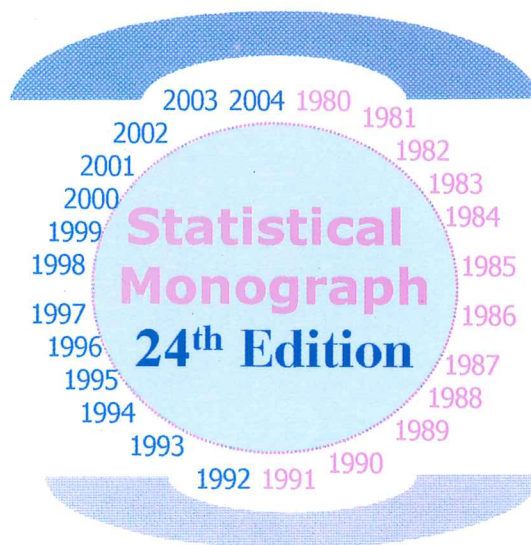


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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES



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Islamic Development Bank



**KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 24

ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC DEPARTMENT

Jumada – I 1425H (July 2004)

PREFACE

Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries (Statistical Monograph) is the annual flagship statistical publication of the Islamic Development Bank presenting social, economic, and financial data on IDB member countries.

Since its first edition in 1980, the Statistical Monograph has evolved in terms of the indicators covered, overall quality, responsiveness to users' needs, user-friendliness, and readability. Its primary aim, at inception, was to provide readily available data on socio-economic indicators of IDB member countries to assist IDB in monitoring developments in its member countries and respond appropriately and timely to national (or regional or global) developmental issues that could affect its mission. In recent years, the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) -- which call for setting targets and benchmarks, and the development of statistical indicators for measuring progress and results, for evaluating success and failures, and for evaluating policies and responses -- have identified data as a linchpin for undertaking assessment of member countries. In this context, the Statistical Monograph, in addition to containing selected key indicators for monitoring progress towards achieving the MDGs at country level, also contains aggregate statistics on IDB member countries as a group which are not readily available in any international and national statistical publications. Moreover, the Statistical Monograph would help researchers on IDB member countries to have access to comparable data as well as reliable aggregate statistics for use in their works.

As in earlier editions, the indicators covered in the Statistical Monograph are grouped under three main headings: Demographic and Human Development Indicators (Part 1), Macroeconomic Indicators (Part II) and External Sector Economic Indicators (Part III). Part 1 provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt and financial flows.

In each part, the Monograph presents highlights of major trends and analysis of the indicators covered. In addition, it also shows the performances of IDB and OIC economies for various years, together with, for comparative purposes, those of developing countries, least developed countries, high-income countries, and the world.

Data for the Statistical Monograph No. 24 were sourced from the IDB Live Database (which was set up by the World Bank in December 2002) and from online databases, publications and CD ROMs of several international institutions including the IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, WRI, and OECD. We would like to register our thanks and appreciation to all these institutions for their cooperation and continuous exchange of data with IDB.

This Statistical Monograph was prepared in the Statistics Section of the Economic Policy and Strategic Planning (EPSP) Department of the Islamic Development Bank by Dr. Abdullateef Bello and assisted by Br. Abul-Bashar Majumder.

**STATISTICS SECTION
ECONOMIC POLICY DIVISION
ECONOMIC POLICY AND STRATEGIC PLANNING DEPARTMENT**

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SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

0.0	..	Data not available
		The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
	--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series is missing in a given year.
	%	Percentage
	'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GNI	Gross National Income
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	IDB Member Countries
MFIs	Multilateral Financial Institutions
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WRI	World Resources Institute
XGS	Export of goods and services

Data Sources

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5. OECD, International Development Statistics Online, June 2004.
6. UNCTAD, Handbook of Statistics, CD-ROM 2003.
7. UNDP, Human Development Report, 2003.
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PART I

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Population

In 2002, the population of IDB member countries reached 1.2 billion compared with the estimated figures of 0.7 billion and 0.9 billion recorded in 1980 and 1990 respectively. In terms of share in world population, the IDB member countries' population represented about 20 percent of the world's in 2002. Three IDB member countries had more than 100 million population in 2002: Indonesia (212 million), Pakistan (145 million) and Bangladesh (136 million). On the other hand, the least populated IDB member countries in 2002 were Maldives (0.3 million), Brunei (0.4 million) and Suriname (0.4 million).

Between 1993 and 2002, the annual population growth rate of IDB member countries was 2.0 per cent compared with a growth rate of 2.4 recorded over a decade earlier (1983-1992). This decline in growth rate over two decades (1983-1992 and 1993-2002) is consistent with trend observed for the LDCs (2.6% to 2.3%), Developing Countries (1.9% to 1.5%), and the World (1.7% to 1.3%). At the country level, Kuwait experienced the highest population growth rate over two decades from -1.0 per cent in 1983-1992 to 4.4 per cent in 1993-2002 while Burkina Faso and Sierra Leone achieved constant population rate of 2.4 per cent and 2.2 per cent respectively during two decades (1983-1992 and 1993-2002). Given that the determinants of population growth of IDB member countries in 1993-2002 would remain constant in the future, it is expected that the population of IDB member countries would double in 35 years.

In 2002, IDB member countries had slightly more male-population than female-population: 50.5 per cent males as against 49.5 per cent females. In Qatar and UAE, for every one female, there were about two (2) males in the population in 2002 whilst in 4 countries (Djibouti, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, and Mozambique) the proportion of females exceeded the males by at least two percentage points.

In terms of population age composition of IDB member countries, about 60 per cent of the total population in 2002 were in working age group (15-64 years), whilst the youths (aged 0-14 years) accounted 36 per cent, and the remaining 4 per cent of the population were in the old age group (65+ years).

Total dependency burden on working and productive age group varies in IDB member countries according to age structure. In 2002, every 100 persons of the working age group in the IDB member countries were responsible, on average, for support of 67 people. At country level, the dependency ratio ranged from 37 per cent in Kuwait to 107 per cent in Chad in 2002.

1.2 Vital Statistics and Mortality

There were 39 persons per square kilometer in the combined IDB member countries in 2002 compared to 33 persons in square kilometer in 1990. This increase in person per square kilometer in IDB countries is not consistent with the trend observed in the developing countries where there were as high as 53 persons per sq. km. in 2002 as compared with 57 persons per sq. km. in 1990. More than half of the IDB member countries in 2002 had population density higher than the average of the world's population density.

In 2002, the crude birth rate of IDB member countries as a group inched down to 28 per 1,000 persons from 34 per 1,000 persons in 1990. Similarly, the crude death rate of IDB member countries as a group also dropped from 11 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 9 per 1,000 persons in 2002. Consequently, the natural growth rate of population ---the difference

between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- inched down from 23 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2002.

Total fertility rate of IDB member countries as a group decreased marginally from 5 births per woman in 1990 to 4 births per woman in 2002; these figures are relatively and slightly more than the developing countries' and world's rate of 3 birth per woman in 2002. Indeed, the number of birth per woman in IDB member countries is twice as high as those experienced in high income countries of 2 birth per woman. More than half of IDB member countries had number of births per woman than exceeded the average of the IDB member countries as a group.

In 1990, for every 1000 live births in IDB member countries, 114 died before reaching the age of 5. However, by 2002, the under-5 mortality rate in IDB member countries had dropped significantly to 83 per 1,000 live births. By contrast, the infant mortality rate of IDB member countries as a group which was 77 per 1,000 live births in 1990 also dropped to 58 per 1,000 live births in 2002. It is intuitive that these figures are indicative of improvement in health services in member countries, but more concerted efforts would be needed to meet the Millennium Declaration goals that targeted a reduction of both infant and under-5 mortality rates by two-thirds in 2015.

1.3 Education

Education is an important enabler to reaping the benefits of globalization and achieving economic growth and prosperity. Universal primary education for the world population is clearly embedded in the Millennium development goals which call for reduction in illiteracy rate at country level. The adult illiteracy rate of IDB member countries as a group declined from 43 per cent in 1990 to 32 per cent in 2002. Amongst the IDB member countries, illiteracy rate ranged from 1 per cent in both Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan to 83 per cent in Niger in 2002.

However, in terms of enrollment in primary and secondary schools, the average ratios for the IDB member countries increased respectively by 10 per cent and 17 per cent between 1990 and 2001. At the country level, 14 IDB member countries witnessed a decline in gross primary school enrolment ratio whilst 7 countries also experienced a drop in gross secondary school enrolment ratio since 1980.

1.4 Health

A child born in 2002 in IDB member countries is expected to have an average life span of 63 years whereas he or she would have had an average life expectancy of 60 years in 1990. Thus, in just 12 years the average life expectancy of IDB member countries had increased by 3 years; this trend contrasted sharply with those observed in the developing countries and the World which had life expectancy of 65 years and 67 years respectively in 2002. At country level, the life expectancy ranged from 37 years in Sierra-Leone to 77 years in Brunei and Kuwait.

The percentage of population in IDB member countries with access to safe water, sanitation, and drugs increased generally in most of the years for which data are available. During the year 200, the population with access to improved safe water in IDB member countries ranged from 13 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Djibouti, Lebanon, and Maldives whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranged from 12 per cent in Afghanistan to 100 per cent in Kyrgyz Republic and Saudi Arabia.

In every 1,000 people there was an average of 0.6 physicians in IDB member countries in 1980 but during the period 1990-2002, the number of physicians per 1,000 people in IDB

member countries ranged from 0.1 physicians per 1,000 people in Afghanistan, Comoros, and Senegal to 3.6 physicians per 1,000 people in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan.

In 2001, the IDB member countries as a group expended 4.2 per cent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.2 per cent in 1990. The figure for 2001 is unfortunately not at par with the share for the world at 9.8 per cent, high-income countries at 10.8 per cent, and developing countries at 5.8 per cent. The individual IDB member countries' share of health expenditure in 2001 varied from 0.9 per cent of GDP in Azerbaijan to 9.5 per cent of the GDP in Jordan. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in IDB member countries as a group were respectively 2.2 and 1.9 per cent of the GDP in 2001 compared to the world at 5.6 per cent and 4.2 per cent of GDP respectively. The per capita health expenditure of the IDB member countries as a group dropped from US\$71 in 1990 to US\$64 in 2001 whereas the figures for other economic groupings showed an upward trend (developing countries from US\$ 43 in 1990 to US\$72 in 2001; high-income countries from US\$1,742 in 1990 to US\$2,841 in 2001; and the world from US\$359 in 1990 to US\$500 in 2001).

1.5 Poverty and Human Development

Alleviating poverty has become a mantra for most multilateral financing institutions including the IDB. This is spurred by increasing economic problems facing a number of developing countries including the IDB member countries. The share of population below the poverty line in IDB member countries ranged from 7.6 per cent in Tunisia to 64.1 per cent in Kyrgyz Republic for the survey years in which data are available. At the international level, the proportion of population below \$1 a day in IDB member countries ranged from less than 2 per cent (Albania, Algeria, Iran, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Malaysia, Morocco, Tunisia and Turkey) to 72.8 per cent (Mali). In contrast, the proportion of population below \$2 a day in IDB member countries ranged from 6.6 per cent (Tunisia) to 90.6 per cent (Mali). Similarly, the proportion of people who are left out of progress (i.e. deprived) in IDB member countries, measured by human poverty index, ranged from 7.5 per cent (Jordan) to 61.8 per cent (Niger) in 2001. However, in terms of human development index (HDI) of 2001, 5 IDB member countries (Brunei with rank 31, Bahrain with rank 37, Qatar with rank 44, Kuwait with rank 46, and UAE with rank 48) were in high human development category, while 28 countries were in medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 58 to 141), and 18 countries were classified into low medium development category with ranks ranging from 142 to 177. It is interesting to observe that the worst performance in terms of HDI of 2001 were from IDB member countries (Mali with rank 172, Niger with rank 174 and Sierra Leone with rank 175).

1.6 Information and Communication technology

Information and communication technology (ICT) is regarded as a vehicle for economic growth. It is well established that ICT creates jobs and enables country to leapfrog development as well as attracts investments under conducive business conditions. In 2000, the IDB member countries as a group had an average of 41 daily newspapers per 1,000 people. On the other hand, in 2001, for every 1,000 people in IDB member countries there was an average of 211 radios compared to the world's average of 419 radios per 1,000 people. In 2002, 164 television sets were available for every 1,000 people in IDB member countries compared to 275 television sets per 1,000 people for the world. Similarly, for every 1,000 people there were 66 telephone mainlines compared to the world's average of 176 telephone mainlines per 1,000 people.

IDB member countries as a group had an average of 22 personal computers (PCs) per 1,000 people in 2002 compared to the world's average of 101 PCs per 1,000 people. It also had an average of 30 internet users per 1,000 people in 2002 as compared to 50 per 1,000 people in

developing countries. These figures, although impressive, show that most member countries are still lagging behind in adopting and diffusing ICT for development.

1.7 Employment indicators

Innovation and creativity are driven by science and technology. Meeting the technology demands of member countries require strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in R&D. Between 1990 and 2001, the number of scientists and engineers in R&D in the individual IDB member countries ranged from 2 per million people (Senegal) to 2,799 per million people (Azerbaijan). In 2002, IDB member countries exported high technology ranging from US\$ 1 million (Cameroon) to US\$ 40,912 million (Malaysia). By contrast, the patent applications filed by people resident in IDB member countries varied from 1 (Gambia and Mozambique) to 1,610 (Kazakhstan) in 2001.

1.8 Employment indicators

The average labour force as per cent of the working age group in IDB member countries increased from 63 per cent in 1990 to 72 per cent in 2002. Between 1990 and 2002, the annual average growth rate of the labour force ranged from -13.3 in Egypt to 36.4 per cent in Qatar. During the period 1999-2002, the percentage of labour force in agriculture varied from 6 per cent in Morocco to 62 per cent in Bangladesh. Similarly, the percentage of labour force in industry varied from 10 percent (Bangladesh) to 33 per cent (U.A.E). Also the percentage of labour force in services sector varied from 24 per cent (Bangladesh) to 59 per cent in U.A.E.

1.9 Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

The average hours worked per week in IDB member countries ranged from 43 (Indonesia) to 52 (Bangladesh) during the period 1995-99 and the minimum wage during the same period ranged from US\$ 65 per year (Kyrgyz) to US\$ 8,244 per year (Kuwait). Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally inched up in IDB member countries between the periods 1980-84 and 1995-99, the only few exceptions where productivity (i.e. labor cost per worker) has declined were Algeria (from US\$ 6242 in 1980-84 to US\$ 2638 in 1995-99), Egypt (from US\$ 2210 in 1980-84 to US\$ 1863 in 1995-99), Jordan (from US\$ 4643 in 1980-84 to US\$ 2082 in 1995-99), Kyrgyz (from US\$ 2287 in 1980-84 to US\$ 687 in 1995-99) and Yemen (from US\$ 4492 in 1980-84 to US\$ 1291 in 1995-99). In terms of competitiveness, only three IDB member countries have data out of the 49 countries reported in the World Competitiveness Yearbook 2002. Of the three IDB countries, Indonesia maintained its rank of 47 in two consecutive years, 2001 and 2002, while Malaysia improved its rank from 29 in 2001 to 26 in 2002, Turkey slipped from 44 in 2001 to 46 in 2002.

1.10 Land Use and Environment

The share of arable land of IDB member countries as a group in total land area increased marginally by about 0.5 percent point from 7.1 per cent in 1990 to 7.6 per cent in 2001. On the other hand, the permanent crop land of IDB member countries remained at 1.4 per cent of the total land area in 1990 and 2001. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) of IDB member countries accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at 92 per cent in 1990 and came slightly down to 91 per cent in 2001.

On the other hand, the forest area of IDB member countries occupied 14.6 per cent of the total land area in 2000, which is considerably less than the corresponding figures for the low-income countries at 27 per cent, the developing countries at 31 per cent and the world at 30 per cent. The total forest area of IDB member countries covered 3,895 thousand square km in 2000, which is just about 8 per cent of the forest area of the developing countries and 10 per cent of the world's forest area. Average annual deforestation in IDB member countries stood at 0.9 per cent between 1990 and 2000. Carbon dioxide emissions per capita is one of the lowest in the world at 1.9 metric tons in 1990 and nearly surged to 2.1 metric tons in 2000.

1.11 Food and Agricultural Production

Of the three common staple food produced by IDB member countries in 2003, rice production accounted for 19.2 per cent of world's total rice production, followed by wheat with 17.7 per cent of the world's wheat production, and maize with just 5 per cent of the world's maize production. In terms of percentage change, maize production in IDB member countries as a group increased by 7.8 per cent from 29,584 thousand metric tons in 2002 to 31,891 thousand metric tons in 2003, while the rice production also increased by 1.5 per cent from 111,533 thousand metric tons in 2002 to 113,256 thousand metric tons in 2003. Similarly, the wheat production increased also by 4.2 per cent from 94,714 thousand metric tons in 2002 to 98,685 thousand metric tons in 2003.

Agricultural and food production indices have generally showed upward trend. In particular, agricultural production index increased from 127 in 2000 to 135 in 2003; and the food production indices increased similarly from 130 in 2000 to 138 in 2003. However, the per capita agricultural and food production indices showed a downward trend during 1990-2003.

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-1992	1993-2002
Afghanistan	16.0	17.7	24.1	25.1	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.0	1.9	3.9
Albania	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.7	-0.4
Algeria	18.7	25.0	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.3	2.7	1.7
Azerbaijan	6.2	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	1.5	1.0
Bahrain	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.2	2.9
Bangladesh	85.4	110.0	124.4	126.6	128.8	131.1	133.3	135.7	2.4	1.7
Benin	3.5	4.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	3.2	2.6
Brunei	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.5
Burkina Faso	7.0	8.9	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	2.4	2.4
Cameroon	8.8	11.7	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	2.9	2.4
Chad	4.5	5.8	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	2.6	3.1
Comoros	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.5
Cote d'Ivoire	8.2	11.8	14.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	16.2	16.5	3.5	2.6
Djibouti	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.1	2.7
Egypt	40.9	52.4	60.4	61.6	62.8	64.0	65.2	66.4	2.4	1.9
Gabon	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	2.5
Gambia	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.2
Guinea	4.5	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	2.8	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.8
Indonesia	148.3	178.2	198.2	200.9	203.6	206.3	209.0	211.7	1.8	1.4
Iran	39.1	54.4	60.9	61.9	62.7	63.7	64.5	65.5	2.8	1.5
Iraq	13.0	18.1	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.2	23.7	24.2	3.2	2.3
Jordan	2.2	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.1
Kazakhstan	14.9	16.3	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	0.8	-1.1
Kuwait	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	-1.0	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	1.9	1.1
Lebanon	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.6
Libya	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.0
Malaysia	13.8	18.2	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.3	2.8	2.4
Maldives	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	2.4
Mali	6.6	8.5	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	2.6	2.4
Mauritania	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.7
Morocco	19.4	24.0	27.3	27.8	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.6	2.1	1.7
Mozambique	12.1	14.2	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.4	1.3	2.3
Niger	5.6	7.7	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	3.1	3.4
Oman	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.3	2.5
Pakistan	82.7	108.0	128.5	131.6	134.8	138.1	141.5	144.9	2.6	2.4
Palestine	..	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	..	4.2
Qatar	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.5	2.3
Saudi Arabia	9.4	15.8	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.3	21.9	4.6	2.6
Senegal	5.5	7.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	2.8	2.6
Sierra-Leone	3.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.2
Somalia	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	1.4	2.0
Sudan	19.4	24.9	29.5	30.2	30.8	31.4	32.1	32.8	2.3	2.3
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Syria	8.7	12.1	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.6	17.0	3.2	2.7
Tajikistan	4.0	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	2.8	1.2
Togo	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.0	2.8
Tunisia	6.4	8.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	2.3	1.4
Turkey	44.5	56.2	64.0	65.2	66.3	67.4	68.5	69.6	2.2	1.7
Turkmenistan	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	2.6	2.0
Uganda	12.8	17.4	21.4	21.9	22.6	23.3	23.9	24.6	3.4	2.7
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	4.1
Uzbekistan	16.0	20.5	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.3	2.4	1.6
Yemen Republic	8.5	11.9	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.6	4.2	2.9
IDB Countries	732.8	940.4	1,089.4	1,110.8	1,132.2	1,153.6	1,175.4	1,197.7	2.4	2.0
Memo:										
OIC Countries	804.7	1,037.3	1,207.8	1,232.4	1,256.9	1,281.3	1,306.1	1,331.3	2.5	2.0
Least Developed Countries:	402.4	519.4	615.7	630.0	644.0	657.7	672.7	687.7	2.6	2.3
Developing Countries	3,599.8	4,365.1	4,885.4	4,957.6	5,029.1	5,097.5	5,166.9	5,232.5	1.9	1.5
High Income Countries	830.2	887.7	934.6	940.8	947.2	953.9	960.2	966.2	0.7	0.7
World	4,430.1	5,252.8	5,820.0	5,898.3	5,976.3	6,051.4	6,127.1	6,198.7	1.7	1.3

Table 1.2: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios*		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)			
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
Afghanistan	51.0	49.0	43.9	53.4	2.8	82.2	5.3	87.4
Albania	51.1	48.9	28.0	64.9	7.1	43.1	10.9	54.0
Algeria	50.6	49.4	34.7	61.5	4.0	56.4	6.5	62.9
Azerbaijan	49.1	50.9	27.6	64.7	7.3	42.6	11.3	53.9
Bahrain	55.0	45.0	27.4	69.8	2.4	39.2	3.5	42.7
Bangladesh	50.3	49.7	36.2	60.4	3.3	59.9	5.5	65.4
Benin	49.3	50.7	45.4	51.8	2.7	87.5	5.2	92.7
Brunei	52.6	47.4	31.1	65.5	2.8	47.4	4.3	51.7
Burkina Faso	49.6	50.4	46.9	50.2	2.7	93.5	5.3	98.8
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	41.2	54.8	3.7	75.2	6.7	81.9
Chad	49.5	50.5	48.7	48.1	2.9	101.2	6.0	107.2
Comoros	49.8	50.2	42.7	54.6	2.6	78.1	4.7	82.8
Cote d'Ivoire	50.8	49.2	41.6	55.4	2.6	75.1	4.6	79.8
Djibouti	47.4	52.6	42.7	53.5	2.9	79.8	5.4	85.2
Egypt	50.9	49.1	34.0	61.5	4.2	55.3	6.9	62.2
Gabon	49.6	50.4	40.3	54.0	5.6	74.6	10.3	84.9
Gambia	49.5	50.5	40.0	55.8	3.2	71.7	5.8	77.5
Guinea	50.3	49.7	43.9	53.4	2.6	82.3	4.8	87.1
Guinea-Bissau	49.4	50.6	44.2	52.4	3.5	84.4	6.7	91.2
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	29.8	65.4	4.8	45.6	7.3	52.9
Iran	50.2	49.8	30.5	63.9	4.7	47.8	7.4	55.2
Iraq	50.8	49.2	40.2	57.0	3.0	70.5	5.3	75.8
Jordan	51.7	48.3	37.6	58.8	3.1	64.0	5.3	69.3
Kazakhstan	48.4	51.6	25.6	67.7	7.8	37.8	11.6	49.4
Kuwait	53.3	46.7	24.9	72.4	1.7	34.3	2.4	36.7
Kyrgyz Republic	48.9	51.1	32.5	61.4	6.1	53.0	9.9	62.8
Lebanon	49.2	50.8	30.8	63.2	5.9	48.8	9.3	58.1
Libya	51.7	48.3	33.0	63.5	3.6	52.0	5.6	57.7
Malaysia	50.6	49.4	33.2	62.0	4.3	53.5	6.9	60.4
Maldives	50.7	49.3	40.1	55.7	3.8	71.9	6.9	78.8
Mali	49.1	50.9	47.2	50.0	2.9	94.4	5.8	100.1
Mauritania	49.6	50.4	42.8	53.4	3.1	80.2	5.9	86.1
Morocco	50.0	50.0	33.5	62.2	4.3	53.8	6.9	60.7
Mozambique	48.6	51.4	42.4	53.6	3.6	79.1	6.8	85.9
Niger	49.4	50.6	48.7	48.6	2.3	100.3	4.8	105.0
Oman	52.6	47.4	42.0	54.8	2.6	76.7	4.8	81.5
Pakistan	51.7	48.3	40.6	56.0	3.3	72.5	5.9	78.4
Palestine	50.7	49.3	45.6	50.7	3.2	90.0	6.3	96.3
Qatar	64.2	35.8	24.9	72.3	2.8	34.5	3.9	38.3
Saudi Arabia	54.1	45.9	40.6	56.8	2.9	71.4	5.1	76.5
Senegal	49.8	50.2	43.2	52.3	2.6	82.6	5.0	87.6
Sierra-Leone	49.1	50.9	44.0	53.2	2.6	82.6	4.8	87.5
Somalia	49.6	50.4	47.8	49.7	2.4	96.2	4.8	101.0
Sudan	50.3	49.7	39.8	56.9	3.5	70.0	6.2	76.2
Suriname	49.6	50.4	29.3	65.4	5.3	44.9	8.1	53.0
Syria	50.5	49.5	38.9	57.7	3.1	67.5	5.4	72.9
Tajikistan	49.9	50.1	37.5	57.9	4.5	64.9	7.9	72.7
Togo	49.7	50.3	43.5	53.2	3.2	81.8	5.9	87.7
Tunisia	50.5	49.5	28.2	65.8	6.0	42.8	9.1	51.9
Turkey	50.5	49.5	28.3	65.6	5.8	43.1	8.9	52.0
Turkmenistan	49.5	50.5	34.5	60.7	4.4	56.9	7.3	64.2
Uganda	50.0	50.0	48.9	48.9	1.9	99.9	3.9	103.8
United Arab Emirates	65.6	34.4	23.4	65.6	2.6	35.6	4.0	39.6
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	35.5	60.1	4.6	59.1	7.7	66.8
Yemen Republic	51.0	49.0	45.7	51.5	2.7	88.7	5.2	93.9
IDB Countries	50.5	49.5	36.1	59.8	4.0	60.3	6.6	67.0
Memo:								
OIC Countries	50.4	49.6	36.8	59.2	3.8	62.2	6.5	68.7
LDCs	49.9	50.1	42.3	54.6	3.1	77.4	5.6	83.1
Developing Countries	50.6	49.4	31.2	63.1	5.7	49.4	9.1	58.5
High Income Countries	49.4	50.6	18.3	67.3	14.4	27.2	21.4	48.6
World	50.4	49.6	29.2	63.7	7.1	45.8	11.1	56.9

*dependents as proportion of working age population

Table 1.3: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)			Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)			Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	27	41	43	49	48	49	22	21	21	7	7	7
Albania	120	114	115	25	17	17	6	5	6	3	2	2
Algeria	11	13	13	31	24	22	7	5	5	4	3	3
Azerbaijan	..	93	94	26	15	16	6	6	7	3	2	2
Bahrain	729	944	983	27	20	21	5	3	4	4	3	2
Bangladesh	845	1,007	1,042	33	28	28	12	9	8	4	3	3
Benin	43	56	59	45	39	38	15	13	13	7	6	5
Brunei	49	64	67	26	22	19	4	3	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	32	41	43	47	44	43	18	19	19	7	7	6
Cameroon	25	32	34	41	37	36	13	14	16	6	5	5
Chad	5	6	7	47	45	45	19	16	16	7	6	6
Comoros	194	250	263	40	33	32	12	8	8	6	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	37	50	52	42	37	37	15	17	17	6	5	5
Djibouti	21	29	30	40	37	36	17	18	20	6	5	5
Egypt	53	64	67	31	25	24	9	6	6	4	3	3
Gabon	4	5	5	36	36	35	16	16	15	5	4	4
Gambia	93	131	139	45	39	37	20	14	14	6	5	5
Guinea	23	30	32	46	39	38	20	17	17	6	5	5
Guinea-Bissau	36	49	51	50	49	49	22	20	20	7	7	7
Indonesia	98	114	117	25	22	20	9	7	7	3	2	2
Iran	33	39	40	31	20	18	7	6	6	5	2	2
Iraq	41	53	55	38	31	29	9	9	8	6	4	4
Jordan	36	55	58	36	29	28	6	4	4	5	4	4
Kazakhstan	..	6	6	22	15	15	8	10	12	3	2	2
Kuwait	119	123	131	25	20	20	2	2	3	3	3	3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	26	26	29	20	20	7	7	7	4	3	2
Lebanon	355	423	434	28	20	19	8	6	6	3	2	2
Libya	2	3	3	30	27	27	5	5	4	5	4	3
Malaysia	55	71	74	29	25	22	5	4	5	4	3	3
Maldives	710	913	957	39	31	29	9	7	7	6	4	4
Mali	7	9	9	51	47	48	19	21	22	7	6	6
Mauritania	2	3	3	44	37	35	16	15	15	6	5	5
Morocco	54	64	66	31	22	21	8	6	6	4	3	3
Mozambique	18	23	24	45	40	40	19	20	21	6	5	5
Niger	6	8	9	56	50	49	23	20	20	8	7	7
Oman	5	8	8	44	28	26	5	3	3	7	4	4
Pakistan	140	179	188	41	34	33	13	8	8	6	5	5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	38	35	..	4	4	..	5	5
Qatar	44	53	55	25	14	14	4	3	4	4	3	2
Saudi Arabia	7	10	10	36	33	31	5	4	4	7	5	5
Senegal	38	49	52	43	37	35	16	13	13	6	5	5
Sierra-Leone	56	70	73	49	45	44	29	25	25	7	6	6
Somalia	11	14	15	52	51	50	23	18	18	7	7	7
Sudan	10	13	14	38	34	33	14	11	10	5	5	4
Suriname	3	3	3	29	23	21	7	7	6	3	2	2
Syria	66	88	92	37	29	29	6	5	4	5	4	3
Tajikistan	..	44	45	39	19	23	6	5	7	5	3	3
Togo	64	84	88	43	38	36	15	15	15	7	5	5
Tunisia	52	62	63	25	17	18	6	6	6	3	2	2
Turkey	73	88	90	25	21	22	7	6	7	3	2	2
Turkmenistan	..	10	10	34	22	22	7	7	8	4	2	3
Uganda	88	118	125	50	46	44	18	19	18	7	6	6
United Arab Emirates	22	34	38	24	17	17	3	3	4	4	3	3
Uzbekistan	..	60	61	34	22	20	6	6	6	4	3	2
Yemen Republic	22	33	35	47	40	41	14	11	10	8	6	6
IDB Countries	33	38	39	34	29	28	11	9	9	5	4	4
Memo:												
OIC Countries	35	40	42	35	30	29	11	10	10	5	4	4
LDCs	27	33	34	42	38	37	16	15	15	6	5	5
Developing Countries	57	51	53	28	23	22	9	9	9	3	3	3
High Income Countries	29	31	31	14	12	12	9	9	9	2	2	2
World	49	46	48	25	21	21	9	9	9	3	3	3

Table 1.4: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)			Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1985-2002 ^a
Afghanistan	260	257	257	167	165	165	...
Albania	42	26	24	36	24	22	20
Algeria	69	50	49	42	50	39	140
Azerbaijan	106	97	96	84	78	76	25
Bahrain	19	16	16	15	13	13	....
Bangladesh	144	82	73	96	54	48	380
Benin	185	157	151	111	96	93	500
Brunei	11	7	6	10	6	6	....
Burkina Faso	210	207	207	118	107	107	480
Cameroon	139	166	166	85	95	95	430
Chad	203	200	200	118	118	117	830
Comoros	120	82	79	88	61	59	....
Cote d'Ivoire	157	188	191	103	115	116	600
Djibouti	175	146	143	119	102	100	....
Egypt	104	45	39	76	38	33	84
Gabon	96	87	85	69	64	63	520
Gambia	154	128	126	103	92	91	...
Guinea	240	175	165	145	112	106	530
Guinea-Bissau	253	215	211	153	132	130	910
Indonesia	91	48	43	60	35	32	380
Iran	72	44	41	54	36	34	37
Iraq	50	125	125	40	102	102	290
Jordan	43	34	33	35	28	27	41
Kazakhstan	52	98	99	41	71	76	50
Kuwait	16	10	10	14	9	9	5
Kyrgyz Republic	83	63	61	69	53	52	44
Lebanon	37	32	32	32	28	28	100
Libya	42	20	19	34	17	16	77
Malaysia	21	9	8	16	8	8	30
Maldives	115	80	77	80	59	58	....
Mali	250	224	222	140	124	122	580
Mauritania	183	183	183	120	120	120	750
Morocco	85	46	43	66	41	39	230
Mozambique	240	208	205	150	130	128	1100
Niger	320	270	264	191	159	155	590
Oman	30	14	13	25	12	11	23
Pakistan	138	108	101	96	81	76	530
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Qatar	25	16	16	19	12	11	....
Saudi Arabia	44	29	28	34	24	23	....
Senegal	148	139	138	90	80	79	560
Sierra-Leone	302	286	284	175	167	165	1800
Somalia	225	225	225	133	133	133	....
Sudan	120	97	94	74	65	64	550
Suriname	44	33	40	35	27	31	....
Syria	44	29	28	37	24	23	110
Tajikistan	127	117	116	98	92	90	45
Togo	152	142	140	94	88	87	480
Tunisia	52	28	26	41	22	21	69
Turkey	78	45	41	64	38	35	130
Turkmenistan	98	88	86	78	71	70	9
Uganda	160	145	141	93	85	83	3
United Arab Emirates	14	9	9	12	8	8	510
Uzbekistan	65	66	65	55	55	55	34
Yemen Republic	142	117	114	98	84	83	350
IDB Member Countries	114	87	83	77	61	58	..
Memo:							
OIC Countries	125	99	95	80	65	62	..
LDCs	183	162	159	115	102	100	..
Developing Countries	103	90	88	69	62	60	..
High Income Countries	9	7	7	8	6	5	..
World	95	83	81	64	57	55	..

a. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified

Table 1.5 : Education Indicators

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate (%)			Primary School Enrollment (% gross)			Secondary School Enrollment (% gross)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2001	1990	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	27	15	23	9	..	12
Albania	23	15	..	100	107	..	78	78	..
Algeria	47	33	31	100	107	108	61	68	72
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	114	93	93	90	80	80
Bahrain	18	12	12	110	98	98	100	95	95
Bangladesh	66	60	59	72	99	98	19	46	47
Benin	74	63	60	58	97	104	12	..	26
Brunei	14	..	..	115	109	106	69	87	88
Burkina Faso	84	..	..	33	44	44	7	10	..
Cameroon	42	29	..	101	106	107	28	..	33
Chad	72	57	54	54	73	73	8	..	..
Comoros	46	44	44	75	86	90	18	..	28
Cote d'Ivoire	61	..	..	67	78	80	22	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	38	40	40	12	18	20
Egypt	53	..	..	94	97	..	76	85	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	129	134	..	50	51
Gambia	..	..	..	64	79	79	19	34	34
Guinea	..	..	..	37	67	77	10	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	56	..	..	9	..	..
Indonesia	20	13	12	115	110	111	44	57	58
Iran	37	24	..	112	93	92	55	82	81
Iraq	..	..	..	111	..	..	47	..	..
Jordan	18	10	9	71	..	99	45	..	86
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	87	97	99	98	89	89
Kuwait	23	18	17	60	94	94	43	88	85
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	111	101	102	100	86	85
Lebanon	..	..	..	120	102	103	73	76	77
Libya	32	20	18	105	115	114	86	..	105
Malaysia	19	11	..	94	97	95	56	69	70
Maldives	5	3	3	134	131	125	50	55	66
Mali	81	81	..	26	54	57	7	..	..
Mauritania	65	60	59	49	85	86	14	22	22
Morocco	61	51	49	67	101	107	35	41	..
Mozambique	67	56	54	67	91	99	8	12	13
Niger	89	84	83	29	36	40	7	6	6
Oman	45	28	26	86	84	83	46	76	79
Pakistan	65	..	..	61	73	..	23	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	23	..	..	97	106	106	81	89	90
Saudi Arabia	34	24	22	73	68	67	44	69	69
Senegal	72	63	61	59	74	75	16	17	19
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	50	79	..	17	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	11	..	..	6	..	..
Sudan	54	42	40	53	58	59	24	32	32
Suriname	..	..	..	..	127	126	..	87	74
Syria	35	26	17	108	109	112	52	43	45
Tajikistan	2	1	..	91	104	107	102	79	82
Togo	56	43	40	109	123	124	24	..	..
Tunisia	41	29	27	113	113	112	45	78	79
Turkey	22	14	..	99	92	94	47	73	76
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	91	..	..	107	..	..
Uganda	44	33	31	71	134	136	13	..	..
United Arab Emirates	29	24	23	104	91	92	67	80	79
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	81	..	103	99	..	99
Yemen Republic	67	54	51	58	79	81	58	46	..
IDB MCs	43	31	32	85	91	95	41	59	58
Memo:									
OIC Countries	44	32	32	86	91	95	39	59	58
LDCs	62	48	46	67	82	84	18	30	..
Developing Countries	32	22	..	102	103	..	47	63	..
High Income Countries	..	..	..	103	102	..	94	106	..
World	30	21	..	102	103	..	55	70	..

