

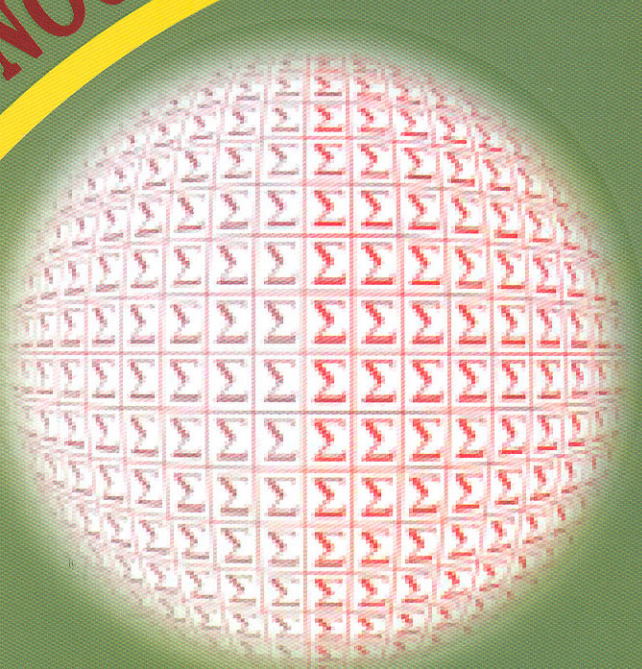


ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

2009

# KEY-SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 29





# **KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES**

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ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
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## PREFACE

The world is in the midst of the worst global economic recession and financial crisis since World War II. Understanding the impact of the crisis on member countries' economies and on the development activities of IDB requires access to complete, accurate, reliable, consistent, and timely data on relevant development indicators of member countries.

This edition of the "Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries (Statistical Monograph 29)" presents data on over 200 development indicators along with the corresponding aggregate statistics (where possible) for the group of member countries, OIC countries, developing countries, high income countries, least developed countries and the world. The aggregate statistics were also computed for various regions of member countries namely SSA, MENA, ASIA and CIT (Countries in Transition); see the Technical Note for the country composition of the regions.

The Monograph is an important reference document for monitoring progress of member countries on MDGs and other initiatives such as the targets in the IDB 1440H Vision and OIC Ten-Year Program of Action. In addition, it also provides comparison of aggregate figures of different regional and economic groupings for which member countries belong.

The Monograph is composed of three Parts: Part I provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, wage, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development. Part II provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings. Part III provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows.

In preparing the Monograph, we have used many sources, databases, and publications of several international institutions including the World Bank, IMF, UNCTAD, FAO, UNDP, and OECD.

This Monograph was prepared by a team of Statisticians in the Data Resource Center (DRC), under the overall leadership of Dr. Lamine Doghri, Director, Economic Policy and Statistics Department. The team was led by the Dr. Abdullateef Bello (Division Chief, DRC), and comprised Abdinasir Nur and Cheick Amadou Kader Diallo. Musharraf Wali Khan designed the layout and format of the Monograph.

We are hopeful that the Monograph will help researchers and policymakers interested in member countries to gain access to quality and comparable development data and aggregate statistics.

Suggestions for improvement of this Monograph are welcome and should be sent to: [epsd-drc@isdb.org](mailto:epsd-drc@isdb.org).

DATA RESOURCE CENTER  
ECONOMIC POLICY AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT



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## SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### Symbols

..	Data not available.
0.0	The figure exists, but in rounding is set equal to zero.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

### Acronyms and Abbreviations

c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
XGS	Export of goods and services



## Data Sources

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6. UNCTAD, Handbook of Statistics, Database online, April 2009.
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## Highlights

