28.7	28.5
Albania	..	21.8	19.6	..	0.9	1.0	..	8.9	8.6	..	1.5	1.7	..	66.7	69.1
Algeria	23.7	28.2	22.4	4.7	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	68.4	66.6	73.2
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	11.7	..	1.7	1.0	..	4.9	11.3	..	3.6	1.9	..	71.2	74.0
Bahrain	8.5	9.7	9.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	49.2	45.5	39.4	1.1	2.6	2.8	38.5	41.4	47.6
Bangladesh	19.0	..	19.8	5.4	..	7.3	16.5	..	7.7	3.1	..	2.3	55.9	..	62.8
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	17.6	0.4	..	0.3	0.9	..	1.0	1.3	..	1.0	77.9	..	79.6
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	18.8	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	23.2	12.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	78.0	55.9	65.8
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	21.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	4.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	72.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.2	21.7	..	1.1	0.6	..	33.7	17.1	..	1.4	1.2	..	46.2	48.5
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	24.9	7.1	4.8	4.6	2.6	7.7	5.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	56.3	55.7	48.7
Gabon	..	18.5	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.4	..
Gambia	..	34.5	28.4	..	0.7	0.3	..	11.9	3.6	..	0.8	0.2	..	51.1	63.0
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	11.4	4.7	7.1	5.3	8.9	18.4	23.9	4.3	3.3	2.9	76.9	61.2	56.4
Iran	..	19.0	10.5	..	2.6	2.1	..	2.4	5.8	..	2.3	2.2	..	73.3	79.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	21.3	17.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	18.2	4.9	16.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	51.2	66.2	59.6
Kazakhstan	..	9.1	8.0	..	0.9	0.9	..	11.4	11.1	..	3.1	1.6	..	75.2	78.4
Kuwait	17.1	17.6	..	0.9	0.9	..	0.7	0.6	..	1.8	2.2	..	79.4	78.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	12.8	..	..	1.7	..	..	25.3	..	..	3.2	..	..	56.8
Lebanon	..	18.9	18.5	..	1.8	1.5	..	17.6	16.0	..	2.3	2.4	..	59.5	61.5
Libya	23.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	0.3	..	..	1.2	..	..	74.0	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	5.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	5.3	4.9	5.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	82.2	84.8	83.1
Maldives	..	23.6	20.9	..	1.8	2.2	..	11.7	11.7	..	1.9	2.0	..	61.0	63.0
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	1.4	52.7	59.4	67.2
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	11.0	6.1	3.1	3.3	16.9	17.7	15.7	6.2	2.5	2.8	61.0	62.9	67.2
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	35.1	33.5	..	3.6	4.3	..	21.4	16.9	..	1.7	1.2	..	38.2	44.0
Oman	18.5	22.5	17.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.2	1.7	3.3	0.7	3.0	4.9	69.1	69.6	71.0
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	10.3	4.0	3.3	6.0	20.9	33.3	22.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	54.1	46.8	58.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	..	0.7	0.6	..	0.7	0.4	..	3.1	2.6	..	78.1	84.4	..
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	16.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	81.0	76.2	79.2
Senegal	28.7	23.9	29.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	15.9	20.4	18.6	2.3	1.4	2.5	51.3	52.1	47.4
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	32.2	..	..	2.5	..	..	5.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	58.5	..
Sudan	..	21.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	69.1	..
Suriname	11.3	18.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.9	..	68.5	73.2	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	18.9	1.9	3.3	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	61.6	64.7	70.5
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	17.1	1.2	1.7	0.7	8.3	18.8	18.8	0.9	1.6	2.1	66.8	59.5	61.2
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	9.1	4.3	3.1	3.0	9.0	10.6	6.9	4.4	2.5	2.7	71.6	75.6	78.3
Turkey	8.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.7	20.8	13.9	13.0	5.5	4.0	5.5	61.0	70.5	68.4
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	14.1	16.2	..	2.2	2.0	..	17.5	13.7	..	1.5	1.3	..	64.7	66.7
United Arab Emirates	14.4	11.1	..	0.9	0.8	..	3.2	0.8	..	4.3	2.0	..	76.6	85.0	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	35.6	..	..	1.5	..	..	12.0	..	..	1.1	..	..	48.7	..
IDB MCs	..	11.5	..	..	2.6	..	..	9.6	..	..	2.8	..	..	72.0	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	..	11.8	..	..	2.5	..	..	9.4	..	..	2.8	..	..	72.1	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries:	10.3	8.0	8.1	3.8	2.6	2.4	10.4	11.1	9.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	70.7	72.4	74.9
High Income Coun	8.7	6.7	7.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	10.9	10.1	10.5	4.0	3.2	2.7	71.5	75.1	74.6
World	9.0	7.0	7.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	10.8	10.3	10.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	71.4	74.5	74.7

Table 3.6: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2001	100.0	11.7	11.3	12.1	10.6	11.6	11.6
Algeria	2003	..	18.4	12.0	18.5	10.5	18.3	12.5
Azerbaijan	2002	..	10.1	6.2	11.9	4.8	9.9	7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	2004	39.1	14.3	12.7	15.4	12.9	14.1	12.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2004	38.9	13.8	11.4	14.0	11.3	13.8	11.5
Cameroon	2002	12.5	18.3	15.1	21.5	19.1	17.9	14.2
Chad	2002	12.7	17.1	14.0	21.4	24.5	16.7	13.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2004	33.0	12.9	10.7	14.9	11.5	12.6	10.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2002	98.9	19.1	13.7	18.3	7.7	19.1	16.7
Gabon	2002	100.0	20.2	14.9	24.0	20.3	19.5	13.1
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2004	97.7	14.1	13.6	16.6	14.6	13.6	12.9
Indonesia	2003	96.6	6.4	5.2	8.0	3.1	6.1	5.8
Iran	2004	..	17.8	14.8	14.3	13.6	18	15
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2003	100.0	14.5	11.4	20.2	11.9	13.6	11.0
Kazakhstan	1996	..	10	8.4	10.6	8.2	9.7	8.5
Kuwait	2002	100	3.5	3.9	1.5	3.7	4	4
Kyrgyz Republic	2003	99.9	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.1	3.9	2.9
Lebanon	2002	..	7.5	6.3	14.8	6.1	6.4	6.4
Libya	2002	..	20.0	25.2	19.2	15.0	19.9	28.6
Malaysia	2003	83.7	7.3	4.2	4.5	2.1	7.8	4.6
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2004	40.7	13.1	10.6	15.7	11.5	12.7	10.3
Mauritania	2001	39.4	12	11.2	12.8	9.3	11.8	12.4
Morocco	2003	100.0	28.9	24.9	33.7	25.4	28.4	24.6
Mozambique	2003	100.0	12.9	9.9	15.8	9.9	12.3	9.9
Niger	2004	96.8	12.9	13.7	15.5	15.9	12.6	12.9
Oman	2002	100.0	8.0	13.6	9.5	31.6	7.6	6.5
Pakistan	2004	44.8	15.9	13.0	13.9	8.9	16.1	15.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2004	..	6.6	7.3	5.9	10.5	6.7	6.6
Senegal	2004	100.0	13.9	9.2	14.8	8.1	13.8	10.5
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2002	..	21.5	19.6	28.8	24	20.8	18.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2002	..	14.7	15.5	14.4	11.7	14.5	16.6
Tajikistan	2002	..	8	7.1	9.9	6.7	7.8	7.5
Togo	2004	13.2	13.6	14.0	16.3	13.6	13.2	14.2
Tunisia	2004	57.8	25.6	23.2	36.8	21.8	24.5	23.5
Turkey	2003	50.0	2.6	2.0	11.6	3.5	1.7	1.5
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.3	2.9	16.0	13.2	3.7	1.1
Uganda	2004	14.9	7.3	5.5	9.6	5.7	7.0	5.3
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2001	..	10.6	5.9	10.8	4.6	10.7	6.2
Yemen Republic	2000	..	13	11.7	14.3	9.8	12.8	12.9

Table 3.7: Intra-IDB Trade

Country	Intra-IDB Exports						Intra-IDB Imports						Openess of the economy*	
	US \$ million			% of total exports			US \$ million			% of total Imports			1984-93	1994-03
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003		
Afghanistan	33	36	46	37	36	22	235	373	686	41	37	43	..	..
Albania	3	4	5	1	1	1	91	111	154	7	7	8	41	55
Algeria	1,788	1,609	1,788	10	9	7	817	1,131	1,446	8	10	9	45	57
Azerbaijan	165	181	276	7	8	15	472	515	686	33	31	24	103	91
Bahrain	751	859	1,058	9	10	10	1,499	1,598	2,011	41	39	41	184	147
Bangladesh	218	231	235	4	4	4	905	867	1,328	10	11	14	19	32
Benin	41	70	61	7	29	22	115	146	262	19	20	15	45	44
Brunei	46	39	278	1	1	6	329	325	307	25	20	23	..	..
Burkina Faso	24	24	39	14	14	16	196	244	283	38	38	33	36	35
Cameroon	91	136	193	5	8	9	165	152	185	9	8	10	41	51
Chad	6	4	6	9	7	7	31	67	78	9	14	23	43	52
Comoros	1	0	0	2	0	0	10	10	12	12	12	10	57	51
Cote d'Ivoire	812	881	953	21	18	17	194	221	241	7	9	7	63	75
Djibouti	136	138	171	69	90	89	179	181	240	28	27	29	..	104
Egypt	761	1,102	1,467	18	16	18	1,683	2,637	2,884	13	13	13	53	43
Gabon	44	55	60	1	2	2	70	81	108	5	7	8	87	93
Gambia	2	4	2	6	16	13	72	96	118	18	23	23	122	104
Guinea	77	30	47	14	4	6	120	115	133	24	14	15	54	48
Guinea-Bissau	3	2	1	2	2	2	18	24	30	17	22	24	52	64
Indonesia	4,763	5,166	5,465	8	9	9	4,286	3,702	4,344	14	12	13	48	62
Iran	2,113	2,064	2,919	9	10	10	3,062	3,966	6,005	17	18	20	20	43
Iraq	1,050	1,042	468	10	11	6	1,094	1,274	1,882	19	21	38	..	..
Jordan	1,187	1,337	1,351	52	48	44	1,417	1,567	1,911	29	31	33	118	115
Kazakhstan	1,045	1,397	1,414	12	14	11	411	470	520	6	7	6	118	85
Kuwait	2,068	2,010	2,223	13	13	12	1,719	1,796	2,034	22	20	18	98	92
Kyrgyz Republic	122	178	261	26	37	45	190	222	255	41	38	36	77	83
Lebanon	448	540	621	45	54	53	1,126	1,183	1,330	18	19	17	93	58
Libya	1,299	1,215	1,590	11	12	12	684	882	1,099	15	16	18	63	51
Malaysia	4,952	5,610	7,131	6	6	7	4,205	4,101	4,956	6	5	6	135	203
Maldives	2	1	6	2	1	5	85	66	88	22	17	19	73	162
Mali	17	18	34	11	11	16	324	338	308	23	24	20	51	63
Mauritania	63	52	73	11	9	13	117	121	131	16	14	13	110	98
Morocco	499	545	586	7	7	6	1,890	1,981	1,754	16	17	12	55	64
Mozambique	3	1	8	0	0	1	54	25	78	5	2	4	34	52
Niger	9	12	8	6	7	4	108	127	145	33	31	29	40	41
Oman	2,223	2,350	2,328	21	21	22	2,232	2,287	2,166	39	38	33	85	89
Pakistan	1,989	2,331	3,082	22	24	26	4,414	4,856	5,270	43	43	40	36	33
Palestine	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
Qatar	584	1,083	807	5	10	6	669	889	1,004	18	22	21	..	80
Saudi Arabia	9,440	9,701	12,257	14	14	14	3,898	4,154	5,036	9	9	9	71	65
Senegal	214	282	401	27	30	35	138	164	230	8	8	10	57	69
Sierra-Leone	2	2	2	3	2	2	41	50	72	10	10	12	40	47
Somalia	53	69	80	75	77	74	159	167	195	45	46	46	43	..
Sudan	251	237	873	14	12	33	436	520	944	23	24	35	17	26
Suriname	3	1	0	1	0	0	4	5	5	1	1	1	67	63
Syria	1,952	1,893	2,027	32	29	32	955	1,027	1,425	15	14	17	49	70
Tajikistan	212	245	330	32	33	42	366	338	454	54	48	52	56	133
Togo	84	100	192	38	40	46	63	85	109	18	21	19	83	76
Tunisia	879	931	1,011	11	12	11	1,143	1,053	1,279	10	9	10	83	91
Turkey	4,125	4,661	7,136	13	13	15	5,312	5,890	7,972	13	11	11	33	53
Turkmenistan	552	643	951	22	23	28	583	614	729	26	29	29	156	138
Uganda	26	17	32	6	4	6	107	124	173	11	12	13	27	35
United Arab Emirates	6,667	7,424	8,263	17	19	17	4,450	4,028	8,908	15	13	15	105	139
Uzbekistan	434	463	531	21	30	27	442	354	422	19	17	17	71	51
Yemen Republic	425	609	622	13	19	16	1,114	1,386	1,888	45	50	43	62	79
IDB MCs	54,754	59,637	71,769	11.5	12.2	12.2	54,500	58,707	76,311	14.0	13.6	14.4	55	69
Memo:														
OIC countries	55,969	61,564	73,510	11.3	12.1	12.0	55205	59186	77313	13.9	13.4	14.2	55	70
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	47
Developing C.	920931	1030780	1269810	41.3	42.9	44.2	957441	1060310	1310690	44.3	45.9	47.3	42	54
Industrial C.	2809020	2877490	3287700	71.8	71.3	71.1	2762250	2812600	3200530	65.4	65.0	64.4	37	38
World	6144760	6438960	7497660	100.0	100.0	100.0	6390780	6643670	641733	100.0	100.0	8.3	38	46