Table 1.6: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Population with access to			Physicians		Hospital beds	
	(Year)		Safe Water	Sanitation	Drugs	Per 1,000 People		Per 1,000 People	
	1990	2002	(%)	(%)	(%)	1990	1997-2002	1990	1997-2002
Afghanistan	42	43	13	12	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	..
Albania	72	74	97	91	50-79	1.4	1.4	4.0	3.3
Algeria	67	71	89	92	95-100	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.1
Azerbaijan	71	65	78	81	50-79	3.9	3.6	10.1	8.5
Bahrain	71	73	..	..	95-100	..	1.0	..	2.9
Bangladesh	55	62	97	48	50-79	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Benin	52	53	63	23	50-79	0.1	..	0.8	..
Brunei	74	77	..	..	95-100	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	45	43	42	29	50-79	..	0.0	0.3	..
Cameroon	54	48	58	79	50-79	0.1	..	2.6	..
Chad	46	48	27	29	0-49	..	..	..	..
Comoros	56	61	96	98	80-94	0.1	0.1	2.8	..
Cote d'Ivoire	50	45	81	52	80-94	0.1	..	0.8	..
Djibouti	48	44	100	91	80-94	0.2	..	2.5	..
Egypt	63	69	97	98	80-94	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.1
Gabon	52	53	86	53	0-49	..	..	3.2	..
Gambia	49	53	62	37	80-94	..	0.0	0.6	..
Guinea	44	46	48	58	80-94	0.1	..	0.6	..
Guinea-Bissau	42	45	56	56	0-49	..	..	1.5	..
Indonesia	62	67	78	55	80-94	0.1	..	0.7	..
Iran	65	69	92	83	80-94	..	..	1.4	..
Iraq	61	63	85	79	..	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.5
Jordan	68	72	96	99	95-100	..	1.7	1.8	1.8
Kazakhstan	68	62	91	99	50-79	4.0	3.6	13.7	7.0
Kuwait	75	77	..	..	95-100	0.2	1.9	..	2.8
Kyrgyz Republic	68	65	77	100	50-79	3.4	2.6	12.0	5.5
Lebanon	68	71	100	99	80-94	..	2.1	1.7	2.7
Libya	68	72	72	97	95-100	1.1	1.3	4.2	4.3
Malaysia	71	73	..	..	50-79	0.4	0.7	2.1	..
Maldives	62	69	100	56	50-79	0.1	..	0.8	..
Mali	45	41	65	69	50-79	0.1	..	..	0.2
Mauritania	49	51	37	33	50-79	0.1	..	0.7	..
Morocco	63	68	80	68	50-79	..	0.5	1.3	1.0
Mozambique	43	41	57	43	50-79	..	..	0.9	..
Niger	42	46	59	20	50-79	0.0	0.0	..	0.1
Oman	69	74	39	92	80-94	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.2
Pakistan	59	64	90	62	50-79	0.5	0.6	0.6	..
Palestine	..	73	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Qatar	72	75	..	..	95-100	1.5	1.3	..	1.7
Saudi Arabia	69	73	95	100	95-100	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.3
Senegal	50	52	78	70	50-79	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Sierra-Leone	35	37	57	66	0-49	..	..	..	..
Somalia	42	47	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.8	..
Sudan	52	58	75	62	0-49	..	..	1.1	..
Suriname	69	70	82	93	95-100	0.8	..	5.7	..
Syria	66	70	80	90	80-94	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4
Tajikistan	69	67	60	90	0-49	2.6	2.1	10.7	6.4
Togo	50	50	54	34	50-79	..	..	1.5	..
Tunisia	70	73	80	84	50-79	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.7
Turkey	66	70	82	90	95-100	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.6
Turkmenistan	66	65	..	..	50-79	3.6	3.0	11.5	7.1
Uganda	47	43	52	79	50-79	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	74	75	..	..	95-100	0.8	1.8	2.6	..
Uzbekistan	69	67	85	89	..	3.4	2.9	12.5	5.3
Yemen Republic	52	57	69	38	50-79	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
IDB Countries	60	63	81	66	..	0.6	..	1.8	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	59	61	79	65	..	0.6	..	1.8	..
LDCs	50	51	62	44	..	..	..	0.7	..
Developing Coun.	63	65	79	52	..	1.4	..	3.1	..
High Income Coun.	76	78	..	..	..	2.4	..	7.9	..
World	65	67	81	56	..	1.6	..	4.0	..

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP)			Public Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Private Expenditure on Health (% of GDP)			Health Expenditure per capita (US\$)		
	1990	2000	2001	1990	2000	2001	1990	2000	2001	1990	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	5.0	5.2	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.3	2.5	..	9	8
Albania	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	..	46	48
Algeria	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	103	68	73
Azerbaijan	3.3	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.7	..	0.6	0.2	..	..	8	..
Bahrain	7.0	4.1	4.1	..	2.8	2.9	..	1.3	1.3	554	484	500
Bangladesh	2.8	3.6	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	7	13	12
Benin	2.8	4.2	4.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.4	11	15	16
Brunei	..	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.5	..	0.6	0.6	..	479	453
Burkina Faso	4.1	..	..	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	..	..	13	..	..
Cameroon	1.7	3.1	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.1	18	19	20
Chad	..	3.1	2.6	..	2.4	2.0	..	0.7	0.6	..	5	5
Comoros	..	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.9	..	1.2	1.2	..	9	9
Cote d'Ivoire	3.1	6.2	6.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	5.2	5.2	29	42	41
Djibouti	..	7.1	7.0	..	4.1	4.1	..	3.0	2.9	..	58	58
Egypt	4.3	3.8	3.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	51	52	46
Gabon	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.9	185	130	127
Gambia	4.8	6.3	6.4	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.3	17	20	19
Guinea	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	17	13	13
Guinea-Bissau	..	6.1	5.9	1.1	3.4	3.2	..	2.7	2.7	..	10	8
Indonesia	1.6	2.7	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	10	20	16
Iran	4.2	6.4	6.6	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.8	410	312	363
Iraq	5.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	..	214	225
Jordan	6.9	9.4	9.5	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.4	5.6	5.0	88	154	163
Kazakhstan	..	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	..	1.2	1.2	..	39	44
Kuwait	..	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.5	..	0.7	0.8	..	553	630
Kyrgyz Republic	5.8	4.2	4.0	4.7	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	..	12	12
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	2.8	2.9	..	1.5	1.6	..	1.4	1.3	..	175	143
Malaysia	2.5	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	59	129	143
Maldives	5.9	6.9	6.7	3.6	5.8	5.6	2.3	1.1	1.1	55	104	98
Mali	3.2	4.7	4.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.6	9	10	11
Mauritania	..	3.7	3.6	..	2.7	2.6	4.4	1.0	1.0	..	13	12
Morocco	2.5	4.7	5.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.1	3.1	27	54	59
Mozambique	4.7	5.7	5.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	8	12	11
Niger	..	3.6	3.7	..	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	..	6	6
Oman	..	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	..	0.6	0.6	..	230	225
Pakistan	4.4	4.1	3.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	16	18	16
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	2.8	3.1	..	2.1	2.2	..	0.7	0.8	..	860	885
Saudi Arabia	..	4.4	4.6	..	3.3	3.4	..	1.1	1.2	..	376	375
Senegal	2.6	4.6	4.8	0.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	21	22	22
Sierra-Leone	..	4.3	4.3	..	2.6	2.6	4.2	1.7	1.7	..	6	7
Somalia	..	2.6	2.6	..	1.2	1.2	..	1.5	1.5	..	6	6
Sudan	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.8	2.8	345	14	14
Suriname	5.9	9.9	9.4	3.5	6.3	5.7	2.4	3.6	3.8	255	186	153
Syria	2.1	5.4	5.4	0.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.0	42	64	65
Tajikistan	5.4	2.4	2.3	4.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.4	..	5	6
Togo	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	13	8	8
Tunisia	5.6	6.2	6.4	3.0	4.6	4.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	84	126	134
Turkey	3.6	6.9	..	2.2	4.4	..	1.4	2.5	..	98	202	..
Turkmenistan	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	..	42	57
Uganda	..	5.6	5.9	..	3.1	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	..	14	14
United Arab Emirates	7.7	3.5	3.5	0.8	2.7	2.6	6.9	0.8	0.8	1418	821	849
Uzbekistan	5.2	3.7	3.6	4.6	2.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	..	21	17
Yemen Republic	2.5	4.0	4.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.6	3.0	..	19	20
IDB MCs	3.2	4.4	4.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	71	69	64
Memo:												
OIC Countries	3.7	4.4	4.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	64	64	59
LDCs	3.0	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	32	23	25
Developing Coun	4.8	5.7	5.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	43	72	72
High Income Coun.	8.7	10.2	10.8	5.2	6.0	6.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	1,742	2,751	2,841
World	8.1	9.3	9.8	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	359	482	500

Table 1.8: Poverty and Human Development Indicators

Country	Population below the national poverty line (%) ^a			Population below		Human Poverty Index (HPI) ^b		Gini ^c Index	UNDP Human Development Index (HDI)		
	Survey Year	Total	Urban	Rural	\$1 a day %	\$2 a day %	Poverty Index (HPI) ^b		(Latest Year)	Index (HDI)	
							2001	Rank		2001	Rank
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania		..	..	..	<2	11.8	..	..	..	0.735	95
Algeria	1998	12.2	7.3	16.6	<2	15.1	22.6	42	35.3	0.704	107
Azerbaijan	2001	49.6	..	..	3.7	9.1	..	..	36.5	0.744	89
Bahrain		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.839	37
Bangladesh	2000	49.8	36.6	53.0	36.0	82.8	42.6	72	31.8	0.502	139
Benin		..	..	..	..	..	46.4	81	..	0.411	159
Brunei		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	31
Burkina Faso	1998	45.3	16.5	51.0	44.9	81.0	58.6	93	48.2	0.330	173
Cameroon	2001	40.2	22.1	49.9	17.1	50.6	35.9	58	47.7	0.499	142
Chad		..	..	..	..	..	50.3	88	..	0.376	165
Comoros		..	..	..	..	..	31.5	48	..	0.528	134
Cote d'Ivoire		..	..	..	15.5	50.4	45.0	78	36.7	0.396	161
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	34.3	55	..	0.462	153
Egypt	1999-2000	16.7	..	..	3.1	43.9	30.5	47	34.4	0.648	120
Gabon		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.653	118
Gambia	1998	..	48.0	61.0	59.3	82.9	45.8	79	47.8	0.463	151
Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	0.425	157
Guinea-Bissau		..	..	..	..	..	47.8	84	47.0	0.373	166
Indonesia	1999	27.1	..	..	7.5	52.4	17.9	33	30.3	0.682	112
Iran		..	..	..	<2	7.3	16.4	31	43.0	0.719	106
Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1997	11.7	..	..	<2	7.4	7.5	7	36.4	0.743	90
Kazakhstan		..	..	..	<2	8.5	..	..	31.2	0.765	76
Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.820	46
Kyrgyz Republic	1999	64.1	49.0	69.7	<2	27.2	..	..	29.0	0.727	102
Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	9.5	15	..	0.752	83
Libya		..	..	..	..	..	15.7	29	..	0.783	61
Malaysia		..	..	..	<2	9.3	..	..	49.2	0.790	58
Maldives		..	..	..	..	..	11.4	20	..	0.751	86
Mali		..	..	..	72.8	90.6	55.1	91	50.5	0.337	172
Mauritania	2000	46.3	25.4	61.2	25.9	63.1	48.6	86	37.3	0.454	154
Morocco	1998-99	19.0	12.0	27.2	<2	14.3	35.2	56	39.5	0.606	126
Mozambique		..	..	..	37.9	78.4	50.3	87	39.6	0.356	170
Niger		..	..	..	61.4	85.3	61.8	94	50.5	0.292	174
Oman		..	..	..	..	..	31.8	50	..	0.755	79
Pakistan	1998-99	32.6	24.2	35.9	13.4	65.6	40.2	65	33.0	0.499	144
Palestine		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.731	98
Qatar		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.826	44
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	16.3	30	..	0.769	73
Senegal		..	..	..	26.3	67.8	44.5	76	41.3	0.430	156
Sierra-Leone		..	..	..	57.0	74.5	..	..	62.9	0.275	175
Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan		..	..	..	..	..	32.2	52	..	0.503	138
Suriname		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.762	77
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	18.8	35	..	0.685	110
Tajikistan		..	..	..	10.3	50.8	..	..	34.7	0.677	113
Togo		..	..	..	..	..	38.5	64	..	0.501	141
Tunisia	1995	7.6	3.6	13.9	<2	6.6	19.9	37	41.7	0.740	91
Turkey		..	..	..	<2	10.3	12.4	22	40.0	0.734	96
Turkmenistan		..	..	..	12.1	44.0	..	..	40.8	0.748	87
Uganda	1997	44.0	..	..	..	..	36.6	60	37.4	0.489	147
U.A.E		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.816	48
Uzbekistan		..	..	..	21.8	77.5	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.		..	..	..	15.7	45.2	41.0	67	33.4	0.470	148
IDB MCs		..	..	..	..	..	29.8	..	..	0.580	..
Memo:											
OIC Countries		..	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	..	0.582	..
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.448	..
Developing Coun.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.655	..
High Income Coun.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.927	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.722	..

^a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

^b Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

^c A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Table 1.9: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Daily newspapers	Radio	Television sets	Telephone mainlines	Personal computers	Internet Users	ICT expenditure
	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	(per 1,000 people)	% GDP
	2000	2001	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
Afghanistan	5	114	14	1	..	0	..
Albania	35	260	318	71	11.7	4	..
Algeria	27	244	114	61	7.7	16	..
Azerbaijan	27	22	332	113	..	37	..
Bahrain				263			
Bangladesh	53	49	59	5	3.4	2	..
Benin	5	445	12	9	2.2	7	..
Brunei				256			
Burkina Faso	1	433	79	5	1.6	2	..
Cameroon	7	161	75	7	5.7	4	..
Chad	0.0	233	2	2	1.7	2	..
Comoros				13			
Cote d'Ivoire	16	185	61	20	9.3	5	..
Djibouti				15			
Egypt	31	339	229	110	16.6	28	3.3
Gabon	30	488	308	25	19.2	19	..
Gambia	2	394	15	28	13.8	18	..
Guinea	..	52	47	3	5.5	5	..
Guinea-Bissau	5	178	36	9	..	4	..
Indonesia	23	159	153	37	11.9	38	1.5
Iran	28	281	173	187	75.0	48	..
Iraq	19	222	83	28	8.3	1	..
Jordan	75	372	177	127	37.5	58	..
Kazakhstan	..	411	338	130	..	16	..
Kuwait	374	570	418	204	120.6	106	..
Kyrgyz Republic	27	110	49	77	12.7	30	..
Lebanon	107	182	357	199	80.5	117	..
Libya	15	273	137	..	23.4	23	..
Malaysia	158	420	210	190	146.8	320	7.3
Maldives				102			
Mali	1	180	33	5	1.4	2	..
Mauritania	0.0	148	99	12	10.8	4	..
Morocco	28	243	167	38	23.6	24	..
Mozambique	2	44	14	5	4.5	2	..
Niger	0.0	122	10	2	0.6	1	..
Oman	29	621	553	84	35.0	66	..
Pakistan	40	105	150	25	4.2	10	..
Palestine	..	..	148	87	36.2	30	..
Qatar				289			
Saudi Arabia	326	326	265	144	130.2	62	4.6
Senegal	5	128	78	22	19.8	10	..
Sierra-Leone	4	259	13	5	..	2	..
Somalia	1	60	14	10	..	9	..
Sudan	26	461	386	21	6.1	3	..
Suriname				164			
Syria	20	276	182	123	19.4	13	..
Tajikistan	20	141	357	37	..	1	..
Togo	2	263	123	10	30.8	41	..
Tunisia	19	158	207	117	30.7	52	..
Turkey	111	470	423	281	44.6	73	4.6
Turkmenistan	7	279	182	77	..	2	..
Uganda	2	122	18	2	3.3	4	..
U.A.E	156	330	252	314	129.0	337	..
Uzbekistan	3	456	280	66	..	11	..
Yemen Republic	15	65	308	28	7.4	5	..
IDB MCs	41	211	164	66	22	30	--
Memo:							
OIC Countries	39	210	158	60	20	27	--
Low income	40	139	91	7	8	10	..
Developing Coun.	..	257	190	100	28	50	..
High Income Coun.	284	1266	735	585	467	364	..
World	..	419	275	176	101	131	..

Table 1.10: Science and technology

Country	Scientists and engineers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade-mark applications filed
	per million people 1990-2001 ^a	per million people 1990-2001 ^a	1999	% of GDP 1996-2002 ^a	\$ millions 2002	% of manufactured exports 2002	Residents 2001	Non-residents 2001	Total 2001
Afghanistan	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	17	..	2	1	0	129,865	2,070
Algeria	..	..	162	..	21	4	52	72,257	4,702
Azerbaijan	2,799	160	66	0.37	10	8	0	75,462	2,055
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	51	32	148	..	10	0	..	..	..
Benin	174	53	20	..	0	0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16	15	23	0.19	2	7	..	..	..
Cameroon	3	4	61	..	1	1	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	40	..	27	3	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	493	366	1,198	0.19	13	1	464	923	3,216
Gabon	..	..	20	..	4	7	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	17	..	0	3	1	150,081	..
Guinea	..	..	2	..	0	0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	6	..	..	..	0	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	142	..	5,070	16	0	77,407	..
Iran	590	174	624	..	64	3	691	302	11,082
Iraq	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,948	717	204	6.33	48	3	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	716	293	104	0.29	157	10	1,610	75,560	5,096
Kuwait	212	53	260	0.20	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	581	49	10	0.19	6	6	84	75,489	2,441
Lebanon	..	..	100	..	16	3	0	104	..
Libya	361	493	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	160	45	416	0.40	40,912	58	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	386	..	439	11	0	74,468	3,499
Mozambique	..	..	14	..	2	3	1	146,278	1,162
Niger	..	..	21	..	0	8	..	..	..
Oman	4	0	73	..	36	2	0	2,174	..
Pakistan	69	12	277	..	59	1	58	1,168	7,244
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	528	..	30	0	46	683	..
Senegal	2	3	66	0.01	15	4	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	43	..	4	7	5	150,388	1,063
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	29	24	55	0.18	2	1	0	0	..
Tajikistan	660	..	20	..	37	42	0	75,462	1,965
Togo	102	65	11	..	1	1	..	..	..
Tunisia	336	32	237	0.45	177	4	0	195	..
Turkey	306	38	2,761	0.64	568	2	425	228,914	28,429
Turkmenistan	..	..	0	..	8	5	0	75,440	1,803
Uganda	24	14	59	0.75	4	12	2	150,406	14
U.A.E	..	..	118	..	17	2	0	75,414	..
Uzbekistan	1,754	312	236	..	..	..	803	76,432	3,413
Yemen Rep.	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	..	..	8,613	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
OIC Countries	..	..	9,007	..	18	..	..	..	..

Low Income C.	..	..	12,040	..	..	9	2,008	2,642,403	40,477
Developing C.	..	..	76,750	0.57	..	17	83,365	5,959,461	793,661
High Income C.	3,284	..	451,877	2.64	853,545	23	855,902	4,855,135	1,100,002
World	..	..	528,627	2.46	1,149,146	21	939,267	10,814,596	1,893,663

a. Data are for the latest year available.

Table 1.11: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	(as % of population ages 15-64)		Average annual growth rate (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2002	1990-2002	1990	1999-2002	1990	1999-2002	1990	1999-2002
Afghanistan	76	78	0.2	70	..	11	..	19	..
Albania	77	78	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	52	57	0.8	26	..	31	..	43	..
Azerbaijan	68	71	0.4	31	40	23	11	31	49
Bahrain	139	66	-6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	84	88	0.4	66	62	13	10	16	24
Benin	92	88	-0.4	64	..	8	..	28	..
Brunei	68	70	0.3	2	..	58	..	40	..
Burkina Faso	107	98	-0.8	92	..	2	..	6	..
Cameroon	78	75	-0.4	70	..	9	..	22	..
Chad	95	101	0.5	83	..	4	..	13	..
Comoros	88	84	-0.4	77	..	9	..	13	..
Cote d'Ivoire	74	73	-0.2	60	..	10	..	31	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	313	63	-13.3	39	30	21	21	40	49
Gabon	85	84	-0.1	52	..	16	..	33	..
Gambia	92	91	-0.1	82	..	8	..	11	..
Guinea	95	89	-0.6	87	..	2	..	11	..
Guinea-Bissau	89	90	0.1	85	..	2	..	13	..
Indonesia	73	75	0.3	56	44	14	17	30	38
Iran	55	50	-0.7	26	..	28	..	45	..
Iraq	48	49	0.2	16	..	18	..	66	..
Jordan	53	52	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	75	73	-0.2	22	22	32	18	41	60
Kuwait	35	58	4.2	1	..	25	..	74	..
Kyrgyz Republic	84	72	-1.3	33	52	28	12	39	36
Lebanon	..	57	..	7	..	31	..	62	..
Libya	..	45	..	11	..	23	..	66	..
Malaysia	..	68	..	26	18	28	32	47	50
Maldives	2	73	29.8	25	14	22	19	49	50
Mali	..	98	..	86	..	2	..	12	..
Mauritania	134	87	-3.6	55	..	10	..	34	..
Morocco	120	66	-5.0	4	6	36	33	60	61
Mozambique	100	97	-0.3	83	..	8	..	9	..
Niger	8	97	21.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	1	49	34.6	45	..	24	..	32	..
Pakistan	..	68	..	51	48	20	18	29	34
Palestine	..	..	..	20	12	42	29	38	59
Qatar	1	73	36.4	3	..	32	..	65	..
Saudi Arabia	62	58	-0.5	19	..	20	..	61	..
Senegal	87	84	-0.2	77	..	8	..	16	..
Sierra-Leone	70	70	0.1	67	..	15	..	17	..
Somalia	89	86	-0.3	75	..	8	..	16	..
Sudan	68	71	0.4	70	..	9	..	22	..
Suriname	56	60	0.5	4	6	19	15	73	..
Syria	56	57	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	67	70	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	78	..	66	..	10	..	24	..
Tunisia	8	61	16.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	74	..	47	33	21	24	32	43
Turkmenistan	..	73	..	42	..	0	..	0	..
Uganda	26	100	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	2	75	28.4	8	8	27	33	65	59
Uzbekistan	..	72	..	39	34	24	20	0	0
Yemen Republic	50	62	1.7	61	54	17	11	22	..
IDB MCs	63	72	1.2	50	--	18	--	31	--
Memo:									
OIC Countries	69	73	0.4	50	..	18	..	31	..
Low income countries	87	87	0.0	72	..	10	..	16	..
Developing Countries	78	78	-0.1	51	..	19	..	22	..
High Income Countries	72	73	0.0	6	..	30	..	64	..
World	77	77	0.0	43	..	21	..	29	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked	Minimum Wage	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing		Value added per worker in manufacturing		World Competitiveness Ranking	
	per week	\$ per year	1980-84	1995-99	1980-84	1995-99	2001	2002
Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria	..	1339.7	6242	2638	11306	..	..	..
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Bangladesh	52	491.8	556	671	1820	1711	..	..
Benin
Brunei
Burkina Faso	..	584.6	3282	..	15886	..	..	..
Cameroon
Chad
Comoros
Cote d'Ivoire	..	870.8	5132	9995	16158	..	..	..
Djibouti
Egypt	..	414.5	2210	1863	3691	5976	..	..
Gabon
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Indonesia	43	240.9	898	3054	3807	5139	47	47
Iran	9737	30562	17679	89787	..	..
Iraq	4624	13288	13599	34316	..	..
Jordan	50	..	4643	2082	16337	11906	..	..
Kazakhstan
Kuwait	..	8244.0	10281	..	30341	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	65.4	2287	687	..	..	..	..
Lebanon
Libya	8648	..	21119	..	..	..
Malaysia	2519	3429	8454	12661	29	26
Maldives
Mali	..	458.8	2983	..	10477	..	..	..
Mauritania
Morocco	..	1671.5	2583	3391	6328	9089	..	..
Mozambique
Niger	4074	..	22477	..	..	..
Oman	3099	..	61422	..	..
Pakistan	..	600.0	1264	..	6214	..	..	..
Palestine
Qatar
Saudi Arabia	9814	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	848.4	2828	7754	6415	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	1624	..	7807	..	..	..
Somalia
Sudan
Suriname
Syria	2844	4338	9607	9918	..	..
Tajikistan
Togo
Tunisia	..	1524.9	3344	3599	7111	..	..	..
Turkey	48	1254.1	3582	7958	13994	32961	44	46
Turkmenistan
Uganda	253	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	6968	..	20344	..	..	..
Uzbekistan
Yemen Republic	4492	1291	17935	5782	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area		Average Annual ^a deforestation		Carbon dioxide emissions			
	thousand	% of total	Sq. km.	%	Total		Per capita	
	sq. km	land area			million metric tons	metric tons	1990	2000
	2000	2000	1990-2000	1990-2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Afghanistan	14	2.1	..	..	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.0
Albania	10	36.2	78	0.8	7.3	2.9	2.2	0.9
Algeria	21	0.9	-266	-1.3	80.4	89.4	3.2	2.9
Azerbaijan	11	12.6	-130	-1.3	47.1	29.0	6.4	3.6
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	15.4	29.3	0.1	0.2
Bangladesh	13	10.2	-165	-1.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.3
Benin	27	24.0	699	2.3	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Burkina Faso	71	25.9	152	0.2	1.5	6.5	0.1	0.4
Cameroon	239	51.3	2,218	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Chad	127	10.1	817	0.6	11.9	10.5	1.0	0.7
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	71	22.4	2,649	3.1	75.4	142.2	1.4	2.2
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	6.7	3.5	7.0	2.8
Egypt	1	0.1	-20	-3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Gabon	218	84.7	101	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
Gambia	5	48.1	-45	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2
Guinea	69	28.2	347	0.5	165.2	269.6	0.9	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	22	77.8	216	0.9	212.4	310.3	3.9	4.9
Indonesia	1,050	58.0	13,124	1.2	49.3	76.3	2.7	3.3
Iran	73	4.5	0	0.0	10.2	15.6	3.2	3.2
Iraq	8	1.8	0	0.0	252.7	121.3	15.3	8.1
Jordan	1	1.0	0	0.0	42.2	47.9	19.9	21.9
Kazakhstan	121	4.5	-2,390	-2.2	11.0	4.6	2.4	0.9
Kuwait	0	0.3	-2	-5.2	9.1	15.2	2.5	3.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	10	5.2	-228	-2.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Lebanon	0	3.5	1	0.3	37.8	57.1	8.8	10.9
Libya	4	0.2	-47	-1.4	55.3	144.4	3.0	6.2
Malaysia	193	58.7	2,377	1.2	..	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1
Mali	132	10.8	993	0.7	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.2
Mauritania	3	0.3	98	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.1	2.4
Morocco	30	6.8	12	0.0	23.5	36.5	1.0	1.3
Mozambique	306	39.0	637	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1
Niger	13	1.0	617	3.7	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.1
Oman	0	0.0	0	0.0	11.5	19.8	7.1	8.2
Pakistan	25	3.2	304	1.1	67.9	104.8	0.6	0.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	15	0.7	0	0.0	177.9	374.3	11.3	18.1
Senegal	62	32.2	450	0.7	2.9	4.2	0.4	0.4
Sierra Leone	11	14.7	361	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Somalia	75	12.0	769	1.0	0.0	..	0.0	..
Sudan	616	25.9	9,589	1.4	3.5	5.2	0.1	0.2
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	5	2.5	0	0.0	35.8	54.2	3.0	3.3
Tajikistan	4	2.8	-20	-0.5	20.6	4.0	3.7	0.6
Togo	5	9.4	209	3.4	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.4
Tunisia	5	3.3	-11	-0.2	13.3	18.4	1.6	1.9
Turkey	102	13.3	-220	-0.2	143.8	221.6	2.6	3.3
Turkmenistan	38	8.0	0	0.0	28.0	34.6	7.2	7.5
Uganda	42	21.3	913	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.1
U.A.E	3	3.8	-78	-2.8	60.9	58.9	33.0	21.0
Uzbekistan	20	4.8	-46	-0.2	113.3	118.6	5.3	4.8
Yemen Rep.	4	0.9	92	1.8	9.4	8.4	0.7	0.5
IDB MCs	3,895	14.6	37,823	0.9	1,818.1	2,457.9	1.9	2.1
Memo:								
OIC Countries	4,030	12.7	41,807	1.0	1,906.8	2,494.0	1.8	1.9
Low Income C.	9,031	27.1	73,087	0.8	1,653.2	2,066.7	0.8	0.9
Dev'ping C.	30,525	30.9	102,956	0.3	10,823.2	11,196.2	2.5	2.2
High Income C.	7,955	26.1	-7,947	-0.1	10,480.8	11,804.3	11.8	12.4
World	38,480	29.7	95,009	0.2	21,297.5	22,994.5	4.1	3.8

^a Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area

Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land ^a		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990	2001
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.6	87.6	0.45	0.29
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.4	74.3	74.5	0.18	0.18
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	96.8	96.5	0.28	0.25
Azerbaijan	..	19.6	..	2.7	..	77.7	..	0.21
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	3	6	94	92	0.004	0.003
Bangladesh	70.2	62.1	2.3	3.1	27.5	34.8	0.08	0.06
Benin	14.6	18.1	0.9	2.4	84.5	79.5	0.34	0.31
Brunei	0.6	0.6	1	1	99	99	0.01	0.01
Burkina Faso	12.9	14.4	0.2	0.2	86.9	85.4	0.40	0.34
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	0.51	0.39
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	97.4	97.1	0.56	0.44
Comoros	35.0	35.9	16	23	49	41	0.18	0.14
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	9.7	11.0	13.8	81.4	76.4	0.21	0.19
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.002	0.001
Egypt	2.3	2.9	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.6	0.04	0.04
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	0.31	0.25
Gambia	18.2	25.0	0.5	0.5	81.3	74.5	0.20	0.18
Guinea	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.6	95.0	93.8	0.13	0.12
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.8	85.2	80.5	0.30	0.21
Indonesia	11.2	11.3	6.5	7.2	82.4	81.5	0.11	0.10
Iran	9.3	8.7	0.8	1.4	89.9	89.9	0.28	0.22
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.8	87.2	86.1	0.29	0.24
Jordan	3.3	2.7	1.0	1.8	95.7	95.5	0.09	0.05
Kazakhstan	..	8.0	..	0.1	..	92.0	..	1.44
Kuwait	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.2	0.002	0.01
Kyrgyz Republic	..	7.3	..	0.3	..	92.4	..	0.28
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	0.05	0.04
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	0.42	0.34
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	0.09	0.08
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13	17	73	70	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	98.3	96.1	0.24	0.42
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.5	0.20	0.18
Morocco	19.5	19.6	1.6	2.2	78.8	78.2	0.36	0.30
Mozambique	4.4	5.1	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.6	0.24	0.22
Niger	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	97.2	96.4	0.47	0.40
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	0.02	0.02
Pakistan	26.6	27.9	0.6	0.9	72.8	71.3	0.19	0.15
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99	98	0.02	0.03
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.7	0.04	0.1	98.4	98.2	0.21	0.17
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.13	0.2	87.8	87.0	0.32	0.25
Sierra-Leone	6.8	7.0	0.8	0.9	92.5	92.1	0.12	0.10
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.03	0.04	98.3	98.3	0.14	0.12
Sudan	5.5	6.8	0.10	0.2	94.4	93.0	0.52	0.51
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	100	100	0.14	0.13
Syria	26.6	25.2	4.0	4.4	69.4	70.3	0.40	0.28
Tajikistan	..	6.6	..	0.9	..	92.5	..	0.15
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	0.61	0.54
Tunisia	18.7	17.9	12.5	13.7	68.8	68.4	0.36	0.29
Turkey	32.0	30.9	3.9	3.3	64.0	65.8	0.44	0.35
Turkmenistan	..	3.7	..	0.1	..	96.1	..	0.37
Uganda	25.4	25.9	9.4	10.7	65.2	63.5	0.29	0.21
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.2	99.3	97.2	0.02	0.02
Uzbekistan	..	10.8	..	0.8	..	88.3	..	0.18
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	96.9	97.0	0.13	0.08
IDB MCs	7.1	7.6	1.4	1.4	91.5	91.0	0.22	0.20
Memo:								
OIC Countries	7.9	8.2	1.4	1.4	90.7	90.3	0.23	0.20
Low Income countries	5.6	6.4	0.5	0.6	93.9	93.0	0.21	0.19
Developing Countries	10.3	10.5	1.2	1.1	88.5	88.3	0.18	0.20
High Income Countries	12.1	11.6	0.5	0.5	87.4	87.9	0.42	0.37
World	10.8	10.8	1.0	1.0	88.2	88.2	0.22	0.23