### *PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS*

#### *Population*

1. Approximately 1.5 billion people lived in member countries in 2007, representing over one-fifth of the world's population and about one-third of the developing countries' population. Indonesia had the largest population of 226 million, accounting for 15 percent of the total population of member countries, followed by Pakistan (162 million or 10.9 percent), Bangladesh (159 million or 10.7 percent) and Nigeria (148 million or 10 percent). These four countries together accounted for about half of the total population of member countries in 2007.
2. In terms of regions, Asian member countries had the largest concentration of people, 601 million or 41 percent of the total population of member countries, followed by Middle East and North Africa region (MENA) (423 million or 29 percent), Sub-Saharan Africa region (SSA) (390 million or 26 percent) and Countries in Transition (CIT) (71 million or 5 percent). The Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) accounted for one third of the total population of member countries compared with two-thirds for Non-LDMCs.
3. By 2015, the total population of member countries is expected to reach 1.7 billion representing about one-quarter of the world's population.
4. The annual population growth of member countries averaged 2 percent over the past decade (1998-2007). Eleven countries had an annual population growth in excess of 3 percent, led by United Arab Emirates (4.8 percent) and Qatar (4.3 percent), followed by Palestine (3.9 percent), Afghanistan (3.8 percent), Niger (3.5 percent), Sierra Leone (3.5 percent), Chad (3.4 percent), Uganda (3.2 percent), Gambia (3.1 percent), Burkina Faso (3.1 percent) and Benin (3.1 percent). Four countries had an annual population growth of less than one percent namely Azerbaijan (0.9 percent), Suriname (0.7 percent), Kazakhstan (0.3 percent) and Albania (0.3 percent). SSA recorded the highest population growth rate of 2.6 percent surpassing the average for member countries at 2 percent and more than double the world's average of 1.2 percent during 1998-2007.
5. Given the population growth trends, it is expected that population of member countries as a group will double in 36 years. While 22 countries will take longer than 36 years to double their population, United Arab Emirates will be the first country to double its population in 15 years and Kazakhstan will take 241 years. At regional level, SSA will be the first region to record population doubling in 28 years, followed by MENA and ASIA each in 39 years, and CIT in 77 years.
6. In 2007, the member countries had, on average, more males (50.6 percent) than females (49.4 percent). This trend in gender structure was true for 34 member countries. In United Arab Emirates and Qatar, for every one female there were at least two males in the population. In other words, there was gender gap in favour of males in excess of 30 percentage points in these two countries. In contrast, Kazakhstan, Mozambique, Azerbaijan, and Mali had proportion of females exceeding the males by at least two percentage points.
7. The total dependency ratio of member countries, which measures the burden on people who are of working and productive age (15-64 years), averaged 64 percent in 2007 down by two percentage points from 66 percent in 2006. The youth burden at 57 percent was more than 8 times higher than the aged dependency ratio of 7 percent. Every 100 persons of the working age group in the member countries were responsible for the support of between 26 persons (in UAE) and 106 persons (in Uganda) in 2007.

#### *Vital Statistics and Mortality*

8. The population density for member countries averaged 47 persons per square kilometers in 2007 up from 33 persons per square kilometers in 1990. Compared to the developing countries' and world's averages, the member countries as a group was less densely populated in 2007. Bangladesh, Bahrain, and Maldives were the most densely populated member countries each had over 1,000 persons per square kilometers in 2007. On the other hand, Libya, Mauritania, and Suriname were the least densely populated each with 3 persons per square kilometers. Asia region had the largest population density of 179 persons per square kilometers in 2007 as against 131 persons per square kilometers in 1990.

9. The crude birth and death rates for member countries declined respectively to 28 and 9 per 1,000 persons in 2007 from 36 and 11 per 1,000 persons in 1990. Consequently, the natural growth of population ---the difference between the crude birth rate and crude death rate--- declined from 25 per 1,000 persons in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 persons in 2007.
10. Fertility rate, which is the number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing year, averaged four births per woman in member countries in 2007 down from 5 births per woman in 1990. This was slightly higher rate than those recorded for developing countries and the world each at three births per woman. Twelve countries had fertility rate above five births per woman in 2007 (Afghanistan, Benin, Burkina Faso, Comoros, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somali, Uganda, Yemen). One-third of member countries had births per woman above the average for the member countries in 2007.
11. For every 1,000 live births in member countries, 121 died before reaching the age of 5 in 1990 compared to an average of 87 per 1,000 live births in 2007. Chad was the only country that recorded increase in under-5 mortality between 1990 and 2007. In terms of infant mortality rate, the member countries recorded an average of 53 per 1,000 live births in 2007 from 82 per 1,000 live births in 1990.

### *Education*

12. The adult illiteracy rate averaged 28 percent in member countries in 2007. The illiteracy rate was much higher among females at 36 percent than men at 21 percent. SSA region had the highest illiterate rate at 40 percent with females' illiterate rate of 49 percent and males' illiterate rate of 31 percent. At individual country level, illiteracy rate ranged from zero percent in Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, and Turkmenistan to 77 percent in Mali.
13. In terms of enrollments in primary and secondary schools, males outnumbered females in most countries. In particular, females' primary school enrollments exceeded males' in nine member countries (Bangladesh, Gambia, Iran, Jordan, Mauritania, Oman, Qatar, Suriname and Tunisia) while in 14 countries (Algeria, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Brunei, Jordan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz, Lebanon, Malaysia, Maldives, Palestine, Suriname, Tunisia, and U.A.E) female's secondary enrollment exceeded their male counterparts.