* Total trade (exports + imports) as % of GDP

Table 3.8: Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	95	24	25	118	4	2	4	5	33	64	70	84
Albania	121	284	310	420	0	0	0	0	103	20	20	26
Algeria	9,939	15,173	15,477	21,494	24	430	207	247	1,046	2,627	2,728	3,201
Azerbaijan	..	1,718	1,537	1,112	..	20	38	41	..	575	592	744
Bahrain	207	1,094	918	963	227	525	603	728	257	1,223	1,222	1,266
Bangladesh	1,193	4,273	4,033	4,688	59	114	88	86	410	430	442	471
Benin	58	40	39	42	26	28	61	24	38	523	141	210
Brunei	1,396	2,210	2,112	2,645	0	38	32	115	741	1,088	1,294	1,662
Burkina Faso	82	67	56	57	1	3	6	6	67	99	110	178
Cameroon	1,699	1,256	1,402	1,602	24	21	23	32	303	456	353	563
Chad	79	53	45	64	1	1	0	1	9	21	16	27
Comoros	23	29	24	29	0	0.51	0.05	0.04	0	10	5	4
Cote d'Ivoire	1,725	1,983	2,846	3,447	80	115	564	271	1,009	1,758	1,488	1,726
Djibouti	5	53	6	8	1	0	0	0	54	146	148	184
Egypt	1,342	1,745	4,223	4,666	193	400	531	603	1,003	1,197	1,447	1,893
Gabon	2,008	2,560	2,104	2,599	22	9	8	11	445	676	640	755
Gambia	154	21	21	9	0	0.05	0.06	0.01	17	5	6	10
Guinea	519	458	477	446	0	0	5.82	23.12	87	85	332	330
Guinea-Bissau	19	5	9	10	0	0.4	2.3	11.7	15	119	109	48
Indonesia	18,040	31,056	30,081	31,447	703	1,919	1,883	1,838	6,887	23,268	25,130	27,706
Iran	13,712	10,297	9,469	14,194	196	502	433	517	3,834	8,745	7,667	11,096
Iraq	6,376	9,217	6,668	6,963	194	22	107	15	3,743	1,786	2,355	1,198
Jordan	59	350	686	973	359	949	1,038	1,035	504	710	828	852
Kazakhstan	..	2,602	2,485	3,785	..	552	812	673	..	5,490	6,203	7,856
Kuwait	4,168	8,189	7,389	8,537	446	900	866	896	3,112	7,234	7,750	9,459
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	250	156	173	..	9	74	147	..	217	255	262
Lebanon	200	436	329	430	163	294	386	390	94	247	279	342
Libya	11,723	9,674	8,487	11,726	33	17	10	59	2,120	1,631	1,389	1,907
Malaysia	14,879	44,689	44,123	48,286	798	3,233	3,720	4,377	13,741	40,239	45,519	52,270
Maldives	32	45	57	66	0	0.02	0.13	4.81	20	31	33	42
Mali	113	49	65	63	2.5	6	4	5	135	92	87	140
Mauritania	373	361	401	408	0	52	25	17	94	132	116	142
Morocco	3,110	5,802	6,363	7,301	420	231	228	248	704	1,061	1,647	1,766
Mozambique	129	487	431	682	4	2.0	1	5	243	173	200	317
Niger	240	88	94	116	26	62	55	53	15	12	20	11
Oman	861	2,911	2,889	2,303	2,851	1,601	1,898	1,690	872	6,170	6,339	6,368
Pakistan	3,400	5,254	5,634	6,638	492	1,342	1,582	1,980	1,695	2,609	2,666	3,309
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	6,268	5,741	6,772	198	435	709	635	903	4,156	4,002	5,099
Saudi Arabia	28,098	36,258	35,105	45,894	1,742	3,260	3,247	3,850	14,514	28,683	28,607	36,047
Senegal	429	341	335	368	18	6	5	5	265	342	517	600
Sierra-Leone	126	44	91	125	0	0	0.14	0.66	2	8	9	14
Somalia	60	4	3	2	58	51	56	54	32	15	30	52
Sudan	244	479	446	425	44	123	98	640	226	1,240	1,425	1,523
Suriname	425	434	405	463	0	1.34	1.51	0.99	31	84	87	113
Syria	1,815	3,564	3,688	3,263	417	1,067	930	994	1,941	1,353	1,709	1,845
Tajikistan	..	267	309	303	..	30	30	52	..	353	399	436
Togo	151	34	41	91	11	8	8	14	105	176	197	307
Tunisia	2,790	5,400	5,557	6,723	367	499	557	555	393	418	462	471
Turkey	8,831	19,959	22,715	29,315	1,747	1,992	2,318	3,974	2,755	7,572	9,101	11,849
Turkmenistan	..	586	577	751	..	312	390	603	..	1,657	1,769	1,823
Uganda	162	224	255	249	1	8	8	13	18	199	191	235
U.A.E	11,624	15,791	14,383	18,839	1,708	4,199	4,700	5,128	5,787	13,862	13,937	18,416
Uzbekistan	..	560	471	448	..	43	55	61	..	1,474	1,031	1,475
Yemen Rep	1,365	304	284	266	29	163	357	363	159	2,747	2,624	3,138
IDB MCs	156,302	255,318	251,878	302,807	13,690	25,596	28,763	33,100	70,580	175,304	185,741	221,864
Memo:												
OIC countries	165,944	267,969	263,347	319,542	13,697	26,249	29,745	33,874	71,415	180,359	191,895	228,750
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C	570,864	1,263,850	1,325,000	1,550,440	32,823	77,229	85,131	103,010	299,306	841,921	944,302	1,164,670
Industrial C.	1,864,150	2,809,020	2,877,490	3,287,700	79,684	105,470	112,084	124,475	482,207	975,017	1,018,910	1,186,510
World	2,435,960	4,073,920	4,203,570	4,839,250	112,695	182,740	197,283	227,558	782,668	1,818,340	1,964,470	2,352,450

Table 3.9: Direction of Trade: Imports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US \$ millions				US \$ millions				US \$ millions			
	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	211	100	321	419	4	12	19	40	263	464	679	1,140
Albania	218	1,028	1,113	1,306	0	2	5	6	205	286	384	534
Algeria	8,393	7,459	8,696	11,030	100	140	190	165	1,116	2,142	2,901	4,164
Azerbaijan	..	605	596	1,191	..	77	81	110	..	752	988	1,585
Bahrain	1,282	1,727	1,939	2,318	1,978	1,328	1,414	1,776	289	612	673	788
Bangladesh	1,570	2,288	1,995	2,061	232	578	561	803	1,351	4,794	4,395	5,753
Benin	125	333	365	706	24	41	45	50	116	242	304	1,034
Brunei	511	373	615	495	19	27	38	40	453	913	973	804
Burkina Faso	311	239	313	438	12	17	18	24	208	236	293	370
Cameroon	1,255	1,143	1,137	1,073	7	294	245	207	289	384	411	500
Chad	126	318	368	243	28	12	13	25	14	34	81	78
Comoros	76	44	47	66	0	8	8	9	10	30	32	44
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	1,353	1,332	2,157	508	554	459	586	310	887	794	762
Djibouti	125	231	245	233	16	144	153	196	64	249	252	377
Egypt	6,377	6,890	11,278	11,987	192	1,073	1,614	1,642	2,160	3,885	5,989	6,630
Gabon	706	1,266	949	1,066	1	4	9	16	140	176	168	228
Gambia	124	156	147	177	1	13	14	15	97	224	252	310
Guinea	435	292	567	534	10	16	39	29	138	190	236	334
Guinea-Bissau	91	45	47	58	0	0	0	0	30	51	52	52
Indonesia	14,470	14,535	13,301	12,879	1,045	3,244	3,363	3,502	6,357	12,911	14,389	15,861
Iran	12,065	8,715	12,468	14,464	1,120	1,994	2,647	3,487	3,776	6,847	7,095	12,521
Iraq	4,481	2,698	2,670	1,792	687	205	201	105	1,357	2,720	3,079	2,972
Jordan	1,427	2,110	2,171	2,230	600	1,017	1,107	1,309	549	1,543	1,746	2,178
Kazakhstan	..	2,173	2,323	2,899	..	55	60	52	..	4,243	4,179	5,443
Kuwait	2,475	4,888	5,652	7,337	46	1,158	1,132	1,261	995	1,691	1,983	2,811
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	99	143	152	..	14	12	14	..	351	432	546
Lebanon	1,399	3,776	3,775	4,805	105	356	369	444	1,011	2,124	2,006	2,224
Libya	4,262	3,110	3,824	4,248	23	81	91	119	1,321	1,229	1,539	1,775
Malaysia	18,557	38,739	39,261	39,715	642	3,683	3,576	4,465	9,909	30,062	35,559	38,281
Maldives	24	92	90	97	1	48	41	49	113	252	259	324
Mali	322	459	419	488	17	37	11	11	352	815	865	924
Mauritania	302	435	493	590	21	36	31	32	48	177	272	284
Morocco	4,783	7,233	7,757	9,605	997	1,556	1,587	1,200	1,358	2,682	2,469	3,379
Mozambique	527	310	333	525	109	19	13	38	278	568	506	729
Niger	223	133	156	190	59	41	42	47	79	152	206	257
Oman	1,635	2,735	2,904	3,185	704	1,970	1,965	1,780	342	1,092	1,136	1,607
Pakistan	4,075	3,321	3,856	4,472	1,375	3,666	3,939	4,314	1,932	3,178	3,441	4,261
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,216	2,452	2,519	3,017	144	491	656	748	332	781	875	1,132
Saudi Arabia	18,577	25,994	27,664	28,499	571	1,598	1,570	1,622	4,860	14,977	18,591	23,519
Senegal	902	1,042	1,184	1,264	99	197	199	326	368	487	573	765
Sierra-Leone	128	296	359	395	39	7	5	7	27	101	109	175
Somalia	269	36	42	26	25	44	42	46	90	227	234	295
Sudan	647	798	781	881	400	252	287	607	258	833	1,106	1,123
Suriname	356	336	374	467	2	3	3	4	121	306	222	204
Syria	1,436	2,603	2,828	3,221	99	369	382	472	644	2,335	2,708	3,380
Tajikistan	..	41	57	62	..	23	23	65	..	610	631	754
Togo	404	196	226	315	13	18	21	28	163	126	146	205
Tunisia	4,511	7,485	7,400	8,486	258	521	486	665	1,014	1,384	1,479	1,605
Turkey	14,253	24,688	31,024	41,007	3,523	4,108	4,254	5,929	5,364	11,547	14,705	21,280
Turkmenistan	..	701	370	376	..	263	265	308	..	1,243	1,190	1,674
Uganda	288	364	364	474	10	72	76	103	284	569	588	795
U.A.E.	6,913	16,827	17,553	29,559	930	2,138	2,255	3,823	3,226	10,643	10,545	26,466
Uzbekistan	..	736	654	840	..	2	2	3	..	1,555	1,423	1,639
Yemen Rep.	1,112	735	738	1,288	432	856	1,068	1,336	834	769	954	1,756
IDB MCs	145,205	206,781	227,804	267,410	17,227	34,481	36,709	44,063	54,613	137,679	157,103	208,630
Memo:												
OIC countries	148,753	211,943	233,195	275,572	17,246	34,701	36,917	44,612	55,621	140,870	160,759	213,142
LDCs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Developing C.	576,998	1,161,630	1,201,460	1,388,120	59,019	134,044	136,103	163,073	277,476	823,695	924,593	1,146,400
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,762,250	2,813,510	3,222,890	144,406	201,704	186,376	234,532	504,996	1,225,660	1,297,120	1,525,580
World	2,488,310	3,927,120	4,017,110	4,613,350	204,111	336,413	323,005	398,265	784,263	2,052,080	2,224,020	2,674,480