^a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purpose

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat				Maize				Rice			
	(ooo metric tons)				(ooo metric tons)				(ooo metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003	1990	2000	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	613	341	295	280	..	..	..	..	7	0	0	0
Algeria	750	760	1,502	2,970	0.2	1.6	1	1	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Azerbaijan	0	1,150	1,693	1,510	0	104	128	143	0	22	17	16
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1,840	1,606	1,550	3	10	10	10	26,778	37,628	37,851	38,060
Benin	..	..	..	..	410	750	622	750	11	49	66	66
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.4	0.4
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	258	423	653	738	48	103	89	97
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	369	741	825	1,040	55	61	51	79
Chad	2	3	4	4	29	64	84	120	66	93	135	112
Comoros	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	15	17	17	17
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	497	693	550	625	660	1,231	818	818
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4,268	6,564	6,183	6,150	4,799	6,474	6,500	6,400	3,167	6,000	5,600	5,800
Gabon	..	..	..	..	23	26	31	31	1	1	1	1
Gambia	..	..	..	..	14	22	19	25	21	34	20	21
Guinea	..	..	..	..	74	95	103	90	424	739	843	845
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	14	26	22	20	123	106	88	97
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	6,734	9,677	9,654	10,910	45,179	51,898	51,490	52,079
Iran	8,012	8,088	12,450	12,900	130	1,120	1,450	1,800	1,981	1,971	2,888	3,300
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	83	25	44	43	3.7	19	14	11	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	0	9,074	12,700	11,519	0	249	435	438	0	214	199	200
Kuwait	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.58	0.4	0.8	1	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	0	1,039	1,163	1,014	0	338	374	399	0	19	21	18
Lebanon	52	108	119	120	3	4	3	3	..	..	..	..
Libya	129	125	125	125	0.4	5.8	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	35	65	70	72	1,885	2,141	2,091	2,145
Maldives	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.000	0	0	..	..	..	..
Mali	2	6	5	6	197	215	364	365	282	743	710	693
Mauritania	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	2	14	5	6	52	76	77	77
Morocco	3,614	1,381	3,359	5,147	436	95	199	139	3	25	27	8
Mozambique	5	1	1	1	453	1,019	1,236	1,248	96	151	168	200
Niger	13	11	3	3	2	4	7	7	72	60	77	77
Oman	1.2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,316	21,079	18,227	19,210	1,185	1,643	1,737	1,275	4,891	7,204	6,718	6,751
Palestine	0	25	43	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.6	0	0.160	0.2	0	1.8	1	1	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3,580	1,787	2,431	2,000	4	6	4	4	0.0	0	0	0
Senegal	..	..	..	..	133	79	98	103	181	202	178	178
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	12	9	12	10	504	199	250	250
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	409	214	247	363	27	53	60	60	1	8	16	15
Suriname	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	196	164	163	195
Syria	2,070	3,105	4,775	4,913	180	191	232	240	0.1	0.0	0.0	0
Tajikistan	0	406	545	660	0	38	55	95	0	82	50	59
Togo	..	..	..	..	285	482	510	516	25	62	69	68
Tunisia	1,122	842	422	1,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20,022	21,009	19,500	19,000	2,100	2,300	2,100	2,800	230	350	360	372
Turkmenistan	0	1,150	2,200	2,534	0	9	12	13	0	27	80	110
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	4	12.0	14.0	12.0	602	1,096	1,217	1,200	54	109	120	120
Uzbekistan	0	3521.7	4924.0	5,331.0	0	131	140	136	0	155	186	311
Yemen Rep.	155	142	132	124	66	48	41	40	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	60,113	83,811	94,714	98,685	19,083	28,344	29,584	31,891	87,013	111,948	111,533	113,256
IDB/World (%)	10.1	14.3	16.5	17.7	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	16.8	18.7	19.6	19.2
Memo:												
OIC Countries	214,370	219,376	179,151	206,883	24,854	32,455	34,520	37,045	89,668	115,695	115,169	118,709
LDCs	5,144	6,498	7,789	9,551	13,955	17,901	18,345	19,325	54,601	76,464	78,386	81,286
Developing C.	234,508	272,219	264,048	264,124	210,510	256,993	277,254	290,462	492,519	573,721	543,791	566,027
Developed C	357,742	313,747	309,465	292,225	272,826	335,750	326,909	347,581	25,701	25,330	25,736	23,099
World	592,250	585,966	573,513	556,349	483,336	592,744	604,162	638,043	518,221	599,051	569,527	589,126

Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Agricultural Production Indices (1989-91=100)					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices (1989-91=100)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	105.8	126.7	129.5	130.8	134.2	105.4	133.4	136.0	136.5	138.9
Algeria	93.7	125.4	138.5	137.4	143.6	93.8	103.8	112.8	110.0	113.1
Azerbaijan	..	69.2	73.5	77.1	79.6	..	60.9	64.1	66.6	68.2
Bahrain	96.3	108.2	103.4	99.2	99.3	95.9	78.0	72.8	68.3	66.9
Bangladesh	99.5	137.0	134.2	137.3	138.4	99.5	108.6	104.2	104.4	103.2
Benin	99.1	181.7	180.8	197.5	195.3	99.3	136.0	131.9	140.3	135.1
Brunei	90.1	272.6	314.2	296.3	442.0	90.0	209.5	235.8	217.2	316.9
Burkina Faso	94.6	134.4	171.1	176.6	194.0	94.6	100.8	124.6	124.9	133.2
Cameroon	100.1	140.5	143.0	143.7	147.8	100.2	108.4	108.1	106.6	107.7
Chad	93.6	131.7	154.9	149.1	153.4	93.6	97.6	111.4	104.1	104.0
Comoros	101.9	129.4	132.0	130.3	130.3	102.0	96.8	95.9	92.0	89.4
Cote d'Ivoire	102.1	146.0	132.6	125.5	125.8	102.0	115.3	102.9	95.8	94.5
Djibouti	108.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.5	106.8	64.6	63.2	62.2	61.3
Egypt	101.4	155.1	155.1	156.2	155.6	101.4	127.7	125.2	123.6	120.6
Gabon	97.6	119.5	120.4	120.2	120.1	97.6	90.5	89.4	87.7	86.1
Gambia	84.3	137.2	149.5	89.3	97.1	84.0	97.5	103.2	60.0	63.5
Guinea	99.8	155.1	163.6	166.8	168.6	100.1	117.3	121.9	122.5	122.0
Guinea-Bissau	103.0	141.3	142.9	141.0	140.7	103.1	105.0	103.3	98.9	95.8
Indonesia	100.9	123.4	123.2	126.3	127.3	100.9	106.2	104.6	106.0	105.4
Iran	105.4	153.0	151.2	164.6	166.8	105.5	130.6	127.5	137.2	137.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	107.8	142.2	127.6	162.9	146.2	108.3	92.4	80.5	100.0	87.4
Kazakhstan	..	63.8	73.9	74.0	71.6	..	68.2	79.5	79.9	77.5
Kuwait	116.4	194.8	243.8	247.8	248.3	115.8	184.8	220.8	216.2	209.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	116.9	121.3	119.1	121.4	..	104.2	106.6	103.1	103.7
Lebanon	98.5	119.9	112.9	120.1	120.6	99.0	93.9	87.0	90.9	89.9
Libya	100.5	133.8	132.3	137.6	135.5	100.5	110.0	106.7	108.8	105.1
Malaysia	99.8	120.7	125.6	128.7	135.6	99.8	93.7	95.4	95.8	99.1
Maldives	103.9	147.3	148.8	163.2	163.1	103.8	109.2	107.1	114.0	110.7
Mali	96.4	119.4	138.5	143.5	146.2	96.5	90.8	102.3	102.9	101.7
Mauritania	100.2	112.4	109.4	114.6	117.0	100.3	86.3	81.5	82.9	82.1
Morocco	93.6	95.6	104.5	112.6	119.8	93.6	80.7	86.7	92.0	96.3
Mozambique	106.2	126.6	132.7	133.6	133.8	106.6	95.7	98.5	97.4	95.8
Niger	99.8	129.6	150.8	150.3	151.9	99.9	92.4	103.8	99.7	97.2
Oman	99.3	159.5	174.7	157.0	157.0	99.4	112.8	119.9	104.6	101.6
Pakistan	98.5	140.4	137.4	139.0	144.0	98.5	109.2	104.2	102.9	104.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	95.2	150.3	128.0	177.6	173.1	95.4	121.1	101.4	138.2	132.8
Saudi Arabia	105.2	89.4	116.2	110.4	108.4	105.2	66.8	84.2	77.7	74.1
Senegal	95.4	133.4	126.9	97.5	123.4	95.3	104.3	96.8	72.6	89.7
Sierra-Leone	99.6	77.0	84.1	85.5	85.5	99.4	70.5	74.3	72.6	69.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	93.1	156.2	168.5	165.6	171.2	93.2	124.0	130.8	125.8	127.2
Suriname	93.6	73.7	78.8	69.9	78.6	93.4	69.6	73.7	65.0	72.3
Syria	105.0	154.3	164.8	174.0	174.8	105.2	118.6	123.7	127.5	125.1
Tajikistan	..	52.0	58.0	57.2	57.4	..	45.2	49.9	48.9	48.6
Togo	100.3	129.3	130.1	145.1	147.5	100.2	97.8	95.8	104.4	103.7
Tunisia	96.9	115.4	103.2	100.4	107.7	97.1	99.7	88.2	84.9	90.1
Turkey	101.9	117.4	109.6	115.6	115.3	102.0	99.0	91.1	94.7	93.1
Turkmenistan	..	96.1	86.0	87.8	87.3	..	75.9	66.9	67.2	65.8
Uganda	100.2	130.4	139.4	140.2	140.0	100.2	96.4	99.8	97.4	94.1
United Arab Emirates	93.3	590.1	290.6	427.8	429.4	93.6	427.0	206.0	297.2	292.6
Uzbekistan	..	98.5	99.7	102.1	99.7	..	81.1	80.8	81.5	78.4
Yemen Republic	100.9	139.0	146.2	156.2	155.4	100.7	91.9	93.4	96.4	92.6
IDB MCs	99.4	127.1	129.9	131.7	134.9	99.4	101.0	101.0	100.2	100.5
Memo:										
OIC Countries	99.1	128.6	131.2	132.9	136.2	99.1	102.5	102.3	101.5	101.9
LDCs	99.4	131.2	136.6	137.2	139.3	99.4	101.5	103.2	101.2	100.3
Developing Countries	100.2	144.4	147.6	151.7	154.7	100.2	121.7	122.5	124.0	124.6
Developed Countries	101.3	101.0	100.5	99.8	100.1	101.3	96.4	95.6	94.6	94.6
World	100.7	124.7	126.3	128.2	130.0	100.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.6

Table 1.17: Food Production Indices

Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1989-91=100)					(1989-91=100)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	105.5	131.1	135.0	136.6	140.5	105.2	138.0	141.8	142.6	145.5
Algeria	93.4	127.2	140.8	139.6	146.0	93.5	105.3	114.7	111.8	115.0
Azerbaijan	..	78.1	84.7	89.9	92.9	..	68.7	73.9	77.7	79.6
Bahrain	96.3	108.2	103.4	99.2	99.3	95.9	78.0	72.8	68.3	66.9
Bangladesh	99.6	139.1	135.8	139.2	140.2	99.6	110.3	105.5	105.9	104.6
Benin	98.9	169.4	171.5	182.9	180.3	99.0	126.8	125.0	129.9	124.6
Brunei	90.0	274.6	316.7	298.5	446.0	89.9	211.0	237.6	218.9	319.8
Burkina Faso	92.3	131.5	172.4	169.7	180.4	92.4	98.6	125.5	120.0	123.8
Cameroon	100.9	143.0	145.9	146.5	150.6	100.9	110.3	110.3	108.7	109.7
Chad	93.0	137.0	160.8	156.4	161.4	93.1	101.6	115.7	109.2	109.4
Comoros	101.8	132.2	135.1	133.3	133.3	101.8	98.9	98.1	94.0	91.5
Cote d'Ivoire	100.8	146.0	137.2	129.5	128.3	100.8	115.3	106.5	98.9	96.4
Djibouti	108.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.5	106.8	64.6	63.2	62.2	61.3
Egypt	101.4	159.8	158.0	160.0	159.4	101.5	131.6	127.5	126.6	123.6
Gabon	98.0	116.5	117.4	117.2	117.1	98.1	88.4	87.2	85.5	84.0
Gambia	84.5	139.2	151.7	90.5	98.4	84.2	98.9	104.7	60.8	64.3
Guinea	99.8	153.5	162.5	170.1	172.0	100.1	116.1	121.0	124.9	124.5
Guinea-Bissau	102.9	141.5	143.2	141.2	140.9	103.0	105.2	103.4	99.1	95.9
Indonesia	100.6	123.0	122.8	126.0	127.2	100.7	105.9	104.3	105.7	105.3
Iran	105.6	152.7	150.7	165.2	167.7	105.7	130.3	127.1	137.7	138.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	108.1	145.1	130.9	166.2	148.9	108.7	94.4	82.6	102.0	89.0
Kazakhstan	..	65.1	75.5	76.1	72.9	..	69.6	81.3	82.2	78.9
Kuwait	116.8	196.4	246.3	250.0	250.5	116.2	186.3	223.1	218.1	211.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	129.6	136.2	134.4	135.7	..	115.4	119.6	116.3	115.8
Lebanon	98.5	117.4	109.6	117.1	117.6	98.9	91.9	84.4	88.7	87.7
Libya	100.4	134.9	133.3	138.8	136.7	100.4	110.9	107.4	109.8	106.0
Malaysia	100.2	136.2	143.1	145.9	154.4	100.3	105.7	108.8	108.7	112.9
Maldives	103.9	147.3	148.8	163.2	163.1	103.8	109.2	107.1	114.0	110.7
Mali	95.1	123.6	126.3	140.3	133.8	95.2	94.0	93.3	100.6	93.1
Mauritania	100.2	112.4	109.4	114.6	117.0	100.3	86.3	81.5	82.9	82.1
Morocco	93.3	95.4	104.5	112.9	120.4	93.3	80.5	86.8	92.2	96.8
Mozambique	106.8	124.9	129.0	129.9	130.0	107.1	94.5	95.8	94.6	93.1
Niger	99.8	128.1	150.1	150.7	152.4	100.0	91.3	103.3	100.0	97.5
Oman	98.6	160.7	176.2	158.2	158.2	98.6	113.6	120.9	105.4	102.3
Pakistan	99.5	147.7	144.6	147.1	152.2	99.4	114.8	109.6	108.8	109.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	95.2	150.3	128.0	177.6	173.1	95.4	121.1	101.4	138.2	132.8
Saudi Arabia	105.2	88.5	115.6	109.8	107.7	105.2	66.2	83.8	77.2	73.6
Senegal	95.5	135.4	127.7	97.6	124.2	95.4	105.8	97.4	72.7	90.3
Sierra-Leone	99.6	78.8	86.1	87.7	87.7	99.3	72.2	76.1	74.4	71.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	91.8	161.3	173.5	171.0	174.8	92.0	128.1	134.8	129.8	129.8
Suriname	93.6	73.8	78.9	70.0	78.6	93.4	69.6	73.8	65.0	72.4
Syria	106.8	151.6	165.6	181.7	183.3	106.9	116.6	124.2	133.1	131.1
Tajikistan	..	59.5	59.7	64.4	64.0	..	51.8	51.5	55.0	54.2
Togo	102.8	130.7	129.0	139.1	139.3	102.6	98.8	95.0	99.9	97.9
Tunisia	96.7	116.6	104.1	101.3	108.8	97.0	100.8	89.0	85.6	91.0
Turkey	101.7	117.9	109.7	116.5	115.4	101.7	99.4	91.2	95.5	93.2
Turkmenistan	..	130.9	120.9	132.4	133.7	..	103.4	94.0	101.4	100.8
Uganda	101.2	129.2	136.8	137.6	137.4	101.2	95.5	98.0	95.5	92.3
U.A.E	93.2	594.0	292.3	430.5	432.2	93.5	429.9	207.2	299.1	294.5
Uzbekistan	..	119.5	120.7	125.1	125.0	..	98.4	97.9	99.9	98.3
Yemen Republic	100.5	137.0	143.4	154.2	153.4	100.4	90.6	91.7	95.1	91.4
IDB MCs	99.4	130.1	132.7	135.2	138.2	99.4	103.4	103.1	102.9	103.0
Memo:										
OIC Countries	99.0	131.6	133.9	136.4	139.5	99.0	104.8	104.4	104.1	104.3
LDCs	99.4	132.4	137.5	138.3	139.9	99.4	102.5	103.9	102.0	100.7
Developing Countries	100.3	147.4	150.6	155.2	158.1	100.3	124.3	125.0	126.9	127.4
Developed Countries	101.3	102.0	101.4	101.0	101.4	101.3	97.3	96.4	95.8	95.9
World	100.8	126.5	127.9	130.2	132.0	100.8	109.7	109.5	110.1	110.2

PART II

MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.1 Growth of Output

Real output of the IDB member countries as a group has continued its upward trend, increasing from US\$ 941 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1.5 trillion in 2002; these figures represented 4 per cent of the world output of the respective years. With respect to developing countries, the real output of the IDB member countries as a group accounted for about 22 per cent of the real output of the developing countries particularly from the late 1990s.

Trend-wise, the real GDP of IDB member countries as a group grew at an average rate of 3.2 per cent during the period 1993-2002, reversing the growth rate of 4.8 per cent recorded in the 1983-1992. In the two periods under review (i.e. 1983-1992, and 1993-2002), the growth of the real GDP was sufficient to compensate, respectively, for the population growth of 2.4 per cent (1983-1992) and 2.0 per cent (1993-2002).

In terms of year-to-year comparison, the real GDP of IDB member countries as a group recorded an average positive growth rate of 4 per cent in 2002, turning around the slow growth rate of 1.8 per cent recorded in 2001. This upturn is largely explained by improved global economic activity and especially the impact of high oil prices. In 2002, 32 IDB member countries recorded growth rates above 3 per cent, including 13 countries with growth rates above 5 per cent.

2.2 Per Capita Income

Per capita real output of IDB member countries as a whole increased from US\$ 1,002 in 1990 to US\$ 1,220 in 2002. Thus, between 1990 and 2002, the real output per capita of IDB member countries as a group improved by 21.8 per cent. At country level, 19 IDB member countries had per capita real output above the average recorded for the IDB member countries as a group. In terms of per capita GNI, there was a marginal increase from US\$ 1,047 in 2001 to US\$ 1056 in 2002.

2.3 Structure of Output

The share of agriculture in the total GDP of IDB member countries decreased from 17.7 per cent in 1990 to 14.4 per cent in 2002. While individual country shares varied widely in 2002, they ranged from 2.2 per cent in Jordan to 62.4 per cent in Guinea-Bissau.

The percentage of industry in the total GDP of IDB member countries dropped from 33.5 per cent in 1990 to 27.4 per cent in 2002. At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2002 ranged from 13.1 per cent in Guinea-Bissau to 52.7 per cent in Algeria.

The share of manufacturing, in the total GDP of IDB member countries hovered around 17 per cent in 2000-2002. Individual country shares ranged from 3.2 per cent in Mali to 30.6 per cent in Malaysia in 2002.

Services appeared to be the major sector of the IDB member countries, accounting for 48 per cent of the GDP in 2002. In 17 IDB member countries, services sector accounted for more

than half of their GDP in 2002. Individual country shares in services sector ranged from 15.7 per cent in Sierra-Leone to 71.9 per cent in Jordan in 2002.

2.4 Sectoral Growth Rates

The average annual percentage growth in agriculture sector of IDB member countries as a group declined considerably from 4.6 percent in the period 1983-1992 to 2.4 percent in 1993-2002. Performances of IDB member countries in the agriculture sector in 1993-2002 were somewhat mixed: 3 countries experienced negative growth rates, 6 countries had positive growth rates above 5 per cent, while 30 countries recorded positive growth lower than 5 per cent.

Growth in the industry sector also dipped to 2.8 per cent during the period 1993-2002 from a growth rate of 6.7 per cent in 1983-92. 23 IDB member countries achieved industrial growth rates higher than 3 per cent during the 1993-2002 period, while 12 countries experienced contraction in their industrial output from one period to the other.

The manufacturing sector declined sharply from a growth rate of 8.6 per cent during 1983-92 to 3.9 per cent in 1993-2002. During 1993-2002, 18 IDB member countries recorded growth rates above 3 per cent while 10 countries experienced a downward manufacturing output during the two periods.

The growth in services sector dropped marginally from a rate of 4.1 per cent in 1983-92 to 3.6 per cent in 1993-2002. Out of the 31 countries with data for the two periods (1983-92, and 1993-2002), 21 countries had recovered from low growth rates while the remaining 10 countries witnessed regression in services output.

2.5 Structure of demand

The percentage of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of IDB member countries as a group increased from 59 per cent in 2000 to 61 per cent in 2002 while that of general government consumption in GDP remained the same at 15 per cent in 2000 and 2002. Consequently, the gross domestic savings rate of IDB member countries as a group fell to 25 per cent in 2002 from 27 per cent in 2000. Similarly, the gross national savings rate of the IDB member countries as a group also dropped to 22 per cent in 2002 from 25 per cent in 2000.

The share of gross capital formation in the GDP of the IDB member countries declined marginally from its peak of 22 per cent in the 1990s to 20 per cent in 2000 and 2002. The resource gap narrowed to a positive 4 per cent of GDP in 2002 from 6 per cent in 2000.

The share of exports of goods and services of the IDB member countries as a group increased from 29 per cent of GDP in 1990 to 39 per cent of GDP in 2002, while the share of imports of goods and services in the GDP of IDB member countries as a group also increased to 34 per cent in 2002 from 30 per cent in 1990.

2.6 Growth of Demand

The average annual growth rate of the household final consumption of the IDB member countries as a group fell to 3.4 per cent during the period 1993-2002 compared to 8.4 per cent during 1983-1992. The growth rate of the general government final consumption of the IDB member countries as a group also declined to 3.2 per cent in 1993-2002 from 6.2 per cent in

1983-1992. Similarly, the growth rate of the gross capital formation of the IDB member countries as a group decreased from 6.9 per cent in 1983-1992 to 1.3 per cent in 1993-2002. Likewise, the growth rate of exports of goods and services declined from 10.7 per cent in 1983-1992 to 5.8 per cent in 1993-2002. In the same way, the growth rate of imports of goods and services of the combined IDB member countries dipped to 3.5 per cent in 1993-2002 from 5.7 per cent in 1983-1992.

2.7 Government Finance

Budget deficit is ubiquitous phenomenon among the IDB member countries; more than half of the IDB member countries with data experienced consistent budget deficits since 1990. The enormity of the budget deficit varied from -19.6 per cent of GDP in Turkey to -0.4 per cent of GDP in Kazakhstan in 2001. In some countries, both revenue and expenditure as per cent of the GDP decreased during the period 1990-2002, while in others, expenditure continuously outpaced revenue, giving rise to persistent overall fiscal deficits.

2.8 Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate

The inflation rate of all items in the IDB member countries as a group, measured by consumer price index and expressed as a percentage change, improved to an average of 0.9 per cent in 2002 from 13.3 per cent in 1990. During the period 1993-2002, the average annual inflation growth rate of all items was 10.6 per cent with the individual country inflation rates for the same period ranging from -3.3 per cent in Sierra Leone to 73.3 per cent in Turkey.

Changes in broad money supply (M2) of IDB member countries have generally fluctuated without any obvious trend to describe the pattern. With exception of three countries (Benin, Niger, and Togo) all other countries recorded expansion in broad money supply in 2002. During the period 1993-2002, the annual average changes in money supply ranged from -0.5 per cent in Djibouti and Niger to 88 per cent in Turkey.

In 2002, the IDB member countries had different exchange rate arrangements which can be classified as follows: 7 countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 14 had managed floating (MF), 15 had pegged arrangement (P), and 11 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures, 4 countries had dual exchange rate (D), 41 had unitary exchange rate (U), and 2 multiple exchange rate (M).

Table 2.1: Output

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 1995 US\$) (Million)						
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Afghanistan
Albania	2,759	2,424	2,756	2,977	3,474	3,845	4,025
Algeria	41,233	41,764	46,196	47,675	48,819	50,088	52,142
Azerbaijan	..	3,052	3,599	3,865	4,294	4,719	5,218
Bahrain	4,212	5,849	6,579	6,839	7,106	7,347	7,601
Bangladesh	30,605	37,940	44,019	46,162	48,906	51,485	53,759
Benin	1,632	2,009	2,353	2,464	2,606	2,737	2,901
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2,044	2,463	2,803	2,991	3,039	3,178	3,325
Cameroon	8,763	7,963	9,231	9,636	10,041	10,573	11,038
Chad	1,311	1,438	1,627	1,617	1,608	1,760	1,934
Comoros	223	232	241	246	243	248	255
Côte d'Ivoire	10,226	11,000	13,123	13,331	13,002	13,047	12,810
Djibouti	544	498	479	489	493	501	509
Egypt	50,915	60,159	69,674	74,053	77,836	80,560	82,977
Gabon	4,263	4,958	5,628	5,279	5,385	5,520	5,685
Gambia	344	382	430	457	483	511	495
Guinea	3,075	3,692	4,250	4,445	4,530	4,702	4,899
Guinea-Bissau	217	254	217	234	251	252	234
Indonesia	138,427	202,132	197,903	199,469	209,283	216,473	224,386
Iran	70,246	87,384	97,237	99,635	105,539	110,614	118,036
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4,773	6,728	7,310	7,533	7,850	8,184	8,582
Kazakhstan	33,180	20,373	20,428	20,979	23,035	26,145	28,707
Kuwait	..	26,558	26,974	26,542	27,564	27,282	27,001
Kyrgyz Republic	3,276	1,661	1,997	2,070	2,182	2,299	2,287
Lebanon	6,256	11,119	12,387	12,511	12,448	12,610	12,736
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	56,499	88,832	97,156	103,119	111,884	112,219	116,820
Maldives	..	399	529	570	595	615	649
Mali	2,136	2,466	2,882	3,076	2,973	3,368	3,515
Mauritania	857	1,068	1,179	1,240	1,304	1,356	1,401
Morocco	31,507	32,986	38,969	38,938	39,310	41,786	43,119
Mozambique	1,967	2,311	3,097	3,330	3,381	3,821	4,115
Niger	1,813	1,881	2,207	2,194	2,163	2,317	2,386
Oman	9,081	12,102	13,575	13,539	14,270	15,597	15,602
Pakistan	48,393	60,675	65,899	68,311	71,222	73,039	75,119
Palestine	..	3,591	4,035	4,328	4,278	3,593	2,906
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	123,689	142,458	155,380	154,217	161,718	163,839	165,504
Senegal	4,156	4,476	5,227	5,488	5,795	6,118	6,185
Sierra-Leone	1,227	930	806	741	769	811	862
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5,608	7,194	8,625	9,182	9,655	10,244	10,809
Suriname	698	694	754	748	747	781	805
Syria	7,774	11,397	12,880	12,758	12,835	13,758	14,132
Tajikistan	3,240	1,232	1,099	1,139	1,234	1,360	1,483
Togo	1,304	1,309	1,454	1,489	1,461	1,457	1,525
Tunisia	14,867	17,987	21,275	22,563	23,618	24,766	25,181
Turkey	144,569	169,319	200,846	191,388	205,473	190,074	204,869
Turkmenistan	3,982	2,482	2,198	2,572	3,024	3,644	4,187
Uganda	4,102	5,756	6,922	7,468	7,879	8,277	8,833
United Arab Emirates	36,205	40,044	45,641	47,649	53,510	55,383	56,380
Uzbekistan	16,461	13,350	14,898	15,538	16,129	16,806	17,512
Yemen Republic	3,231	4,236	5,163	5,305	5,652	5,918	6,129
IDB MCs	941,892	1,171,209	1,290,137	1,308,392	1,380,895	1,405,625	1,461,571
IDB/World(%)	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Memo:							
OIC Countries	967,197	1,199,939	1,321,512	1,340,126	1,413,921	1,439,613	1,495,251
Least Dev. Countries	138,678	152,600	176,301	184,556	192,349	202,594	211,370
Developing Countries	4,673,352	5,288,989	5,907,272	6,070,918	6,389,060	6,579,524	6,795,972
High Income Countries	21,678,484	24,015,325	26,071,908	26,838,912	27,822,480	28,073,566	28,517,573
World	26,362,078	29,313,416	31,986,151	32,917,182	34,217,486	34,656,810	35,315,572

Table 2.2: Growth of Output

Country	Annual Output Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-1992	1993-2002
	(%)							(%)	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	-9.6	8.9	13.8	8.0	16.7	10.7	4.7	-2.9	7.7
Algeria	0.8	3.8	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	4.1	1.2	3.0
Azerbaijan	..	-11.8	10.0	7.4	11.1	9.9	10.6	..	3.9
Bahrain	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.6
Bangladesh	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.7	5.1
Benin	3.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.8	5.0	6.0	2.4	5.2
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.5	4.6	1.0	6.7	1.6	4.6	4.6	3.3	4.2
Cameroon	-6.1	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.4	-1.2	4.2
Chad	-4.2	0.8	5.9	-0.6	-0.6	9.5	9.9	4.8	3.7
Comoros	5.1	3.6	1.2	1.9	-1.1	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	7.1	4.8	1.6	-2.5	0.3	-1.8	1.1	3.1
Djibouti	-1.9	-2.3	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.6	..	-0.2
Egypt	5.7	4.7	4.5	6.3	5.1	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.9
Gabon	5.2	7.0	2.1	-6.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.4
Gambia	3.6	0.9	4.9	6.4	5.6	5.8	-3.1	3.5	3.8
Guinea	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	1.9	3.8	4.2	..	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	4.4	-28.1	7.8	7.5	0.2	-7.2	4.1	-0.5
Indonesia	9.0	8.4	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.4	3.7	6.9	1.9
Iran	11.2	2.9	2.0	2.5	5.9	4.8	6.7	1.6	3.8
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.0	6.2	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.2	4.9	0.9	3.7
Kazakhstan	..	-8.2	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	..	1.8
Kuwait	..	4.9	3.2	-1.6	3.9	-1.0	-1.0	..	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	-5.4	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.3	-0.5	..	2.5
Lebanon	26.5	6.5	3.0	1.0	-0.5	1.3	1.0	..	2.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	-7.4	6.1	8.5	0.3	4.1	6.6	4.7
Maldives	..	..	9.3	7.8	4.4	3.3	5.6	..	..
Mali	-1.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	-3.3	13.3	4.4	2.2	5.0
Mauritania	-1.8	5.1	3.9	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.1	4.1
Morocco	4.0	-6.6	7.7	-0.1	1.0	6.3	3.2	4.3	3.1
Mozambique	1.0	4.3	12.6	7.5	1.5	13.0	7.7	3.7	8.2
Niger	-1.3	2.6	10.4	-0.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	1.4	3.4
Oman	7.5	3.2	2.6	-0.3	5.4	9.3	0.0	5.5	3.7
Pakistan	4.5	5.0	2.6	3.7	4.3	2.6	2.8	6.0	3.3
Palestine	..	-2.4	7.9	7.3	-1.2	-16.0	-19.1	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	0.2	2.8	-0.7	4.9	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.0
Senegal	3.9	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	1.1	2.4	4.9
Sierra-Leone	3.3	-8.0	-0.9	-8.1	3.8	5.4	6.3	-0.6	-3.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.1	6.1	5.5	3.3	5.8
Suriname	0.1	1.1	2.2	-0.9	-0.1	4.5	3.0	0.5	2.0
Syria	7.6	5.8	6.3	-0.9	0.6	7.2	2.7	2.9	3.5
Tajikistan	-0.6	-12.4	5.3	3.7	8.3	10.2	9.1	..	-0.9
Togo	-0.2	7.8	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	-0.2	4.6	2.4	3.2
Tunisia	8.0	2.3	4.8	6.1	4.7	4.9	1.7	3.7	4.8
Turkey	9.3	7.2	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.8	4.9	2.6
Turkmenistan	0.7	-7.2	7.0	17.0	17.6	20.5	14.9	..	3.6
Uganda	6.5	11.5	4.9	7.9	5.5	5.1	6.7	4.0	6.8
United Arab Emirates	17.5	6.1	1.4	4.4	12.3	3.5	1.8	1.5	5.1
Uzbekistan	1.6	-0.9	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	..	3.0
Yemen Republic	..	11.6	6.5	2.7	6.5	4.7	3.6	..	6.0
IDB MCs	8.8	4.6	-0.3	1.4	5.5	1.8	4.0	4.8	3.2
Memo:									
OIC Countries	8.7	4.6	-0.3	1.4	5.5	1.8	3.9	4.8	3.2
LDCs	1.5	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.4	4.6
Developing Countries	1.4	3.7	1.8	2.8	5.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.6
High Income Countries	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	0.9	1.6	3.5	2.7
World	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.8

Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1983-1992	1993-2002	1983-1992	1993-2002	1983-1992	1993-2002	1983-1992	1993-2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	0.6	2.2	-6.2	9.7	..	..	-4.5	10.3
Algeria	6.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	0.5	-1.2	1.3	3.0
Azerbaijan	..	2.6	..	4.0	..	..	..	4.9
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.1	3.7	5.9	7.0	5.6	6.3	3.6	4.9
Benin	5.6	5.9	2.1	4.7	5.4	6.0	0.3	4.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.2	0.9	3.2	5.3
Cameroon	0.8	6.5	-1.7	4.2	0.1	5.8	-3.2	1.5
Chad	4.5	3.5	3.9	8.6	..	..	4.9	2.8
Comoros	2.7	4.7	-4.1	5.3	4.1	4.4	1.7	-4.2
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.0	-0.3	2.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.9	..	7.4	4.7	5.2
Gabon	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.3	-0.2	..	0.8	2.7
Gambia	-1.8	6.3	7.5	4.1	5.2	2.2	2.9	3.9
Guinea	..	4.7	..	5.2	..	4.9	..	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	3.6	2.0	2.8	-4.3	..	-4.2	4.9	-0.3
Indonesia	3.9	1.5	9.1	2.9	11.8	3.9	6.5	1.1
Iran	4.1	4.0	3.5	-1.9	6.5	6.1	-1.0	7.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.8	-2.7	-0.8	3.6	1.1	5.4	0.3	4.6
Kazakhstan	..	-3.7	..	1.5	..	..	..	2.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.7	..	-0.8	..	-9.4	..	0.9
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	3.2	0.4	7.8	6.0	12.2	..	6.8	4.5
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	6.2	2.8	3.5	10.0	6.5	-4.4	0.9	4.2
Mauritania	1.5	2.5	3.6	1.0	..	-2.1	2.2	6.5
Morocco	5.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.2	4.4	3.2
Mozambique	..	6.1	..	18.8	..	..	..	2.7
Niger	2.6	3.6	-1.5	3.0	..	3.8	1.8	3.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.8	3.8	7.3	3.4	6.8	3.8	5.8	4.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	10.5	1.5	5.2	1.4	3.6	5.6	0.0	2.7
Senegal	1.7	2.3	3.6	6.7	3.7	6.0	2.3	5.2
Sierra-Leone	-3.5	-0.1	3.1	-3.9	..	..	0.5	-2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	1.7	0.2	2.1	1.2	-1.5	1.8	0.7	2.4
Syria	1.7	3.4	10.0	7.7	..	8.8	2.0	1.9
Tajikistan	..	..	..	-6.1	..	..	..	4.8
Togo	4.9	3.0	3.5	5.2	6.2	8.2	0.2	2.4
Tunisia	5.3	2.6	3.6	4.9	1.6	5.6	3.3	5.3
Turkey	1.6	1.2	6.8	2.2	6.9	3.0	4.1	3.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2.7	3.9	6.7	10.9	5.8	12.8	4.2	7.8
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	2.6	..	0.7	..	..	..	4.0
Yemen Republic	..	5.8	..	6.3	..	2.1	..	6.0
IDB MCs	4.6	2.4	6.7	2.8	8.6	3.9	4.1	3.6
Memo:								
OIC Countries	4.6	2.5	6.6	2.7	8.5	3.8	4.1	3.6
LDCs	..	3.5	..	6.6	..	..	..	4.4
Developing Countries	3.0	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.2	3.4	3.6
High Income Countries	1.4	..	3.3	..	..	..	3.5	..
World	2.2	2.1	3.3	..	..	..	3.5	..