### *Health*

14. The life expectancy at birth averaged 63 years in member countries in 2007 up from 59 years in 1990. Thirty-two countries had life expectancy above the average of member countries. Seven countries had the highest life expectancy in excess of 75 years (U.A.E 79 years, Kuwait 78 years, Brunei 77 years, Qatar 76 years, Oman 76 years, Bahrain 76 years, and Albania 76 years). Six countries recorded decrease in life expectancy between 1990 and 2007 (i.e. Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Gabon, Iraq and Mozambique). Sierra Leone had the least life expectancy at 42 years in 2007, an improvement of 3 years over 39 years recorded in 1990.
15. Access to basic health needs such as safe water and sanitation has increased generally in member countries. In 2006, the population with access to improved safe water in member countries ranged from 29 percent in Somalia to 100 percent in Lebanon, Qatar and U.A.E., whilst the population with access to sanitation also ranged from 9 percent in Chad to 100 percent in Qatar.
16. On the average, there were 0.7 physicians per 1,000 people in member countries in 2000-2006. Six countries had an average of three physicians per 1,000 people (Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, and Qatar). Countries with the least number of physicians per 1,000 people were Mozambique, Niger, and Sierra Leone. In terms of nurses, nine countries (Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Brunei, Gabon, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz, Qatar, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan) had 5 or more nurses per 1,000 people and only Qatar, Jordan, Egypt, and Kazakhstan had at least one pharmacist per 1,000 people in 2000-2006.
17. In 2006, the member countries expended on average 4.0 percent of their total output (GDP) in health as compared to 3.5 percent in 1990. The individual member country's share of health expenditure in 2006 ranged from 1.8 percent of GDP in Brunei to 10.1 percent of the GDP in Maldives. The shares of the public and private expenditures on health in total health expenditure of member countries averaged 42.8 percent and 56.6 percent respectively in 2006. The average per capita health expenditure of member countries increased from US\$ 87 in 1990 to US\$ 186 in 2006 with country level's figure ranging from US\$ 29 in Afghanistan to US\$ 1,426 in Qatar.

### *Poverty and Human Development*

18. The population of member countries living below the national poverty lines ranged from 14.2 percent in Jordan to 70.2 percent in Sierra Leone during the period 2000-2007. In terms of \$1.25-a-day poverty line, six countries had poverty rate of less than 2 percent (Albania, Azerbaijan, Egypt, Iran, Jordan and Malaysia) with Mozambique having the highest poverty rate of 74.7 percent. Most countries for which data were available recorded a decrease in poverty rate except in the case of six countries, which registered increase in varying degrees (Algeria, Djibouti, Guinea, Turkey, Uzbekistan, and Yemen). At \$2-a-day, the poverty rates ranged from 2 percent in Azerbaijan to 90 percent in Mozambique.
19. According to the human poverty index, which measures the proportion of people left out of progress (i.e. deprived), the performance of member countries ranged from 4.6 percent in Albania to 60.2 percent in Afghanistan in 2006. In terms of human development index (HDI), 11 member countries were in the high human development category (Brunei with rank 27, Kuwait 29, Qatar 34, U.A.E 31, Bahrain 32, Libya 52, Oman 53, Saudi Arabia 55, Malaysia 63, Albania 69 and Kazakhstan 71), while 28 countries were in the medium human development category (with ranks ranging from 76 to 138), and 14 countries were classified into the low development category with ranks ranging from 156 to 179. The bottom-5 countries on HDI ranking in 2006 were Mali with rank 168, Guinea-Bissau 171, Burkina Faso 173, Niger 174, and Sierra Leone 179.

### *Information and Communication technology*

20. Information and communication technology (ICT) is an engine of economic growth, spurring globalization, creating more jobs than any sectors and enabling countries to leapfrog development. The number of main telephone lines in member countries increased from an average of 5.4 in 2000 to 7.3 per 100 people in 2007.
21. The telephone subscribers in member countries had increased more than six folds from 8.4 per 100 people in 2000 to 47.1 per 100 people in 2007. The number of cellular mobile telephone subscribers substantially increased from 3.5 per 100 people in 2000 to 40.4 per 100 people in 2007.
22. In terms of personal computers (PCs), the member countries had an average of 3.2 personal computers per 100 people in 2006 up from 1.5 per 100 people in 2000, while the number of internet users increased dramatically averaging 9.6 per 100 people in 2006 from 1.2 per 100 people in 2000.