Table 3.10: Intra-Trade by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2003)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,535	1,375	0.05	261	152	71	32	5,048	58,338
ASEAN	266	5,117	117	5,117	204	3,066	22	12,874	170,383
CIS	0.49	20	1,143	17	0.13	492	1,143	3,763	21,604
ECO	1,350	619	2,280	7,539	116	4,379	31	16,946	111,493
ECOWAS	1,221	154	7.32	124	1,221	7.5	132	1,741	8,978
GCC	1,105	3,496	295	7,830	121	9,288	28	26,936	188,557
UDEAC	49	55	0.00	12	91	6.7	91	260	5,999
IDB	5,082	10,028	2,325	20,591	1,782	19,771	366	71,769	586,413

Percentage (2003)									
Exports to ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.63	2.36	0.00	0.45	0.26	0.12	0.05	8.65	100
ASEAN	0.16	3.00	0.07	3.00	0.12	1.80	0.01	7.56	100
CIS	0.002	0.09	5.29	0.08	0.001	2.28	5.29	17.42	100
ECO	1.21	0.56	2.04	6.76	0.10	3.93	0.03	15.20	100
ECOWAS	13.60	1.72	0.08	1.38	13.60	0.08	1.47	19.39	100
GCC	0.59	1.85	0.16	4.15	0.06	4.93	0.01	14.29	100
UDEAC	0.81	0.92	0.00	0.19	1.51	0.11	1.51	4.33	100
IDB	0.87	1.71	0.40	3.51	0.30	3.37	0.06	12.24	100

US \$ millions (2003)									
Imports from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,689	1,383	26.84	286	121	413	18	5,710	49,823
ASEAN	261	4,527	92	4,527	88	3,824	5.2	9,607	116,612
CIS	10.16	0.98	1,358	139	0.0	327	1,358	3,065	17,881
ECO	2,457	2,434	3,351	8,194	68	8,622	32	22,998	132,727
ECOWAS	1,197	199	0.02	187	1,197	133.5	47	1,931	13,257
GCC	169	3,456	534	4,980	9.0	9,523	7.2	21,159	141,925
UDEAC	116	51	0.0	31	100	27.9	100	372	3,454
IDB	5,466	13,014	3,574	17,794	813	28,987	268	76,311	530,351

Percentage (2003)									
Import from ====>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.39	2.78	0.05	0.57	0.24	0.83	0.04	11.46	100
ASEAN	0.22	3.88	0.08	3.88	0.08	3.28	0.00	8.24	100
CIS	0.057	0.01	7.60	0.78	0.000	1.83	7.60	17.14	100
ECO	1.85	1.83	2.52	6.17	0.05	6.50	0.02	17.33	100
ECOWAS	9.03	1.50	0.00	1.41	9.03	1.01	0.35	14.56	100
GCC	0.12	2.43	0.38	3.51	0.01	6.71	0.01	14.91	100
UDEAC	3.36	1.47	0.00	0.89	2.88	0.81	2.88	10.77	100
IDB	1.03	2.45	0.67	3.36	0.15	5.47	0.05	14.39	100

Table 3.11a: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2002	2002	2002
Afghanistan	..		..	..
Albania	612	Leather, etc, manufactures	88	28.0	1.3
	842	Men's outerwear non-kni	34	10.8	0.1
	843	Women's outerwear non-kni	22	7.1	0.04
	845	Outer garments knit nonelasti	22	7.1	0.04
	846	Under garments non-knitte	21	6.7	0.1
Algeria	333	Crude petroleum	6,156	42.0	1.9
	341	Gas, natural and manufactur	5,998	40.9	7.8
	334	Petroleum products, refine	2,093	14.3	1.5
	335	Residual petroleum prdts ne	127	0.9	1.4
	522	Inorg chem elmnt. oxides, et	52	0.4	0.3
Azerbaijan	333	Crude petroleum	1,476	68.1	0.5
	334	Petroleum products, refine	426	19.6	0.3
	57	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	23	1.1	0.1
	264	Cotton	23	1.0	0.3
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	21	1.0	0.02
Bahrain	334	Petroleum products, refined	3,957	68.3	2.8
	684	Aluminium	772	13.3	1.6
	843	Women's outerwear non-kni	314	5.4	0.6
	280	Iron ore and concentrate	198	3.4	2.0
	562	Fertilizers, manufactur	68	1.2	0.5
Bangladesh	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	996	21.8	2.9
	844	Under garments non-kni	694	15.2	6.2
	843	Women's outerwear non-kni	669	14.7	1.3
	846	Under garments non-knitte	538	11.8	1.6
	845	Outer garments knit nonelasti	484	10.6	0.9
Benin	263	Cotton	128	42.2	1.8
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozer	67	22.1	0.2
	971	Gold, non-monetary ne	27	8.7	0.1
	057	Fruits, nuts, fresh, dried	18	5.8	0.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, wover	11	3.6	0.04
Brunei	333	Crude petroleum	1,364	46.4	0.4
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,183	40.2	1.5
	845	Outer garments knit nonelasti	224	7.6	0.4
	846	Under garments non-knitted	68	2.3	0.2
	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	27	0.9	0.1
Burkina Faso	263	Cotton	105	62.1	1.5
	001	Live animals for food	8	5.0	0.1
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	7	4.3	0.0
	223	Seeds for other fixed oil	5	3.0	0.5
	651	Textile yarn	5	2.7	0.0
Cameroon	333	Crude petroleum	825	45.8	0.3
	072	Cocoa	235	13.1	3.7
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	204	11.3	0.8
	263	Cotton	94	5.2	1.3
	684	Aluminium	77	4.3	0.2
Chad	263	Cotton	145	76.7	2.0
	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	26	13.7	0.2
	792	Aircraft, etc	9	4.8	0.01
	931	Special transactions	1	0.5	0.00
	874	Measuring, controlg instruments	1	0.5	0.00

Table 3.11b: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2002	2002	2002
Comoros	075	Spices	10	88.6	0.4
	551	Essential oils, perfume, etc	1	5.6	0.01
	931	Special transactions	0	2.9	0.00
	741	Heating, cooling equipmen	0	0.8	0.00
	782	Lorries, spec motor vehicl ne:	0	0.5	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	072	Cocoa	2,203	44.3	34.5
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	458	9.2	0.3
	793	Ships, boats, etc	408	8.2	0.9
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	180	3.6	0.6
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	161	3.2	0.6
Djibouti	781	Passengr motor vehicl, exc bu:	1	9.5	0.00
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvc	1	8.9	0.00
	061	Sugar and honey	1	8.8	0.01
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	1	7.9	0.00
	941	Zoo animals, pets, etc	1	6.7	0.21
Egypt	334	Petroleum products, refinec	1,181	25.2	0.8
	931	Special transacionc	434	9.2	0.3
	263	Cotton	331	7.1	4.6
	333	Crude petroleurr	317	6.8	0.1
	661	Lime, cement and building prdt:	213	4.5	1.8
Gabon	333	Crude petroleurr	2,217	81.4	0.7
	247	Other wood rough, squarec	306	11.2	4.1
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	52	1.9	0.0
	287	Base metals oreas, conc ne:	46	1.7	0.2
	634	Veneers, plywood, etc	37	1.4	0.3
Gambia	554	Soap, cleansing, etc, prep:	1	9.2	0.01
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	5	45.8	0.03
	054	Vegetables etc fresh, simply prsrvc	0	3.7	0.00
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	1	13.0	0.01
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	1	7.1	0.00
Guinea	287	Base metals oreas, conc ne:	257	49.0	1.4
	971	Gold, non-monetary ne:	130	24.7	0.6
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	90	17.1	0.6
	277	Natural abrasives ne:	16	3.1	1.9
	681	Silver, platinum, etc	9	1.7	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	24	44.4	0.1
	333	Crude petroleurr	23	42.3	0.01
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	2	3.7	0.01
	792	Aircraft, etc	2	2.9	0.00
	263	Cotton	1	2.6	0.02
Indonesia	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	5,578	9.8	7.3
	333	Crude petroleurr	5,228	9.1	1.6
	424	Other fixed vegetable oil:	2,511	4.4	28.6
	634	Veeners, plywood, etc	2,023	3.5	14.5
	287	Base metals oreas, conc ne:	1,889	3.3	10.1
Iran	333	Crude petroleurr	23,920	84.4	7.4
	057	Fruits, nuts, fresh, drier	628	2.2	2.1
	659	Floor covering, etc	627	2.2	7.1
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	306	1.1	0.4
	672	Iron, steel primary forms	189	0.7	0.7
Iraq		..	..	..	..
Jordan	271	Fertilizers, crude	329	11.9	24.2
	842	Men's outwear non-kni	269	9.7	0.8
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdt:	218	7.9	0.1
	971	Gold, non-monetary ne:	175	6.3	0.8
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvc	131	4.7	0.5

Table 3.11c: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country total	World total
			2002	2002	2002
Kazakhstan	333	Crude petroleum	4,808	49.5	1.5
	682	Copper	793	8.2	2.7
	674	Iron, steel univ. plate, sheet	527	5.4	1.0
	041	Wheat etc. unmilled	360	3.7	2.3
	287	Base metals ores, concentrates	359	3.7	1.9
Kuwait	333	Crude petroleum	8,723	56.5	2.7
	334	Petroleum products, refined	4,713	30.6	3.4
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	778	5.0	1.0
	583	Polymerization, etc. products	320	2.1	0.4
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc.	195	1.3	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	971	Gold, non-monetary uses	163	35.4	0.8
	263	Cotton	45	9.8	0.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	35	7.7	0.0
	351	Electric current	22	4.8	0.2
	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured, refuse	20	4.3	0.4
Lebanon	971	Gold, non-monetary uses	129	12.4	0.6
	897	Gold, silver ware, jewellery	68	6.5	0.3
	892	Printed matter	51	4.9	0.2
	661	Lime, cement and building products	42	4.1	0.4
	522	Inorganic chemical elements, oxides, etc.	41	3.9	0.3
Libya	333	Crude petroleum	8,373	79.4	2.6
	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,478	14.0	1.1
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	180	1.7	0.2
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc.	97	0.9	0.7
	672	Iron, steel primary forms	75	0.7	0.3
Malaysia	776	Transistors, valves, etc.	19,208	20.4	7.6
	759	Office, adaptive machinery parts, accessories	9,873	10.5	6.6
	752	Automatic data processing equipment	7,997	8.5	4.4
	764	Telecom equipment, parts, accessories	5,071	5.4	2.4
	424	Other fixed vegetable oils	3,685	3.9	42.0
Maldives	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	31	34.2	0.1
	846	Undergarments knitted	22	24.2	0.1
	035	Fish, salted, dried, smoked	11	11.8	0.4
	037	Fish etc. prepared, preserved	10	11.1	0.1
	842	Men's outerwear non-knitted	8	8.6	0.02
Mali	263	Cotton	668	72.7	9.3
	611	Leather	22	2.4	0.1
	776	Transistors, valves, etc.	17	1.8	0.01
	752	Automatic data processing equipment	14	1.5	0.01
	896	Works of art, etc.	11	1.2	0.1
Mauritania	281	Iron ore and concentrates	200	44.9	2.0
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	113	25.3	0.5
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	97	21.9	0.6
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	10	2.2	0.04
	842	Men's outerwear non-knitted	3	0.7	0.01
Morocco	843	Women's outerwear non-knitted	876	11.2	1.7
	842	Men's outerwear non-knitted	549	7.0	1.6
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	539	6.9	3.2
	776	Transistors, valves, etc.	502	6.4	0.2
	522	Inorganic chemical elements, oxides, etc.	470	6.0	2.9
Mozambique	684	Aluminium	370	54.5	0.8
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozen	91	13.4	0.5
	351	Electric current	55	8.2	0.5
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	16	2.3	0.1
	263	Cotton	16	2.3	0.2