Table 2.5: Per Capita Output and Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)				Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				Per Capita GDP (Constant 1995 US\$)			
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	680	1,220	1,400	1,450	842	1,116	1,228	1,278
Algeria	61.1	47.9	51.3	53.8	2,440	1,580	1,660	1,720	1,648	1,607	1,624	1,665
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	5.3	5.8	..	610	660	710	..	533	582	638
Bahrain	3.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7,120	10,160	10,410	10,500	8,375	10,605	10,741	10,889
Bangladesh	31.0	49.9	50.7	51.1	280	380	380	380	278	373	386	396
Benin	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	370	390	380	380	347	419	429	443
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	330	250	240	250	230	270	275	281
Cameroon	11.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	950	580	570	550	751	664	685	700
Chad	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	270	190	200	210	225	204	217	232
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	550	380	380	390	517	436	433	436
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	11.0	10.4	10.2	780	690	640	620	867	821	807	776
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	830	840	850	1,110	740	736	734
Egypt	42.5	95.4	100.0	97.6	810	1,490	1,530	1,470	971	1,217	1,236	1,250
Gabon	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	4,800	3,120	3,100	3,060	4,473	4,281	4,289	4,323
Gambia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	310	330	320	270	371	368	378	356
Guinea	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	460	450	420	410	534	611	620	633
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	220	160	140	130	214	184	179	162
Indonesia	111.0	118.5	142.6	149.9	620	570	680	710	777	1,015	1,036	1,060
Iran	140.7	105.3	108.7	112.9	2,590	1,650	1,690	1,720	1,291	1,658	1,714	1,801
Iraq	39.2	..	..	..	2,170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4.4	8.4	8.8	9.1	1,390	1,720	1,750	1,760	1,506	1,606	1,627	1,660
Kazakhstan	..	18.9	20.1	22.6	..	1,250	1,350	1,520	2,030	1,530	1,754	1,930
Kuwait	..	35.7	38.0	38.0	..	16,280	16,700	16,340	..	12,586	11,992	11,598
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	280	280	290	741	444	464	457
Lebanon	3.7	17.3	17.6	17.7	1,010	4,000	4,000	3,990	1,721	2,876	2,876	2,868
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	43.2	78.8	81.1	86.1	2,380	3,390	3,410	3,540	3,104	4,808	4,715	4,806
Maldives	..	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	2,130	2,130	2,170	..	2,173	2,196	2,262
Mali	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	270	230	230	240	252	274	303	309
Mauritania	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	540	350	360	280	422	493	499	503
Morocco	24.8	33.9	34.6	34.7	1,030	1,180	1,190	1,170	1,310	1,369	1,432	1,455
Mozambique	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	170	210	200	200	139	191	211	223
Niger	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	310	180	180	180	237	201	209	209
Oman	9.6	16.2	19.1	19.9	5,890	6,710	7,720	7,830	5,581	5,921	6,294	6,147
Pakistan	42.6	61.8	59.9	60.9	390	450	420	420	448	516	516	518
Palestine	..	5.2	4.2	3.6	..	1,750	1,370	1,110	..	1,442	1,160	899
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.4	180.2	186.8	7,490	8,120	8,460	8,530	7,827	7,804	7,697	7,562
Senegal	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	720	500	490	470	567	608	626	618
Sierra-Leone	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	200	130	130	140	307	153	158	165
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	14.3	10.8	11.1	12.2	570	340	340	370	225	307	319	330
Suriname	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1,510	2,220	1,800	1,940	1,737	1,758	1,821	1,859
Syria	11.3	15.5	17.8	19.1	940	960	1,070	1,130	642	793	829	832
Tajikistan	..	1.1	1.1	1.1	..	180	170	180	611	199	218	237
Togo	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	440	290	270	270	378	320	313	320
Tunisia	11.6	19.9	19.9	19.5	1,430	2,080	2,060	1,990	1,823	2,469	2,560	2,574
Turkey	127.3	201.2	166.1	173.3	2,270	2,980	2,420	2,490	2,575	3,048	2,774	2,942
Turkmenistan	3.2	4.0	5.1	..	880	850	1,090	..	1,086	651	772	874
Uganda	5.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	320	270	250	240	236	339	346	359
U.A.E	36.8	..	..	..	19,930	..	..	..	19,634	19,050	18,436	17,520
Uzbekistan	..	8.9	8.0	7.8	..	360	320	310	803	654	673	693
Yemen Republic	..	7.3	8.5	9.1	..	420	470	490	272	323	328	330
IDB MCs	940.1	1,205.8	1,230.5	1,264.2	1,000	1,045	1,047	1,056	1,002	1,197	1,196	1,220
Memo:												
OIC Countries	965.9	1,240.2	1,270.2	1,304.4	931	968	973	980	932	1,103	1,102	1,123
LDCs	165.9	189.0	193.9	200.2	320	290	290	290	267	292	301	307
Developing C.	3,746.2	5,912.9	6,012.2	6,122.8	860	1,160	1,160	1,170	1,071	1,253	1,273	1,299
High Income C.	17,552.1	25,613.5	25,577.0	25,595.8	19,770	26,850	26,640	26,490	24,421	29,167	29,238	29,516
World	21,312.0	31,531.5	31,592.2	31,719.7	4,060	5,210	5,160	5,120	5,019	5,654	5,656	5,697

Table 2.6: Structure of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure			General government final consumption expenditure			Gross fixed capital formation			Export of Goods and Services			Import of Goods and Services		
	(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)			(% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	108	..	..	9	..	..	16	..	..	57	..	..	89
Albania	61	85	93	19	9	8	29	21	22	15	19	19	23	41	43
Algeria	57	42	44	16	14	15	27	22	25	23	42	36	25	21	26
Azerbaijan	51	65	60	18	14	15	20	23	35	44	39	44	39	38	51
Bahrain	38	46	46	24	19	20	19	12	12	116	88	81	95	71	65
Bangladesh	86	78	77	4	5	5	17	23	23	6	14	14	14	19	19
Benin	87	82	81	11	12	13	13	19	18	14	15	14	26	28	26
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	82	81	82	13	13	13	17	23	18	11	9	9	24	25	22
Cameroon	67	69	71	13	10	12	17	16	19	20	31	27	17	27	28
Chad	88	90	86	10	8	8	11	22	59	13	17	12	28	37	65
Comoros	80	88	84	23	13	16	11	10	13	14	15	15	35	29	31
Cote d'Ivoire	72	74	60	17	9	11	9	11	11	32	40	48	27	33	30
Djibouti	..	80	..	..	25	..	..	13	..	..	45	..	..	63	..
Egypt	73	79	79	11	10	10	27	18	16	20	16	16	33	23	23
Gabon	50	62	..	13	10	..	21	26	28	46	37	59	31	35	39
Gambia	76	84	83	14	14	13	22	17	21	60	48	54	72	62	72
Guinea	73	79	82	9	4	7	18	21	17	31	24	24	31	29	30
Guinea-Bissau	87	97	105	10	14	13	30	16	15	10	32	45	37	58	77
Indonesia	59	67	71	9	7	8	28	22	20	25	43	35	24	33	29
Iran	62	47	50	11	14	13	15	27	33	22	25	31	24	13	29
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	75	25	24	23	26	21	22	62	42	46	93	68	67
Kazakhstan	..	61	60	..	12	12	..	17	24	..	57	47	..	48	46
Kuwait	57	44	56	39	22	26	18	8	9	45	58	48	58	31	40
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	67	25	20	18	23	18	17	29	42	39	50	48	43
Lebanon	140	88	95	25	19	14	18	18	18	18	13	14	100	38	41
Libya	48	46	58	24	21	17	14	13	14	40	36	48	31	15	36
Malaysia	52	42	44	14	10	14	33	26	23	75	125	114	72	105	97
Maldives	..	33	29	..	23	24	37	26	26	24	89	88	64	72	67
Mali	80	75	77	14	15	11	23	22	20	17	27	32	34	39	41
Mauritania	69	68	79	26	17	19	20	31	31	46	41	39	61	56	68
Morocco	65	63	62	15	19	20	24	24	23	26	31	32	32	38	37
Mozambique	101	79	59	12	10	11	16	37	45	8	13	24	36	39	38
Niger	84	84	84	15	13	12	11	11	13	15	18	16	22	25	25
Oman	27	40	43	38	21	23	..	..	..	53	58	57	31	31	35
Pakistan	74	74	74	15	11	11	17	14	13	16	16	19	23	18	19
Palestine	..	87	79	..	37	52	..	22	4	..	15	12	..	60	47
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	37	29	26	26	19	17	18	41	44	41	32	25	23
Senegal	76	79	76	15	12	14	13	17	19	25	30	31	30	40	41
Sierra-Leone	83	94	93	8	14	21	10	8	9	22	17	18	24	33	40
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	..	74	..	..	6	..	..	13	..	..	16	15	..	14	13
Suriname	62	65	66	30	37	35	11	12	23	42	20	21	44	33	45
Syria	69	62	59	14	11	11	17	19	22	28	38	37	28	30	28
Tajikistan	74	72	82	9	8	9	22	22	16	28	81	58	35	85	72
Togo	71	85	86	14	11	10	25	18	20	33	33	33	45	49	50
Tunisia	58	61	63	16	16	16	31	26	25	44	44	45	51	48	49
Turkey	69	69	71	11	14	13	23	22	18	13	24	30	18	32	30
Turkmenistan	49	37	..	23	17	..	..	39	30	..	60	..	..	53	..
Uganda	92	78	78	8	14	16	13	19	21	7	11	12	19	23	27
United Arab Emirates	39	..	..	16	..	..	19	..	..	65	..	..	40	..	..
Uzbekistan	61	62	58	25	19	19	32	14	20	29	43	38	48	38	34
Yemen Republic	74	62	70	17	13	14	12	17	16	14	43	38	20	35	39
IDB MCs	61	59	61	16	15	15	22	20	20	29	39	39	30	33	34
Memo:															
OIC Countries	61	58	60	16	15	15	22	20	21	29	40	39	30	33	34
LDMCs	82	80	81	11	10	10	16	19	20	14	22	23	23	30	34
Developing Countries	61	60	59	14	15	15	23	23	22	20	30	31	19	27	28
High Income Countries	59	61	64	17	17	18	23	22	19	19	24	22	19	24	22
World	59	61	63	17	17	17	23	22	20	19	25	24	19	25	23

Table 2.7: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross National Savings (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)			Resource Gap* (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	-16	..	..	..
Albania	..	24	14	29	21	22	21	7	-1	-8	-15	-23
Algeria	24	..	..	27	22	25	27	44	40	0	22	16
Azerbaijan	..	17	20	20	23	35	31	21	25	..	..	-9
Bahrain	15	20	11	19	12	12	37	36	34	18	24	21
Bangladesh	17	27	30	17	23	23	10	18	18	-7	-5	-5
Benin	5	10	10	13	19	18	2	6	6	..	-13	-12
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16	11	8	17	23	18	5	6	5	-12	-16	-13
Cameroon	16	..	..	17	16	19	21	20	18	3	4	-1
Chad	12	..	..	11	22	59	2	2	6	..	-20	-52
Comoros	14	..	..	11	10	13	-3	-1	0	-14	-12	-14
Cote d'Ivoire	-5	8	20	9	11	11	11	18	28	3	7	17
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	-5	..	..	..	..
Egypt	26	17	15	27	18	16	16	12	10	-11	-6	-6
Gabon	24	13	31	21	26	28	37	28	48	15	2	20
Gambia	21	..	..	22	17	21	11	3	4	..	-14	-18
Guinea	15	17	11	18	21	17	18	17	11	..	-4	-5
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	..	30	16	15	3	-10	-17	-27	-26	-32
Indonesia	28	19	17	28	22	20	32	26	21	4	4	1
Iran	28	39	..	15	27	33	27	39	37	12	12	4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	22	21	26	26	21	22	1	-5	3	-25	-26	-19
Kazakhstan	..	22	24	..	17	24	..	27	28	..	..	4
Kuwait	17	47	21	18	8	9	4	34	18	-14	27	9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	15	17	23	18	17	4	14	15	..	-4	-2
Lebanon	22	-1	2	18	18	18	-64	-7	-9	..	-25	-27
Libya	..	..	..	14	13	14	27	33	26	13	..	..
Malaysia	30	37	32	33	26	23	34	47	42	1	22	19
Maldives	..	35	37	37	26	26	..	44	47	..	..	21
Mali	15	14	..	23	22	20	6	10	12	-17	-13	-8
Mauritania	19	..	..	20	31	31	5	15	2	..	-15	-29
Morocco	25	22	26	24	24	23	19	17	18	-5	-7	-5
Mozambique	0	11	..	16	37	45	-12	11	30	-28	-26	-15
Niger	-1	..	..	11	11	13	1	3	4	-10	-7	-8
Oman	24	..	..	..	..	..	35	40	34	..	..	..
Pakistan	16	20	26	17	14	13	11	14	14	-6	0	1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	22	4	..	-24	-31	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	18	29	29	19	17	18	24	37	37	5	20	19
Senegal	8	12	11	13	17	19	9	9	10	-4	-9	-10
Sierra-Leone	-1	..	..	10	8	9	9	-8	-14	-1	-16	-22
Somalia	..	..	..	15	..	..	-12	..	..	-27	..	..
Sudan	..	17	22	..	13	..	..	20	21	..	..	..
Suriname	9	-2	-6	11	12	23	8	-2	-1	-2	-13	-24
Syria	14	23	..	17	19	22	17	27	30	0	8	8
Tajikistan	..	14	5	22	22	16	17	20	10	..	-2	..
Togo	21	7	..	25	18	20	15	4	5	-11	-14	-16
Tunisia	29	23	22	31	26	25	25	24	21	-5	-3	-4
Turkey	24	20	16	23	22	18	20	17	16	-3	-5	-2
Turkmenistan	..	48	..	..	39	30	28	47	..	..	..	..
Uganda	8	15	17	13	19	21	1	8	6	..	-12	-15
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	19	..	..	45	..	..	26	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	17	..	32	14	20	13	19	24	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	32	22	12	17	16	9	25	16	..	8	0
IDB MCs	23	25	22	22	20	20	23	27	25	1	6	4
Memo:												
OIC Countries	23	25	22	22	20	21	23	27	24	2	6	4
LDMCs	14	18	..	16	19	20	7	12	10	..	-7	-10
Developing Countries	24	24	24	23	23	22	25	25	26	2	3	3
High Income Countries	23	22	18	23	22	19	24	22	19	0	0	..
World	23	23	20	23	22	20	24	23	20	1	1	..

* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation

Table 2.8: Growth of Demand

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (average annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (average annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (average annual % growth)	
	1983-92	1993-2002	1983-92	1993-2002	1983-92	1993-2002	1983-92	1993-2002	1983-92	1993-2002
	Afghanistan
Albania	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	10.5	..	6.6	..	5.6
Algeria	-0.9	1.8	0.1	3.0	-4.7	2.9	3.1	4.5	-7.3	1.3
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.1	2.8	2.7	4.3	6.2	9.5	6.7	11.6	2.8	7.8
Benin	2.6	3.6	-2.2	7.6	2.5	18.0	0.0	1.0	-0.2	3.7
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.3	3.9	2.3	-1.9	7.2	11.2	3.3	2.1	3.2	3.2
Cameroon	-1.1	4.6	3.4	6.8	-9.7	5.5	1.3	6.5	-2.1	10.1
Chad	..	3.8	..	0.7	..	26.8	1.5	-1.4	4.0	14.3
Comoros	1.2	4.0	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-3.0	7.9	-2.8	-1.3	2.4
Cote d'Ivoire	1.6	2.9	-1.5	1.6	-7.5	0.9	2.3	4.3	-1.2	2.7
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	4.6	4.5	-0.3	3.2	-4.8	7.5	7.7	2.0	-2.1	1.5
Gabon	1.0	4.3	-4.9	3.4	-7.5	4.1	5.4	-1.0	-5.2	1.2
Gambia	5.3	5.5	-3.4	5.0	3.9	2.1	1.3	4.4	1.8	4.1
Guinea	..	3.5	..	3.5	..	2.4	..	7.0	..	7.3
Guinea-Bissau	-2.5	-1.6	4.6	3.5	..	-17.3	4.3	16.0	-1.6	5.5
Indonesia	4.2	4.5	5.3	0.5	9.6	-1.4	7.5	2.4	3.9	0.5
Iran	1.6	3.5	-3.6	2.3	-4.2	4.2	6.5	-0.7	-1.0	-6.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-1.5	5.6	-0.6	3.6	1.5	-2.4	5.4	2.2	0.7	1.6
Kazakhstan	..	-2.5	..	-2.2	..	-4.4	..	3.0	..	-1.4
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	-1.1	..	-1.3	..	2.0	..	-1.1	..	-6.7
Lebanon	..	-0.1	..	8.2	..	-5.5	..	8.8	..	-3.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	5.5	3.9	3.8	5.3	8.6	-1.7	12.7	8.2	11.9	5.4
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	1.2	3.7	5.5	7.5	7.0	7.2	5.3	13.3	5.0	8.1
Mauritania	4.0	3.8	-4.0	4.2	..	11.8	-1.9	-2.4	-4.4	2.9
Morocco	4.5	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.3	7.8	4.5	7.6	6.5
Mozambique	1.5	0.6	0.6	8.3	6.8	18.1	5.5	16.6	-0.5	3.9
Niger	-0.3	..	6.3	..	-3.1	..	-0.7	..	-6.6	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.3	3.9	7.0	0.5	4.9	-0.1	10.4	1.3	2.1	-0.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1.8	3.9	2.1	6.8	4.4	10.1	2.0	8.2	1.3	2.6
Sierra-Leone	-6.4	-4.6	-6.2	3.0	66.8	0.0	2.1	-35.0	1.5	-12.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	2.6	..	5.3	..	9.3	..	2.2	..	10.1
Syria	6.3	1.0	-3.6	-0.4	-8.3	-0.9	11.8	13.2	1.9	4.8
Tajikistan	..	0.9	..	-9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	4.1	5.7	0.5	-1.6	3.3	9.6	0.1	2.5	2.2	7.3
Tunisia	2.6	4.8	2.8	4.3	0.4	4.1	7.8	5.6	3.8	5.0
Turkey	..	2.7	..	4.5	..	-0.9	..	11.0	..	7.7
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	3.5
Uganda	3.5	5.7	2.6	7.1	7.5	8.4	2.5	16.8	3.1	9.1
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	2.8	..	2.5	..	4.5	..	5.3	..	-1.0
IDB MCs	8.4	3.4	6.2	3.2	6.9	1.3	10.7	5.8	5.7	3.5
Memo:										
OIC Countries	7.8	2.9	5.9	2.6	6.9	1.0	10.4	5.6	4.8	3.6
LDMCs	..	3.2	..	..	..	8.5	..	8.8	..	6.7
Developing Countries	2.8	3.6	..	3.1	1.8	3.5	4.2	8.5	1.5	6.7
High Income Countries	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.0	4.7	3.3	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1
World	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.3	3.3	5.8	7.0	5.9	7.1

Table 2.9: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit(-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	21.2	..	..	..	..	31.0	..	..	..	..	-9.0	..	..	..
Algeria	..	30.2	39.2	35.5	..	..	31.4	29.3	31.2	..	..	-1.4	9.9	4.0	..
Azerbaijan	..	18.0	..	..	..	..	21.1	..	..	..	..	-5.1	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.5	23.9	37.2	34.3	..	31.8	27.0	27.1	29.3	..	-6.5	-5.8	2.3	-1.1	..
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	9.7	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..	-1.2	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	15.4	13.0	..	..	..	21.2	12.7	..	..	..	-5.9	0.2	..	..	..
Chad	6.7	..	..	..	..	21.8	..	..	..	..	-4.7	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	22.0	20.1	16.4	17.0	..	24.5	24.1	17.9	16.5	..	-2.9	-2.7	-1.1	0.9	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	34.8	..	..	..	27.8	33.7	..	..	..	-5.7	0.9	..	..	..
Gabon	20.6	..	..	..	..	20.2	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	23.6	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..	..
Guinea	16.0	0.0	..	..	..	22.9	0.0	..	..	..	-3.3	0.0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	17.7	0.0	21.2	..	18.4	14.7	0.0	24.8	..	0.4	2.2	0.0	-1.2	..
Iran	18.1	25.1	21.0	..	..	19.9	24.0	21.9	..	..	-1.8	1.3	-0.6	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	28.2	25.0	25.1	..	35.8	31.2	31.1	32.4	..	-3.5	1.0	-2.0	-2.5	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	11.3	11.4	..	..	..	14.3	14.6	..	..	..	-0.6	-0.4	..
Kuwait	58.7	37.7	..	..	..	55.3	51.6	..	..	..	0.0	-13.9	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	16.7	14.2	16.1	..	..	27.8	18.0	17.7	..	..	-11.5	-2.2	0.4	..
Lebanon	..	16.8	..	..	..	..	35.2	..	..	..	..	-18.4	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	24.4	..	..	..	29.3	22.0	..	..	..	-2.0	2.2	..	..	..
Maldives	22.1	25.7	30.0	30.5	32.8	34.1	36.6	37.3	38.4	41.4	-8.3	-6.4	-4.4	-4.9	-6.7
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.4	27.7	..	..	..	28.8	32.9	..	..	..	-2.2	-4.7	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	38.9	31.7	23.9	27.0	..	39.5	42.4	28.5	29.9	..	-0.8	-10.1	-4.8	-4.2	..
Pakistan	19.1	17.2	16.9	15.6	17.4	22.4	22.8	23.1	21.6	23.2	-5.4	-6.6	-5.5	-4.7	-4.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	0.0	0.0	18.1	17.8	..	0.0	0.0	20.6	21.8	..	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-2.0	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	8.8	..	..	..	8.3	15.3	..	..	..	-2.5	-5.7	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	22.9	..	..	..	21.8	24.9	..	..	..	0.3	-1.8	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	10.5	11.5	..	..	..	11.3	11.6	..	..	..	-0.2	0.1	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	30.7	30.1	28.6	..	..	34.6	32.8	32.0	..	..	-5.4	-3.2	-2.6	..	..
Turkey	13.7	17.9	28.1	29.1	..	17.4	22.2	39.4	49.5	..	-3.0	-4.1	-11.4	-19.6	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	0.0	0.0	11.3	10.9	..	0.0	0.0	20.4	21.4	..	0.0	0.0	-7.2	-2.2	..
U.A.E	1.6	2.6	..	..	..	11.5	12.1	..	..	..	0.4	-0.8	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	18.9	17.3	..	..	..	27.8	21.6	..	..	..	-8.8	-4.8	..	..	..
IDB MCs	18.0	20.3	..	..	..	20.5	22.0	..	..	..	-2.0	-1.5	..	..	..
Memo:															
OIC Countries	18.0	20.3	..	..	..	20.5	22.0	..	..	..	-2.0	-1.5	..	..	..
LDCs	6.7	4.0	..	..	..	10.5	5.8	..	..	..	-2.7	-1.1	..	..	..
Developing C.	16.4	13.7	..	..	..	20.7	15.4	..	..	..	-2.9	-1.5	..	..	..
High Income C.	23.5	27.7	..	..	..	26.2	31.1	..	..	..	-2.8	-3.3	..	..	..
World	22.3	24.5	..	..	..	25.3	27.6	..	..	..	-2.8	-2.9	..	..	..

* including grants

Table 2.10: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (1995=100)							Food (1995=100)						
	Growth (%)					Growth (%)		Growth (%)					Growth (%)	
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-92	1993-02	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-92	1993-02
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.4	0.1	3.1	7.8	..	11.8	3.5	-0.3	-2.1	..	..	..	..
Algeria	16.6	2.6	0.3	4.2	1.4	12.5	8.9	23.8	0.9	-2.1	4.4	1.8	12.3	9.3
Azerbaijan	..	-8.6	1.8	1.5	2.8	..	39.7	..	-11.0	2.3	2.7	3.7	..	38.6
Bahrain	0.9	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	1.2	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.8
Bangladesh	6.1	6.2	2.4	1.9	3.4	..	5.2	..	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.6	..	..
Benin	..	0.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	..	6.3	-0.7	-0.3	..	..	..	-3.0	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.5	..	1.1	..
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	5.0	2.2	0.8	4.2	-1.4	-6.1	-5.8	8.8	3.1	-0.6	5.2
Cameroon	1.1	1.5	-2.1	4.5	2.8	4.4	4.8	..	1.0	2.3	7.0	..	..	..
Chad	-0.2	-6.8	3.8	12.4	5.2	0.6	7.9	-0.2	-12.7	7.7	19.3	-89.4	-3.7	-5.3
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.8	0.8	2.5	4.3	3.1	4.1	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	18.5	5.3	15.9	6.6	2.5	1.1	4.2	..	5.2
Gabon	7.7	-1.9	0.5	..	..	0.4	..	11.6	-0.6	0.5	5.0	..	..	..
Gambia	12.2	2.2	0.2	8.1	4.9	18.6	3.2	14.1	4.0	0.2	-0.7	..	18.9	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	-2.0	8.6	3.2	0.9	..	19.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	7.8	20.3	4.5	12.0	11.5	7.6	16.3	7.2	25.0	-4.8	8.5	10.8	8.7	19.8
Iran	7.6	20.1	14.5	11.3	14.3	18.9	21.7	3.0	24.3	12.0	6.6	16.1	16.5	21.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	7.9	2.6	20.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	0.2	7.7	2.8
Kazakhstan	..	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.8	..	45.6	..	7.4	16.0	11.5	6.8	..	42.3
Kuwait	9.8	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	3.2	1.9	12.3	4.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	35.9	18.7	6.9	2.1	..	..	..	41.0	18.4	5.7	0.3	..	28.8
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	8.5	2.6	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	4.2	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.7	2.4	4.4
Maldives	3.6	3.0	-1.2	0.7	0.9	..	2.7	6.6	4.0	-4.7	2.1	3.6	..	4.8
Mali	0.6	-1.2	-0.7	5.2	5.0	..	4.3	1.6	0.1	-4.5	8.0	7.3	-0.4	4.6
Mauritania	6.6	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.8	..	5.0	..	3.6	3.9	..	..	..	..
Morocco	6.9	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.8	5.7	2.4	8.0	-0.9	1.5	-1.0	4.3	5.2	1.7
Mozambique	47.0	2.9	12.7	9.0	16.8	..	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-0.8	-2.3	2.9	4.0	2.6	-2.8	5.1	0.6	-5.3	3.1	0.3	4.6	-4.2	5.6
Oman	..	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1	..	0.1
Pakistan	9.1	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	7.3	7.4	8.6	3.9	3.2	1.8	4.0	7.7	7.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	3.0	2.8	1.5	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	1.7	-2.5	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.1
Senegal	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.1	2.2	1.6	3.7	0.5	0.3	-1.1	4.9	5.0	0.8	4.2
Sierra-Leone	110.9	34.1	-0.8	2.1	-3.3	84.5	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	65.2	16.0	..	..	..	55.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	21.7	98.9	..	..	..	19.1	..	29.9	126.0	54.5	33.3	..	23.0	..
Syria	19.4	-3.7	-3.8	3.0	1.0	25.2	2.0	19.0	-4.3	-1.9	3.3	-1.3	26.8	1.3
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1.0	-0.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	0.2	6.1	1.9	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.3	-1.8	1.0
Tunisia	6.5	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.7	7.3	3.4	6.9	2.3	4.5	1.7	4.3	7.5	3.8
Turkey	60.3	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0	54.7	73.3	64.3	48.6	49.8	50.3	..	55.6	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	33.1	6.4	2.8	2.0	-0.3	103.5	4.7	..	6.9	1.0	-3.4	-4.3	..	4.9
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	13.3	6.3	-0.2	9.4	0.9	11.8	10.6	-15.9	5.8	4.5	4.3	-8.7	0.1	8.7
Memo:														
OIC Countries	13.3	6.3	0.3	9.3	1.3	12.2	10.7	-17.2	5.8	4.7	5.8	-7.3	1.5	9.0
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.11: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)									Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-92	1993-02
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	-0.5	9.8	28.4	11.8	12.5	6.5	-4.1	3.9	6.0	9.8	10.8
Algeria	30.3	28.6	23.8	6.5	-4.2	10.4	24.0	2.6	1.0	15.7	12.0
Azerbaijan	..	545.7	26.4	9.2	-1.0	2.2	12.5	2.5	0.7	..	47.7
Bahrain	4.8	1.1	0.2	0.9	-7.1	3.0	10.7	-4.6	-1.1	-1.4	0.7
Bangladesh	6.3	7.3	4.2	3.1	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	8.4	3.9
Benin	1.6	15.4	6.7	5.0	4.7	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.9	0.3	6.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.4	7.4	7.7	1.8	7.5	-1.6	5.3	5.3	2.1	1.0	5.1
Cameroon	1.6	17.0	5.4	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0	0.7	1.7	4.0
Chad	8.0	8.8	11.7	2.8	10.2	-7.6	5.7	12.6	3.7	-0.5	7.2
Comoros	7.3	8.3	3.2	0.7	1.6	5.9	7.2	9.0	7.1	4.9	4.8
Cote d'Ivoire	-4.5	11.0	5.0	4.2	5.2	0.9	-0.1	4.2	5.3	-0.7	6.1
Djibouti	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	..	2.8
Egypt	18.4	11.4	7.1	6.2	3.4	2.2	6.7	3.2	4.0	17.1	5.5
Gabon	15.4	-0.6	12.8	2.0	-15.7	4.8	28.5	-11.7	5.9	-0.2	4.3
Gambia	12.0	4.0	2.9	3.8	1.1	4.3	3.6	7.6	19.7	17.8	4.5
Guinea	23.9	4.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.4	11.1	5.0	2.9	..	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	44.7	39.3	34.1	7.6	5.7	3.3	-5.1	4.8	72.5	16.5
Indonesia	7.7	9.7	8.9	12.6	75.3	14.2	9.6	10.8	7.2	8.5	18.6
Iran	18.6	35.4	24.6	13.4	16.4	23.8	32.2	8.8	21.5	17.3	22.3
Iraq	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.4	1.9	2.1	1.2	6.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	5.5	1.9
Kazakhstan	..	160.9	38.9	16.1	5.7	13.3	17.4	10.2	5.8	..	44.6
Kuwait	..	2.4	20.6	-3.8	-18.1	17.9	23.1	-6.6	3.4	..	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	42.0	35.3	19.3	9.1	37.6	27.2	7.3	2.3	..	28.8
Lebanon	15.5	10.6	8.9	7.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.5	..	4.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	8.5	0.0	5.0	-2.7	3.6	1.9	3.4
Maldives	..	..	3.7	1.2	-2.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	..	..
Mali	4.9	18.4	5.4	1.0	0.0	-3.2	12.6	-1.2	16.5	1.4	5.7
Mauritania	2.6	3.9	6.9	5.8	9.2	1.0	6.4	5.3	3.6	7.9	5.5
Morocco	5.5	8.0	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.6	6.1	1.8
Mozambique	34.1	52.0	43.6	9.5	4.6	2.9	8.0	10.6	11.2	51.1	17.6
Niger	-1.6	5.4	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	-1.6	5.1
Oman	16.6	3.7	22.7	-2.4	-13.4	11.8	20.0	-8.2	1.8	-1.0	3.6
Pakistan	6.5	13.9	8.4	13.4	7.5	5.9	2.7	6.1	3.1	7.3	8.1
Palestine	..	15.9	9.0	11.9	8.6	0.7	10.0	6.9	17.2	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13.1	5.8	7.1	2.0	-14.0	11.2	11.6	-4.1	1.8	-0.7	2.1
Senegal	1.2	5.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.3
Sierra-Leone	70.6	31.0	16.3	16.7	27.1	25.0	6.2	6.1	3.9	84.2	18.4
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	71.0	66.6	138.1	44.5	24.5	17.6	2.4	2.0	7.8	51.5	36.8
Suriname	43.1	273.9	12.5	1.4	17.1	72.6	54.7	35.3	30.3	14.5	55.1
Syria	19.3	6.7	15.9	6.0	-0.3	4.6	9.7	0.2	4.4	18.7	6.3
Tajikistan	6.2	346.0	430.6	101.5	54.1	26.5	24.0	26.2	22.0	..	98.1
Togo	3.0	11.1	5.4	11.9	-2.4	2.3	1.3	6.4	-0.1	2.7	5.9
Tunisia	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	5.9	3.6
Turkey	58.2	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	43.8	54.6	68.8
Turkmenistan	6.3	705.7	1174.3	61.6	17.7	5.0	13.3	12.3	12.0	..	121.0
Uganda	44.4	9.4	4.6	3.1	8.0	0.3	3.9	6.3	-4.0	103.7	4.4
U.A.E	5.8	2.9	1.3	8.2	-7.0	13.2	13.8	-4.8	0.7	1.9	3.5
Uzbekistan	4.0	370.9	81.6	66.1	39.0	44.1	47.3	45.2	45.5	..	91.6
Yemen Republic	..	50.7	35.9	11.8	-10.1	31.9	22.9	1.0	5.2	..	17.5
IDB MCs	-4.2	34.8	25.5	11.4	6.7	9.2	10.9	5.3	6.8	2.1	15.2
Memo:											
OIC Countries	-3.1	34.5	25.3	11.0	6.4	9.4	11.1	5.3	6.8	3.4	15.1
LDMCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2.12: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements ^a		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 1995=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate		
	Classification	Structure				1990	2002	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	1990	2002	2002	2002	2002
Afghanistan	MF	U	3,000.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	IF	U	140.2	0.3	..	2.0	44.5	8.5	15.3	8.7
Algeria	MF	U	79.7	0.3	101.7	5.0	24.7	5.3	8.5	7.4
Azerbaijan	MF	U	4,860.8	0.2	..	1.1	1,127.8	8.7	17.4	16.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	P	U	57.9	0.2	..	9.6	11.9	8.2	16.0	12.4
Benin	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.4	..	160.7	267.2	3.5	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.2	..	136.3	168.0	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.3	102.1	171.8	210.9	5.0	18.0	17.2
Chad	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.2	..	106.1	163.6	5.0	18.0	13.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.5	103.7	168.0	324.3	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	MF	U	4.5	0.3	..	0.8	1.5	9.3	13.8	9.4
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.6	91.4	341.2	399.5	5.0	18.0	11.4
Gambia	MF	U	19.9	0.2	68.4	1.8	3.0	12.7	24.0	3.6
Guinea	P	U	1,975.8	0.2	..	225.0	390.8	7.4	19.4	7.4
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.2	..	11.0	137.8	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	MF	U	9,311.2	0.3	..	642.6	2,357.7	15.5	18.9	11.0
Iran	MF	D	6,907.0	0.3	198.1	180.4	1,963.4	..	..	..
Iraq	MF	U	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	P	U	0.7	0.4	..	0.3	0.3	4.4	10.2	9.7
Kazakhstan	MF	U	153.3	0.3	..	..	43.2	..	..	..
Kuwait	P	U	0.3	0.9	..	0.3	0.3	3.2	6.5	3.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	46.9	0.2	..	..	9.3	5.9	24.8	22.0
Lebanon	P	U	1,507.5	0.9	..	307.0	1,346.0	11.0	16.6	13.8
Libya	P	U	1.3	..	..	..	..	3.0	7.0	..
Malaysia	P	U	3.8	0.4	91.3	1.5	1.6	3.2	6.4	2.7
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.3	..	141.4	222.8	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	MF	U	271.7	0.2	..	36.5	42.7	..	..	..
Morocco	P	U	11.0	0.3	103.4	3.2	3.5	4.5	13.1	12.5
Mozambique	IF	U	23,678.0	0.2	..	321.5	4,406.7	18.0	26.7	13.9
Niger	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.2	..	122.3	165.4	3.5	..	..
Oman	P	U	0.4	0.6	..	0.3	0.2	2.9	8.5	6.6
Pakistan	MF	U	59.7	0.2	90.0	5.8	12.9	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	P	U	3.7	0.7	107.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	..	..
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.3	..	185.8	222.2	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	IF	D	2,099.0	0.3	94.1	30.0	599.7	8.2	22.2	17.6
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	P	U	263.3	0.2	..	0.7	59.8	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	P	M	11.2	1.5	..	10.3	16.9	4.0	9.0	4.4
Tajikistan	MF	U	2.8	0.2	..	..	0.5	9.2	14.2	-6.4
Togo	EA/Euro	U	697.0	0.2	105.4	94.5	137.1	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	P	U	1.4	0.3	96.2	0.4	0.5	..	..	..
Turkey	IF	U	1,507,226.4	0.4	..	1,643.1	621,572.8	50.5	..	..
Turkmenistan	P	D	5,200.0	0.3	..	..	1,544.1	..	..	..
Uganda	IF	U	1,797.6	0.2	76.7	111.4	298.4	5.6	19.1	23.1
U.A.E.	P	U	3.7	..	..	3.4	..	..	8.1	..
Uzbekistan	MF	M	236.6	0.4	..	..	177.4	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	IF	U	175.6	0.6	..	20.4	108.3	13.0	17.7	11.9