### *Science and Technology*

23. Science and technology are the driving force for innovation and creativity. In this age of knowledge-based economy, a country's ability to meet its technology needs depend on strengthening indigenous technology and producing more human capital in research and development (R&D).
24. Between 1996 and 2005, the number of researchers in R&D in the individual member countries, for which data were available, ranged from eight per million people in Niger to 3,503 per million people in Iran. Similarly, the number of technicians in R&D in member countries ranged from 10 per million people in Niger to 195 per million people in Azerbaijan.
25. In 2006, the high technology exports of member countries ranged from US\$ 0.2 million in Gambia to US\$63.4 billion in Malaysia. The patent applications filed by residents in member countries varied from 50 in Bangladesh to 1,523 in Kazakhstan in 2005.

### *Employment*

26. The total labour force of member countries increased from 378 million in 1990 to 584 million in 2007, representing an average annual growth of 2.6 percent. Between 1990 and 2006, the average annual growth rate of the labour force ranged from -0.9 percent in Albania to 6.2 percent in Uganda.
27. In terms of sector, the share of labour force in agriculture, industry and services varied widely from one country or gender to another. In particular, during 1990-2007, the percentage of males in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.9 percent in Bahrain to 60.1 percent in Uganda and for females, their share in total female employment ranged from 0.1 percent in U.A.E to 88 percent in Yemen.

28. In the same period, the percentage of male labour force in industry varied from 10.7 percent in Uganda and Oman to 48 percent in Qatar while the females' share ranged from 1.1 percent in Saudi Arabia to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male labour force in services sector varied from 25.5 percent in Cameroon to 82.4 percent in Oman, while females' labour force as percent of total female employment varied from 9.2 percent in Yemen to 98.5 percent in Saudi Arabia.

### *Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness*

29. In 2005, the average hours worked per week in member countries ranged from 39 in Suriname to 53 in Sudan. The minimum wage in member countries, during 1995-2008, ranged from US\$219 per year in Sierra Leone to US\$ 8,427 per year in Kuwait.
30. Productivity, proxied by labor cost per worker or value added per worker in manufacturing, has generally increased in all member countries between the earliest and latest periods for which data were available. The exception was in 6 countries where productivity had declined namely Bangladesh, Cameroon, Kuwait, Senegal, Turkey and Yemen.
31. In terms of competitiveness, only 15 member countries had recorded improvement in their competitiveness ranking. Three countries slipped by 10 position namely Algeria (from 81 in 2007 to 99 in 2008), Burkina Faso (from 112 to 127), and Turkey (from 53 to 63).

### *Land Use and Environment*

32. The share of arable land of member countries in total land area has increased marginally by about 0.3 percentage point from 8.7 percent in 1990 to 9 percent in 2005. The permanent cropland of member countries, however, has slightly increased from 1.3 percent of the total land area in 1990 to 1.4 percent in 2005. Non-agricultural land (i.e. others) in member countries accounted for the lion's share of the total land area at around 90 percent since 1990.
33. The forest area of member countries averaged 13 percent of the total land area in 2005, which is more than half of the forest area of the low-income countries at 28 percent, the developing countries at 31 percent and the world at 31 percent.
34. The average annual deforestation of the member countries was about 0.5 percent per annum over the period 1990-2005 with only 22 countries recording annual deforestation above the average for the member countries.
35. The total carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group increased significantly to 3,309 million metric tons in 2004 from 1,958 million metric tons in 1990. Similarly, the per capita carbon dioxide emissions of member countries as a group have increased from 1.9 metric tons in 1990 to 2.4 metric tons in 2004.

### *Food and Agricultural Production*

36. The top-2 rice producing countries in 2007 were Indonesia (57,049 thousands metric tons) and Bangladesh (43,504 thousand metric tons). Across the member countries, the volume of rice production varied from 0.30 thousand metric tons in Algeria to 57,049 thousands metric tons in Indonesia in 2007.
37. The top-4 wheat producing member countries in 2007 were Pakistan (23,520 thousand metric tons), Turkey (17,678 thousand metric tons), Kazakhstan (16,500 thousand metric tons) and Iran (15,000 thousand metric tons). Wheat production at individual country level ranged from 0.02 thousands metric tons in Qatar to 23,520 thousand metric tons in Pakistan. Maize production varied from 0.01 thousand metric tons in Djibouti to 12,382 thousand metric tons in Indonesia.
38. Agricultural and food production indices have generally increased. In particular, agricultural production indices for member countries as a group increased from 72.1 in 1990 to 118 in 2006; and the food production indices increased from 72 in 1990 to 119 in 2006.