Table 3.11d: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2002	2002	2002
Niger	286	Uranium, thorium ores, conc	90	44.9	25.7
	001	Live animals for food	36	17.7	0.4
	054	Vegtbl etc fresh, simply prsrtc	24	11.8	0.1
	652	Cotton fabrics, wover	11	5.7	0.05
	122	Tobacco, manufacturec	10	4.8	0.1
Oman	333	Crude petroleum	7,533	67.0	2.3
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	1,139	10.1	1.5
	781	Passenger motor vehicle, exc bu	412	3.7	0.1
	122	Tobacco, manufacturec	373	3.3	2.4
	784	Motor vehicle parts, access ne:	230	2.1	0.2
Pakistan	658	Textile articles nes	1,762	17.8	9.2
	652	Cotton fabrics, wover	1,242	12.5	5.1
	651	Textile yarr	973	9.8	3.0
	846	Under garments knitted	521	5.3	1.5
	042	Rice	463	4.7	6.9
Palestine	..		..	..	..
Qatar	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	3,737	45.4	4.9
	333	Crude petroleum	2,881	35.0	0.9
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	548	6.7	0.4
	583	Polymerization, etc. prdt:	258	3.1	0.3
	562	Fertilizers, manufacturec	187	2.3	1.3
Saudi Arabia	333	Crude petroleum	53,271	86.0	16.5
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdt:	1,346	2.2	1.6
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	1,220	2.0	8.2
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, deriviv:	899	1.5	4.1
	516	Other organic chemicals	690	1.1	4.8
Senega	522	Inorg chem elmnt. oxides, et:	171	24.6	1.1
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	134	19.2	0.1
	423	Fixed vegetales oils, et:	53	7.6	0.5
	562	Fertilizers, manufacturec	38	5.4	0.3
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	23	3.3	0.1
Sierra Leone	071	Coffee and substitutes	36	86.5	0.4
	072	Cocoa	1	3.2	0.02
	893	Articles of plastic nes	1	2.0	0.001
	898	Musical instruments and part:	1	1.8	0.002
	716	Rotating electric plan	0	0.8	0.001
Somalia	251	Pulp and waste pape	95	31.9	0.5
	001	Live animals for food	60	20.3	0.7
	245	Fuel wood nes, charcoa	31	10.4	9.0
	211	Hides skins, exc furs, raw	22	7.3	0.4
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	17	5.7	0.1
Sudan	334	Petroleum products, refinec	971	60.1	0.7
	333	Crude petroleum	129	8.0	0.04
	001	Live animals for food	123	7.6	1.3
	971	Gold, non-monetary ne:	73	4.5	0.3
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oil:	72	4.5	0.5
Suriname	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	303	62.1	1.6
	971	Gold, non-monetary ne:	55	11.4	0.3
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	34	7.0	0.2
	333	Crude petroleum	21	4.3	0.01
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	11	2.3	0.01

Table 3.11e: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2002	total	total
				2002	2002
Syria	333	Crude petroleum	4,045	64.9	1.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	445	7.2	0.3
	001	Live animals for food	330	5.3	3.6
	931	Special transactions	193	3.1	0.2
	263	Cotton	193	3.1	2.7
Tajikistan	684	Aluminium	396	53.7	0.8
	351	Electric current	98	13.3	0.9
	263	Cotton	89	12.0	1.2
	792	Aircraft, etc	39	5.3	0.0
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	26	3.5	0.1
Togo	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	66	26.5	0.6
	271	Fertilizers, crude	41	16.5	3.0
	263	Cotton	40	15.9	0.6
	046	Wheat etc, meal or flour	10	4.1	0.6
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10	4.0	0.04
Tunisia	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	1,117	16.3	3.2
	843	Women's outerwear non-kni	705	10.3	1.4
	333	Crude petroleum	504	7.3	0.2
	846	Under garments knitted	410	6.0	1.2
	845	Outer garments knit nonelasti	316	4.6	0.6
Turkey	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	2,111	6.0	4.1
	843	Women's outerwear non-kni	2,024	5.7	4.0
	846	Under garments knitted	2,005	5.7	5.9
	761	Television receiver	1,454	4.1	4.5
	781	Passenger motor vehicle, exc bu	1,297	3.7	0.4
Turkmenistan	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	918	49.8	1.2
	334	Petroleum products, refined	377	20.5	0.3
	333	Crude petroleum	178	9.7	0.1
	263	Cotton	172	9.3	2.4
	651	Textile yarn	40	2.2	0.1
Uganda	071	Coffee and substitutes	97	20.7	1.1
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	85	18.3	0.4
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	61	13.0	0.3
	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured, refuse	44	9.4	0.8
	074	Tea and mate	31	6.7	1.2
United Arab Emirates	333	Crude petroleum	17,298	50.8	5.3
	334	Petroleum products, refined	3,943	11.6	2.8
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	1,829	5.4	2.4
	684	Aluminium	836	2.5	1.7
	653	Woven man-made fib fabric	740	2.2	2.5
Uzbekistan	..		..	..	..
Yemen	333	Crude petroleum	2,946	85.3	0.9
	334	Petroleum products, refined	112	3.3	0.1
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	79	2.3	0.3
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	48	1.4	0.1
	335	Residual petroleum products nes	35	1.0	0.4

Table 3.12: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	80	..	0.8140	..	0.2920
Algeria	87	..	0.8650	..	0.5670	..
Azerbaijan	..	93	..	0.8320	..	0.6890
Bahrain	..	124	..	0.8830	..	0.6780
Bangladesh	58	..	0.8470	..	0.2530	..
Benin	..	42	..	0.8870	..	0.4560
Brunei	71	..	0.8610	..	0.6260	..
Burkina Faso	..	53	..	0.8220	..	0.6020
Cameroon	100	89	0.8280	0.8490	0.4890	0.4630
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	138	..	0.8270	..	0.4300
Djibouti	17	..	0.8390	..	0.5450	..
Egypt	150	175	0.7020	0.7040	0.2440	0.2510
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	32	..	0.9300	..	0.5470
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	196	227	0.6710	0.5050	0.2670	0.1200
Iran	..	187	..	0.8390	..	0.8340
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	145	176	0.7010	0.6450	0.3170	0.1590
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	150	..	0.8580	..	0.9160	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	115	..	0.7820	..	0.3450
Lebanon	..	171	..	0.6440	..	0.1260
Libya	54	..	0.6290	..	0.8200	..
Malaysia	218	224	0.5790	0.5020	0.1840	0.2160
Maldives	..	10	..	0.5030	..	0.4230
Mali	22	..	0.9140	..	0.6690	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	148	172	0.7520	0.7330	0.1620	0.1610
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	38	..	0.9130	..	0.4710
Oman	117	164	0.8370	0.7540	0.8840	0.6580
Pakistan	157	178	0.8310	0.8070	0.2240	0.2200
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	99	117	0.8310	0.8470	0.7520	0.5500
Saudi Arabia	190	206	0.8340	0.8590	0.7350	0.8510
Senegal	106	122	0.8210	0.7510	0.2510	0.2900
Sierra-Leone	..	12	..	0.7030	..	0.8570
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	54	..	0.8150	..	0.5890
Suriname	18	..	0.9410	..	0.7290	..
Syria	85	99	0.7880	0.8110	0.3600	0.6340
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	47	59	0.8930	0.8560	0.4680	0.3180
Tunisia	177	190	0.6640	0.6360	0.2030	0.1860
Turkey	205	222	0.6640	0.5620	0.1170	0.0940
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	89	..	0.8510	..	0.2880
United Arab Emirates	198	..	0.5430	..	0.0990	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	--	--	--	--	--	--
Memo:						
OIC Countries	--	--	--	--	--	--
LDCs	37	69	0.8940	0.8760	0.6000	0.5260
Developing Countries	190	210	0.6390	0.5450	0.2960	0.2340
High Income Countries	201	214	0.6120	0.5310	0.2960	0.2540
World	220	224	0.4370	0.4190	0.1470	0.1570

Table 3.13: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	196	..	0.4640	..	0.0630
Algeria	197	..	0.5170	..	0.0730	..
Azerbaijan	..	191	..	0.5330	..	0.1330
Bahrain	..	204	..	0.5270	..	0.3080
Bangladesh	185	..	0.5320	..	0.1110	..
Benin	..	158	..	0.6000	..	0.1430
Brunei	175	..	0.4680	..	0.0820	..
Burkina Faso	..	153	..	0.5620	..	0.1550
Cameroon	188	187	0.4840	0.4590	0.0780	0.1040
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	195	..	0.5040	..	0.1590
Djibouti	140	..	0.5240	..	0.1030	..
Egypt	212	215	0.4780	0.4800	0.0830	0.1050
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	153	..	0.5910	..	0.1980
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	227	230	0.3910	0.4680	0.0760	0.1190
Iran	..	201	..	0.4930	..	0.1280
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	198	209	0.4350	0.3370	0.1280	0.1000
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	181	..	0.4180	..	0.0790	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	176	..	0.5380	..	0.1360
Lebanon	..	216	..	0.3880	..	0.1170
Libya	200	..	0.4710	..	0.0640	..
Malaysia	231	234	0.3790	0.4010	0.1190	0.2620
Maldives	..	146	..	0.4800	..	0.1000
Mali	148	..	0.5970	..	0.1730	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	215	220	0.3920	0.3860	0.1190	0.0890
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	146	..	0.6110	..	0.1440
Oman	188	216	0.4760	0.4210	0.1150	0.1090
Pakistan	198	219	0.4810	0.4960	0.1280	0.1590
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	208	0.4760	0.3970	0.1400	0.0840
Saudi Arabia	227	227	0.4060	0.3590	0.0930	0.0870
Senegal	193	196	0.4190	0.4930	0.1000	0.2200
Sierra-Leone	..	135	..	0.6840	..	0.3710
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	191	..	0.4790	..	0.0860
Suriname	146	..	0.5090	..	0.1620	..
Syria	189	178	0.5440	0.5200	0.0900	0.0980
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	165	134	0.5280	0.6220	0.1090	0.1550
Tunisia	214	220	0.3980	0.3800	0.0700	0.0790
Turkey	225	228	0.3540	0.3310	0.1290	0.0780
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	176	..	0.4960	..	0.1410
United Arab Emirates	223	..	0.3730	..	0.0630	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:						
OIC Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	165	178	0.5200	0.5450	0.1220	0.1350
Developing Countries	218	225	0.4040	0.3900	0.1030	0.1390
High Income Countries	223	228	0.3760	0.3670	0.0950	0.1320
World	230	232	0.2680	0.2630	0.0840	0.1030