^a. Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), pegged (P), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender

Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

Table 2.13: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	Annual Average					1993-2002	Annual Average					
	(%)							(%)				
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1993-2002	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1993-2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	52.8	20.4	15.3	6.7	..	..	51.8	12.0	19.9	5.9	..
Algeria	8.2	7.1	17.3	18.5	..	..	11.4	9.2	13.2	24.8	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	130.5	12.9	7.9	16.2	31.1	..	25.4	73.4	-10.5	14.6	34.6
Bahrain	22.2	-3.6	4.6	23.8	17.3	6.7	-11.6	7.4	10.2	9.2	10.3	8.4
Bangladesh	9.6	16.7	18.4	10.7	5.1	11.2	10.4	12.2	19.3	14.7	13.3	13.5
Benin	23.9	-13.2	35.0	10.0	-8.6	13.7	28.6	-1.8	26.0	12.2	-7.0	12.3
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	25.5	5.3	-3.0	-7.1	6.7	-0.5	22.3	6.2	1.6	0.6	8.2
Cameroon	-7.5	-11.6	17.4	12.8	14.3	12.8	-1.7	-6.2	19.1	15.1	15.9	9.6
Chad	-0.2	42.7	17.7	21.8	27.3	12.2	-2.4	48.7	18.5	22.0	26.6	12.4
Comoros	6.0	-5.3	21.0	62.5	10.4	7.3	3.9	-6.1	14.5	46.7	9.2	6.6
Cote d'Ivoire	3.0	18.2	-3.7	14.8	32.1	10.6	-2.6	18.1	-1.9	12.0	30.0	8.6
Djibouti	8.6	-1.6	-7.8	2.6	24.0	-2.5	3.6	5.3	1.1	7.5	15.7	-0.5
Egypt	16.6	8.5	5.3	7.9	13.0	8.9	28.7	9.9	11.6	13.2	12.6	10.4
Gabon	5.7	12.3	19.3	3.7	4.4	8.7	3.3	10.1	18.3	7.5	5.7	9.0
Gambia	13.8	15.7	37.4	14.4	56.1	15.8	8.4	14.2	34.8	19.4	35.3	16.3
Guinea	..	8.5	..	12.0	21.6	..	-17.4	11.3	514.1	12.9	19.7	8.6
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	46.9	63.7	7.8	22.3	46.5	574.6	43.0	60.8	7.3	22.8	36.3
Indonesia	15.9	15.6	37.7	8.8	7.4	22.5	44.6	27.5	16.6	12.8	4.5	24.8
Iran	18.1	32.5	24.7	23.0	29.3	26.0	18.0	30.1	22.4	27.6	27.5	25.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	9.4	-0.2	14.2	3.8	8.5	3.1	8.3	5.7	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.1
Kazakhstan	..	108.2	14.7	14.3	41.5	35.5	..	108.2	45.0	40.2	30.1	47.9
Kuwait	-100.0	5.2	7.0	11.8	25.9	5.9	..	9.4	6.3	12.8	4.8	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	9.6	20.7	38.1	..	..	..	11.7	11.3	33.9	..
Lebanon	56.7	8.6	5.7	-1.0	7.6	8.6	55.1	16.4	9.8	7.5	7.3	15.5
Libya	26.4	6.2	4.5	1.2	6.0	3.9	19.0	9.6	3.1	4.3	1.1	3.7
Malaysia	15.6	13.2	6.7	4.0	9.6	6.0	10.6	20.9	9.9	2.5	3.1	11.9
Maldives	18.9	5.7	11.1	-5.9	13.9	11.8	18.7	15.6	4.1	9.0	19.3	15.6
Mali	-10.8	13.8	9.4	29.6	28.9	13.2	-4.9	7.3	12.2	19.6	27.9	12.5
Mauritania	3.5	-8.1	22.7	14.8	4.3	4.5	11.5	-5.1	16.1	17.3	8.9	4.9
Morocco	37.3	6.0	7.9	15.3	9.0	10.0	21.5	7.0	8.4	14.1	6.4	9.6
Mozambique	35.8	35.0	22.3	17.6	16.1	23.3	37.2	47.5	38.4	28.2	21.6	29.0
Niger	-11.7	9.2	11.8	35.3	-8.2	0.1	-4.1	3.8	12.4	31.4	-0.5	-0.5
Oman	13.1	-0.3	7.5	27.7	10.0	5.2	10.0	7.7	6.0	9.2	5.2	9.1
Pakistan	17.3	12.8	10.1	10.1	15.9	12.5	11.6	13.8	12.1	11.7	16.8	13.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.2	-4.9	6.5	17.3	20.5	4.1	-4.6	1.1	10.7	0.0	11.8	7.5
Saudi Arabia	11.6	-0.2	5.7	8.4	12.7	5.6	4.6	3.4	4.5	5.1	15.2	5.6
Senegal	-11.5	3.7	5.5	14.9	5.8	10.3	-4.8	7.4	10.7	13.6	8.2	11.0
Sierra-Leone	64.3	29.5	4.4	35.4	30.6	24.9	74.0	19.6	12.1	33.7	29.6	26.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	66.7	42.2	15.7	29.8	40.7	48.8	72.7	37.5	25.1	30.3	39.4
Suriname	4.0	178.2	104.3	38.2	38.4	54.8	4.3	181.5	80.5	28.2	116.7	59.2
Syria	24.9	8.7	17.7	13.9	17.8	10.7	26.1	9.2	19.0	23.5	18.5	13.2
Tajikistan	..	..	46.9	25.4	34.4	..	..	..	63.3	35.0	40.5	..
Togo	19.2	37.7	22.2	-8.7	-8.1	10.3	9.5	22.3	15.2	-2.6	-2.2	6.7
Tunisia	6.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	-1.7	10.6	7.6	6.6	14.1	10.7	4.4	11.7
Turkey	58.4	68.3	57.3	46.3	36.7	72.8	53.2	103.6	40.5	86.2	29.1	88.0
Turkmenistan	..	541.8	58.5	..	..	..	..	449.5	83.3	..	..	..
Uganda	50.0	15.4	16.8	12.8	21.0	16.0	60.2	13.9	18.1	9.2	25.0	18.5
United Arab Emirates	-2.7	8.6	12.6	15.8	19.2	10.9	-8.2	10.2	15.3	23.2	11.0	10.6
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	17.5	19.3	14.5	8.2	11.3	..	50.7	25.3	18.8	17.5	18.6

Table 2.14: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Risk premium on lending**	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		Percentage points	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	43.6	..	61.5	..	38.9	..	10.5	..	6.8	..	5.8
Algeria	74.5	..	73.5	..	24.8	..	1.3	..	..	3.3	..	6.7
Azerbaijan	..	8.7	..	13.3	..	6.7	..	10.2	..	8.7	..	3.3
Bahrain	-1.0	62.2	58.5	90.0	42.3	67.6	12.5	..	1.0	7.2	8.5	6.7
Bangladesh	23.9	40.2	23.4	39.1	16.8	29.8	12.8	8.6	4.0	7.8	..	..
Benin	22.4	5.8	26.7	26.6	5.9	7.1	29.3	20.9	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.1	12.7	18.8	18.2	6.6	7.0	12.7	6.8	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	31.2	16.3	22.6	20.2	10.1	8.0	3.4	28.0	11.0	13.0	..	..
Chad	11.5	10.9	14.6	13.5	0.6	0.8	3.3	25.2	11.0	13.0	..	..
Comoros	19.6	11.7	21.8	24.9	6.6	5.9	16.3	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	44.5	20.7	28.8	29.4	10.9	7.9	2.1	6.2	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	46.4	29.7	79.3	61.7	42.4	28.2	1.2	..	..	10.1	..	..
Egypt	106.8	109.9	87.9	94.1	60.7	74.5	17.1	17.1	7.0	4.5	..	8.3
Gabon	20.0	18.8	17.8	17.3	6.6	7.3	2.0	8.9	11.0	13.0	..	..
Gambia	3.4	26.3	20.7	45.1	8.8	20.4	8.8	13.7	15.2	11.3	..	..
Guinea	..	12.5	..	13.0	..	2.3	6.2	27.5	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	16.1	68.9	60.9	4.4	0.9	10.8	17.2	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	45.5	59.5	40.4	54.9	29.1	43.2	4.2	11.1	3.3	3.4	..	..
Iran	70.8	47.6	57.6	44.5	31.1	25.6	66.0	26.8	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	117.9	90.4	131.2	120.2	77.8	85.7	20.5	27.1	2.2	5.8	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	13.0	..	19.2	..	9.1	..	4.4	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	105.8	..	89.8	..	70.6	..	1.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	11.4	..	14.7	..	4.4	..	11.3	..	18.9	..	14.7
Lebanon	132.6	196.1	193.7	217.9	170.9	208.1	3.9	18.8	23.1	5.5	21.1	5.7
Libya	104.1	50.3	68.1	41.3	13.7	9.0	26.4	24.0	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.5
Malaysia	75.7	154.2	..	128.5	..	103.0	5.9	12.5	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.7
Maldives	33.1	43.0	26.2	49.5	11.0	25.9	38.4	..	..	6.0	..	..
Mali	13.7	16.4	20.5	26.6	5.5	5.8	50.8	18.0	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	54.7	-8.3	28.5	16.0	7.0	5.0	6.1	4.0	5.0	..	..	..
Morocco	60.1	84.5	61.0	89.4	18.4	21.0	11.3	8.1	0.5	8.6	..	..
Mozambique	15.6	13.2	26.5	32.7	5.2	19.0	61.5	14.2	..	8.7	..	..
Niger	16.2	8.5	19.8	9.0	8.3	2.7	42.9	19.0	9.0	..	..	..
Oman	16.6	40.3	28.9	35.4	19.3	25.5	6.9	4.2	1.4	5.7	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	43.5	39.8	54.8	10.0	23.9	8.9	9.0	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.3	44.1	50.8	50.6	35.6	40.7	3.2	..	3.5	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	52.7	70.1	42.9	54.0	19.6	25.3	5.6	10.0	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.8	22.6	22.9	27.6	9.7	11.6	14.1	15.9	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	48.4	18.1	22.9	3.6	7.9	64.1	9.0	12.0	13.9	5.0	7.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.4	11.7	20.1	15.8	2.9	5.9	79.5	19.9	..	..	..	..

Table 2.14: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread*		Risk premium on lending**	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points		Percentage points	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Developing Coun.	60.9	76.9	41.2	74.2	24.0	47.7	13.2	11.3	6.6	8.7	..	..
High Income Coun.	132.1	168.5	93.1	..	..	..	1.9	1.2	4.6	3.8	..	..
World	121.2	150.7	83.6	97.5	..	68.56	10.3	10.3	5.4	7.0	..	..

*Lending minus deposit rate percentage points

**Prime lending rate minus treasury bill rate percentage points

PART III

EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3. EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

3.1 Balance of Payments and International Reserves

The IDB member countries as a group recorded a narrowed current account surplus of US\$29.7 billion in 2002 from US\$47.5 billion in 2000. These current account surpluses reversed the current account deficit of US\$3.7 billion recorded in 1990. At country level, 17 IDB member countries recorded current account deficits while 13 countries had current account surpluses in 2002.

The net income of the IDB member countries as a group continued to record negative values, widening from a negative US\$2.8 billion in 1990 to a negative \$25 billion in 2002. Conversely, the net current transfer steadily increased from US\$7.5 billion in 1990 to US\$8.2 billion in 2002.

The gross international reserves (including gold) of the IDB member countries as a group reached US\$260 billion in 2002 from a low value of US\$79 billion in 1990. In 2002, 20 countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves while at individual country the reserves ranged from US\$74 million in Djibouti to US\$34.6 billion in Malaysia.

The reserves in months of imports of IDB member countries as a group showed an upward trend ranging from 3.4 months in 1990 to 6.9 months in 2002. Only 19 countries, out of the number of countries with available data, had reserves that could cover more than 4 months of imports in 2002. Individual countries had reserves in months of imports that ranged from 0.6 months in Gabon to 16.2 months in Lebanon in 2002.

3.2 External Trade

The average annual growth rate of merchandise exports and imports of IDB member countries as a group respectively varied markedly during two decades (1983-1992 and 1993-2002). In monetary terms, exports generally surpassed imports on a year-on-year comparison, making the IDB member countries a group of net exporters.

Exports of IDB member countries as a group nearly doubled from US\$254 billion in 1990 to US\$504 billion in 2002. Likewise, the average annual exports growth rate of 3.8 per cent recorded by the IDB member countries as a group during 1983-1992 nearly doubled to an impressive growth rate of 7.1 per cent during 1993-2002. Equally, the total imports of the IDB member countries as a group also more than doubled to US\$411 billion in 2002 from US\$223 billion in 1990. On the contrary, the average annual growth rate of imports of IDB member countries as a group fell from 4.1 per cent during 1983-1992 to 3.6 per cent during 1993-2002.

The terms of trade of the IDB member countries as a group has fluctuated over the years declining in late 90s to about 97, increasing to 106 in 2000, and declining again to 96 in 2001. When the terms of trade increase, that means exports of IDB member countries as a group are more valuable or its imports cheaper; the reverse holds when the terms of trade decrease as in 2001. At country level, 11 IDB member countries recorded an improvement in their terms of trade from 2000 to 2001.

Intra-IDB member countries trade, which is a good proxy for measuring the extent of cooperation and integration, showed an upward trend during the period 2000-2002. Intra-IDB exports reached US\$42.7 billion in 2000 and continued upward trend to reach US\$55.7 billion in 2002. Similarly, intra-IDB imports also increased to US\$56.3 billion in 2002 from US\$50.7 billion in 2000. In relative terms, the shares of intra-IDB exports and intra-IDB imports of IDB member countries as a group in their respective total exports and imports were 11.5 per cent and 13.1 per cent respectively in 2002.

With regard to direction of trade, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to industrial countries declined from 56 per cent in 1990 to 49 per cent in 2002 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries hovered around 5 per cent since 1990. On the other hand, the share of exports of IDB member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries increased from 25 per cent in 1990 to 36 per cent in 2002.

In terms of direction of imports, during the period 2000-2002, an average of 50 percent of imports of IDB member countries as a group was from industrial countries, followed by an average of 29 per cent from non-oil developing countries, and an average of 7 per cent from the oil-exporting countries.

3.3 External Debt

In 2002, using the degree of indebtedness measure of the World Bank, 14 IDB member countries were severely indebted and 17 were moderately indebted, while 7 countries were classified as less indebted. All the 14 severely indebted IDB member countries are qualified for the heavily indebted program of the IMF/World Bank.

Total external debt of IDB member countries as a group increased sharply from US\$ 379 billion in 1990 to US\$ 617 billion in 2002. Individual country external debts ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion (Comoros and Maldives) to US\$132 billion (Indonesia) in 2002. Similarly, the debt-to-GNI ratio of IDB member countries as a group increased from 40 per cent in 1990 to 49 per cent in 2002. On the other hand, the debt-to-exports ratio of IDB member countries as a group decreased from 136 per cent in 1990 to 121 per cent in 2002.

The debt-service-to-GNI ratio of IDB member countries as a group increased from 6.2 per cent in 1990 to 7.7 per cent in 2002. On the contrary, the debt-service-to-exports ratio of IDB member countries as a group declined from 23 per cent in 1990 to 18 per cent in 2002. However, at the country level, the debt-service-to-export ratios of IDB member countries as a group ranged from 0.8 per cent (Sudan) to 51 per cent (Lebanon) in 2002.

3.4 Financial Flows

The net resource flows to IDB member countries decreased from \$28 billion in 1990 to US\$26.5 billion in 2002. Only 10 IDB member countries (Afghanistan, Cameroon, Egypt, Iran, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Mozambique, Pakistan, Palestine, and U.A.E) received resource flows well above 1 billion each in 2002.

Total net financing of IDB Group, since inception up to the end of 1424H, amounted to US\$34.2 billion. Of this figure, US\$206 million went to non-IDB member countries. The composition of the total net financing of IDB Group is as follows: Trade financing operations accounted for 61 per cent, ordinary financing operations accounted for 37 per cent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), and special assistance operations accounted for the remaining 2 per cent.

The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total resource flows to IDB member countries declined from an average of 87 per cent in 1990 to 60 percent in 2000, 68 per cent in 2001, and 86 per cent in 2002. In particular, in 2002, only 4 IDB member countries received concessional flows above US\$1 billion namely (Afghanistan, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Mozambique, Pakistan, and Palestine).

The share of foreign direct investment in the total resource flows to IDB member countries as a group increased from 25 per cent in 1990 to 37 per cent in 2002. At country level, four countries were main beneficiaries of FDI namely Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, and Malaysia; receiving more than 1 billion of FDI each in 2002.

Table 3.1: Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1983-1992	1993-2002
Afghanistan	235	156	209	167	186	113	101	-17.2	-1.4
Albania	230	202	205	264	261	305	330	..	10.6
Algeria	12,930	10,240	9,839	12,525	22,031	19,350	19,130	-0.4	9.2
Azerbaijan	..	635	605	929	1,745	2,314	2,168	..	..
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	3,270	4,363	6,195	5,577	5,369	2.1	4.9
Bangladesh	1,671	3,733	5,141	5,458	6,399	6,085	6,093	11.3	10.6
Benin	288	420	407	416	384	345	365	13.9	-1.6
Brunei	2,213	2,402	2,058	2,551	2,855	2,796	2,901	-3.4	3.1
Burkina Faso	152	160	319	216	166	175	166	4.4	7.3
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	1,671	1,601	1,832	1,749	1,700	11.8	0.2
Chad	188	243	262	202	183	189	180	9.4	1.7
Comoros	18	11	4	5	7	10	8	6.7	-7.6
Cote d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	4,606	4,661	3,888	3,943	4,390	1.2	4.9
Djibouti	25	14	12	12	13	13	12	5.4	-0.1
Egypt	3,477	3,450	3,130	3,559	4,689	4,128	4,381	1.5	3.5
Gabon	2,204	2,713	1,916	2,394	2,462	2,700	2,560	1.4	0.1
Gambia	31	16	27	12	16	12	15	-1.4	-12.5
Guinea	671	583	693	636	666	731	750	2.7	3.6
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	27	51	62	63	51	0.4	10.1
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	48,847	48,665	62,124	56,447	57,130	5.6	4.8
Iran	19,305	18,360	13,118	21,030	28,345	23,716	24,440	1.9	3.5
Iraq	12,380	496	5,500	12,800	20,603	15,905	13,520	-25.2	62.7
Jordan	1,064	1,769	1,802	1,832	1,897	2,293	2,743	7.8	6.8
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	5,334	5,598	9,140	8,639	9,709	..	..
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	9,554	12,164	19,436	16,203	15,426	-12.7	4.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	410	515	454	504	476	486	..	..
Lebanon	494	816	662	677	715	870	1,046	-1.3	6.2
Libya	13,225	8,975	6,659	7,947	12,687	11,187	10,970	-1.0	2.7
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	73,305	84,455	98,229	88,005	93,265	12.8	6.6
Maldives	52	50	74	64	76	76	90	15.6	9.1
Mali	359	441	561	566	545	724	947	11.9	8.5
Mauritania	469	499	350	373	300	305	315	4.8	-4.9
Morocco	4,265	6,881	7,153	7,367	7,432	7,144	7,930	10.0	5.3
Mozambique	126	168	230	263	364	703	682	4.7	19.8
Niger	282	286	334	287	283	270	303	1.0	0.9
Oman	5,508	6,068	5,508	7,231	10,852	11,037	11,172	2.6	8.9
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	8,514	8,491	9,028	9,238	9,913	12.3	3.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	5,030	7,214	11,594	10,870	11,032	0.4	17.5
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	38,822	50,761	77,583	73,187	73,940	3.7	6.2
Senegal	761	993	968	1,027	920	966	1,055	2.0	3.0
Sierra-Leone	138	42	7	6	13	29	49	1.6	-16.9
Somalia	150	145	127	119	140	145	145	5.1	0.8
Sudan	374	555	596	780	1,807	1,699	1,850	-5.3	18.9
Suriname	472	477	436	342	399	437	445	2.6	0.3
Syria	4,212	3,563	2,890	3,464	4,634	5,248	5,540	10.0	5.9
Tajikistan	..	750	595	690	785	650	738	..	..
Togo	268	378	393	391	363	389	429	5.5	6.8
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	5,738	5,872	5,850	6,621	6,799	11.0	5.1
Turkey	12,959	21,637	26,974	26,588	27,775	31,334	34,561	10.8	8.1
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	590	1,187	2,506	2,620	2,950	..	..
Uganda	152	460	501	519	460	456	442	-11.3	5.2
U.A.E.	23,544	27,753	33,835	36,474	49,835	47,572	47,275	5.8	9.4
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	3,530	3,235	3,265	3,144	3,184	..	..
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	1,496	2,440	4,079	3,215	3,240	0.7	15.3
IDB MCs	254,055	348,359	344,949	401,395	528,608	492,418	504,431	3.8	7.1
Memo:									
OIC Countries	267,908	361,156	355,288	415,774	550,081	510,156	520,031	3.7	7.1
LDMCs	18,383	23,950	25,408	28,386	35,645	35,668	38,512	3.7	8.6
Developing C.	651,141	1,047,475	1,164,829	1,260,404	1,566,002	1,541,269	1,658,222	5.7	8.6
High Income C.	2,800,647	4,113,037	4,330,832	4,446,884	4,878,498	4,649,868	4,796,707	10.9	4.4
World	3,452,501	5,160,512	5,495,661	5,707,288	6,444,500	6,191,137	6,454,929	9.8	5.3

Table 3.2: Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate (%)	
	(US \$ millions)							1983-1992	1993-2002
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
Afghanistan	936	368	373	411	550	551	950	-9.9	7.1
Albania	380	800	830	1,140	1,091	1,331	1,516	..	10.7
Algeria	9,780	10,250	9,403	9,162	9,152	9,700	10,791	-2.2	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	805	1,650	1,036	1,172	1,431	1,665	..	..
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	3,566	3,698	4,633	4,306	4,632	3.1	1.9
Bangladesh	3,618	6,502	6,974	7,694	8,360	8,350	7,914	5.7	7.6
Benin	265	746	736	749	613	602	653	2.3	1.9
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,552	1,397	1,505	1,267	1,640	9.1	-4.4
Burkina Faso	536	455	732	568	491	553	577	7.4	2.8
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	1,495	1,318	1,489	1,852	1,796	-0.2	6.0
Chad	285	365	356	316	317	620	780	5.8	13.0
Comoros	52	63	47	80	72	105	130	6.7	8.5
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	2,991	3,252	2,785	2,633	3,075	3.4	3.5
Djibouti	215	177	158	153	165	160	155	0.1	-3.0
Egypt	12,412	11,760	16,166	16,022	14,010	12,756	12,552	-1.3	4.4
Gabon	918	882	1,103	841	994	1,060	1,080	0.8	2.9
Gambia	188	182	245	192	189	230	225	9.9	-0.9
Guinea	723	819	692	556	612	601	620	10.3	-2.6
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	68	69	59	75	82	6.5	-4.6
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	27,337	24,004	33,515	31,010	31,288	8.9	-1.5
Iran	20,322	13,882	14,323	12,683	14,296	17,938	22,190	6.9	1.0
Iraq	7,660	665	4,400	6,900	11,153	11,000	12,000	-24.2	49.0
Jordan	2,600	3,697	3,828	3,717	4,597	4,844	4,962	-0.5	3.8
Kazakhstan	..	3,805	4,314	3,655	5,040	6,446	6,491	..	..
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	8,619	7,617	7,157	7,869	8,960	-2.6	1.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	520	840	600	554	468	589	..	..
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	7,070	6,207	6,230	7,293	6,447	2.4	1.6
Libya	5,336	5,392	5,466	3,861	3,751	4,458	5,700	-0.4	-2.7
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	58,319	64,966	81,963	73,866	79,869	15.3	3.7
Maldives	138	268	354	402	389	395	392	17.2	8.4
Mali	602	772	761	824	806	976	928	9.7	4.6
Mauritania	388	494	359	305	340	365	440	8.1	-2.0
Morocco	6,922	10,023	10,290	9,925	11,534	11,038	11,644	9.2	4.8
Mozambique	878	704	790	1,139	1,158	1,063	1,340	7.0	4.4
Niger	388	373	471	394	393	370	430	3.3	1.3
Oman	2,681	4,247	5,682	4,674	5,040	5,798	6,005	2.4	4.5
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	9,330	10,297	11,293	10,191	11,233	6.2	1.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	3,409	2,500	3,252	3,758	4,800	5.2	7.8
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	30,013	28,011	30,238	31,223	32,310	-1.2	2.3
Senegal	1,219	1,412	1,455	1,564	1,519	1,475	1,560	2.5	4.0
Sierra-Leone	149	133	95	81	149	182	264	0.3	2.7
Somalia	95	193	165	180	220	200	195	-13.8	-2.2
Sudan	618	1,218	1,925	1,415	1,553	1,586	1,790	-3.7	5.4
Suriname	472	585	552	486	526	530	590	4.5	1.1
Syria	2,400	4,709	3,895	3,832	3,815	4,752	5,220	-5.1	-0.6
Tajikistan	..	810	710	663	675	688	715	..	..
Togo	581	594	588	597	541	590	650	7.1	11.2
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	8,350	8,474	8,567	9,502	9,527	9.4	4.4
Turkey	22,302	35,709	45,921	40,671	54,503	41,399	49,663	11.1	6.7
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	980	1,478	1,786	2,250	2,453	..	..
Uganda	288	1,056	1,416	1,342	1,536	1,594	1,710	-1.4	10.8
U.A.E.	11,199	20,984	24,728	24,972	26,717	30,075	32,180	9.9	5.2
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	3,290	3,110	2,945	3,121	3,160	..	..
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	2,167	2,008	2,324	2,310	2,590	-4.2	1.2
IDB MCs	223,697	346,481	341,349	332,208	388,334	378,806	411,118	4.1	3.6
Memo:									
OIC Countries	229,635	355,230	351,160	341,346	397,715	390,975	419,228	3.8	3.6
LDMCs	26,090	34,240	39,201	40,328	42,226	44,364	46,612	2.8	5.7
Developing C.	609,669	1,100,335	1,236,272	1,222,383	1,440,597	1,461,666	1,561,609	6.3	6.7
High Income C.	2,913,453	4,106,828	4,364,711	4,603,264	5,180,949	4,900,719	5,028,663	10.6	5.2
World	3,532,918	5,207,163	5,600,983	5,825,647	6,621,546	6,362,385	6,590,272	9.8	5.5