## **PART II: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS**

### ***Growth of Output and Income***

39. The real gross domestic products (GDP) of member countries as a group doubled from US\$1.0 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 2.2 trillion in 2007. In relative terms, the real output represents 5.6 percent of the world's output and 24.2 percent of the developing countries' output in 2007. The eight largest economies were Turkey (US\$ 278.4 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$242.1 billion), Indonesia (US\$233.2 billion), Iran (US\$150.8 billion), Egypt (US\$136.9 billion), Malaysia (US\$127.9 billion), U.A.E (US\$ 115.0 billion), and Pakistan (US\$106.1 billion) whose combined output accounted for two-thirds of the total real output of member countries in 2007. Turkey's real output was almost equal to the combined output of the Least Developed Countries.
40. Between 1990 and 2007, the real GDP growth of member countries as a group exhibited cyclical trend, peaking at 7.4 percent in 1990, down to 5.2 percent in 2000, accelerating to 6.7 percent in 2004 before declining to 6.1 in 2007. The decade growth rate shows that real GDP grew at an annual rate of 5.1 percent in the period 1988-1997 compared to 4.9 percent during 1998-2007. Thus, the real GDP growth of member countries was sufficient to compensate for the population growth of 2.0 percent during 1998-2007.
41. Seven countries recorded decrease in real GDP growth in 1988-1997 (Albania -1.6 percent, Cameroon -1.4 percent, Kyrgyz -7.6 percent, Sierra-Leone -4.0 percent, Tajikistan -14.7 percent, Turkmenistan -7.9 percent and Uzbekistan -2.2 percent) while only 2 countries recorded negative real output growth (Brunei -0.9 percent and Cote d'ivoire -0.1 percent) during 1997-2007. Seven countries (Brunei, Malaysia, Syria, Turkey, Lebanon, Indonesia, and Guinea-Bissau) experienced more than 3 percentage point contraction in their output during two periods (1988-1997 and 1998-2007). 23 member countries had average annual real output growth that exceeded the average of the member countries during 1998-2007.

### ***Per Capita Output and Income***

42. The real output per capita of member countries as a group has increased from US\$ 999 in 1990 to US\$ 1,556 in 2007. The top-6 countries with real per capita output of US\$ 10,000 or more in 2007 were U.A.E (US\$ 27,642), Kuwait (US\$ 25,518), Brunei (US\$ 18,235), Bahrain (US\$ 16,085), Oman (US\$ 10,601) and Saudi Arabia (US\$ 10,004).
43. The bottom-4 countries in terms of real per capita output in 2007 were Togo US\$ 239, Sierra Leone US\$ 235, Niger US\$ 169, and Guinea-Bissau US\$ 130. At the country level, the per capita GDP ranged from US\$ 130 in Guinea-Bissau to US\$ 27,642 in U.A.E. More than two-fifth of member countries for which data were available in 2007 had per capita GDP above the average for the member countries.
44. In terms of gross national income (GNI) at current prices, the member countries as a group recorded significant increase from US\$ 1.0 trillion in 1990 to US\$ 3.5 trillion in 2007, which was 6.5 percent of the world's and 25 percent of the developing countries' GNI. Similar to the real per capita output, the GNI per capita increased from US\$ 998 in 1990 to US\$ 2,288 in 2007.

### ***Structure of Output***

45. The agriculture share in GDP of member countries as a group decreased from an average of 17.4 percent in 1990 to 12.2 percent in 2005. In 2007, agriculture share in GDP ranged from 2.8 percent in Saudi Arabia to 63.6 percent in Guinea Bissau. More importantly, in 2007 agriculture accounted for over 50 percent of GDP in one country only (Guinea-Bissau, 63.6 percent).
46. Industry sector of member countries as a group registered an increase in its share of GDP from an average of 36.1 percent in 1990 to 42.1 percent in 2005. The top-4 countries with over 50 percent share of industry in their GDP in 2007 were Saudi Arabia (65.4 percent), Azerbaijan (61.6 percent), Gabon (57.5 percent) and Malaysia (50.6 percent). At the IDB country level, the share of industry in GDP in 2007 ranged from 12.2 percent in Guinea-Bissau to 65.4 percent in Saudi Arabia.
47. Manufacturing sector of the member countries, as a share of GDP, increased from an average of 15 percent in 1990 to 16.1 percent in 2005. Individual country shares ranged from 2.5 percent in Djibouti to 27 percent in Indonesia in 2007.

48. Services sector of the member countries as a group has averaged around 47 percent of GDP since 1990. Services sector contributed more than 50 percent of the GDP in 14 countries (Djibouti, Lebanon, Jordan, Senegal, Turkey, Tunisia, Morocco, Pakistan, Uganda, Cameroon, Bangladesh, Egypt, Cote d'Ivoire, and Tajikistan) in 2007. Individual country share of services sector ranged from 24.2 percent of GDP in Guinea-Bissau to 79.3 percent in Djibouti in 2007.