Table 3.14: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	(US \$ millions)				(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	Exports		Imports		1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	1,167	485	2,586	-2	107	170	15	533	842	-118	-156	-407
Algeria	13,462	..	10,106	..	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	3,057	..	4,770	..	-335	-442	..	73	134	..	-168	-2,021
Bahrain	4,119	7,758	3,999	5,950	222	-224	-536	-272	-990	-1,340	70	830	-68
Bangladesh	2,064	7,907	3,960	11,060	-116	-266	-223	1,613	2,420	3,558	-398	-306	183
Benin	364	..	454	..	-25	-12	..	97	111	..	-18	-81	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	408	758	945	0	-20	-30	332	122	118	-77	-319	-449
Cameroon	2,508	..	2,475	..	-558	..	..	-26	..	..	-551	..	..
Chad	271	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	35	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,503	6,557	3,445	5,048	-1,091	-653	-687	-181	-330	-469	-1,214	-241	353
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9,895	20,060	14,091	19,662	-1,022	888	-253	7,545	4,172	3,599	2,327	-971	3,743
Gabon	2,730	..	1,812	..	-617	..	..	-134	..	..	168	..	..
Gambia	168	..	192	..	-11	..	..	59	..	..	23	..	..
Guinea	829	743	953	952	-149	-78	-112	70	75	135	-203	-140	-185
Guinea-Bissau	26	71	88	86	-22	..	-10	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	29,295	68,547	27,511	56,663	-5,190	-8,443	-6,217	418	1,816	1,869	-2,988	7,992	7,534
Iran	19,741	40,254	22,292	39,320	378	-200	2,195	2,500	457	-1,065	327	12,645	2,063
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	4,575	3,569	6,841	-214	135	122	1,045	2,184	3,107	-227	59	963
Kazakhstan	..	15,040	..	13,170	..	-1,142	-1,744	..	249	-165	..	676	-39
Kuwait	8,268	22,875	7,169	16,254	7,738	6,699	3,325	-4,951	-1,956	-2,379	3,886	14,672	7,567
Kyrgyz Republic	..	745	..	821	..	-84	-62	..	87	112	..	-79	-26
Lebanon	511	3,687	2,836	7,426	622	331	-788	1,818	551	1,144	115	-3,046	-3,382
Libya	11,468	..	8,960	..	174	..	..	-481	..	..	2,201	..	..
Malaysia	32,665	118,577	31,765	96,820	-1,872	-7,608	-5,928	102	-1,924	-2,447	-870	8,488	13,381
Maldives	179	584	159	535	-14	-30	-37	4	-27	-42	10	-51	-30
Mali	420	990	830	1,213	-37	-98	..	225	126	..	-221	-237	..
Mauritania	471	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,239	14,250	7,783	15,978	-988	-864	-792	2,336	2,483	4,102	-196	-475	1,582
Mozambique	229	1,184	996	1,776	-97	-192	-166	448	231	242	-415	-764	-516
Niger	533	..	728	..	-54	..	..	14	..	..	-236	..	..
Oman	5,577	12,127	3,342	8,145	-254	-694	-863	-874	-1,451	-1,672	1,106	3,263	1,446
Pakistan	6,835	14,837	10,205	15,272	-1,084	-2,218	-2,225	2,794	4,162	6,233	-1,661	-85	3,573
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,445	100,715	43,939	54,713	7,979	480	-1,285	-15,637	-15,511	-14,903	-4,152	14,336	29,815
Senegal	1,453	1,854	1,840	2,726	-129	-111	-20	153	214	459	-363	-332	-433
Sierra-Leone	210	177	215	404	-71	-5	-15	7	88	163	-69	-112	-80
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	2,579	877	3,366	-136	-575	-869	141	237	718	-372	-518	-939
Suriname	869	547	840	653	-15	6	-49	53	-2	-5	67	32	-159
Syria	5,030	7,093	2,955	6,236	-401	-879	-857	88	485	752	1,762	1,061	752
Tajikistan	..	782	..	1,033	..	-57	-89	..	36	299	..	-63	-41
Togo	663	673	847	901	-32	-29	-9	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,203	10,964	6,039	11,909	-455	-942	-1,093	828	825	1,307	-463	-821	-730
Turkey	21,042	70,292	25,524	73,797	-2,508	-4,002	-5,427	4,365	4,774	1,027	-2,625	-9,819	-7,905
Turkmenistan	..	3,726	..	3,243	..	-177	-81	..	166	42	..	412	444
Uganda	178	858	686	1,765	-48	-112	-176	293	499	766	-263	-359	-316
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3,775	..	3,096	..	-219	-116	..	13	319	..	216	882
Yemen Republic	1,490	4,252	2,170	4,561	-372	-777	-909	1,790	1,399	1,367	739	1,337	149
IDB MCs	249,697	574,284	257,989	499,695	-2,809	-22,403	-26,296	7,425	6,465	7,926	-3,677	46,735	56,702
Memo:													
OIC Countries	264,247	574,982	264,898	500,472	-5,547	-22,461	-26,348	7,509	6,512	7,967	1,311	46,620	56,612
LDCs	19,830	49,979	32,235	65,623	-2,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dev'ping Cont.	753,768	2,377,574	727,891	2,209,363	-65,412	-120,544	-132,287	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Cont.	3,538,257	6,893,753	3,570,269	7,019,221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	4,299,347	9,272,788	4,313,731	9,230,166	-58,931	-78,515	-67,944	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.15: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves*						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	266	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	725	2,005	12,024	18,081	23,237	33,125	1.0	2.5	15.3	21.2	24.6	33.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	1,235	1,280	1,564	1,684	1,726	1,778	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
Bangladesh	629	2,340	1,486	1,275	1,683	2,578	2.1	4.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.4
Benin	65	198	458	578	616	510	3.1	3.4	9.0	10.8	10.4	8.2
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	300	347	244	261	313	435	6.8	7.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1
Cameroon	26	4	212	332	630	640	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.6
Chad	128	143	111	122	219	187	5.7	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.7
Comoros	30	44	43	62	80	94	6.5	9.0	6.1	8.2	9.8	10.1
Cote d'Ivoire	4	529	668	1,019	1,863	2,230	0.0	2.2	3.3	5.0	7.7	8.1
Djibouti	94	72	68	70	74	100	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	7.8
Egypt	2,684	16,181	13,118	12,926	13,242	13,589	2.6	15.7	11.8	12.3	11.6	11.0
Gabon	274	148	190	10	140	197	3.7	1.9	2.5	0.1	1.5	2.0
Gambia	55	106	109	106	107	..	3.4	5.8	8.2	9.0	3.9	..
Guinea	..	87	148	200	171	..	..	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.5	..
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	67	69	103	164	2.7	2.2	14.4	13.9	19.4	28.7
Indonesia	7,459	13,708	28,502	27,246	30,969	34,962	3.8	3.9	10.6	11.6	11.1	10.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	849	1,973	3,331	3,062	3,976	5,194	4.0	5.9	8.5	7.5	8.6	10.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	1,952	3,561	7,082	9,897	9,208	7,577	5.4	5.3	11.3	14.1	11.2	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	660	4,533	5,944	5,014	7,244	12,519	2.5	7.3	10.5	8.8	12.8	21.0
Libya	5,839	..	12,461	14,801	14,307	19,584	13.1	..	36.4	35.0	28.2	36.3
Malaysia	9,754	23,774	29,523	30,474	34,222	44,515	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.5
Maldives	24	48	123	93	133	159	2.0	2.0	3.8	2.8	3.7	4.1
Mali	191	323	381	349	594	909	4.3	5.0	6.9	5.7	7.6	9.6
Mauritania	54	85	280	284	396	415	2.1	2.1	9.6	9.4	13.4	14.1
Morocco	2,067	3,601	4,823	8,474	10,133	13,851	3.6	4.4	5.1	8.9	9.2	11.4
Mozambique	233	195	725	716	819	998	3.1	3.2	7.8	7.1	7.2	8.8
Niger	222	95	80	107	134	114	7.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.5
Oman	1,672	1,831	2,380	2,365	3,173	3,593	6.8	5.0	5.3	4.8	6.1	6.6
Pakistan	296	1,733	1,513	3,640	8,078	10,941	0.4	1.8	1.7	4.1	8.0	10.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	631	744	1,158	1,313	1,567	2,944	4.4	2.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.8
Saudi Arabia	11,668	8,622	19,585	17,596	20,610	22,620	5.3	3.7	7.6	6.6	7.4	7.8
Senegal	11	272	384	447	637	795	0.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.9
Sierra-Leone	5	35	49	51	85	67	0.4	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.6	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	247	118	441	848	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	2.3	4.9
Suriname	21	133	63	119	106	106	0.5	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	353	130	152	126	205	182	8.3	2.5	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.6
Tunisia	795	1,605	1,811	1,989	2,290	2,945	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.2
Turkey	6,050	12,442	22,488	18,879	27,069	33,991	3.3	3.8	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	808	983	934	1,080	2.2	4.9	6.2	8.7	9.5	10.4
U.A.E	4,584	7,471	13,523	14,146	15,219	15,088	4.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	422	619	2900	3658	4411	4987	2.8	4.1	15.0	17.9	18.7	19.7
IDB MCs	62,398	111,660	190,827	202,745	241,165	296,614	3.7	4.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.7
Memo:												
OIC Countries	83,533	196,734	216,494	229,797	268,313	328,699	3.7	4.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.7
LDCs	50,305	133,663	283,875	343,023	451,023	614,031	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.3
Developing C	321,960	665,415	1,043,504	1,135,495	1,344,070	1,693,621	4.8	5.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	9.4
Developed C	198,900	331,504	551,822	571,702	643,724	777,968	5.5	5.0	6.9	7.5	8.0	9.2
World	1,268,634	2,099,738	2,227,526	2,346,681	2,775,325	3,465,862	3.5	4.8	7.4	8.3	8.9	10.6

*includes gold

Table 3.16: Debt Indicators

Country	Indebtedness Category	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
		% of GNI	% of XGS	(US \$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
		2003	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	L	20	90	..	1.5	..	23.6	..	127.0	..	0.6	..	2.6
Algeria	L	40	..	28.1	23.4	47.0	36.2	193.5	90.0	14.3	5.9	63.4	..
Azerbaijar	L	23	49	..	1.7	..	25.1	..	55.0	..	1.6	..	7.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	L	25	176	12.4	18.8	40.4	34.3	674.4	254.5	1.6	1.1	25.8	6.0
Benin	M	28	..	1.3	1.8	71.5	53.0	489.9	374.4	1.8	1.4	8.2	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	M	19	202	0.8	1.8	26.8	44.1	236.8	517.0	0.9	1.1	6.8	11.2
Cameroon	M	53	..	6.7	9.2	62.4	78.2	295.8	288.2	3.0	2.7	20.5	..
Chad	S	45	..	0.5	1.5	30.7	64.2	225.4	326.7	0.4	1.4	4.4	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	525.6	711.9	..	..	2.3	..
Cote d'Ivoire	S	90	176	17.3	12.2	187.3	93.8	504.2	190.1	5.7	2.3	35.4	8.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	L	31	152	33.0	31.4	78.6	38.2	381.8	175.5	5.9	2.7	20.4	11.7
Gabon	S	89	..	4.0	3.8	74.6	72.8	145.3	100.3	1.9	6.8	6.4	..
Gambia	S	90	..	0.4	0.6	126.6	170.1	194.5	391.0	10.4	5.2	22.2	..
Guinea	S	59	238	2.5	3.5	92.9	96.1	284.7	432.5	5.6	3.2	20.0	15.1
Guinea-Bissau	S	246	736	0.7	0.7	296.6	326.6	2859.9	1052.4	2.4	4.3	31.0	16.2
Indonesia	S	82	204	69.9	134.4	64.0	67.5	241.1	206.5	6.8	3.7	33.3	26.0
Iran	L	8	30	9.0	11.6	7.5	8.4	34.1	33.4	0.2	1.1	3.2	3.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	S	84	164	8.3	8.3	219.0	85.2	334.8	189.8	14.5	10.6	20.4	16.4
Kazakhstan	S	95	184	..	22.8	..	81.5	..	152.3	..	1.6	..	34.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	S	98	241	..	2.0	..	109.4	..	278.4	..	1.3	..	16.0
Lebanon	S	110	603	1.8	18.6	51.4	102.6	348.1	732.3	1.1	15.8	3.3	66.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	M	56	45	15.3	49.1	36.4	50.2	46.7	41.4	8.7	5.8	12.6	7.8
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148.3	46.1	..	..	4.8	3.6
Mali	L	42	..	2.5	3.1	102.6	75.3	594.4	274.4	1.8	1.3	12.3	..
Mauritania	M	73	..	2.1	2.4	196.4	203.6	454.1	637.0	10.9	3.8	29.8	..
Morocco	L	47	136	25.0	18.8	100.7	43.7	366.3	132.9	5.9	8.7	21.5	23.5
Mozambique	L	38	121	4.7	4.9	200.4	120.0	2309.8	501.3	2.2	1.3	26.2	6.9
Niger	M	26	..	1.7	2.1	71.2	77.9	463.4	483.3	0.7	0.7	17.4	..
Oman	L	..	32	2.7	3.9	26.6	..	49.2	..	6.9	..	12.3	10.3
Pakistan	M	41	234	20.7	36.3	49.5	45.4	332.4	261.1	3.3	2.4	21.3	16.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	L	36	114	3.7	4.4	68.0	69.0	257.9	239.2	3.8	3.0	20.0	10.4
Sierra-Leone	S	118	697	1.2	1.6	206.3	211.2	820.6	905.1	2.8	3.0	10.1	12.4
Somalia	S	..	..	2.4	2.8	283.8	..	2642.5	..	0.8	..	..	..
Sudan	S	120	799	14.8	17.5	119.2	107.0	..	604.8	0.2	0.0	8.7	0.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	S	111	271	17.3	21.6	144.4	104.6	494.8	249.3	9.3	1.1	21.8	4.2
Tajikistan	S	77	127	..	1.2	..	79.7	..	141.0	..	3.0	..	9.1
Togo	S	91	233	1.3	1.7	80.2	100.5	234.9	287.1	3.8	0.0	11.9	1.9
Tunisia	M	75	155	7.7	15.5	64.7	64.7	143.6	143.6	10.3	6.3	24.5	13.0
Turkey	S	81	251	49.4	145.7	32.5	61.1	246.9	221.3	4.3	5.2	29.4	38.5
Turkmenistan	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	M	33	241	2.6	4.6	61.1	73.8	828.5	585.6	2.0	0.9	81.4	7.1
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	M	47	142	..	5.0	..	50.9	..	132.6	..	7.4	..	21.3
Yemen Rep	L	40	95	6.4	5.4	132.6	53.5	921.5	159.1	2.3	1.5	5.6	3.1
IDB MCs		58.1	..	..	657.2	..	43.0	133.7	115.2	..	3.9	..	..
Memo:													
OIC Countries		58.8	..	..	692.2	..	44.0	140.0	115.7	..	3.9	..	..
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.8	..	..
Developing Countries		..	..	1,337.0	2,554.1	34.2	36.6	162.4	119.8	3.4	3.1	15.6	8.7
Developed Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* S=severely indebted, M=moderately indebted, L=less indebted.