Table 3.3: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade						
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(1995=100)						
Afghanistan	99.5	98.9	99.5	101.8	104.8	100.3	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	128.0	116.0	122.0	87.0	102.0	172.0	174.0
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	97.0	89.0	92.0
Benin	100.0	88.0	89.0	106.0	87.0	82.0	82.0
Brunei	126.6	125.7	123.7	95.5	115.1	193.2	..
Burkina Faso	91.0	93.0	93.0	95.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Cameroon	90.0	91.0	96.0	93.0	78.0	111.0	95.0
Chad	116.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	83.0	80.0	110.0
Comoros	100.0	99.0	101.0	105.0	112.0	116.0	118.0
Cote d'Ivoire	82.0	103.0	102.0	102.0	103.0	104.0	103.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	86.0	95.0	92.0	84.0	83.0	86.0	85.0
Gabon	126.0	118.0	118.0	83.0	84.0	80.0	113.0
Gambia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guinea	135.0	87.0	97.0	89.0	86.0	86.0	100.0
Guinea-Bissau	143.0	100.0	100.0	88.0	81.0	78.0	70.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran	169.6	134.7	139.0	109.8	145.8	225.0	..
Iraq	132.0	103.3	101.8	69.5	100.4	162.1	..
Jordan	80.0	98.0	97.0	92.0	92.0	86.0	85.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	104.7	116.7	118.2	122.4	115.7	112.5	..
Libya	144.9	126.5	125.4	87.1	123.5	199.7	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	122.0	101.0	97.0	101.0	85.0	88.0	95.0
Mauritania	96.0	92.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	98.0	96.0
Morocco	95.0	102.0	106.0	118.0	115.0	112.0	115.0
Mozambique	115.0	76.0	85.0	85.0	77.0	77.0	79.0
Niger	136.0	87.0	82.0	81.0	77.0	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	91.0	100.0	100.0	114.0	99.0	84.0	83.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	109.0	101.0	102.0	106.0	98.0	91.0	91.0
Sierra-Leone	73.0	146.0	113.0	..	..	..	..
Somalia	99.3	96.3	100.5	98.1	90.5	81.6	..
Sudan	123.0	96.9	99.5	92.4	80.3	140.8	..
Suriname	112.9	105.0	105.8	104.0	99.4	95.1	..
Syria	131.0	100.0	92.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	134.0	93.0	100.0	115.0	115.0	101.0	107.0
Tunisia	103.0	103.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
Turkey	104.0	101.0	105.0	105.0	104.0	95.0	93.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	74.0	80.0	79.0	67.0	85.0	84.0	78.0
United Arab Emirates	173.9	126.7	129.0	97.6	143.9	212.6	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	109.6	101.8	102.3	95.9	97.2	105.8	96.1
Memo:							
OIC countries	110.8	102.9	102.7	95.4	97.5	107.4	98.0

Table 3.4: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	3.5	..	5.9	6.8	..	1.9	0.8	..	3.7	3.1	..	81.7	85.7
Algeria	0.4	0.2	..	0.0	0.0	..	96.5	97.2	..	0.4	0.3	..	2.6	2.3	..
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	3.0	..	2.4	1.3	..	85.1	88.9	..	1.7	0.0	..	7.7	5.9
Bahrain	0.6	0.6	..	0.0	0.0	..	78.9	73.3	..	11.1	16.2	..	9.3	9.9	..
Bangladesh	14.3	..	..	6.8	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	77.5	..	..
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	99.5	..	88.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.5	..	11.7
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.0	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	21.3	14.3	21.0	20.0	49.9	54.2	47.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	8.5	4.3	6.8
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	8.2	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	50.2	58.8	..	14.0	..	..	20.5	11.4	..	0.2	0.2	..	14.5	20.7
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	8.9	9.5	1.1	0.1	29.4	41.9	33.6	8.9	3.9	4.6	42.5	38.4	35.4
Gabon	..	0.8	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	80.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	17.0	..
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	11.5	5.0	3.6	..	44.0	25.4	24.4	4.4	4.9	5.3	35.5	57.1	54.4
Iran	..	2.9	3.7	..	0.4	0.4	..	88.5	86.2	..	0.8	0.8	..	7.3	8.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	15.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	..	0.0	0.0	38.2	14.6	16.7	50.7	69.0	67.7
Kazakhstan	..	7.0	..	..	1.4	..	..	53.0	..	..	18.5	..	..	20.0	..
Kuwait	0.7	..	..	0.1	..	..	92.6	..	..	0.2	..	..	6.4	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	17.6	..	..	23.2	..	..	19.5	..	..	6.2	..	..	33.4
Lebanon	..	19.7	..	..	1.9	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.4	..	..	70.7	..
Libya	0.4	..	..	0.2	..	..	94.4	..	..	0.3	..	..	4.7	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	7.6	13.8	2.6	..	18.3	9.6	8.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	53.8	80.4	79.5
Maldives	..	53.7	61.6	..	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	46.2	38.2
Mali	36.1	..	..	62.3	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	1.6	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	26.1	21.5	21.5	2.9	2.0	..	3.6	3.7	2.8	15.1	8.8	8.2	52.3	64.1	65.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	1.5	3.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9	82.5	77.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	5.2	12.4	15.0
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	10.8	10.2	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	78.7	84.7	85.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.1	91.2	89.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	15.7	8.6	10.5
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	..	91.7	92.1	89.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	7.1	7.1	9.7
Senegal	53.2	59.2	16.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	12.3	2.9	23.0	9.3	5.4	5.9	22.5	30.4	51.3
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	17.3	18.3	..	5.3	5.5	..	69.3	72.4	..	0.5	0.3	..	7.9	3.3
Suriname	16.0	15.0	..	0.0	0.8	..	1.5	5.9	..	8.2	0.1	..	74.1	77.5	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	13.0	4.5	4.6	..	45.2	76.3	72.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	35.7	7.8	7.4
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	23.2	21.5	23.4	..	0.0	0.6	0.5	44.7	25.5	16.7	9.1	30.8	43.2
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	6.8	1.0	0.7	..	17.3	12.1	9.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	69.1	77.0	81.7
Turkey	22.4	12.8	10.1	3.0	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.9	4.3	2.6	2.0	67.9	81.2	83.9
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	67.3	73.0	..	14.1	10.7	..	8.0	6.5	..	4.6	1.9	..	6.0	7.8
U.A.E.	8.1	0.6	..	1.3	..	..	5.1	93.8	..	39.3	3.2	..	46.1	2.3	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	7.6	5.6	7.8	3.8	2.1	1.2	51.6	51.4	39.7	6.7	2.7	1.9	30.6	38.2	48.0
Memo:															
OIC Countries	7.6	5.4	7.9	3.8	2.0	1.2	51.6	53.5	39.6	6.7	2.6	1.9	30.6	36.5	48.0
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	17.0	10.0	9.2	4.5	2.5	..	23.0	22.4	22.7	5.6	4.9	3.5	48.3	58.0	60.1
High Income Countries	8.3	6.1	6.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	4.8	5.1	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	79.2	81.9	81.9
World	9.7	6.9	7.2	3.0	1.8	1.8	7.7	8.6	7.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	74.2	77.1	78.0

Table 3.5: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food (%)			materials (%)			Fuel (%)			Ores and metals (%)			Manufactures (%)		
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	21.8	20.2	..	0.9	1.0	..	8.9	9.0	..	1.5	2.0	..	66.7	67.9
Algeria	23.7	28.2	..	4.7	2.6	..	1.1	1.4	..	2.0	1.2	..	68.4	66.6	..
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	14.2	..	1.7	1.2	..	4.9	17.6	..	3.6	1.7	..	71.2	65.1
Bahrain	8.5	9.7	..	0.5	0.8	..	49.2	45.5	..	1.1	2.6	..	38.5	41.4	..
Bangladesh	19.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	16.5	..	..	3.1	..	..	55.9	..	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	13.4	0.4	..	0.2	0.9	..	0.6	1.3	..	1.0	77.9	..	84.6
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	18.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	23.2	12.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	78.0	55.9	66.0
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	21.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	4.1	..	..	0.2	..	..	72.5	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	17.2	22.6	..	1.1	1.0	..	33.7	20.5	..	1.4	1.6	..	46.2	54.0
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	27.7	7.1	4.8	4.4	2.6	7.7	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	56.3	55.7	51.2
Gabon	..	18.5	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.4	..
Gambia	..	34.5	..	..	0.7	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.8	..	..	51.1	..
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	11.1	4.7	7.1	5.8	8.9	18.4	21.3	4.3	3.3	3.1	76.9	61.2	58.7
Iran	..	19.0	10.7	..	2.6	1.9	..	2.4	2.9	..	2.3	2.0	..	73.3	82.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	21.3	16.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	18.2	4.9	15.3	1.5	2.5	2.4	51.2	66.2	61.7
Kazakhstan	..	9.1	..	..	0.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	3.1	..	..	75.2	..
Kuwait	17.1	..	..	0.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	1.8	..	..	79.4	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	13.2	..	..	2.0	..	..	26.3	..	..	3.6	..	..	54.9
Lebanon	..	18.9	..	..	1.8	..	..	17.6	..	..	2.3	..	..	59.5	..
Libya	23.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	0.3	..	..	1.2	..	..	74.0	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	5.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	82.2	84.8	83.5
Maldives	..	23.6	22.6	..	1.8	1.9	..	11.7	13.0	..	1.9	2.3	..	61.0	60.2
Mali	25.5	..	..	0.6	..	..	19.5	..	..	1.1	..	..	52.7	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	9.8	13.7	14.0	6.1	3.1	3.3	16.9	17.7	15.6	6.2	2.5	2.5	61.0	62.9	64.7
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	21.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.2	1.7	2.2	0.7	3.0	2.9	69.1	69.6	69.0
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	11.9	4.0	3.3	4.8	20.9	33.3	27.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	54.1	46.8	53.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	11.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	78.1	84.4	83.9
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	16.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	81.0	76.2	79.3
Senegal	28.7	23.9	26.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	15.9	20.4	14.6	2.3	1.4	2.0	51.3	52.1	55.5
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	21.7	18.7	..	1.0	0.9	..	7.4	4.8	..	0.9	0.9	..	69.1	74.4
Suriname	11.3	18.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.9	..	68.5	73.2	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	16.3	1.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	2.7	61.6	64.7	64.0
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	22.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	8.3	18.8	15.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	66.8	59.5	59.8
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	10.2	4.3	3.1	2.9	9.0	10.6	9.4	4.4	2.5	2.2	71.6	75.6	75.3
Turkey	8.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	20.8	13.9	14.5	5.5	4.0	4.9	61.0	70.5	67.9
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	14.1	14.0	..	2.2	2.6	..	17.5	16.3	..	1.5	1.4	..	64.7	65.7
United Arab Emirates	14.4	11.1	..	0.9	0.8	..	3.2	0.8	..	4.3	2.0	..	76.6	85.0	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	13.9	11.2	10.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	8.7	9.7	9.4	3.5	2.8	3.0	70.5	72.1	72.2
Memo:															
OIC Countries	13.9	11.5	10.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	8.7	9.5	9.4	3.5	2.8	3.0	70.5	72.2	72.1
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	9.8	8.5	8.8	3.7	2.6	2.4	11.0	11.7	10.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	70.4	70.7	73.2
High Income Coun.	8.9	6.8	7.5	3.2	1.9	1.8	11.0	10.3	9.5	4.0	3.2	2.8	71.3	75.0	75.4
World	9.1	7.1	7.8	3.3	2.0	1.9	11.0	10.6	9.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	71.1	74.1	75.0

Table 3.6: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2001	100.0	11.8	12.4	12.1	10.6	11.6	11.6
Algeria	2002	..	18.8	15.3	19.7	12.8	18.3	13.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2002	16.1	19.3	23.0	22.4	20.1	19.3	21.1
Benin	2002	39.4	14.5	15.5	15.5	12.9	14.0	12.4
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2002	39.2	13.1	11.2	15.0	15.2	12.8	9.2
Cameroon	2002	13.6	18.7	15.8	21.7	18.1	18.0	13.9
Chad	2002	13.7	16.8	14.2	21.4	24.0	16.5	13.3
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2002	33.1	12.8	12.0	14.8	10.7	12.6	10.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2002	98.9	18.4	13.4	18.2	6.6	19.0	16.4
Gabon	2002	100.0	20.2	15.8	24.1	20.2	19.6	13.5
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2002	97.7	13.6	13.9	16.3	15.2	12.6	10.4
Indonesia	2001	96.6	6.0	3.9	6.0	2.4	6.2	5.2
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2002	100.0	16.2	11.3	21.8	11.7	15.9	13.1
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2002	99.9	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.3	8.2	7.1
Lebanon	2002	..	6.4	8.0	13.7	10.2	5.9	6.6
Libya	2002	..	18.8	15.9	18.1	15.7	19.9	29.0
Malaysia	2001	83.7	7.5	4.6	4.4	2.4	8.1	4.7
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2002	40.1	12.9	11.4	15.1	12.1	12.6	9.9
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2002	100.0	27.7	28.2	35.7	27.7	28.0	26.2
Mozambique	2002	100.0	12.3	9.4	14.8	11.0	11.6	8.7
Niger	2002	96.8	14.5	14.1	15.1	12.9	14.2	12.7
Oman	2002	100.0	7.7	6.7	9.5	31.6	7.6	6.5
Pakistan	2002	38.0	16.9	15.2	17.9	11.2	17.5	19.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2000	..	12.3	11.4	11.7	7.9	12.2	11.4
Senegal	2002	100.0	13.9	8.4	14.4	8.2	13.7	9.9
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2002	13.7	14.5	11.5	14.7	10.5	14.1	11.2
Tunisia	2002	57.4	30.2	27.4	44.7	26.7	28.7	25.5
Turkey	1999	49.5	7.1	4.5	16.6	5.5	6.2	5.3
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.5	1.7	16.0	13.2	3.7	1.1
Uganda	2002	15.7	8.0	6.8	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.1
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.7: Intra-IDB Trade

Country	Intra-IDB Exports						Intra-IDB Imports						Openess of the economy*	
	US \$ million			% of total exports			US \$ million			% of total Imports			1983-92	1993-02
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002		
Afghanistan	43	31	36	30.5	35.2	36.4	278	235	369	43.8	40.8	36.6	..	..
Albania	2	3	4	0.7	1.1	1.2	66	91	111	6.1	6.9	7.4	38	55
Algeria	363	1,534	1,599	1.8	8.4	8.7	667	817	1,131	7.4	8.4	9.6	45	55
Azerbaijan	170	165	203	9.7	7.2	12.8	307	472	478	26.2	33.0	26.3	141	92
Bahrain	708	681	783	9.2	8.4	9.3	1,386	1482	1,580	39.1	40.4	39.2	188	151
Bangladesh	232	213	231	4.1	3.7	4.2	963	905	867	10.7	10.0	11.1	19	31
Benin	29	37	49	13.8	19.7	24.8	140	137	185	9.9	8.8	12.0	46	45
Brunei	13	10	40	0.4	0.3	1.2	301	329	325	21.1	25.0	19.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	21	21	23	12.8	11.9	13.6	172	195	220	33.6	36.6	34.1	36	36
Cameroon	89	100	88	4.8	5.7	4.6	139	165	168	9.3	8.9	7.7	43	48
Chad	9	10	6	10.7	12.6	8.5	27	30	32	17.2	7.8	7.1	42	55
Comoros	0	0	0	0.6	0.5	0.3	9	10	10	13.9	11.7	11.5	58	53
Cote d'Ivoire	891	790	893	23.1	21.7	17.7	184	94	151	6.3	3.7	4.9	64	72
Djibouti	115	136	138	84.5	68.6	89.4	161	179	179	26.1	27.9	26.9	0	61
Egypt	927	755	1,016	14.7	18.2	14.6	2,236	1683	2,352	10.2	13.2	12.0	53	44
Gabon	51	42	48	1.3	1.2	1.6	53	70	79	3.8	4.8	6.9	88	91
Gambia	2	1	4	4.2	5.8	15.0	70	72	90	21.2	18.4	22.3	120	116
Guinea	44	78	91	7.1	14.3	10.4	134	120	162	25.1	24.1	18.3	55	48
Guinea-Bissau	1	3	3	0.7	2.0	2.3	14	18	24	13.7	16.4	21.6	52	67
Indonesia	5,159	5,027	5,166	8.3	8.9	9.0	4,248	4286	3,702	12.7	13.8	11.8	48	62
Iran	1,669	1,946	2,057	6.6	8.4	9.6	2,227	2871	3,442	13.5	17.5	16.9	20	44
Iraq	650.85	1035.4	1,142	4.5	9.4	12.4	500	1087	1,166	14.6	19.3	20.0	..	..
Jordan	646	1,148	1,256	50.3	50.1	46.9	1,303	1417	1,507	28.4	29.1	28.7	117	116
Kazakhstan	677.91	1044.4	1,397	6.9	11.5	14.4	354.64	411	470	7.0	6.3	7.1	48	83
Kuwait	1,792	1,377	1,977	9.5	8.5	12.4	1,754	1707	1,762	23.8	22.1	20.2	100	92
Kyrgyz Republic	157	122	178	31.2	25.6	36.6	202	190	222	36.4	40.9	37.8	78	83
Lebanon	374	446	530	52.3	45.5	54.6	1,059	1121	1,172	17.0	17.6	18.6	82	60
Libya	1,161	1,231	1,118	9.2	10.9	11.3	721	619	813	17.7	14.0	14.9	38	52
Malaysia	3,122	3,341	5,611	3.2	3.8	6.0	4,102	4206	4,101	5.0	5.7	5.2	129	199
Maldives	2.26	3	5	1.0	1.6	2.3	128	102	95	27.7	24.8	24.6	51	142
Mali	20	15	18	8.6	9.9	11.0	299	325	383	23.5	23.7	26.6	51	64
Mauritania	50	59	63	10.5	11.8	11.8	85	116	115	13.3	16.3	13.4	112	98
Morocco	442.75	509.8	534	5.4	7.2	6.5	903	1883	1,970	7.2	17.2	14.7	55	62
Mozambique	4	3	1	1.0	0.5	0.2	30	54	25	2.8	5.1	2.0	32	52
Niger	91	71	7	46.5	43.5	4.5	82	108	127	29.2	33.3	32.0	41	41
Oman	754	584	502	8.0	6.4	5.8	2,244	2245	2,099	42.1	38.8	37.1	77	89
Pakistan	1,649	1,886	2,333	18.0	20.5	23.6	5,070	4452	4,856	45.9	43.6	43.2	36	36
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
Qatar	823	409	417	7.1	3.3	3.6	692	668	665	21.3	16.6	16.4	..	24
Saudi Arabia	8,032	7,982	9,375	10.9	11.7	14.1	2,819	3517	3,707	9.3	8.3	7.8	73	64
Senegal	178	219	282	25.6	28.0	29.7	111	138	164	7.5	8.0	8.4	59	68
Sierra-Leone	4	2	2	3.0	3.1	1.6	21,507	40	44	6.5	9.4	8.8	39	45
Somalia	50	50	69	78.7	71.9	87.4	132	147	148	41.8	43.9	43.2	48	..
Sudan	206	219	239	12.1	11.9	12.1	360	418	502	24.4	22.4	23.3	10	20
Suriname	7	9	4	1.4	1.8	0.7	27	3	5	5.6	0.5	0.8	73	60
Syria	1,268	1,929	1,870	26.8	31.5	28.9	793	943	979	14.7	14.7	13.8	46	68
Tajikistan	186	212	245	24.1	32.5	33.3	383	366	338	57.1	53.9	47.5	47	75
Togo	51	85	99	26.8	38.5	32.4	67	62	125	20.8	17.9	13.3	86	75
Tunisia	648	726	803	10.7	11.0	11.8	918	928	874	10.7	9.7	9.2	82	91
Turkey	3,518	4,133	4,474	12.7	13.2	12.8	6,188	5312	5,775	11.4	12.8	11.4	32	51
Turkmenistan	575	552	628	22.9	21.6	23.2	599	583	614	33.5	26.4	33.7	..	81
Uganda	6	9	10	2.1	3.0	3.2	33	38	39	3.8	4.1	3.9	27	34
United Arab Emirates	4,336	4,932	6,971	10.8	12.4	18.0	3,403	4450	4,028	13.4	15.0	13.3	102	67
Uzbekistan	434	437	453	20.3	21.0	29.0	467	441	352	22.5	19.3	16.9	76	65
Yemen Republic	286	421	599	7.0	12.5	18.6	1,048	1114	1,386	45.1	45.2	49.9	53	82
IDB MCs	42,739	46,786	55,709	8.4	9.8	11.5	50,678	53,475	56,286	12.9	13.9	13.1	50	67
Memo:														
OIC countries	51,022	54,657	58,600	9.7	11.0	11.7	53306	55931	59460	13.2	14.1	13.4	50	68
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	950557	916,706	1022810	40.7	41.3	42.7	961118	954899	1062140	43.4	44.3	45.9	33	47
Industrial C.	2889900	2805920	2869000	71.8	71.8	71.3	2870880	2759020	2805220	65.7	65.4	65.0	41	52
World	6261720	6134720	6419120	100.0	100.0	100.0	6591150	6280570	6628350	100.0	100.0	100.0	38	44

* Total trade (exports + imports) as % of GDP

Table 3.8: Direction of Trade: Exports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	95	53	24	25	4	1	2	4	33	88	63	69
Albania	121	246	284	310	0	0	0	0	103	14	20	20
Algeria	9,939	18,104	15,173	15,477	24	55	430	207	1,046	2,298	2,627	2,728
Azerbaijan	..	1,141	1,718	997	..	20	20	21	..	584	575	562
Bahrain	207	960	1,094	918	227	446	520	552	257	1,472	1,247	1,253
Bangladesh	1,193	4,228	4,273	4,033	59	125	114	88	410	419	430	440
Benin	58	75	54	54	26	13	12	17	38	121	121	125
Brunei	1,396	1,946	2,210	2,112	0	26	34	32	741	1,186	1,088	1,294
Burkina Faso	82	66	67	56	1	3	3	5	67	93	99	107
Cameroon	1,699	1,227	1,256	1,522	24	18	21	22	303	522	456	349
Chad	79	58	53	45	1	4	4	4	9	25	21	17
Comoros	23	12	29	24	0	0.12	0.43	0.05	0	3	8	4
Cote d'Ivoire	1,725	1,940	1,969	2,820	80	141	110	141	1,009	1,732	1,524	2,054
Djibouti	5	13	53	6	1	0	0	0	54	124	146	148
Egypt	1,342	3,975	1,745	4,223	193	469	400	503	1,003	1,251	1,197	1,379
Gabon	2,008	2,869	2,560	2,104	22	2	3	1	445	722	674	633
Gambia	154	31	21	21	0	0.05	0.05	0.01	17	6	4	6
Guinea	519	485	458	477	0	0	0.26	0.83	87	132	85	393
Guinea-Bissau	19	5	5	9	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	106	120	110
Indonesia	18,040	33,771	31,056	30,081	703	1,880	1,919	1,883	6,887	26,412	23,268	25,130
Iran	13,712	12,289	10,284	9,483	196	392	457	412	3,834	9,294	8,743	7,676
Iraq	6,376	11,834	9,217	6,668	194	27	22	107	3,743	2,628	1,786	2,458
Jordan	59	129	350	649	359	474	949	995	504	651	710	724
Kazakhstan	..	2,761	2,602	2,485	..	228	552	812	..	5,858	5,490	6,203
Kuwait	4,168	9,928	8,189	7,389	446	939	882	845	3,112	8,001	7,228	7,645
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	209	250	156	..	9	9	74	..	284	217	255
Lebanon	200	259	436	329	163	237	289	351	94	209	244	281
Libya	11,723	11,190	9,674	8,492	33	19	21	13	2,120	1,464	1,622	1,353
Malaysia	14,879	50,190	44,689	44,123	798	3,260	3,233	3,720	13,741	44,678	40,239	45,520
Maldives	32	186	128	148	0	0.12	1.39	4.58	20	43	46	59
Mali	113	100	49	65	2.5	5	8	7	135	125	91	88
Mauritania	373	368	361	401	0	1	3	5	94	104	128	128
Morocco	3,110	6,059	5,802	6,363	420	215	231	228	704	1,240	1,061	1,644
Mozambique	129	126	487	431	4	1.4	2	1	243	163	173	200
Niger	240	100	88	94	26	79	62	53	15	17	12	10
Oman	861	2,422	2,920	2,813	2,851	259	125	111	872	6,786	6,147	5,734
Pakistan	3,400	5,377	5,255	5,635	492	1,146	1,342	1,584	1,695	2,632	2,608	2,666
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	5,881	6,809	5,821	198	662	280	267	903	3,858	4,166	4,124
Saudi Arabia	28,098	40,992	36,265	35,105	1,742	3,243	3,169	3,070	14,514	29,597	28,675	28,485
Senegal	429	342	341	335	18	5	6	5	265	299	342	517
Sierra-Leone	126	114	44	91	0	0	0.01	0.14	2	9	8	9
Somalia	60	2	4	3	58	34	50	46	32	28	15	30
Sudan	244	445	479	447	44	106	124	98	226	1,153	1,240	1,427
Suriname	425	438	434	405	0	0.41	0.82	0.56	31	64	84	89
Syria	1,815	3,061	3,564	3,688	417	399	1,056	899	1,941	1,136	1,351	1,706
Tajikistan	..	293	267	309	..	13	30	30	..	464	353	399
Togo	151	36	34	83	11	24	8	10	105	127	176	210
Tunisia	2,790	4,834	5,402	5,557	367	459	499	557	393	497	418	463
Turkey	8,831	18,432	19,959	22,166	1,747	1,616	1,992	2,222	2,755	6,437	7,572	8,651
Turkmenistan	..	576	586	575	..	249	312	375	..	1,642	1,657	1,761
Uganda	162	242	233	257	1	2	3	2	18	69	72	68
U.A.E	11,624	17,241	15,791	14,383	1,708	3,711	4,071	4,214	5,787	13,791	13,909	13,913
Uzbekistan	..	539	560	471	..	9	49	39	..	1,585	1,476	1,049
Yemen Rep.	1,365	500	304	284	29	166	163	357	159	3,297	2,747	2,624
IDB MCs	156,302	278,698	255,957	251,017	13,690	21,196	23,595	24,996	70,580	185,541	174,581	184,989
Memo:												
OIC countries	165,944	294,816	270,689	262,508	13,669	21,512	24,039	25,681	71,256	187,318	177,131	187,391
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	570,864	1,344,160	1,264,590	1,327,810	32,823	68,442	75,095	80,936	299,306	882,115	841,611	941,874
Industrial C.	1,864,150	2,889,900	2,806,020	2,869,000	79,684	96,688	105,257	111,497	482,207	1,021,630	974,117	1,015,820
World	2,435,960	4,235,290	4,071,670	4,197,900	112,695	165,148	180,396	192,498	782,668	1,904,940	1,817,130	1,959,080

Table 3.9: Direction of Trade: Imports

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US \$ millions				US \$ millions				US \$ millions			
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	211	118	100	321	4	12	12	15	263	505	464	671
Albania	218	852	1,028	1,113	0	3	2	5	205	225	286	381
Algeria	8,393	7,002	7,459	8,696	100	105	140	190	1,116	1,915	2,142	2,901
Azerbaijan	..	435	604	694	..	78	77	81	..	658	749	1,044
Bahrain	1,282	1,637	1,727	1,939	1,978	1,220	1,316	1,396	289	672	609	673
Bangladesh	1,570	2,348	2,288	1,995	232	627	578	561	1,351	4,444	4,794	4,395
Benin	125	621	612	647	24	32	33	62	116	763	911	827
Brunei	511	481	373	615	19	29	27	38	453	915	913	974
Burkina Faso	311	255	239	313	12	34	37	39	208	203	236	270
Cameroon	1,255	842	1,143	1,352	7	302	294	309	289	305	384	476
Chad	126	102	318	368	28	27	28	30	14	27	32	50
Comoros	76	30	44	47	0	7	8	8	10	25	30	32
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	1,237	1,346	1,452	508	722	501	526	310	951	695	1,135
Djibouti	125	220	231	245	16	137	145	151	64	245	249	252
Egypt	6,377	13,418	6,890	11,278	192	1,311	1,073	1,336	2,160	5,969	3,885	5,997
Gabon	706	1,232	1,266	949	1	13	13	18	140	145	175	170
Gambia	124	117	156	147	1	12	14	14	97	201	224	243
Guinea	435	301	292	567	10	13	16	31	138	219	190	284
Guinea-Bissau	91	50	45	47	0	0	0	0	30	44	51	52
Indonesia	14,470	15,750	14,535	13,301	1,045	3,180	3,244	3,363	6,357	14,283	12,911	14,389
Iran	12,065	7,118	8,294	11,553	1,120	1,166	1,788	2,263	3,776	6,256	6,337	6,531
Iraq	4,481	1,693	2,694	2,670	687	219	221	161	1,357	1,514	2,719	2,994
Jordan	1,427	2,220	2,110	2,323	600	986	1,017	1,054	549	1,269	1,543	1,754
Kazakhstan	..	1,495	2,173	2,323	..	41	55	60	..	3,479	4,243	4,179
Kuwait	2,475	4,252	4,888	5,651	46	1,175	1,146	1,100	995	1,934	1,690	1,983
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	147	99	143	..	16	14	12	..	391	351	432
Lebanon	1,399	3,909	3,776	3,775	105	345	354	365	1,011	1,866	2,123	2,019
Libya	4,262	2,771	3,110	3,824	23	73	72	80	1,321	1,220	1,228	1,536
Malaysia	18,557	43,151	38,739	39,261	642	3,820	3,683	3,576	9,909	33,681	30,062	35,560
Maldives	24	66	77	72	1	64	68	70	113	333	265	244
Mali	322	390	459	419	17	12	12	12	352	787	816	911
Mauritania	302	412	435	493	21	37	35	30	48	132	177	268
Morocco	4,783	8,859	6,776	9,027	997	750	1,550	1,578	1,358	1,499	2,652	2,777
Mozambique	527	277	310	333	109	6	19	13	278	635	568	506
Niger	223	121	130	150	59	33	41	42	79	124	151	202
Oman	1,635	2,403	2,854	2,953	704	2,017	1,962	1,851	342	910	962	850
Pakistan	4,075	3,596	3,321	3,856	1,375	4,197	3,704	3,940	1,932	3,255	3,177	3,441
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,216	2,010	2,804	2,881	144	498	480	459	332	744	744	708
Saudi Arabia	18,577	20,249	25,801	27,334	571	1,151	1,225	1,161	4,860	8,455	14,973	18,553
Senegal	902	875	1,042	1,184	99	222	197	199	368	392	487	573
Sierra-Leone	128	238	296	359	39	15	20	19	27	64	100	103
Somalia	269	47	36	42	25	25	33	24	90	207	227	235
Sudan	647	594	798	778	400	194	245	289	258	686	823	1,083
Suriname	356	312	336	374	2	27	3	3	121	138	306	223
Syria	1,436	2,220	2,603	2,826	99	329	359	376	644	1,867	2,338	2,682
Tajikistan	..	28	41	57	..	11	23	23	..	632	610	631
Togo	404	184	196	505	13	11	18	45	163	120	126	374
Tunisia	4,511	6,746	7,485	7,400	258	553	521	486	1,014	1,169	1,384	1,479
Turkey	14,253	33,860	24,688	30,619	3,523	4,344	4,108	4,164	5,364	14,585	11,547	14,496
Turkmenistan	..	386	701	369	..	238	263	265	..	1,056	1,243	1,184
Uganda	288	270	271	275	10	26	27	29	284	581	624	687
U.A.E.	6,913	15,005	16,827	17,553	930	1,952	2,138	2,255	3,226	8,507	10,643	10,545
Uzbekistan	..	718	736	654	..	1	1	2	..	1,352	1,555	1,421
Yemen Rep.	1,112	771	735	738	432	769	856	1,068	834	738	769	954
IDB MCs	145,205	214,439	206,337	228,861	17,227	33,187	33,816	35,250	54,613	133,295	137,493	157,334
Memo:												
OIC countries	148,753	219,878	213,379	236,211	16,814	32,738	33,319	34,550	54,788	136,345	141,605	161,588
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing C.	576,998	1,202,400	1,156,200	1,202,480	59,019	138,706	132,320	133,436	277,476	822,408	822,575	928,698
Industrial C.	1,909,510	2,870,880	2,759,020	2,805,220	144,406	222,511	201,695	186,305	504,996	1,260,350	1,225,630	1,294,820
World	2,488,310	4,075,410	3,918,450	4,009,850	204,111	362,470	334,758	320,344	784,263	2,085,070	2,050,930	2,225,830

Table 3.10: Intra-Trade by Regional Groupings

US \$ millions (2002)									
Exports to	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,178	1,031	0.17	174	122	63	25	4,128	44,001
ASEAN	265	4,155	14	4,155	154	2,767	21	10,816	153,970
CIS	0.10	61	989	11	0.07	577	989.36	3,104	16,743
ECO	1,297	481	1,796	4,951	104	3,512	28	12,004	83,230
ECOWAS	1,030	145	10	74	1,030	5	154	1,471	8,119
GCC	759	2,614	240	6,269	60	6,922	27	20,025	150,053
UDEAC	25	47	0.00	5	33	3	33	141	4,951
IDB	4,577	7,958	1,751	15,413	1,471	15,425	317	55,709	483,632

Percentage (2002)									
Exports to	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.68	2.34	0.00	0.40	0.28	0.14	0.06	9.38	100
ASEAN	0.17	2.70	0.01	2.70	0.10	1.80	0.01	7.02	100
CIS	0.00	0.37	5.91	0.07	0.00	3.45	5.91	18.54	100
ECO	1.56	0.58	2.16	5.95	0.13	4.22	0.03	14.42	100
ECOWAS	12.69	1.78	0.12	0.91	12.69	0.06	1.90	18.12	100
GCC	0.51	1.74	0.16	4.18	0.04	4.61	0.02	13.35	100
UDEAC	0.50	0.95	0.00	0.11	0.67	0.05	0.67	2.85	100
IDB	0.95	1.65	0.36	3.19	0.30	3.19	0.07	11.52	100

US \$ millions (2002)									
Imports from	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,301	1,021	32	264	123	277	16	4,905	41,019
ASEAN	172	3,944	23	3,944	87	2,875	6	8,128	112,421
CIS	11	1	1,197	21	0.0003	264	1,197	2,473	13,597
ECO	2,065	1,694	2,105	5,126	59	6,894	24	16,915	97,063
ECOWAS	1,090	190	0.00	166	1,090	66	24	1,675	11,927
GCC	143	2,278	27	2,351	6	6,866	3	13,840	100,324
UDEAC	105	40	0.01	23	36	28	36	279	3,763
IDB	4,513	10,008	1,811	10,502	612	21,254	153	56,286	429,133