### *Structure of demand*

49. The share of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) in the GDP of member countries as a group decreased from an average of 68 percent in 1990 to 67 percent in 2000 while the share of the general government consumption also dropped from an average of 13 percent in 1990 to 10 percent of GDP in 2000.
50. The gross domestic savings rate, on the other hand, increased to an average of 23 percent of the GDP in 2000 from 19 percent of GDP in 1990. However, the share of gross capital formation (i.e. investment) has remained unchanged at an average of 21 percent of the GDP since 2000.
51. The share of the exports of goods and services in GDP of the member countries increased from 23 percent of GDP in 1990 to 31 percent in 2000. In addition, the average share of imports of goods and services in GDP rose from 27 percent in 1990 to 28 percent in 2000.

### *Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange rate*

52. Inflation rate, measured by consumer price index, in member countries has declined to an average of 8.2 percent in 2007 from 10.0 percent in 2000. The inflation rate in 2007 for individual country varied from -8.8 percent in Chad to 22.9 percent in Guinea.
53. Changes in broad money supply (M2) in member countries generally fluctuated without any discernible pattern. In 2007, most member countries recorded expansion in M2, which ranged from 6.7 percent in Gambia to 170 percent in Tajikistan. During the period 1998-2007, the average annual change in money supply varied from 6.1 percent in Cote d'Ivoire to 46.8 percent in Turkey.
54. Member countries had different exchange rate arrangements in 2006, which can be classified as follows: five countries had independent floating arrangement (IF), 14 with managed floating (MF), one had pegged arrangement (P), and 12 had their currencies pegged to Euro (or several exchange arrangements). In terms of exchange rate structures in 2006, 3 member countries had dual exchange rate (D), 44 had unitary exchange rate (U), and three had multiple exchange rates (M).

### **PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

#### **External Trade**

55. The total exports of goods and services of member countries increased significantly from US\$ 269 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,657 billion in 2007, representing a growth of over 500 percent. In 2007, the exports of member countries represented about 10 percent of the world's exports or 36 percent of the developing countries' exports. The top-5 exporters in excess of US\$ 100 billion in 2007 were Saudi Arabia US\$ 249.9 billion, Malaysia US\$ 202.4 billion, United Arab Emirates US\$ 200.8 billion, Turkey US\$ 144.2 billion, and Indonesia US\$ 127.1 billion while, at the other extreme, only Comoros (US\$ 47 million) had exports of less than US\$ 100 million in 2007.
56. The imports of goods and services of the member countries nearly quadrupled from US\$ 272 billion in 1990 to US\$ 1,355 billion in 2007. The top-5 importers of goods and services in 2007 were Turkey (US\$ 177.3 billion), Malaysia (US\$ 177.1 billion), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 157.5 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$ 145.4 billion) and Indonesia (US\$ 109.6 billion). The top-5 open economies in 2007 were Malaysia, U.A.E, Maldives, Jordan, and Djibouti. During 2000-2006, exports of goods and services surpassed imports, making the member countries a group of net exporters.
57. Intra-IDB countries trade has recorded an upward trend during the period 2002-2007. The proportion of Intra-IDB member countries' merchandise exports in total exports reached 14.7 percent in 2007 from 11.4 percent in 1990. Similarly, the share of intra-IDB member countries' merchandise imports in total imports increased to 17.8 percent in 2007 from 12.1 percent in 1990.
58. In terms of direction of trade, the share of the total merchandise exports of member countries in their total merchandise exports to industrial countries has dropped from 62.0 percent in 1990 to 39.2 percent in 2007 whilst the share to oil-exporting countries has increased slightly from 5.1 percent in 1990 to 5.2 percent in 2007. Similarly, the share of exports of member countries as a group in their total exports to non-oil developing countries increased substantially from 26.7 percent in 1990 to 33.4 percent in 2007.
59. In terms of direction of imports, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from industrial countries dropped from 54.7 percent in 1990 to 38.4 percent in 2007, while their share of imports from oil-exporting countries has increased from 6.3 percent in 1990 to 8.5 percent in 2007. Similarly, the share of merchandise imports of member countries as a group in their total merchandise imports from non-oil developing countries doubled from 20.3 percent in 1990 to 40.9 percent in 2007.