Table 3.17: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Net Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003	1990	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	129	390	1,285	1,535	131	408	1,285	1,533	..	..	..	..
Albania	42	345	322	377	11	270	309	342	0	207	135	178
Algeria	511	93	-270	2,239	132	224	329	232	-4	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	490	686	1,531	..	232	349	297	..	227	1,067	2,352
Bahrain	119	2,602	168	178	137	18	71	38	-208	-136	27	-225
Bangladesh	2,167	985	895	1,279	2,095	1,030	913	1,393	3	79	50	97
Benin	243	291	235	299	268	274	216	294	62	42	..	..
Brunei	-7	22	-124	-89	3.88	0	-2	0.5	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	347	391	490	468	331	392	473	451	0	8	..	..
Cameroon	619	306	1,110	562	446	487	609	884	-128	..	..	..
Chad	315	201	247	305	314	187	229	247	0	..	..	..
Comoros	45	16	-105	26	45	27	32	24	-1	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	796	-101	884	199	688	170	1,069	252	48	273	213	..
Djibouti	192	71	94	97	194	58	78	78	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3,303	3,163	1,959	1,651	5,430	1,257	1,239	894	722	498	619	217
Gabon	263	46	-165	169	132	9	72	-11	45	..	..	..
Gambia	108	46	47	56	99	54	61	60	0	..	..	..
Guinea	284	230	232	229	293	282	250	238	..	2	30	79
Guinea-Bissau	135	59	60	93	129	59	59	145	0	1	3	..
Indonesia	3,526	104	16	1,769	1,722	1,471	1,308	1,743	1,093	-2,977	145	..
Iran	702	1,621	3,128	3,897	105	117	116	133	0	..	..	..
Iraq	-1,039	137	85	2,205	63	122	116	2,265	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,087	446	749	1,272	888	433	520	1,234	69	91	31	376
Kazakhstan	..	1,866	1,744	1,004	..	148	188	268	..	2,861	2,157	2,210
Kuwait	-135	380	188	-172	6	4	5	4	-239	-512	161	4,923
Kyrgyz Republic	..	157	122	196	..	189	186	198	..	-1	5	46
Lebanon	183	-539	486	1,383	252	243	453	228	0	1,518	1,766	2,038
Libya	-40	-19	118	-29	19	10	10	10	54	..	..	..
Malaysia	1,630	383	3,501	446	469	27	86	109	2,332	287	1,299	1,104
Maldives	38	38	52	35	21	25	27	18	6	12	12	14
Mali	474	333	330	540	482	354	467	528	6	104	242	..
Mauritania	219	260	306	219	237	268	345	243	7	..	..	..
Morocco	1,620	273	251	1,640	1,049	519	487	523	165	2,728	452	2,295
Mozambique	1,051	1,057	1,942	854	1,003	933	2,054	1,033	9	255	348	337
Niger	382	229	194	481	396	257	298	453	41	..	..	..
Oman	100	-414	-77	-51	61	2	41	45	142	83	24	138
Pakistan	1,718	1,764	1,875	354	1,129	1,948	2,138	1,068	243	352	795	516
Palestine	..	812	1,580	958	..	870	1,616	972	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14	-259	-151	449	2	1	2.2	2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	558	540	-512	-352	40	27	27	22	1,864	20	-615	-587
Senegal	759	456	541	531	818	413	445	450	66	39	44	..
Sierra Leone	64	343	353	289	61	345	353	297	32	..	2	3
Somalia	488	153	197	180	494	150	194	175	..	..	..	..
Sudan	740	173	423	600	822	185	351	621	0	..	..	1,349
Suriname	128	12	62	0	62	23	12	11	-77	..	-74	-76
Syria	741	-24	3	116	683	155	81	160	0	110	115	1,084
Tajikistan	..	167	165	128	..	170	168	144	..	9	36	20
Togo	257	43	60	63	260	44	51	45	18	71	51	..
Tunisia	618	1,020	618	563	391	378	265	306	77	457	794	539
Turkey	2,043	1,416	-1,171	302	1,208	169	411	166	700	2,768	862	1,063
Turkmenistan	..	43	-242	-61	..	72	41	27	..	170	276	226
Uganda	665	757	629	964	668	793	638	959	0	151	187	194
United Arab Emirates	-168	832	2,278	110	4	3	4	5	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	239	102	180	..	153	189	194	..	83	65	70
Yemen Republic	331	496	759	394	405	461	584	243	..	155	114	-89
IDB MCs	28,364	24,940	28,753	32,661	24,698	16,916	21,917	22,295	7,149	--	--	--
Memo:												
OIC countries	28,693	26,142	31,145	..	25,125	17,198	22,296	22,699	7,737	--	--	--
LDCs	17,493	15,193	15,351	27,211	15,929	..	..	..	374	..	..	..
Developing Countries	82,968	112,960	68,544	94,065	57,536	57,691	65,326	76,184	21,566	158,028	135,301	..
High Income C.	107	2,602	168	178	2,397	1,028	1,722	1,269	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	59,933	58,719	67,048	77,453	-41,430	70,613	..	..

Table 3.18: Investment Climate

Country	Survey Year	Policy uncertainty	Courts		Crime	Regulation and tax administration			Finance	Electricity	Labor	
		Major constraint %	Major Constraint %	Lack confidence courts uphold property rights %	Major constraint %	Tax rates as major constraint %	Time dealing with officials % of management time	Average time to clear customs days	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Major constraint %	Skills Regulation
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2002	49	32.9	50.6	21.2	37.1	14	2.4	20.1	57.1	13.2	7.3
Algeria	2003	..	..	27.3	..	44.8	..	21.6	51.3	11.5	25.5	12.9
Azerbaijan	2002	7	4.4	31.0	2.6	18.8	7	2.6	12.3	20.2	4.5	1.3
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2002	45	..	83.0	39.4	35.8	5	11.5	45.7	73.2	19.8	10.8
Benin		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2004	48	24.7	40.8	22.0	29.5	15	5.8	23.0	22.3	18.9	25.9
Iran		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	2002	19	4.0	48.5	8.4	13.8	15	5.3	14.1	3.6	6.3	0.8
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2002/03	35	15.7	66.3	18.5	32.5	13	3.3	27.7	4.7	7.7	4.5
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2003	22	..	19.1	11.4	21.7	10	3.7	17.8	14.8	25.0	14.5
Maldives		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2001	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Mozambique		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2002	40	..	62.6	21.5	45.6	11	17.1	40.1	39.2	12.8	15.0
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2004	31	13.3	40.5	15.4	50.8	14	6.5	60.0	30.7	18.5	16.3
Sierra Leone		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.19: Business Environment

	Starting a business		Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Enforcing contracts		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004	Jan. 2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	11	47	7	47	9	0	0	30	39	390	3	4.0
Algeria	14	26	16	52	3	0	0	55	49	407	2	3.5
Azerbaijan	14	123	7	61	6	0	0	38	25	267	2	2.7
Bahrain												
Bangladesh	8	35	..	..	..	7	0	24	29	365	3	4.0
Benin	8	32	3	50	4	2	0	61	49	570	1	3.1
Brunei												
Burkina Faso	13	135	8	107	4	2	0	90	41	458	..	4.0
Cameroon	12	37	5	93	4	1	0	74	58	585	1	3.2
Chad	19	75	6	44	3	0	0	80	52	526	..	10.0
Comoros												
Cote d'Ivoire	11	58	7	340	2	2	0	69	28	525	2	2.2
Djibouti												
Egypt	13	43	7	193	0	102	0	53	55	410	2	4.2
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	13	49	6	104	2	0	0	59	44	306	4	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	12	151	6	33	5	4	0	57	34	570	4	6.0
Iran	9	48	9	36	5	..	0	40	23	545	2	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11	36	8	22	6	5	0	34	43	342	3	4.3
Kazakhstan	9	25	8	52	5	0	0	27	41	400	5	3.3
Kuwait	13	35	8	75	5	0	166	20	52	390	1	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	8	21	7	15	8	0	0	38	46	492	3	3.5
Lebanon	6	46	8	25	4	31	0	28	39	721	1	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9	30	4	143	8	339	676	3	31	300	5	2.3
Maldives												
Mali	13	42	5	44	3	1	0	66	28	340	..	3.6
Mauritania	11	82	4	49	7	2	0	70	28	410	..	8.0
Morocco	5	11	3	82	2	6	0	70	17	240	4	1.8
Mozambique	14	153	7	33	4	5	0	64	38	580	2	5.0
Niger	11	27	5	49	4	1	0	90	33	330	1	5.0
Oman	9	34	4	16	3	0	0	35	41	455	1	7.0
Pakistan	11	24	5	49	4	2	3	49	46	395	4	2.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar												
Saudi Arabia	12	64	4	4	..	1	0	13	44	360	2	2.8
Senegal	9	57	6	114	3	3	0	64	36	485	1	3.0