Percentage (2002)									
Import from	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.17	2.49	0.08	0.64	0.30	0.67	0.04	11.96	100
ASEAN	0.15	3.51	0.02	3.51	0.08	2.56	0.01	7.23	100
CIS	0.08	0.01	8.81	0.15	0.00	1.94	8.81	18.19	100
ECO	2.13	1.75	2.17	5.28	0.06	7.10	0.02	17.43	100
ECOWAS	9.14	1.59	0.00	1.39	9.14	0.56	0.20	14.04	100
GCC	0.14	2.27	0.03	2.34	0.01	6.84	0.00	13.80	100
UDEAC	2.79	1.07	0.00	0.62	0.97	0.75	0.97	7.42	100
IDB	1.05	2.33	0.42	2.45	0.14	4.95	0.04	13.12	100

Table 3.11a: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2001	total	total
				2001	2001
Afghanistan	..		..	..	..
Albania	612	Leather, etc, manufactures	72	25.51	1.1
	842	Men's outerwear non-kni	25	8.77	0.07
	844	Under garments non-kni	23	8.04	0.17
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	20	7.09	0.05
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	19	6.62	0.04
Algeria	333	Crude petroleum	7,778	42.0	2.3
	341	Gas, natural and manufactur	7,579	40.9	9.2
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	2,644	14.3	1.7
	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	160	0.9	1.5
	522	Inorg chem elmnt. oxides, etc	66	0.4	0.4
Azerbaijan	333	Crude petroleum	1,355	66.8	0.4
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	430	21.2	0.28
	263	Cotton	26	1.3	0.34
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	17	0.8	0.06
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	16	0.8	0.02
Bahrain	334	Petroleum products, refined	3,348	57.8	2.18
	684	Aluminium	801	13.8	1.68
	333	Crude petroleum	718	12.4	0.21
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	219	3.8	0.48
	281	Iron ore and concentrate	219	3.8	0.48
Bangladesh	842	Men's outerwear non-knit	1,173	22.6	3.5
	844	Under garments non-kni	877	16.9	6.5
	843	Women's outerwear non-knit	722	13.9	1.6
	846	Under garments non-knittec	545	10.5	1.8
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	539	10.4	1.3
Benin	263	Cotton	123	66.7	1.62
	057	Fruits, nuts, fresh, dried	15	8.0	0.06
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	8	4.3	0.84
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oil:	8	4.1	0.05
	011	Meat, fresh, chilled, frozer	5	2.6	0.01
Brunei	..		..	..	..
Burkina Faso	263	Cotton	105	56.6	1.38
	001	Live animals for food	15	7.9	0.17
	611	Leather	7	4.0	0.05
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	6	3.0	0
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oil:	5	2.7	0.04
Cameroon	333	Crude petroleum	845	47.2	0.25
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	231	12.9	0.95
	072	Cocoa	124	6.9	3.14
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	104	5.8	0.07
	684	Aluminium	98	5.5	0.2
Chad	..		..	..	..
Comoros	..		..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	072	Cocoa	1,022	28.1	25.97
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	647	17.8	0.42
	071	Coffee and substitutes	304	8.4	2.88
	248	Wood, shaped, rail sleepers	241	6.6	1
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	172	4.7	0.65

Table 3.11b: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2001	2001	2001
Djibouti	..		..	..	..
Egypt	334	Petroleum products, refined	1,697	38.5	1.1
	333	Crude petroleum	457	10.4	0.1
	893	Articles of plastic nes	162	3.7	0.3
	931	Special transactions	147	3.3	0.1
	562	Fertilizers, manufacturec	126	2.9	0.9
Gabon	333	Crude petroleum	2,362	79.1	0.7
	247	Other wood rough, squarec	405	13.6	5.5
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	55	1.8	0.04
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	50	1.7	0.25
	634	Veneers, plywood,etc	40	1.3	0.29
Gambia	222	Seeds for soft fixed oils	6	45.8	0.04
	36	Shell fish fresh, frozer	2	13.0	0.01
	554	Soap, cleansing, etc, preps	1	9.2	0.01
	34	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	1	7.1	0
	54	Vegetables etc fresh, simply prsrvc	0	3.7	0
Guinea	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	290	52.8	1.48
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	107	19.6	0.52
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	78	14.2	0.47
	892	Printed matter	38	6.9	0.15
	71	Coffee and substitutes	6	1.1	0.05
Guinea-Bissau	..		..	..	..
Indonesia	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	6,179	10.4	7.5
	333	Crude petroleum	5,902	10.0	1.7
	634	Veneers, plywood,etc	2,180	3.7	16.2
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	1,965	3.3	10.0
	641	Paper and paperboarc	1,905	3.2	2.6
Iran	333	Crude petroleum	21,612	84.7	6.38
	659	Floor covering, etc	656	2.6	7.47
	57	Fruits, nuts, fresh, dried	487	1.9	1.83
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	310	1.2	0.38
	672	Iron, steel primary forms	170	0.7	0.66
Iraq	..		..	..	..
Jordan	271	Fertilizers, crude	214	15.0	16.33
	541	Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts	142	9.9	0.12
	842	Men's outwear non-kni	101	7.0	0.3
	54	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsvd	98	6.9	0.41
	562	Fertilizers, manufacturec	62	4.3	0.42
Kazakhstan	333	Crude petroleum	4,387	49.4	1.3
	682	Copper	670	7.5	2.2
	674	Iron, steel univ. plate, shee	580	6.5	1.2
	041	Wheat etc. unmilled	442	5.0	3.1
	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	298	3.4	1.5
Kuwait	333	Crude petroleum	7,686	44.8	2.3
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	4,889	28.5	3.2
	335	Residual petroleum prdts nes	2,100	12.3	19.3
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	866	5.1	1.1
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	826	4.8	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	931	Special transactions	197	40.4	0.11
	351	Electric current	56	11.5	0.53
	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured, refus	45	9.3	0.78
	263	Cotton	23	4.7	0.3
	288	Non-ferrous metal scrap nes	20	4.1	0.25

Table 3.11c: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2001	total	total
				2001	2001
Lebanon	..		..	..	..
Libya	333	Crude petroleum	9,756	77.3	2.88
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	1,826	14.5	1.19
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	238	1.9	0.29
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivive:	191	1.5	0.89
	562	Fertilizers, manufacturec	134	1.1	0.91
Malaysia	776	Transistors, valves, etc	17,329	18.6	6.9
	759	Office, adp machy parts, acces	11,021	11.8	7.8
	752	Automatic data processing equip	7,479	8.0	4.1
	764	Telecom equip, parts, acces	5,976	6.4	3.0
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	3,564	3.8	4.3
Maldives	846	Under garments knitted	20	25.77	0.06
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	16	20.41	0.07
	035	Fish, salted, dried, smoec	13	17.05	0.51
	037	Fish etc prepd, prsrvd nes	10	13.54	0.11
	842	Men's outdoor non-kni	8	10.30	0.02
Mali	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	235	42.1	1.14
	263	Cotton	213	38.1	2.79
	001	Live animals for food	52	9.3	0.6
	611	Leather	16	2.9	0.11
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	7	1.3	0
Mauritania	281	Iron ore and concentrates	193	43.4	2.14
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	129	29.0	0.6
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	102	23.0	0.62
	081	Feeding stuff for animals	6	1.4	0.03
	035	Fish, salted, dried, smoec	2	0.5	0.09
Morocco	843	Women's outdoor non-knit	813	11.2	1.8
	842	Men's outdoor non-kni	588	8.1	1.7
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	545	7.5	3.3
	522	Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc	480	6.6	2.9
	776	Transistors, valves, etc	433	5.9	0.2
Mozambique	684	Aluminium	291	40.6	0.61
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	119	16.6	0.72
	351	Electric current	86	12.0	0.82
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	38	5.2	0.14
	263	Cotton	26	3.6	0.33
Niger	286	Uranium, thorium ores, conc	95	45.6	23.04
	001	Live animals for food	31	14.7	0.36
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsvc	17	8.3	0.07
	122	Tobacco, manufacturec	14	6.6	0.09
	781	Passenger motor vehicle,exc bu:	12	5.7	0
Oman	333	Crude petroleum	8,180	74.7	2.4
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	590	5.4	0.7
	781	Passenger motor vehicle,exc bu:	336	3.1	0.1
	122	Tobacco, manufacturec	259	2.4	1.7
	784	Motor vehicle parts, access ne:	183	1.7	0.1
Pakistan	658	Textile articles nes	1,426	15.6	8.5
	651	Textile yarn	1,143	12.5	3.7
	652	Cotton fabrics, wover	1,059	11.6	5.3
	846	Under garments knitted	532	5.8	1.7
	042	Rice	528	5.8	7.2
Palestine	..		..	..	..

Table 3.11d: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2001	total	total
				2001	2001
Qatar	333	Crude petroleum	6,031	54.1	1.78
	341	Gas, natural and manufactur	3,816	34.2	4.63
	583	Polymerization, etc. prdts	293	2.6	0.35
	334	Petroleum products, refin	216	1.9	0.14
	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	206	1.9	0.91
Saudi Arabia	333	Crude petroleum	6,319	84.6	18.7
	334	Petroleum products, refin	4,847	6.5	3.2
	583	Polymerization, etc, prdts	1,223	1.6	1.5
	512	Alcohols, phenols, etc	1,123	1.5	8.1
	511	Hydrocarbons nes, deriviv	774	1.0	3.6
Senegal	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	117	15.8	0.7
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	111	15.0	0.5
	334	Petroleum products, refin	100	13.6	0.1
	522	Inorg chem elmnt. oxides, etc	71	9.6	0.4
	423	Fixed vegetales oils, etc	70	9.4	0.9
Sierra Leone	..		..	..	..
Somalia	..		..	..	..
Sudan	334	Petroleum products, refin	708	39.6	0.46
	333	Crude petroleum	670	37.5	0.2
	222	Seeds for soft fixed oil:	124	6.9	0.88
	263	Cotton	51	2.9	0.67
	292	Crude vegetb materials nes	33	1.9	0.23
Suriname	287	Base metals ores, conc nes	321	64.1	1.64
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	59	11.8	0.29
	036	Shell fish fresh, frozer	36	7.2	0.22
	333	Crude petroleum	22	4.5	0.01
	042	Rice	11	2.2	0.15
Syria	333	Crude petroleum	3,325	69.1	1.0
	334	Petroleum products, refin	339	7.0	0.2
	263	Cotton	208	4.3	2.7
	054	Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrv	139	2.9	0.6
	001	Live animals for food	104	2.2	1.2
Tajikistan	684	Aluminium	389	53.65	0.81
	351	Electric current	96	13.28	0.92
	263	Cotton	87	12.00	1.14
	792	Aircraft, etc	38	5.29	0.03
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	25	3.49	0.12
Togo	661	Lime, cement and building prdts	47	22.8	0.4
	271	Fertilizers, crude	46	22.3	3.5
	263	Cotton	32	15.6	0.4
	071	Coffee and substitutes	8	3.9	0.1
	673	Iron, steel shapes, etc	7	3.6	0.0
Tunisia	842	Men's outwear non-kni	1,044	16.8	3.1
	843	Women's outwear non-knit	642	10.3	1.4
	333	Crude petroleum	548	8.8	0.2
	846	Under garments knittec	300	4.8	1.0
	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	285	4.6	0.7
Turkey	845	Outer garments knit nonelastic	1,712	5.8	4.0
	846	Under garments knittec	1,711	5.8	5.6
	843	Women's outwear non-knit	1,572	5.3	3.5
	673	Iron, steel shapes etc	1,128	3.8	5.0
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	1,091	3.7	4.1

Table 3.11c: Exports of Five Core Commodities

Country	Code	Commodity Name	Value	Share in	Share in
			US\$ mill.	country	World
			2001	total	total
				2001	2001
Turkmenistan	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	1,086	49.8	1.32
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	446	20.5	0.29
	333	Crude petroleum	210	9.7	0.06
	263	Cotton	203	9.3	2.66
	651	Textile yarr	47	2.2	0.15
Uganda	071	Coffee and substitute	111	26.17	1.05
	034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozer	52	12.12	0.24
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	46	10.86	0.22
	074	Tea and mate	34	7.90	1.13
	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured, refuse	29	6.82	0.50
United Arab Emirates	931	Special transactions	21,122	48.6	11.34
	333	Crude petroleum	10,346	23.8	3.05
	334	Petroleum products, refinec	2,361	5.4	1.54
	341	Gas, natural and manufacturec	1,653	3.8	2.01
	684	Aluminium	662	1.5	1.39
Uzbekistan	263	Cotton	1,164	40.9	15.26
	971	Gold, non-monetary nes	231	8.1	1.12
	651	Textile yarn	152	5.3	0.49
	057	Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried	116	4.1	0.44
	341	Gas, natural and manufactured	113	4.0	0.14
Yemen	..		..	..	..

Table 3.12: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	92	..	0.7776	..	0.2650
Algeria	87	..	0.8605	..	0.5666	..
Azerbaijan	..	92	..	0.8390	..	0.7474
Bahrain	..	67	..	0.8768	..	0.6663
Bangladesh	58	96	0.8364	0.8528	0.2529	0.3082
Benin	..	31	..	0.8758	..	0.6380
Brunei	11	..	0.8654	..	0.6469	..
Burkina Faso	..	67	..	0.7803	..	0.5344
Cameroon	100	77	0.8194	0.8523	0.4888	0.4656
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	17	..	0.7844	..	0.5452	..
Egypt	149	165	0.7007	0.6814	0.2438	0.2870
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	46	..	0.8517	..	0.5751
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	198	225	0.6678	0.5040	0.2668	0.1260
Iran	..	176	..	0.8066	..	0.8040
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	105	134	0.7402	0.6677	0.3681	0.1912
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	152	..	0.8463	..	0.9154	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	167	..	0.6593	..	0.1069
Libya	54	..	0.6263	..	0.8202	..
Malaysia	218	229	0.5818	0.5042	0.1837	0.2003
Maldives	..	10	..	0.4879	..	0.3847
Mali	22	..	0.8174	..	0.6691	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	148	172	0.7537	0.7461	0.1618	0.1672
Mozambique	..	80	..	0.8046	..	0.5396
Niger	..	29	..	0.9217	..	0.5991
Oman	117	151	0.8349	0.7722	0.8842	0.6810
Pakistan	140	154	0.8398	0.8245	0.2263	0.2197
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	28	40	0.7408	0.7314	0.7785	0.6258
Saudi Arabia	122	183	0.8454	0.8848	0.7465	0.8936
Senegal	106	121	0.8189	0.7575	0.2506	0.2455
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	11	..	0.9016	..	0.7333	..
Syria	85	..	0.7873	..	0.3601	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	47	69	0.8590	0.8219	0.4682	0.3364
Tunisia	177	185	0.6639	0.6479	0.2025	0.1937
Turkey	203	220	0.6629	0.5526	0.1172	0.0859
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	88	..	0.8453	..	0.2776
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	101	..	0.6915	..	0.3179	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	94	102	0.7437	0.7200	0.3852	0.3608
Memo:						
OIC Countries	95	102	0.7457	0.7330	0.3862	0.3702
LDCs	36	86	0.6847	0.8396	0.6294	0.3756
Developing Countries	186	212	0.6165	0.5305	0.2691	0.2201
High Income Countries	188	209	0.6020	0.5446	0.2712	0.2675
World	219	226	0.4092	0.3968	0.1307	0.1445

Table 3.13: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	195	..	0.4852	..	0.0772
Algeria	197	..	0.5163	..	0.0729	..
Azerbaijan	..	189	..	0.5428	..	0.1402
Bahrain	..	203	..	0.5101	..	0.3217
Bangladesh	186	216	0.5321	0.5603	0.1111	0.0957
Benin	..	158	..	0.5955	..	0.1447
Brunei	175	..	0.4675	..	0.0822	..
Burkina Faso	..	162	..	0.6075	..	0.2422
Cameroon	188	183	0.4832	0.5082	0.0783	0.1473
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	140	..	0.5244	..	0.1034	..
Egypt	212	217	0.4786	0.4560	0.0825	0.0858
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	149	..	0.5804	..	0.1724
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	225	231	0.3902	0.4762	0.0746	0.1038
Iran	..	193	..	0.4878	..	0.0857
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	206	210	0.4241	0.3430	0.1263	0.1017
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	186	..	0.4038	..	0.0768	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	216	..	0.3793	..	0.1431
Libya	200	..	0.4705	..	0.0638	..
Malaysia	231	233	0.3777	0.3898	0.1190	0.2415
Maldives	..	148	..	0.4886	..	0.0943
Mali	148	..	0.5926	..	0.1732	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	215	219	0.3924	0.4017	0.1188	0.1040
Mozambique	..	181	..	0.5369	..	0.2172
Niger	..	142	..	0.5790	..	0.1445
Oman	188	212	0.4714	0.4473	0.1129	0.1161
Pakistan	198	213	0.4799	0.5238	0.1281	0.1704
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	202	0.4763	0.4217	0.1396	0.0835
Saudi Arabia	227	228	0.4055	0.3782	0.0930	0.0921
Senegal	193	192	0.4265	0.4337	0.0999	0.1086
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	146	..	0.4763	..	0.1618	..
Syria	189	..	0.5438	..	0.0901	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	165	132	0.5265	0.6334	0.1088	0.1673
Tunisia	214	223	0.3980	0.3721	0.0701	0.0790
Turkey	225	228	0.3531	0.3242	0.1294	0.0890
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	177	..	0.4872	..	0.1426
United Arab Emirates	223	..	0.3434	..	0.0626	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB MCs	186	188	0.4501	0.4701	0.1017	0.1354
Memo:						
OIC Countries	187	188	0.4711	0.4824	0.1032	0.1362
LDCs	176	191	0.5005	0.5284	0.1132	0.1257
Developing Countries	221	228	0.3891	0.3654	0.0971	0.1251
High Income Countries	226	229	0.3658	0.3626	0.0931	0.1450
World	230	233	0.2459	0.2451	0.0804	0.0966

Table 3.14: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (US \$ millions)				Net Income (US \$ millions)			Net current transfer (US \$ millions)			Current account balance (US \$ millions)		
	Exports		Imports		1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2002
	1990	2002	1990	2002									
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	915	485	2,076	-2	107	128	15	533	625	-118	-156	-408
Algeria	13,462	..	10,106	..	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	2,667	..	3,121	..	-335	-385	..	73	70	..	-168	-768
Bahrain	4,119	6,845	3,999	5,601	222	-223	-441	-272	-990	-1,320	70	782	-516
Bangladesh	2,064	6,972	3,960	9,192	-116	-266	-281	1,613	2,420	3,242	-398	-306	742
Benin	364	555	454	790	-25	-12	-17	97	111	126	-18	-81	-126
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	349	273	758	687	0	-20	-26	332	122	116	-77	-319	-324
Cameroon	2,508	..	2,475	..	-558	..	..	-26	..	..	-551	..	..
Chad	271	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	35	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,503	5,747	3,445	3,869	-1,091	-653	-629	-181	-330	-482	-1,214	-241	767
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	9,895	16,438	14,091	19,508	-1,022	888	-267	7,545	4,172	3,960	2,327	-971	622
Gabon	2,730	3,399	1,812	2,022	-617	-699	-718	-134	-71	-75	168	385	584
Gambia	168	..	192	..	-11	..	..	59	..	..	23	..	..
Guinea	829	976	953	999	-149	-78	-69	70	75	46	-203	-140	-46
Guinea-Bissau	26	..	88	..	-22	..	..	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	29,295	65,826	27,511	52,706	-5,190	-9,073	-7,048	418	1,816	1,751	-2,988	7,985	7,823
Iran	19,741	35,554	22,292	31,228	378	-200	-217	2,500	457	..	327	12,645	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,511	4,283	3,569	6,186	-214	135	111	1,045	2,184	2,260	-227	59	468
Kazakhstan	..	11,615	..	11,394	..	-1,142	-1,031	..	249	113	..	676	-696
Kuwait	8,268	17,015	7,169	14,037	7,738	6,699	3,360	-4,951	-1,956	-2,145	3,886	14,672	4,192
Kyrgyz Republic	..	636	..	697	..	-84	-60	..	87	86	..	-79	-35
Lebanon	511	2,399	2,836	7,065	622	932	817	1,818	89	1,000	115	-2,848	-3,363
Libya	11,468	..	8,960	..	174	..	..	-481	..	..	2,201	..	..
Malaysia	32,665	108,261	31,765	91,696	-1,872	-7,608	-6,595	102	-1,924	-2,781	-870	8,488	7,190
Maldives	179	489	159	456	-14	-30	-37	4	-27	-41	10	-51	-44
Mali	420	1,157	830	1,211	-37	-98	-241	225	126	..	-221	-255	..
Mauritania	471	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,239	12,199	7,783	13,314	-988	-864	-738	2,336	2,483	3,330	-196	-475	1,477
Mozambique	229	1,153	996	1,782	-97	-192	-113	448	231	..	-415	-764	..
Niger	533	..	728	..	-54	..	..	14	..	..	-236	..	..
Oman	5,577	..	3,342	..	-254	-710	..	-874	..	..	1,106	3,423	..
Pakistan	6,835	12,261	10,205	12,645	-1,084	-2,218	-2,190	2,794	4,162	6,445	-1,661	-85	3,871
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,445	76,862	43,939	49,287	7,979	480	96	-15,637	-15,511	-15,975	-4,152	14,336	11,696
Senegal	1,453	1,549	1,840	2,066	-129	-116	-168	153	252	207	-363	-318	-478
Sierra-Leone	210	..	215	..	-71	..	..	7	..	..	-69	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	1,996	877	2,971	-136	-575	-617	141	237	666	-372	-518	-926
Suriname	869	408	840	488	-15	6	-42	53	-2	-9	67	32	-131
Syria	5,030	8,228	2,955	6,341	-401	-879	-925	88	485	..	1,762	1,062	..
Tajikistan	..	708	..	868	..	-57	-58	..	35	184	..	-62	-34
Togo	663	457	847	683	-32	-29	-33	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,203	9,538	6,039	10,431	-455	-942	-984	828	825	1,131	-463	-821	-746
Turkey	21,042	54,617	25,652	55,046	-2,508	-4,002	-4,549	4,493	5,225	3,496	-2,625	-9,819	-1,482
Turkmenistan	..	3,138	..	2,703	..	-93	..	..	166	..	..	386	..
Uganda	178	720	686	1,643	-48	-112	-136	293	499	707	-263	-359	-353
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	2,985	..	2,721	..	-219	-145	..	13	120	..	216	239
Yemen Republic	1,490	3,787	2,170	3,867	-372	-777	-766	1,790	1,399	1,384	739	1,337	538
IDB MCs	249,697	482,630	258,117	431,395	-2,809	-23,062	-25,015	7,553	7,783	8,239	-3,677	47,507	29,734
Memo:													
OIC Countries	264,247	500,448	265,026	447,680	-5,547	-26,134	-27,163	7,637	9,186	9,745	1,311	56,536	30,625
LDCs	21,872	51,134	32,670	58,849	-2,887	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dev'ping Cont.	752,042	1,976,803	730,892	1,871,332	-65,321	-123,101	-120,630	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Cont.	3,542,141	6,007,812	3,583,424	6,113,233	..	48,544	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	4,301,369	7,985,963	4,330,919	7,986,659	-58,062	-74,557	-98,799	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3.15: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves ¹						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	638	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	418	523	646	771	866	..	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.0
Algeria	2,703	8,452	6,146	13,556	19,625	25,151	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	447	673	680	897	722	..	2.2	4.1	3.4	4.2	2.4
Bahrain	1,293	1,122	1,413	1,605	1,725	1,777	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.8
Bangladesh	660	1,936	1,634	1,516	1,306	1,722	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2
Benin	69	261	400	458	578	616	1.7	3.9	5.4	7.3	8.8	8.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	305	373	295	244	261	313	4.7	..	..	4.2	4.5	5.2
Cameroon	37	10	13	220	340	640	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	132	123	98	114	125	223	3.1	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	30	39	37	43	62	80	3.8	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	21	855	630	668	1,019	1,863	0.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.8
Djibouti	94	66	71	68	70	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3,620	18,824	15,190	13,785	13,598	14,076	2.7	10.2	8.0	6.9	7.5	8.3
Gabon	279	19	22	194	13	144	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6
Gambia	55	106	111	109	106	107	3.2	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	237	200	148	200	171	..	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	18	36	35	67	69	103	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	8,657	23,606	27,345	29,353	28,104	32,032	3.1	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.3
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,139	1,988	2,770	3,441	3,174	4,116	3.5	4.2	6.1	6.5	5.9	7.5
Kazakhstan	..	1,965	2,001	2,099	2,506	3,136	..	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.0
Kuwait	2,929	4,678	5,561	7,779	10,599	10,078	4.4	3.9	5.2	7.8	9.8	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	188	254	262	287	317	..	2.2	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.0
Lebanon	4,210	9,210	10,452	8,475	7,564	10,405	17.4	..	..	..	..	16.2
Libya	7,225	8,598	8,622	13,730	16,079	15,892	9.2	17.1	18.7	..	..	..
Malaysia	10,659	26,236	30,931	29,844	30,798	34,623	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.1
Maldives	24	119	128	123	94	134	1.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.2
Mali	198	403	350	381	349	594	2.7	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.1	4.8
Mauritania	59	206	228	283	288	400	1.2	4.9	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2,338	4,638	5,894	5,017	8,669	10,375	3.2	4.4	5.4	4.4	7.7	8.6
Mozambique	233	628	669	744	729	841	2.4	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.1
Niger	226	53	39	80	107	134	3.4	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	1,784	1,148	2,852	2,460	2,445	3,174	5.4	1.8	5.1	4.1	3.7	..
Pakistan	1,046	1,626	2,117	2,087	4,218	8,796	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.5	7.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	1,059	1,310	1,163	1,318	1,573	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13,437	15,543	18,331	20,847	18,867	22,186	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.0
Senegal	22	431	403	384	447	637	0.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.4
Sierra-Leone	5	44	39	49	51	85	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	91	189	247	118	441	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.5
Suriname	42	143	110	133	193	113	0.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.0	2.5
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	56	57	94	94	90	..	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2
Togo	358	118	122	152	126	205	4.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.2	3.3
Tunisia	867	1,913	2,325	1,871	2,050	2,365	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.5
Turkey	7,626	20,568	24,433	23,515	19,911	28,348	3.1	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.5
Turkmenistan	..	1,376	1,513	..	..	..	..	8.5	8.4	..	..	..
Uganda	44	725	763	808	983	934	0.7	4.5	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.2
U.A.E	4,891	9,306	10,790	13,632	14,256	15,355	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	1,242	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	441	1010	1486	2914	3672	4428	2.1	3.6	5.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
IDB MCs	79,377	170,998	190,816	206,089	218,863	260,455	3.4	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.9
Memo:												
OIC Countries	83,534	178,573	196,734	216,493	229,796	268,307	3.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.8
LDCs	5,988	12,379	13,191	15,772	16,767	20,504	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.7
Developing C.	206,933	656,863	694,868	744,413	827,582	1,013,346	5.6	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.2	7.4
Developed C	1,061,699	1,361,303	1,402,461	1,476,980	1,512,575	1,751,539	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.9	7.2
World	1,268,632	2,018,166	2,097,329	2,221,392	2,340,158	2,764,885	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.3

¹includes gold

Table 3.16: Debt Indicators

Country	Indebtedness Category	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
		% of GNI	% of XGS	(US \$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
		2002	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	L	18	91	..	1.3	..	28.7	..	143.4	..	1.2	..	3.4
Algeria	L	41	..	28.1	22.8	46.0	42.4	193.5	113.9	14.7	7.8	63.4	..
Azerbaijan	L	19	46	..	1.4	..	24.1	..	52.4	..	3.3	..	6.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	L	22	155	12.4	17.0	40.1	33.3	674.4	250.9	2.4	1.5	25.8	7.3
Benin	M	33	155	1.3	1.8	75.0	73.2	490.0	478.7	2.1	2.4	8.2	9.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	M	15	171	0.8	1.6	28.3	54.2	236.8	581.1	1.1	1.7	6.8	16.0
Cameroon	M	56	..	6.7	8.5	59.8	97.2	295.8	345.0	4.9	4.1	20.5	..
Chad	M	31	..	0.5	1.3	32.8	72.1	223.6	522.7	0.7	1.5	4.4	..
Comoros	..	75	..	0.2	0.3	78.7	118.4	525.0	716.0	0.4	1.9	2.3	..
Cote d'Ivoire	S	85	188	17.3	11.8	186.4	115.5	504.2	209.5	13.7	7.5	35.4	14.1
Djibouti	..	36	..	0.2	0.3	..	56.8	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
Egypt	L	30	150	33.0	30.8	77.7	31.5	381.8	211.9	7.3	2.3	20.4	10.3
Gabon	S	85	107	4.0	3.5	87.0	87.7	145.3	119.5	3.3	9.8	6.4	11.7
Gambia	M	84	..	0.4	0.6	126.3	152.9	194.4	297.7	12.9	5.5	22.2	..
Guinea	M	45	166	2.5	3.4	93.7	107.9	284.7	436.4	6.3	4.3	20.0	13.6
Guinea-Bissau	S	234	..	0.7	0.7	316.5	376.3	2855.2	757.6	3.6	7.6	31.0	..
Indonesia	S	80	191	69.9	132.2	62.9	88.2	241.1	216.0	9.1	10.3	33.3	24.8
Iran	L	7	25	9.0	9.2	6.4	8.1	34.1	27.3	0.5	1.3	3.2	4.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	S	80	165	8.3	8.1	189.4	89.1	334.8	189.0	16.5	6.3	20.4	8.7
Kazakhstan	M	70	151	..	17.5	..	77.5	..	150.9	..	17.4	..	34.4
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	S	86	221	..	1.8	..	124.6	..	285.3	..	11.2	..	25.3
Lebanon	S	99	557	1.8	17.1	48.6	96.3	348.1	711.7	2.9	12.0	3.3	51.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	M	55	44	15.3	48.6	35.5	56.4	46.7	44.9	10.3	9.1	12.6	7.3
Maldives	..	34	42	0.1	0.3	..	43.5	148.2	49.1	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.5
Mali	M	40	134	2.5	2.8	108.7	103.2	594.4	258.1	2.8	2.9	12.3	7.0
Mauritania	M	73	..	2.1	2.3	191.7	292.1	454.1	605.2	13.5	8.2	29.8	..
Morocco	M	48	147	25.0	18.6	101.0	53.6	366.3	159.5	7.2	10.4	21.5	23.9
Mozambique	L	26	88	4.6	4.6	198.9	126.5	2309.3	544.9	3.4	2.2	26.2	6.1
Niger	M	24	..	1.7	1.8	72.9	89.3	463.3	508.8	4.1	1.3	17.4	..
Oman	L	23	..	2.7	4.6	28.6	23.3	49.2	40.2	7.2	8.8	12.3	..
Pakistan	M	44	238	20.7	33.7	48.6	55.3	332.4	305.2	4.9	4.8	21.3	17.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	M	49	165	3.7	3.9	70.7	85.3	257.7	249.4	5.9	4.5	20.0	12.6
Sierra-Leone	S	95	..	1.2	1.4	149.1	200.1	820.5	1022.5	3.7	3.1	10.1	..
Somalia	S	..	..	2.4	2.7	247.1	..	2641.0	..	1.3	..	..	..
Sudan	S	122	851	14.8	16.4	103.3	133.8	..	835.1	0.4	0.2	8.7	0.8
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	S	106	270	17.3	21.5	152.2	112.5	494.8	281.6	9.9	1.3	21.8	3.0
Tajikistan	S	78	124	..	1.2	..	103.4	..	162.8	..	6.9	..	10.2
Togo	S	86	251	1.3	1.6	84.5	123.5	234.9	345.5	5.4	1.0	11.9	2.5
Tunisia	M	63	135	7.7	12.6	66.0	64.8	143.6	133.9	12.0	7.2	24.5	13.5
Turkey	S	74	246	49.4	131.6	38.8	75.9	246.9	240.9	4.9	15.2	29.4	46.8
Turkmenistan	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	L	22	175	2.6	4.1	45.9	69.1	828.6	587.6	3.4	1.4	81.4	7.1
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	M	56	136	..	4.6	..	58.2	..	153.0	..	9.4	..	24.3
Yemen Rep.	L	38	90	6.4	5.3	..	57.8	921.5	139.7	3.5	1.9	5.6	3.3
IDB MCs		52.9	138.4	378.5	617.1	40.3	48.8	135.6	120.7	6.2	7.7	23.0	18.3
Memo:													
OIC Countries		53.9	138.9	413.9	649.0	42.9	49.8	141.9	122.8	6.5	7.5	23.0	17.9
LDCs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.8	..	..
Developing Countries		..	..	1,351.9	2,338.8	36.1	38.2	162.4	119.8	4.4	6.4	18.6	17.8
Developed Countries		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* S=severely indebted, M=moderately indebted, L=less indebted.