#### **Balance of Payments and International Reserves**

60. The current account of member countries varies widely from one country to another. In 2006-2007, the current account balance for countries, for which data were available, ranged from US\$ -32.8 billion in Turkey to US\$ 99.1 billion in Saudi Arabia. At country level, 18 out of 33 countries for which data were available in 2005-2006 had current account deficit, while 15 countries had current account surplus.
61. The gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) of member countries increased substantially from US\$ 92 billion in 1990 to US\$ 835 billion in 2007. 35 countries had more than US \$1 billion reserves each in 2007 with top-7 countries having more than US\$ 50 billion reserves each (Algeria US\$ 115 billion, Malaysia US\$ 102 billion, Libya US\$ 83 billion, U.A.E US\$ 77 billion, Turkey US\$ 77 billion, Indonesia US\$ 57 billion, Nigeria US\$ 52 billion). The reserves of member countries ranged from US\$ 54 million in Guinea to US\$ 115 billion in Algeria.
62. The reserves in months of imports of member countries as a group have shown an upward trend from approximately 4.6 months in 1990 to 9 months in 2007. The top-7 countries with reserves that covered more than 12 months of imports in 2007 were Libya (116.2 months), Algeria (50.3 months), Nigeria (22.7 months), Lebanon (20 months), Yemen (15.8 months), Egypt (14.3 months) and Benin (13.1 months). Individual country's reserves in months of imports ranged from 0.5 months in Guinea to 116.2 months in Libya in 2007.



### *External Debt*

63. The total external debt of member countries has increased steadily over the years reaching US\$ 835 billion in 2007 from US\$ 409 billion in 1990. The external debt ranged from US\$ 0.3 billion in Comoros to US\$ 252 billion in Turkey in 2007. The top-2 countries with more than US\$ 100 billion external debts were Turkey and Indonesia.
64. The debt-to-GNI ratio of member countries averaged 27 percent in 2007 while the debt-service-to-GNI ratio averaged 4.1 percent in the same year. At country level, the debt-service-to-exports ratio averaged 7.8 percent for member countries and ranged from 1.0 percent in Azerbaijan to 73.6 percent in Lebanon in 2007.