Table 3.20: Private Sector Investment

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
	% of GDP		US \$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions	
	1990	2003	1990-95	1996-2003	1990-95	1996-2003	1990-95	1996-2003	1990-95	1996-2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	7.8	..	283.2	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Algeria	44.4	11.4	..	1,164.5	2,300.0	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	10.8	6.7	14.0	245.6	..	375.2	..	..	..	..
Bahrain										
Bangladesh	16.7	28.8	146.0	1,049.4	..	1,056.4	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	14.5	..	90.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei										
Burkina Faso	16.8	14.0	..	36.6	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	10.2	..	266.1	..	91.9	30.8	95.0	..	..
Chad	7.3	4.4	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros										
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	13.6	..	827.4	147.2	223.0	..	178.0	..	..
Djibouti										
Egypt	30.6	61.5	..	3,247.4	..	1,378.0	..	1,057.2	6.0	..
Gabon	13.0	10.8	..	35.0	..	624.8	..	46.7	..	..
Gambia	11.0	16.7	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	3.5	4.0	45.0	75.3	36.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	1.9	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.9	24.2	3,549.0	10,481.0	3,202.5	7,534.7	1,204.9	2,314.6	3.8	919.5
Iran	32.5	35.3	5.0	28.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	71.7	43.0	967.9	..	..	..	182.0	..	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	22.9	30.0	2,027.0	..	2,125.0	..	..	..	40.0
Kuwait	52.1	79.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.8	..	94.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	83.1	100.0	573.8	..	..	..	150.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	108.5	141.3	2,630.0	3,590.8	6,909.5	4,210.0	4,657.6	9,605.1	3,986.7	1,105.5
Maldives										
Mali	12.8	19.2	..	42.7	0.1	747.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	31.7	..	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.0	56.0	..	3,643.0	2,300.0	5,868.9	..	..	..	1,000.0
Mozambique	17.6	2.2	..	44.0	..	1,200.0	..	959.7	..	0.6
Niger	12.3	5.2	..	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
Oman	22.9	38.6	..	..	204.5	1,001.3	..	551.3	..	..
Pakistan	27.7	25.7	602.0	500.0	3,417.3	2,519.7	299.6	148.7	..	..
Palestine	..	..	65.0	410.6	..	150.0	..	..	..	9.5
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia	54.7	55.4	..	4,080.0	..	..	..	245.0	..	52.0
Senegal	26.5	20.8	..	606.0	..	124.0	..	..	..	6.3
Sierra-Leone	3.2	5.0	..	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.21a: Net Approvals of IDB Group in ID million (1396H-1425H) (1-01-1976 -- 09-02-2005) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Istisna'a	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	20.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.29
Albania	40.90	..	..	3.62	..	..	..	..	0.38
Algeria	30.36	120.64	204.93	3.00	..	..	132.66	..	4.22
Azerbaijan	58.13	..	22.03	..	4.68	..	16.92	..	1.30
Bahrain	10.52	226.06	13.97	21.96	..	..	57.91	113.03	0.85
Bangladesh	197.02	54.56	3.11	30.33	7.04	..	..	..	0.80
Benin	72.33	..	3.28	..	..	..	12.84	..	4.30
Brunei	..	31.87	..	..	..	..	3.88	..	..
Burkina Faso	152.35	..	3.60	5.42	..	..	6.00	..	8.90
Cameroon	71.98	10.20	..	8.76	..	..	8.00	..	2.54
Chad	82.48	2.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.41
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
Cote d'Ivoire	26.11	..	..	..	..	..	16.70	..	..
Djibouti	30.71	..	8.18	0.50	..	..	..	..	1.44
Egypt	35.46	268.77	94.38	5.53	17.35	..	..	..	2.41
Gabon	21.95	..	39.30	..	..	..	69.07	..	2.06
Gambia	46.29	..	..	0.43	..	..	..	..	2.71
Guinea	141.22	27.59	..	6.37	..	..	..	..	7.04
Guinea-Bissau	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.47
Indonesia	90.87	40.00	176.73	26.93	..	..	126.70	..	0.38
Iran	7.66	137.30	107.96	11.38	27.50	..	263.58	4.24	1.72
Iraq	22.73	..	4.10	..	10.00	..	..	..	0.10
Jordan	48.33	228.67	65.14	36.09	..	6.74	33.42	..	3.90
Kazakhstan	21.70	8.77	19.58	..	11.00	..	22.00	..	1.20
Kuwait	..	52.30	1.46	45.63	7.00	24.03	..	..	1.11
Kyrgyz Rep	29.14	..	5.37	..	..	..	..	..	1.02
Lebanon	39.99	138.07	60.08	..	4.68	..	189.31	..	0.68
Libya	..	157.04	89.70	..	7.20	..	..	..	2.18
Malaysia	27.87	81.41	148.18	48.87	55.00	..	..	66.74	0.68
Maldives	36.65	..	5.34	..	..	..	..	..	0.98
Mali	156.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.50
Mauritania	113.52	..	..	7.67	2.01	..	..	..	12.38
Morocco	84.64	3.53	72.17	21.96	2.17	3.06	253.91	..	2.49
Mozambique	48.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.46
Niger	71.05	..	2.53	9.00	0.54	..	..	..	7.69
Oman	31.82	217.00	51.87	38.37	..	..	120.51	..	1.80
Pakistan	56.67	215.61	80.82	95.08	..	..	3.75	36.85	0.71
Palestine	36.56	..	..	0.35	..	..	2.07	..	2.69
Qatar	..	55.58	26.18	..	14.61	14.00	35.20	43.48	0.08
Saudi Arabia	..	155.43	17.69	77.80	..	30.90	9.50	..	1.82
Senegal	156.39	28.03	13.92	14.47	..	..	5.20	..	7.31
Sierra Leone	36.90	..	2.34	..	..	..	..	..	3.50
Somalia	12.50	..	..	..	4.00	3.50	..	..	1.54
Sudan	130.41	77.01	11.75	13.90	..	..	20.12	..	2.14
Suriname	3.50	..	3.66	..	..	..	1.06	..	..
Syria	34.87	160.39	31.38	..	..	..	..	..	0.26
Tajikistan	62.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.64
Togo	32.47	..	1.86	..	..	..	..	..	0.89
Tunisia	69.21	9.34	139.95	11.86	32.12	..	75.92	..	0.64
Turkey	51.65	248.13	145.35	19.78	63.00	..	43.12	2.16	3.26
Turkmenistan	21.00	..	27.59	..	..	..	13.15	..	0.39
U.A.E	..	30.00	4.01	17.76	..	17.86	25.09	..	0.62
Uganda	12.48	..	9.90	1.38	11.50	..	..	..	2.01
Uzbekistan	..	10.25	36.35	..	10.20	..	..	..	0.27
Yemen Rep.	131.14	24.19	0.88	4.33	..	..	..	..	5.38
Regional	..	7.88	..	25.38	3.34	..	..	..	19.79
Special Prog.	..	..	..	25.34	..	..	..	37.12	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	15.47	..	..	..	..	0.07
NET APPROVALs	2,717.82	2,828.40	1,756.62	654.69	294.95	100.09	1,567.59	303.61	145.46
GROSS APPROVALs	2,838.93	3,552.77	2,199.69	689.06	429.79	110.39	1,694.45	305.77	153.27

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.21b: Net Approvals of IDB Group in US\$ million (1396H-1425H) (1-01-1976 -- 09-02-2005)*

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	<i>Istisna'a</i>	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	30.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.42
Albania	56.57	..	..	5.00	..	..	..	..	0.54
Algeria	34.89	161.94	277.47	4.17	..	..	175.44	..	5.47
Azerbaijan	80.86	..	31.03	..	7.00	..	22.00	..	1.79
Bahrain	13.14	311.98	18.86	28.85	..	..	77.26	160.46	1.17
Bangladesh	265.75	67.75	4.36	44.85	9.25	..	..	..	1.08
Benin	95.17	..	4.60	..	..	..	17.65	..	5.01
Brunei	..	40.00	..	..	..	..	5.17	..	..
Burkina Faso	202.27	..	4.81	6.60	..	..	8.68	..	10.96
Cameroon	91.94	13.69	..	10.63	..	..	10.53	..	3.11
Chad	110.00	3.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.43
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
Cote d'Ivoire	35.11	..	..	..	..	..	22.12	..	..
Djibouti	39.67	..	11.18	0.69	..	..	..	..	1.79
Egypt	45.20	377.57	125.99	7.85	20.00	..	..	..	3.19
Gabon	27.77	..	51.79	..	..	..	98.64	..	2.73
Gambia	61.48	..	..	0.60	..	..	..	..	3.52
Guinea	183.05	36.59	..	7.68	..	..	..	..	9.03
Guinea-Bissau	1.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.80
Indonesia	119.99	57.92	246.33	35.78	..	..	172.67	..	0.53
Iran	10.82	190.30	146.37	15.90	36.75	..	360.15	6.38	2.30
Iraq	24.45	..	5.50	..	13.61	..	..	..	0.15
Jordan	61.42	307.33	84.94	45.49	..	10.14	45.09	..	5.14
Kazakhstan	29.66	13.16	27.40	..	14.70	..	29.71	..	1.64
Kuwait	..	72.00	2.00	63.33	10.00	33.06	..	..	1.55
Kyrgyz Rep	39.63	..	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	1.39
Lebanon	53.69	191.41	81.53	..	7.00	..	252.84	..	0.88
Libya	..	221.39	111.64	..	10.00	..	..	..	2.91
Malaysia	33.04	110.68	190.82	70.56	68.85	..	..	93.04	0.95
Maldives	49.61	..	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	1.27
Mali	204.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.60
Mauritania	146.00	..	..	10.00	3.00	..	..	..	16.45
Morocco	110.19	4.52	98.18	25.66	2.73	3.31	350.48	..	3.33
Mozambique	65.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.63
Niger	90.06	..	3.04	11.28	0.59	..	..	..	9.73
Oman	39.48	288.84	65.78	52.00	..	..	164.31	..	2.36
Pakistan	70.68	301.59	108.80	128.62	..	..	5.00	50.00	0.94
Palestine	49.30	..	..	0.50	..	..	3.10	..	3.74
Qatar	..	81.04	34.60	..	20.00	18.40	49.10	65.00	0.11
Saudi Arabia	..	215.14	23.96	114.93	..	41.93	13.67	..	2.50
Senegal	205.87	36.94	19.70	18.85	..	..	6.52	..	8.93
Sierra Leone	48.24	..	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	4.08
Somalia	15.27	..	..	..	5.24	4.35	..	..	1.90
Sudan	176.28	101.19	15.81	19.30	..	..	27.09	..	2.86
Suriname	4.88	..	5.02	..	..	..	1.45	..	..
Syria	44.96	211.87	42.87	..	..	..	..	..	0.36
Tajikistan	84.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22
Togo	44.23	..	2.48	..	..	..	..	..	1.20
Tunisia	84.09	9.97	188.22	13.27	44.18	..	99.19	..	0.86
Turkey	63.76	324.40	186.50	25.33	81.90	..	56.38	3.00	4.20
Turkmenistan	29.58	..	36.87	..	..	..	17.41	..	0.55
U.A.E	..	44.54	5.50	22.26	..	23.50	33.90	..	0.81
Uganda	16.29	..	13.22	2.00	13.50	..	..	..	2.34
Uzbekistan	..	15.32	53.73	..	15.00	..	..	..	0.38
Yemen Rep.	168.49	34.00	1.20	5.84	..	..	..	..	6.78
Regional	..	10.00	..	34.10	5.00	..	..	..	27.18
Special Prog.	..	..	..	35.00	..	..	..	50.00	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	21.99	..	..	..	..	0.10
NET APPROVALS	3,558.25	3,856.85	2,350.09	888.89	388.30	134.69	2,125.54	427.88	188.96
GROSS APPROVALS	3,710.49	4,806.63	2,927.25	933.16	546.76	148.89	2,293.12	430.88	198.91

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.21c: Number of Projects approved by IDB Group (1396H-1425H) (1-01-1976 -- 09-02-2005) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	<i>Istisna'a</i>	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Albania	9	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Algeria	5	11	20	1	..	..	6	..	8
Azerbaijan	8	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	7
Bahrain	3	17	1	6	..	..	2	25	5
Bangladesh	36	7	1	7	2	..	..	..	3
Benin	21	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	12
Brunei	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Burkina Faso	35	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	16
Cameroon	13	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	7
Chad	25	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Cote d'Ivoire	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Djibouti	15	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	7
Egypt	6	15	10	2	2	..	..	..	8
Gabon	5	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Gambia	18	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	13
Guinea	35	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	18
Guinea-Bissau	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Indonesia	17	5	22	7	..	..	9	..	4
Iran	2	11	9	2	3	..	14	1	5
Iraq	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
Jordan	10	19	7	9	..	1	3	..	15
Kazakhstan	4	3	5	..	1	..	2	..	7
Kuwait	..	5	2	2	1	2	..	..	5
Kyrgyz Rep	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Lebanon	8	14	6	..	1	..	11	..	5
Libya	..	7	7	..	1	..	..	..	2
Malaysia	4	3	8	5	4	..	..	5	6
Maldives	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Mali	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Mauritania	29	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	25
Morocco	16	1	7	6	1	1	9	..	12
Mozambique	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Niger	21	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	21
Oman	6	15	5	3	..	..	5	..	6
Pakistan	11	16	8	12	..	..	1	1	4
Palestine	14	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	8
Qatar	..	6	4	..	2	1	2	3	1
Saudi Arabia	..	12	3	5	..	1	2	..	13
Senegal	33	3	2	3	..	..	1	..	19
Sierra Leone	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
Somalia	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	6
Sudan	33	10	2	4	..	..	2	..	13
Suriname	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Syria	8	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	2
Tajikistan	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Togo	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tunisia	15	3	17	4	4	..	4	..	4
Turkey	5	30	16	24	4	..	3	1	3
Turkmenistan	3	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	2
U.A.E	..	6	2	5	..	2	4	..	5
Uganda	5	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	7
Uzbekistan	..	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	2
Yemen Rep.	25	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	17
Regional	..	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	69
Special Prog.	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1
NET APPROVALS	618	247	199	141	37	9	95	37	486
GROSS APPROVALS	647	319	255	148	62	10	103	38	523

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Table 3.22a: Net Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations of IDB Group
in ID million (1396H- 1425H) (1 January 1976 --09 Feb. 2005)**