Table 3.17: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Net Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002	1990	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	129	162	390	1,285	131	141	408	1,285	..	..	..	..
Albania	42	232	345	322	11	319	270	317	0	143	207	135
Algeria	511	-400	93	-270	132	201	224	361	-4	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	-	682	490	686	-	139	232	349	..	129	227	1,067
Bahrain	119	1,480	2,602	143	137	49	18	71	-208	354	-135	40
Bangladesh	2,167	1,229	985	895	2,095	1,171	1,030	913	3	280	79	46
Benin	243	227	291	235	268	239	274	220	62	56	42	..
Brunei	-7	-93	22	-124	3.88	1	0	-1.7	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	347	344	391	490	331	336	392	473	0	23	8	..
Cameroon	619	222	306	1,089	446	380	487	632	-128	..	..	..
Chad	315	-225	201	247	314	131	187	233	0	..	..	..
Comoros	45	-2	16	-105	45	19	27	32	-1	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	796	730	-101	884	688	352	170	1,069	48	235	273	230
Djibouti	192	91	71	94	194	71	58	78	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3,303	3,222	3,163	1,541	5,429	1,328	1,257	1,286	722	1,184	498	619
Gabon	263	77	46	-166	132	12	9	72	45	..	..	..
Gambia	108	45	46	47	99	49	54	61	0	..	..	..
Guinea	284	332	230	232	293	153	282	250	..	10	2	0
Guinea-Bissau	135	84	59	60	129	80	59	59	0	..	..	..
Indonesia	3,526	2,345	104	-61	1,722	1,658	1,471	1,308	1,093	-4,550	-3,278	145
Iran	702	18	1,621	3,178	105	130	117	116	0	39	..	..
Iraq	-1,039	108	137	85	63	101	122	116	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,087	574	446	750	888	552	433	534	69	782	91	31
Kazakhstan	-	750	1,866	1,435	-	189	148	188	..	1,278	2,861	2,157
Kuwait	-135	123	380	178	6	3	4	5	-239	319	-512	165
Kyrgyz Republic	-	223	157	122	-	215	189	186	..	-7	-1	5
Lebanon	183	49	-539	486	252	200	243	456	0	1,037	1,225	1,783
Libya	-40	-929	-19	83	19	15	10	10	54	..	..	..
Malaysia	1,630	-307	383	2,873	469	45	27	86	2,332	1,762	287	1,299
Maldives	38	11	38	52	21	19	25	27	6	13	12	12
Mali	474	385	333	329	482	360	354	472	6	78	104	..
Mauritania	219	211	260	306	237	212	268	355	7	..	..	..
Morocco	1,620	603	273	251	1,049	419	519	636	165	368	2,728	452
Mozambique	1,051	1,147	1,057	1,942	1,002	877	933	2,058	9	139	255	..
Niger	382	186	229	194	396	211	257	298	41	..	..	..
Oman	100	168	-414	-33	61	46	2	41	142	70	42	..
Pakistan	1,718	167	1,764	1,676	1,129	703	1,948	2,144	243	297	352	795
Palestine	-	507	812	1,580	-	637	870	1,616	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14	-170	-259	-141	2	0	1.0	2	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	558	-971	540	-614	40	31	27	27	1,864	-1,884	20	-1,015
Senegal	759	474	456	541	818	423	413	449	66	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	64	187	343	353	61	182	345	353	32	..	..	..
Somalia	488	103	153	197	494	104	150	194	..	..	..	..
Sudan	740	320	173	423	822	225	185	351	0	392	..	..
Suriname	128	23	12	62	62	34	23	12	-77	..	..	-74
Syria	741	211	-24	8	683	158	155	81	0	270	..	..
Tajikistan	-	118	167	165	-	125	170	168	..	24	9	36
Togo	257	60	43	60	260	70	44	51	18	41	71	..
Tunisia	618	661	1,020	622	391	223	378	475	77	751	457	794
Turkey	2,043	8,723	1,416	-1,234	1,208	327	169	636	700	112	2,768	861
Turkmenistan	-	286	43	-242	-	32	72	41	..	126	134	..
Uganda	665	805	757	606	668	819	793	638	0	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	-168	-1,190	832	1,806	4	4	3	4	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	-	448	239	102	-	186	153	189	..	75	83	65
Yemen Republic	331	289	496	759	405	265	461	584	..	6	155	114
IDB MCs	28,364	25,152	24,940	26,480	24,697	14,973	16,916	22,666	7,149	3,954	9,061	9,761
Memo:												
OIC countries	28,693	23,217	26,142	31,145	25,124	15,265	17,198	23,045	7,737	3,954	9,061	9,761
LDCs	17,493	13,101	14,944	14,541	16,751	12,450	13,643	17,282	374	..	..	..
Developing Countries	82,968	135,739	112,957	81,455	57,629	50,386	52,104	62,003	21,481	..	..	..
High Income C.	107	1,708	1,256	1,855	5	82	127	182	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-42,649	..	..	..

Table 3.18: Investment Climate

	Credit markets			Composite	Institutional	Euromoney	Moody's		Standard & Poor's	
	Creditor	Public	Private	ICRG risk	Investor	country	sovereign		sovereign long	
	rights	registry	bureau	rating	credit	credit-	long-term		term debt rating	
	index	coverage	coverage		rating	worthiness	debt rating			
	range	borrowers	borrowers			rating				
	0 (weak) to	per 1,000	per 1,000				Foreign	Domestic	Foreign	Domestic
	4 (strong)	adults	adults				currency	currency	currency	currency
	January	January	January	December	September	September	January	January	January	January
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2004	2004	2004	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	7.6	7.8	..	..	..	..
Albania	3	0	0	66.8	17.0	34.5	..	..	..	..
Algeria	1	0	0	66.3	41.6	41.3	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	3	0	0	69.0	30.4	43.3	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2	2	0	63.0	28.6	38.3	..	..	..	..
Benin	1	2	0	..	20.2	30.9	..	..	B+	B+
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	1	2	0	57.8	17.8	31.0	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	1	1	0	62.0	19.9	31.3	..	..	B	B
Chad	1	0	0	..	14.4	27.7	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	1	2	0	55.8	15.7	26.6	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	1	..	0	66.0	41.1	49.2	Ba1	Baa1	BB+	BBB-
Gabon	..	..	..	65.3	22.7	34.1	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	67.0	17.8	32.2	..	..	..	..
Guinea	1	0	0	62.0	16.5	27.2	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	46.5	10.6	23.0	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2	4	0	60.8	30.3	40.0	B2	B2	B	B+
Iran	2	..	0	70.5	36.6	45.1	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	42.0	8.4	4.3	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1	30	0	71.0	38.5	44.1	Ba2	Baa3	BB	BBB
Kazakhstan	..	0	0	72.3	41.4	50.3	Baa3	Baa1	BB+	BBB
Kuwait	2	0	207	86.3	79.2	73.9	A2	A2	A+	A+
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	0	0	..	16.7	28.1	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	4	0	0	55.5	25.2	38.1	B2	B3	B-	B-
Libya	..	..	..	74.0	34.2	21.9	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2	154	676	75.3	61.7	62.1	Baa1	A3	A-	A+
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	1	1	0	58.5	18.4	30.4	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	3	0	0	..	18.6	26.7	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1	..	0	75.0	49.4	53.8	Ba1	Ba1	BB	BBB
Mozambique	2	1	0	61.3	20.6	32.5	..	..	..	..
Niger	1	1	0	57.5	14.7	30.5	..	..	..	..
Oman	0	0	0	81.0	56.5	61.3	Baa2	Baa2	BBB	BBB+
Pakistan	1	1	0	63.5	26.2	32.0	B2	B2	B	BB-
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2	0	0	76.5	52.4	65.7	Baa2	Baa1	A+	A+
Senegal	1	3	0	64.8	29.2	39.6	..	..	B+	B+

Table 3.18: Investment Climate

	Credit markets			Composite	Institutional	Euromoney	Moody's		Standard & Poor's	
	Creditor	Public	Private	ICRG risk	Investor	country	sovereign		sovereign long	
	rights	registry	bureau	rating	credit	credit-	long-term		term debt rating	
	index	coverage	coverage		rating	worthiness	debt rating			
	range	borrowers	borrowers			rating				
	0 (weak) to	per 1,000	per 1,000				Foreign	Domestic	Foreign	Domestic
	4 (strong)	adults	adults				currency	currency	currency	currency
	January	January	January	December	September	September	January	January	January	January
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2004	2004	2004	2004
Developing C.	2	18	93	65.1	25.3	35.6	..	..	..	..
High Income C.	2	40	491	83.4	86.3	90.6	..	..	..	..
World	2	24	182	68.9	30.4	39.6	..	..	..	..

* See the Glossary for definition of indicators.

Table 3.19: Private Sector Investment

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
	% of GDP		Telecommunications		Energy		Transport		Water and sanitation	
			US \$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions		US\$ millions	
	1990	2002	1990-95	1996-2002	1990-95	1996-2002	1990-95	1996-2002	1990-95	1996-2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.8	..	283.2	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Algeria	44.4	..	..	501.5	2,300.0	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	5.6	14.0	144.6	..	375.2	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	65.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	28.9	146.0	594.4	..	1,040.2	..	25.0	..	..
Benin	20.3	11.8	..	90.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.8	13.5	..	36.6	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.7	10.2	..	266.1	..	91.9	30.8	95.0	..	..
Chad	7.3	4.1	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	15.4	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	14.8	..	827.4	147.2	223.0	..	178.0	..	..
Djibouti	51.6	24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	30.6	60.6	..	2,895.4	..	1,378.0	..	1,057.2	6.0	..
Gabon	13.0	12.0	..	35.0	..	624.8	..	46.7	..	..
Gambia	11.0	17.3	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	3.8	45.0	75.3	36.4	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	3.0	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.9	22.3	3,549.0	9,215.5	3,202.5	7,534.7	1,204.9	2,314.6	3.8	919.5
Iran	32.5	34.3	5.0	28.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	73.5	43.0	967.9	..	..	..	182.0	..	209.0
Kazakhstan	..	18.6	30.0	1,849.5	..	2,125.0	..	..	..	40.0
Kuwait	..	73.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.2	..	94.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	90.8	100.0	550.9	..	..	..	200.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	146.1	2,630.0	3,241.6	6,909.5	2,131.6	4,657.6	7,919.0	3,986.7	1,105.5
Maldives	12.4	26.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	17.6	..	42.7	0.1	747.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	31.7	..	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.0	54.4	..	3,643.0	2,300.0	4,819.9	..	..	..	1,000.0
Mozambique	17.6	2.1	..	44.0	..	1,200.0	..	959.7	..	0.6
Niger	12.3	5.0	..	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
Oman	22.9	38.6	..	..	204.5	998.3	..	546.1	..	..
Pakistan	27.7	27.9	602.0	343.0	3,417.3	2,519.7	299.6	118.7	..	..
Palestine	..	..	65.0	410.6	..	150.0	..	..	..	9.5
Qatar	37.0	30.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.5	19.6	..	406.8	..	124.0	..	..	..	6.3
Sierra-Leone	3.2	3.5	..	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	5.0	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	37.8	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	8.0	..	130.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	18.8	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	13.3	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	68.6	..	277.0	627.0	265.0	..	..	..	..

Table 3.20a: Net Approvals of IDB Group in ID million (1396H-1424H) (1-01-1976 -- 21-02-2004) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Mudaraba	Istisna'a	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	37.05	..	..	3.62	..	..	..	..	..	0.58
Algeria	30.36	120.64	204.93	..	..	..	..	122.48	45.71	4.22
Azerbaijan	44.13	..	9.27	..	4.68	..	..	16.92	..	1.30
Bahrain	7.98	155.00	13.97	21.96	..	..	..	57.91	85.87	0.65
Bangladesh	187.97	54.56	3.11	3.73	7.04	..	..	..	..	0.80
Benin	67.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.80	18.32	4.30
Brunei	..	31.87	..	..	..	..	..	3.88	..	..
Burkina Faso	145.35	..	5.94	5.42	..	..	..	..	..	7.62
Cameroon	71.98	10.20	..	8.76	..	..	..	8.00	..	2.54
Chad	65.48	2.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.04
Comoros	15.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.58
Cote d'Ivoire	13.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.30	..	0.00
Djibouti	18.62	..	5.52	0.50	..	..	..	..	..	1.44
Egypt	35.46	252.55	144.30	3.54	10.00	..	..	..	..	1.60
Gabon	21.95	..	39.30	..	..	..	..	21.07	17.20	1.66
Gambia	45.33	..	..	0.43	..	..	..	..	..	2.45
Guinea	141.22	27.59	..	6.37	..	..	..	..	..	7.04
Guinea-Bissau	2.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.27
Indonesia	83.87	40.00	163.26	19.28	..	..	..	81.22	..	0.08
Iran	..	138.00	85.49	9.12	27.50	..	..	206.91	73.83	1.60
Iraq	22.31	..	14.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
Jordan	48.33	228.67	65.14	32.90	..	..	..	33.42	..	3.75
Kazakhstan	19.15	3.45	19.58	..	11.00	..	13.38	22.00	..	1.01
Kuwait	..	52.30	1.46	45.63	..	24.03	..	..	..	1.00
Kyrgyz Rep	31.84	..	5.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.02
Lebanon	38.90	138.07	52.11	..	4.68	..	..	187.47	..	0.68
Libya	..	120.35	96.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98
Malaysia	27.87	86.09	148.18	13.61	55.00	..	..	..	54.74	0.19
Maldives	36.65	..	5.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.82
Mali	149.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.50
Mauritania	103.37	..	..	7.67	2.01	..	..	..	..	9.64
Morocco	78.64	3.53	72.17	21.96	2.17	3.06	..	139.45	..	2.18
Mozambique	48.27	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.46
Niger	57.63	0.00	2.53	9.54	..	..	..	..	5.57	7.30
Oman	25.08	217.00	51.87	3.34	..	..	..	95.29	..	1.69
Pakistan	56.67	202.32	93.81	20.25	..	..	..	3.75	36.85	0.71
Palestine	29.00	..	..	0.35	..	..	..	2.07	..	2.69
Qatar	..	58.58	26.18	..	14.61	14.00	..	35.20	43.48	0.08
Saudi Arabia	6.86	113.91	17.69	36.39	..	30.90	..	21.46	..	1.58
Senegal	138.79	9.31	9.45	14.47	..	..	..	5.20	..	6.86
Sierra Leone	29.90	..	2.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.55
Somalia	12.50	..	..	..	4.00	3.50	..	..	..	1.54
Sudan	123.71	74.35	11.75	7.30	..	..	..	20.12	..	1.83
Suriname	3.50	..	3.66	..	..	..	..	1.06	..	..
Syria	41.39	193.93	26.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.20
Tajikistan	52.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.64
Togo	25.47	..	1.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.89
Tunisia	69.21	11.49	143.83	20.86	..	..	..	62.78	26.76	0.64
Turkey	51.65	231.51	153.18	34.60	45.00	..	..	70.23	2.16	3.25
Turkmenistan	14.00	..	27.59	..	..	..	..	13.15	..	0.39
U.A.E	..	32.57	4.01	15.78	..	17.86	..	25.08	42.16	0.62
Uganda	8.88	..	9.90	..	11.50	..	..	..	..	1.91
Uzbekistan	..	..	24.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.18
Yemen Rep.	124.14	19.20	0.88	4.34	..	..	..	..	..	5.38
Regional	..	..	..	128.90	3.34	..	..	..	..	15.23
Special Prog.	..	..	..	25.34	..	..	..	..	37.12	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	9.10	..	..	..	..	..	0.07
NET APPROVALS	2,511.30	2,629.81	1,766.67	535.04	202.54	93.35	13.38	1,274.22	489.77	132.29
GROSS APPROVALS	2,610.70	3,282.68	2,142.85	585.05	294.38	103.65	13.38	1,359.50	491.93	139.65

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.20b: Net Approvals of IDB Group in US\$ million (1396H-1424H) (1-01-1976 -- 21-02-2004) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Mudaraba	Istisna'a	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	50.88	..	..	5.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.81
Algeria	34.89	161.94	277.47	..	..	..	..	159.97	61.59	5.47
Azerbaijan	60.36	..	12.52	..	7.00	..	..	22.00	..	1.79
Bahrain	9.43	206.12	18.86	28.85	..	..	..	77.26	119.63	0.88
Bangladesh	252.53	67.75	4.36	4.85	9.25	..	..	..	..	1.08
Benin	87.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.20	26.46	5.01
Brunei	..	40.00	..	..	..	..	..	5.17	..	..
Burkina Faso	192.10	..	8.31	6.60	..	..	..	..	..	9.12
Cameroon	91.94	13.69	..	10.63	..	..	..	10.53	..	3.10
Chad	85.24	3.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.90
Comoros	20.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.97
Cote d'Ivoire	17.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.62	..	..
Djibouti	23.72	..	7.18	0.69	..	..	..	..	..	1.79
Egypt	45.20	352.57	189.20	4.85	10.00	..	..	..	..	2.16
Gabon	27.77	..	51.79	..	..	..	..	28.10	24.84	2.25
Gambia	60.28	..	..	0.60	..	..	..	..	..	3.16
Guinea	183.05	36.59	..	7.68	..	..	..	..	..	9.03
Guinea -Bissau	3.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.54
Indonesia	109.92	57.92	225.36	24.50	..	..	..	108.66	..	0.11
Iran	..	190.34	114.54	12.50	36.75	..	..	277.27	99.83	2.12
Iraq	23.86	..	19.11	..	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.15
Jordan	61.42	307.33	84.94	41.49	..	..	..	45.09	..	4.92
Kazakhstan	26.09	5.16	27.40	..	14.70	..	20.00	29.71	..	1.36
Kuwait	..	72.00	2.00	63.33	..	33.06	..	..	..	1.39
Kyrgyz Rep	43.61	..	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.39
Lebanon	52.19	191.41	70.53	..	7.00	..	..	250.42	..	0.88
Libya	..	161.90	121.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.60
Malaysia	33.04	117.68	190.82	18.46	68.85	..	..	..	75.00	0.26
Maldives	49.61	..	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.02
Mali	194.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.60
Mauritania	131.28	..	..	10.00	3.00	..	..	..	..	12.45
Morocco	101.74	4.52	98.18	25.66	2.73	3.31	..	182.31	..	2.89
Mozambique	65.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.63
Niger	70.75	..	3.04	11.87	..	..	..	..	8.04	9.18
Oman	30.04	288.84	65.78	4.00	..	..	..	126.99	..	2.21
Pakistan	70.68	281.59	125.80	26.05	..	..	..	5.00	50.00	0.94
Palestine	38.40	..	..	0.50	..	..	..	3.10	..	3.74
Qatar	..	83.69	34.60	..	20.00	18.40	..	49.10	65.00	0.11
Saudi Arabia	9.60	150.26	23.96	53.60	..	41.93	..	29.22	..	2.17
Senegal	180.26	9.80	13.22	18.85	..	..	..	6.52	..	8.28
Sierra Leone	38.24	..	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.10
Somalia	15.27	..	..	..	5.24	4.35	..	..	..	1.90
Sudan	166.27	97.19	15.81	9.30	..	..	..	27.09	..	2.43
Suriname	4.88	..	5.02	..	..	..	..	1.45	..	..
Syria	53.96	255.30	34.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.28
Tajikistan	70.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22
Togo	34.04	..	2.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.20
Tunisia	84.09	12.56	192.92	24.85	..	..	..	80.01	36.12	0.86
Turkey	63.76	299.40	197.03	42.08	60.50	..	..	90.24	3.00	4.19
Turkmenistan	19.20	..	36.87	..	..	..	..	17.41	..	0.55
U.A.E	..	46.54	5.50	19.34	..	23.50	..	33.90	60.00	0.81
Uganda	11.08	..	13.22	..	13.50	..	..	..	..	2.20
Uzbekistan	..	..	36.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.23
Yemen Rep.	158.14	26.50	1.20	5.84	..	..	..	..	..	6.78
Regional	..	..	..	188.10	5.00	..	..	..	..	20.58
Special Prog.	..	..	..	35.00	..	..	..	..	50.00	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	12.42	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
NET APPROVALS	3,257.23	3,542.38	2,349.89	717.47	263.52	124.55	20.00	1,690.34	679.51	169.87
GROSS APPROVALS	3,379.70	4,383.33	2,841.26	781.36	373.62	138.75	20.00	1,805.04	682.51	179.22

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.20c: Number of Net Approvals of IDB Group (1396H-1424H) (1-01-1976 -- 21-02-2004) *

Country	Loan	Leasing	Installment Sale	Equity	Combined lines of financing	Profit Sharing (Musharaka)	Mudaraba	Istisna'a	Others	Tech. Assist. (TA)
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
Algeria	5	11	20	..	..	..	..	5	1	8
Azerbaijan	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	7
Bahrain	2	12	1	6	..	..	..	2	22	4
Bangladesh	34	7	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	3
Benin	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	12
Brunei	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Burkina Faso	34	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	14
Cameroon	13	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	7
Chad	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Comoros	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Cote d'Ivoire	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Djibouti	11	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	7
Egypt	6	14	13	1	1	..	..	..	..	7
Gabon	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Gambia	17	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Guinea	35	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	18
Guinea-Bissau	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Indonesia	16	5	20	5	..	..	..	6	..	2
Iran	..	10	8	1	3	..	..	12	2	3
Iraq	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Jordan	10	19	7	8	..	..	..	3	..	12
Kazakhstan	3	1	5	..	1	..	2	2	..	5
Kuwait	..	5	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	4
Kyrgyz Rep	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Lebanon	7	14	5	..	1	..	..	11	..	5
Libya	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malaysia	4	4	8	3	4	..	..	..	4	2
Maldives	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Mali	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Mauritania	26	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	24
Morocco	15	1	7	6	1	1	..	6	..	10
Mozambique	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Niger	19	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	19
Oman	5	15	5	2	..	..	..	4	..	5
Pakistan	11	15	10	9	..	..	..	1	1	4
Palestine	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	8
Qatar	..	6	4	..	2	1	..	2	3	1
Saudi Arabia	1	8	3	2	..	1	..	3	..	11
Senegal	30	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	16
Sierra Leone	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Somalia	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	6
Sudan	32	9	2	3	..	..	..	2	..	11
Suriname	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Syria	9	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tajikistan	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Togo	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tunisia	15	4	17	6	..	..	..	3	1	4
Turkey	5	28	18	25	2	..	..	4	1	2
Turkmenistan	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
U.A.E	..	6	2	4	..	2	..	4	1	5
Uganda	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	6
Uzbekistan	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Yemen Rep.	24	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	17
Regional	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	53
Special Prog.	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..
Non-MCs	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1
NET APPROVALS	579	224	198	127	23	8	2	81	40	432
GROSS APPROVALS	603	292	247	139	40	9	2	86	39	467

* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

Table 3.21a: Net Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations of IDB Group in ID million (1396H- 1424H) (1 January 1976 --21 Feb. 2004)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								10.68	10.68
Albania								0.96	42.21
Algeria	7.71	1566.63		17.79				4.49	2,124.95
Azerbaijan								1.51	77.81
Bahrain	18.44	64.02		30.77					456.56
Bangladesh	4.81	1610.30	66.77	57.48	4.01	23.26		28.41	2,052.26
Benin		16.52						1.29	114.27
Brunei									35.75
Burkina Faso		8.61						8.13	181.07
Cameroon								1.34	102.82
Chad								9.86	81.16
Comoros		5.93						0.73	23.87
Cote d'Ivoire								0.95	25.56
Djibouti								1.42	27.50
Egypt	65.52	624.66	15.85	128.79				0.93	1,283.20
Gabon									101.18
Gambia		11.87						1.65	61.73
Guinea		37.93						5.99	226.13
Guinea-Bissau		11.59						1.12	16.70
Indonesia	9.21	361.95	19.12	44.75	1.46			0.16	824.37
Iran	4.45	694.08	46.93	50.57	1.34	30.38		9.95	1,380.16
Iraq		263.77		1.15				3.63	305.06
Jordan	18.48	553.18		6.95				0.20	991.02
Kazakhstan		6.05				6.69		0.69	102.99
Kuwait	97.60	37.08						6.47	265.57
Kyrgyz Rep								1.19	39.42
Lebanon	13.35	59.67		17.52				5.26	517.72
Libya	6.77	228.45						2.90	457.35
Malaysia	52.26	171.69						8.81	618.44
Maldives									42.80
Mali		6.11						13.32	176.35
Mauritania		20.42						9.08	152.18
Morocco	29.91	965.20		75.20		19.92		1.04	1,414.43
Mozambique								1.77	50.50
Niger		92.54						8.48	183.58
Oman		17.12						0.38	411.75
Pakistan	20.90	2429.21	154.21	742.45				7.66	3,768.77
Palestine								38.85	72.96
Qatar		7.20							199.33
Saudi Arabia	213.08	188.43	22.04	96.11	2.17		1.27	0.11	752.00
Senegal		97.43						12.67	294.18
Sierra Leone								2.37	38.17
Somalia		36.06						4.50	62.10
Sudan	2.24	139.21		4.55				18.30	403.36
Suriname		7.39						0.13	15.74
Syria	0.35	84.00						0.20	346.13
Tajikistan								0.43	54.82
Togo								1.37	29.58
Tunisia	81.13	583.33	5.53	9.85	1.34			3.27	1,020.01
Turkey	181.74	1665.77	46.56	278.32				17.02	2,780.99
Turkmenistan								0.23	55.36
U.A.E	89.18	44.53		1.59					273.39
Uganda		10.62		0.72				2.67	46.18
Uzbekistan								1.44	26.26
Yemen Rep.		345.04					..	6.99	505.96
Regional					..	..		29.69	177.16
Special Prog.				14.85					77.30
Non-MCs				..				150.12	159.30
NET APPR.	917.13	13,073.59	377.02	1,579.41	10.32	80.25	1.27	450.78	26,138.15
GROSS APPR.	1,249.83	14,717.91	377.02	1,695.44	10.32	80.25	1.27	450.78	29,606.59

**Table 3.21b: Net Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations of IDB Group
in US\$ million (1396H- 1424H) (1 January 1976 --21 Feb. 2004)**

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								14.31	14.31
Albania								1.30	57.99
Algeria	10.00	1992.91		24.30				5.65	2,734.18
Azerbaijan								1.99	105.66
Bahrain	25.00	85.00		42.00					613.02
Bangladesh	6.44	2067.32	92.50	80.00	6.00	30.00		35.05	2,657.13
Benin		20.00						1.40	149.84
Brunei									45.17
Burkina Faso		11.25						8.64	236.03
Cameroon								1.74	131.63
Chad								10.75	103.72
Comoros		7.50						0.88	30.49
Cote d'Ivoire								1.25	33.25
Djibouti								1.87	35.26
Egypt	84.62	844.34	21.00	169.00				1.20	1,724.13
Gabon									134.75
Gambia		14.04						1.83	79.91
Guinea		48.80						7.59	292.73
Guinea-Bissau		15.00						1.25	21.00
Indonesia	12.50	485.00	25.00	60.50	2.00			0.22	1,111.69
Iran	6.00	940.19	61.00	71.00	2.00	38.55		13.20	1,865.28
Iraq		299.77		1.50				4.85	349.25
Jordan	24.90	661.13		9.50				0.25	1,240.96
Kazakhstan		8.00				10.00		0.94	143.36
Kuwait	133.48	52.00						7.51	364.77
Kyrgyz Rep.								1.67	54.67
Lebanon	17.27	78.50		24.00				7.29	699.49
Libya	9.14	297.52						3.75	596.55
Malaysia	73.01	231.48						11.45	820.05
Maldives									57.63
Mali		7.97						14.28	226.02
Mauritania		24.50						10.17	191.39
Morocco	39.66	1233.00		103.90		25.00		1.30	1,824.20
Mozambique								2.23	68.12
Niger		113.35						9.70	225.93
Oman		22.00						0.50	540.36
Pakistan	30.00	3156.50	213.85	1040.69				10.47	5,011.56
Palestine								49.74	95.47
Qatar		10.00							280.89
Saudi Arabia	285.76	248.44	32.50	132.31	3.25		1.82	0.13	1,014.94
Senegal		127.14						13.94	378.01
Sierra Leone								3.00	48.34
Somalia		46.20						5.96	78.92
Sudan	3.07	182.29		6.00				21.81	531.25
Suriname		10.00						0.19	21.54
Syria	0.48	92.31						0.25	437.45
Tajikistan								0.59	73.33
Togo								1.70	39.41
Tunisia	106.88	752.21	8.00	14.35	2.00			4.20	1,319.05
Turkey	250.95	2141.51	63.60	383.30				20.38	3,619.94
Turkmenistan								0.33	74.35
U.A.E	114.00	57.70		2.00					363.29
Uganda		12.96		0.93				3.42	57.31
Uzbekistan								1.87	38.46
Yemen Rep.		409.62						8.45	616.53
Regional								39.62	253.30
Special Programme				20.00					105.00
Non-MCs								193.46	205.98
NET APPROVALS	1,233.16	16,807.45	517.45	2,185.28	15.25	103.55	1.82	565.49	34,244.19
GROSS APPROVALS	1,689.31	19,020.11	517.45	2,345.80	15.25	103.55	1.82	565.49	38,843.56

Table 3.21c: Number of Net Trade Approvals and Special Assistance Operations of IDB Group (1396H- 1424H) (1 January 1976 --21 Feb. 2004)

Country	T r a d e F i n a n c i n g							Special Assist. Oper.	Grand Total
	EFS	ITFO	UIF	IBP	APIF	Treasury oper.	ICD		
Afghanistan								17	17
Albania								2	16
Algeria	1	192		5				7	255
Azerbaijan								4	20
Bahrain	5	3		3					60
Bangladesh	4	89	7	6	3	2		9	173
Benin		4						1	38
Brunei									3
Burkina Faso		2						8	62
Cameroon								3	27
Chad								10	47
Comoros		3						2	16
Cote d'Ivoire								6	9
Djibouti								8	31
Egypt	14	62	4	11				3	136
Gabon									15
Gambia		7						4	41
Guinea		6						5	71
Guinea-Bissau		2						3	14
Indonesia	4	12	2	2	1			1	76
Iran	1	79	7	7	1	1		6	141
Iraq		34		1				7	48
Jordan	7	52		1				1	120
Kazakhstan		2				1		5	27
Kuwait	9	3						4	31
Kyrgyz Rep.								4	17
Lebanon	2	6		1				17	69
Libya	2	9						2	28
Malaysia	20	20						5	74
Maldives									21
Mali		1						6	62
Mauritania		3						5	60
Morocco	18	75		9		1		3	153
Mozambique								5	19
Niger		15						12	70
Oman		2						2	40
Pakistan	2	158	26	37				6	280
Palestine								36	58
Qatar		2							21
Saudi	38	12	6	16	1			2	104
Senegal		16						6	75
Sierra Leone								3	29
Somalia		4						16	32
Sudan	2	14		3				15	93
Suriname		1						2	6
Syria	1	10						1	38
Tajikistan								4	23
Togo								2	12
Tunisia	26	114	2	6	1			4	203
Turkey	54	166	14	34				5	358
Turkmenistan								2	11
U.A.E	9	4		1					38
Uganda		4		1				5	23
Uzbekistan								8	11
Yemen Rep.		37						7	92
Regional								81	142
Special Programme				1					5
Non-MCs								635	639
NET	219	1,225	68	145	7	5		1,017	4,400
GROSS	307	1,452	68	187	7	5		1,017	4,967

TECHNICAL NOTE

Technical Note

The purpose of this technical note, following the lead of the World Bank's World Development Indicators (WDI), is to state some of the statistical estimation procedures used in the Statistical Monograph.

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the source of data, except for OIC countries which were computed by IDB staff.

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

Adult illiteracy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

Carbon dioxide emissions from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Consumer price index (CPI) shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

Creditor rights Index measures 4 powers of secured lenders in liquidation and reorganization.

Crude birth rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Daily newspapers: refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

Domestic credit provided by the banking sector: includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

Equity: A mode of financing used by the IDB whereby the Bank participates in the share capital of projects or enterprises. The IDB normally limits its participation to a maximum of 1/3rd of the share capital.

Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme): This scheme was launched by IDB in 1408H(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries. Presently, IDB and 23 member States of the OIC are participating in the Scheme.

Exports (or imports) of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

Food exports or imports comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Fuels exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

The GDP implicit deflator: is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GNP (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and "work in progress."

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Gross national savings including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

Gross Primary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

High-technology exports: are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

IDB Unit Investment Fund: Established in 1989, the initial issue of the UIF was US\$100 million and was subsequently increased to US\$325 million. The Fund aims to provide investors with an attractive return from a carefully selected range of investment opportunities in member countries. The UIF provides financing principally through leasing and installment sale modes.

Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO): It is a short-term financing scheme of the IDB, which provides foreign exchange for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries, while promoting the flow of trade among them. These operations are conducted on *Murabahah* basis.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Installment Sale: It is a mode of financing whereby IDB purchases machinery and equipment, then sells them to the beneficiary at a higher price, repayment being in installment. The ownership of the asset is transferred to the purchaser on delivery.

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Islamic Banks' Portfolio: The IBP was established in 1987 in association with 20 Islamic banks and financing institutions. Presently, the paid-up capital of IBP is about US\$100 million.

IBP seeks to provide financing for trade and investment operations, and arranges syndicated financing for trade and leasing operations.

Istisna'a: A medium-term mode of financing. It is a contract for manufacturing (or construction) whereby the manufacturer (seller) agrees to provide the buyer with goods identified by description after they have been manufactured/constructed in conformity with that description within a certain time and for an agreed price.

Labor force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Land area (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

Leasing: A medium-term mode of financing, which involves purchasing and subsequently transferring of the right of use of the equipment and machinery to the beneficiary for a specific period of time, during which the IDB retains the ownership of the asset.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Lines of Equity, Leasing, Installment Sale & Combined Lines: In these respective modes, funds are allocated through the National Development Financing Institution(s) in each member country. These lines are meant for financing small and medium enterprises (SMEs) (presently not exceeding ID 3.5 million) in the private sector.

Liquid liabilities: are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Loan: It is a mode of financing used by the IDB to finance infrastructure projects in member countries, particularly the least developed. They are interest-free, carrying only a service fee intended to cover the actual costs of administering them. Normally, the repayment period ranges from 15 to 25 years, including a grace period of 3 - 7 years.

Manufactures exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Money supply (M1) comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Money supply (M2) (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Murabahah: It is a contract of sale between a buyer and a seller at a higher price than the original price at which the seller bought the goods. As a financing technique, it involves the purchase by the seller (financier) of certain goods needed by the buyer and their re-sale to the buyer on cost-plus basis. Both the profit (mark-up) and the time of repayment (usually in installments) are specified in the initial contract.

Net current transfers are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net financial flows refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

Net income (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA) record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

Official exchange rate ratio to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

Ores and metals exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC): It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria and the 55 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Overall budget deficit is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any facility or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Present value of debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Profit-sharing: It is a form of partnership which involves the pooling of funds between two or more parties in order to finance a particular venture, each partner obtaining, in accordance with the terms and conditions of partnership, a percentage of (net) profit accruing from the venture. The profit accruing to or loss incurred by each partner is proportional to each partner's share in the capital of the venture.

Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

Purchasing power parity conversion factor is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

Quasi-liquid liabilities: are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate): is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

Technical Assistance: This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

Television sets: refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total expenditure includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total health expenditure per capita is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

Waqf Fund Operations: The Waqf Fund was established in 1979. Operations covered include assistance to Muslim communities in non-member countries, educational grants (scholarships), relief against natural disasters, health and other social projects. Waqf Fund activities also include the Sacrificial Meat Utilization Project, which is intended to assist the hujjaj (pilgrims) in performing the ritual of sacrifice related to Hajj and to ensure the proper utilization of the sacrificial meat.