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.72	31.01
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.96	45.86
Algeria	7.71	1580.43	..	17.79	..	..	..	4.49	2,106.22
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.51	104.58
Bahrain	18.44	97.79	..	30.77	..	..	..	..	591.29
Bangladesh	4.81	1904.45	78.74	149.24	6.01	39.89	..	28.55	2,543.22
Benin	..	18.99	..	..	..	..	..	1.29	131.83
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.75
Burkina Faso	..	10.31	..	..	..	..	..	8.13	194.71
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.34	102.82
Chad	..	2.15	..	..	..	..	..	9.86	119.09
Comoros	..	5.93	..	..	..	..	..	0.73	6.76
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.95	43.76
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.42	42.24
Egypt	65.52	810.98	25.82	152.06	..	9.97	..	0.93	1,489.19
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.04
Gambia	..	11.87	..	..	..	..	..	1.65	62.95
Guinea	..	37.93	..	..	..	..	..	5.99	226.13
Guinea-Bissau	..	11.59	..	..	..	..	..	1.12	15.57
Indonesia	9.21	361.95	19.12	44.75	1.46	..	..	2.10	900.20
Iran	4.45	813.49	76.19	82.49	1.34	30.38	..	9.95	1,716.33
Iraq	..	263.77	..	1.15	..	..	..	3.63	305.48
Jordan	11.20	555.45	..	6.95	..	..	..	0.20	996.10
Kazakhstan	..	6.05	16.66	14.00	..	6.69	..	0.69	128.34
Kuwait	198.53	42.87	..	..	..	..	..	6.47	379.40
Kyrgyz Rep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.19	36.72
Lebanon	13.35	59.67	..	17.52	..	..	..	5.26	528.62
Libya	1.55	228.45	..	..	..	..	..	2.90	489.02
Malaysia	93.35	170.64	..	..	..	..	..	8.81	701.54
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.32	43.29
Mali	..	45.73	..	..	..	..	..	13.56	223.21
Mauritania	..	20.42	..	..	..	..	..	9.61	165.60
Morocco	29.91	965.20	..	75.20	..	19.92	..	1.17	1,576.49
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.77	50.50
Niger	..	99.35	..	..	..	..	..	8.56	204.42
Oman	..	17.12	..	..	..	..	..	0.38	478.86
Pakistan	6.35	2530.89	167.51	755.75	..	..	..	7.66	3,957.64
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.15	80.82
Qatar	..	3.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	192.46
Saudi Arabia	223.26	333.03	47.98	126.70	3.50	8.49	7.92	0.11	1,044.11
Senegal	..	107.64	..	..	..	..	..	12.86	345.81
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.37	45.12
Somalia	..	36.06	..	..	..	..	..	5.78	63.38
Sudan	2.24	139.86	..	4.55	..	..	1.33	18.57	421.88
Suriname	..	7.39	..	..	..	..	..	0.13	15.74
Syria	0.35	84.00	..	..	..	..	1.99	0.20	313.44
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.43	64.32
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.37	36.58
Tunisia	81.13	595.11	15.51	16.50	1.34	..	..	3.27	1,051.89
Turkey	181.74	1745.22	46.56	278.32	..	..	..	17.02	2,862.81
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.23	62.36
U.A.E	78.07	58.10	..	1.59	..	..	3.32	..	278.60
Uganda	..	10.62	..	0.72	..	..	..	3.07	51.66
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.44	72.25
Yemen Rep.	..	346.40	..	..	..	..	..	6.99	519.30
Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.71	87.10
Special Prog.	..	..	..	14.85	..	..	..	..	77.30
Non-MCs	..	..	..	..	..	27.58	..	157.06	200.18
NET APPR.	1,031.17	14,140.24	494.09	1,790.89	13.65	142.91	14.57	464.61	28,811.85
GROSS APPR.	1,431.14	16,053.95	494.09	1,906.92	13.65	142.91	14.57	464.61	32,918.91

**Table 3.22b: Net Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations of IDB Group
in US\$ million (1396H- 1425H) (1 January 1976 --09 Feb. 2005)**

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.38	44.84
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.30	63.41
Algeria	10.00	2012.91	..	24.30	..	..	..	5.65	2,712.23
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	144.67
Bahrain	25.00	135.00	..	42.00	..	..	..	..	813.72
Bangladesh	6.44	2502.32	110.50	218.00	9.00	55.00	..	35.25	3,389.55
Benin	..	23.55	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	175.67
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.17
Burkina Faso	..	13.80	..	..	..	..	..	8.64	255.76
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.74	131.64
Chad	..	3.20	..	..	..	..	..	10.75	159.51
Comoros	..	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	0.88	8.48
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.25	58.48
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	55.20
Egypt	84.62	1122.84	36.00	204.00	..	15.00	..	1.20	2,043.45
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207.48
Gambia	..	14.04	..	..	..	..	..	1.83	81.48
Guinea	..	48.80	..	..	..	..	..	7.59	292.74
Guinea-Bissau	..	15.00	..	..	..	..	..	1.25	19.59
Indonesia	12.50	485.00	25.00	60.50	2.00	..	..	3.22	1,221.43
Iran	6.00	1120.41	105.00	119.00	2.00	38.55	..	13.20	2,365.24
Iraq	..	299.77	..	1.50	..	..	..	4.85	349.83
Jordan	15.20	665.13	..	9.50	..	..	..	0.25	1,249.62
Kazakhstan	..	8.00	25.00	21.00	..	10.00	..	0.94	181.21
Kuwait	290.48	62.00	..	..	..	..	..	7.51	541.93
Kyrgyz Rep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.67	50.69
Lebanon	17.27	78.50	..	24.00	..	..	..	7.29	714.41
Libya	2.24	297.52	..	..	..	..	..	3.75	649.44
Malaysia	133.01	231.48	..	..	..	..	..	11.45	943.88
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.50	58.38
Mali	..	69.22	..	..	..	..	..	14.62	297.77
Mauritania	..	24.50	..	..	..	..	..	10.94	210.88
Morocco	39.66	1233.00	..	103.90	..	25.00	..	1.50	2,061.41
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.23	68.12
Niger	..	123.35	..	..	..	..	..	9.82	256.46
Oman	..	22.00	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.50	635.27
Pakistan	10.00	3326.50	233.85	1060.69	..	0.00	..	10.47	5,307.14
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.14	106.77
Qatar	..	5.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	273.25
Saudi Arabia	300.76	459.44	71.50	178.31	5.25	12.76	11.82	0.13	1,452.10
Senegal	..	142.14	..	..	..	..	..	14.21	453.16
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.00	58.32
Somalia	..	46.20	..	..	..	..	..	7.88	80.83
Sudan	3.07	183.29	..	6.00	..	..	2.00	22.21	559.09
Suriname	..	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.19	21.54
Syria	0.48	92.31	..	..	..	..	3.00	0.25	396.10
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.59	87.10
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.70	49.60
Tunisia	106.88	777.21	23.00	24.35	2.00	..	..	4.20	1,377.41
Turkey	250.95	2259.73	63.60	383.30	..	..	..	20.38	3,749.20
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.33	84.73
U.A.E	100.00	77.70	..	2.00	..	..	5.00	..	375.20
Uganda	..	12.96	..	0.93	..	..	..	4.01	65.25
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	106.29
Yemen Rep.	..	411.62	..	..	..	..	..	8.45	636.38
Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.06	117.34
Special Prog.	..	..	..	20.00	..	..	..	..	105.00
Non-MCs	..	..	..	..	..	41.48	..	203.77	267.33
NET APPR.	1,414.56	18,422.94	693.45	2,503.28	20.25	197.79	21.82	586.00	38,288.11
GROSS APPR.	1,959.30	20,994.89	693.45	2,663.80	20.25	197.79	21.82	586.00	43,739.64

Table 3.22c: Number of Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations financed by IDB Group (1396H- 1425H) (1 January 1976 --09 Feb. 2005)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	21
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	16
Algeria	1	193	..	5	..	..	..	7	257
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	26
Bahrain	5	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	72
Bangladesh	4	98	9	8	5	3	..	10	194
Benin	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	43
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Burkina Faso	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	66
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	27
Chad	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	54
Comoros	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	12
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	36
Egypt	14	69	5	12	..	1	..	3	147
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Gambia	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	4	43
Guinea	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	71
Guinea-Bissau	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	13
Indonesia	4	12	2	2	1	..	..	2	87
Iran	1	93	11	11	1	1	..	6	175
Iraq	..	34	..	1	..	..	..	7	49
Jordan	5	52	..	1	..	..	..	1	123
Kazakhstan	..	2	2	3	..	1	..	5	35
Kuwait	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	44
Kyrgyz Rep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	17
Lebanon	2	6	..	1	..	..	..	17	71
Libya	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	29
Malaysia	24	20	..	..	..	..	..	5	84
Maldives	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	23
Mali	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	65
Mauritania	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	65
Morocco	18	75	..	9	..	1	..	4	161
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	19
Niger	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	13	77
Oman	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	44
Pakistan	1	165	28	39	..	..	..	6	292
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	62
Qatar	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Saudi Arabia	39	13	9	19	2	1	2	2	123
Senegal	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	7	86
Sierra Leone	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	3	31
Somalia	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	22	38
Sudan	2	15	..	3	..	..	1	17	102
Suriname	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
Syria	1	10	..	..	..	..	1	1	41
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	24
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13
Tunisia	26	116	3	7	1	..	..	4	208
Turkey	54	177	14	34	..	..	..	5	371
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12
U.A.E	8	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	40
Uganda	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	7	29
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	19
Yemen Rep.	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	7	95
Regional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	160
Special Prog.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5
Non-MCs	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	678	684
NET APPR.	230	1289	83	161	10	9	5	1084	4754
GROSS APPR.	325	1535	83	203	10	9	5	1084	5375

TECHNICAL NOTE

Technical Note

The purpose of this technical note, following the lead of the World Bank's World Development Indicators (WDI), is to state some of the statistical estimation procedures used in the Statistical Monograph.

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the source of data, except for OIC countries which were computed by IDB staff.

GLOSSARY

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Adult illiteracy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Carbon dioxide emissions from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Consumer price index (CPI) shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Daily newspapers: refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

Domestic credit provided by the banking sector: includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

Equity: A mode of financing used by the IDB to participate in the share capital of enterprises on a long-term basis.

Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme): A trade financing scheme used by IDB to export goods from one OIC country to another. The Scheme was initiated by the OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMCEC) and launched by IDB in 1408(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries participating in the Scheme.

Exports (or imports) of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

Food exports or imports comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Fuels exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

The GDP implicit deflator: is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GNP (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress."

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Gross national savings including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

Gross Primary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

High-technology exports: are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

IDB Unit Investment Fund: A trust fund managed by IDB and established in 1409H (1989). It is a resource mobilization vehicle that allows IDB to sell completed operations and projects to the UIF which in turn, sells them, in the form of units (shares), to investors.

Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO): A short term trade financing scheme for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries while promoting the flow of trade among them.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Instalment Sale: A mode of financing whereby IDB purchases machinery and equipment, then sells them to the beneficiary at a higher price, with repayment to be made by instalments. The ownership of the asset is transferred to the purchaser on delivery.

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Islamic Banks' Portfolio: A trust fund managed by IDB which was established in 1407H (1987) by 20 Islamic banks and financial institutions (IBFI). Its objective is to mobilize the resources available with IBFI and channel them to finance trade & projects.

Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD). A private sector entity of the IDB group whose mandate is to address the development needs of its members through private sector interventions.

Istisna'a: A medium-term mode of financing. It is a contract for manufacturing (or construction) whereby the manufacturer (seller) agrees to provide the buyer with goods

identified by description after they have been manufactured/constructed in conformity with that description within a pre-determined time-frame and price.

Labor force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Land area (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Leasing: A medium-term mode of financing, which involves purchasing equipment and machinery and subsequently transferring their right of use to the beneficiary for a specific period of time, during which the IDB retains the ownership of the asset.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Lines of financing: A financing facility made available to financial institutions in member countries to finance projects and trade operations of small and medium enterprises.

Liquid liabilities: are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Loan: A mode of financing used by the IDB to finance projects in member countries, particularly its least developed countries. It carries a service fee intended to cover the actual costs of administering the loan. The repayment period ranges from 15 to 25 years including a grace period of 3 - 7 years.

Manufactures exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Money supply (M1) comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Money supply (M2) (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Murabahah: A contract of sale between a buyer and a seller in which a seller purchases the goods needed by a buyer and sells the goods to the buyer on a cost-plus basis. Both the profit (mark-up) and the time of repayment (usually in instalments) are specified in an initial contract.

Profit Sharing (Musharaka): A financing technique that involves pooling of funds by two or more parties in order to finance a particular venture. Each partner obtains, in accordance with the terms and conditions of partnership, a percentage of (net) profit accruing from the venture. The profit accrued or loss incurred is shared proportional to each partner's contribution in the capital of the venture.

Net current transfers are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net financial flows refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

Net income (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA) record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

Official exchange rate ratio to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

Ores and metals exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC): It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria and the 55 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Overall budget deficit is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any facility or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Profit-sharing: It is a form of partnership which involves the pooling of funds between two or more parties in order to finance a particular venture, each partner obtaining, in accordance with the terms and conditions of partnership, a percentage of (net) profit accruing from the venture. The profit accruing to or loss incurred by each partner is proportional to each partner's share in the capital of the venture.

Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

Purchasing power parity conversion factor is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

Quasi-liquid liabilities: are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate): is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

Technical Assistance: This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

Television sets: refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total expenditure includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total health expenditure per capita is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

Waqf Fund: A trust fund set up in 1399H for financing Special Assistance operations, Scholarship Programme, Technical Cooperation Programme (TCP), the Islamic Research and Training Institute (IRTI), Technical Assistance, LDMCs Special Account, and Saudi Arabia Sacrificial Meat Project.



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