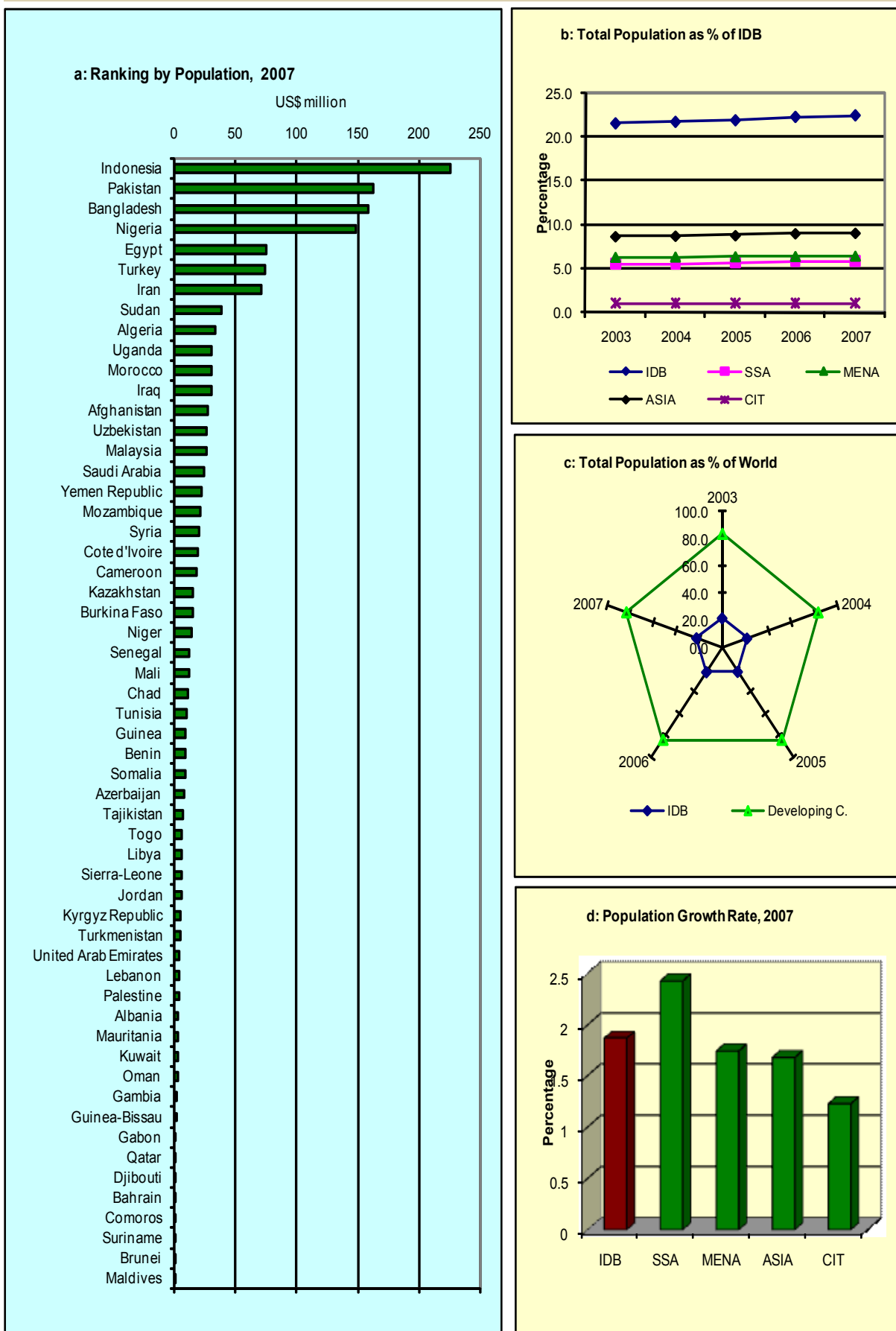
### *Financial Flows*

65. The net resource flows (comprising net ODA, net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries increased from US\$ 28.3 billion in 1990 to US\$ 102.8 billion in 2007. Twenty member countries received net resource flows of over US\$ 1 billion each in 2007 with Turkey topping the list (US\$ 28.3 billion), followed by Malaysia (US\$ 9.5 billion) and Saudi Arabia (US\$ 8.2 billion).
66. The share of concessional flows (official development assistance and official aid) in total net resource flows to member countries declined from an average of 88 percent in 1990 to 41 percent in 2007. In particular, in 2007, only 13 member countries received concessional flows above US\$ 1 billion each namely Iraq, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Sudan, Nigeria, Cameroon, Palestine, Mozambique, Uganda, Bangladesh, Morocco, Egypt, and Mali.
67. In terms of net FDI, the following 19 member countries received more than US\$ 1 billion of FDI each in 2007: Saudi Arabia, Turkey, U.A.E., Nigeria, Egypt, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Pakistan, Lebanon, Morocco, Libya, Sudan, Oman, Jordan, Bahrain, Algeria, Tunisia, and Qatar.
68. Total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1429H, amounted to US\$ 56.9 billion. Of this figure, US\$ 239.6 million were approved for the Muslim communities in non-IDB member countries.
69. The top-8 countries that received at least US\$ 2 billion each from IDB Group financing since inception were Pakistan (US\$6.6 billion), Bangladesh (US\$6.6 billion), Turkey (US\$4.1 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$3.85 billion), Iran (US\$3.7 billion), Morocco (US\$3.4 billion), Egypt (US\$2.6 billion), and Algeria (US\$2.5 billion).
70. The composition of total net financing of IDB Group was as follows: Trade financing operations represented 57 percent, ordinary financing operations 41.8 percent (mainly through loans, leasing, and installment sale), while special assistance operations accounted for the remainder.

**PART I**

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

**Figure 1.1: Population**



**Table 1.1: Population**

Country	Mid-Year Population (million)							Growth Rate (%)		
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	<i>Projected</i> 2015	2007	1998-2007
Afghanistan **	14.6	20.8	23.3	24.2	25.1	26.1	27.1	35.6	3.7	3.8
Albania	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	0.3	0.3
Algeria	25.3	30.5	31.9	32.4	32.9	33.4	33.9	38.1	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	7.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.0	1.0	0.9
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.1
Bangladesh	113.0	139.4	136.6	139.2	141.8	156.0	158.6	180.1	1.6	1.9
Benin	5.2	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.0	11.3	3.0	3.1
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.2
Burkina Faso	8.9	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.2	14.4	14.8	18.5	2.9	3.1
Cameroon	12.2	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.3	18.2	18.5	21.5	2.0	2.3
Chad	6.1	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.5	10.8	13.4	2.8	3.4
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	12.8	17.0	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.9	19.3	22.3	1.9	1.9
Djibouti	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.1
Egypt	55.1	66.5	71.3	72.6	74.0	74.2	75.5	86.2	1.7	1.8
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8
Gambia	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1
Guinea	6.0	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	11.4	2.1	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.0
Indonesia	178.2	206.3	214.7	217.6	220.6	223.0	225.6	251.6	1.2	1.3
Iran	54.4	63.9	66.4	67.3	68.3	70.1	71.0	79.4	1.3	1.5
Iraq **	18.5	25.1	27.2	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.4	34.9	2.8	2.8
Jordan	3.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.9	3.2	2.4
Kazakhstan	16.3	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	16.3	1.1	0.3
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	1.0	1.0
Lebanon	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	1.0	1.2
Libya	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	1.9	2.0
Malaysia	18.1	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.3	26.1	26.5	30.0	1.7	2.0
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.6
Mali	7.7	10.0	12.7	13.1	13.5	12.0	12.3	15.7	3.0	2.9
Mauritania	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.8
Morocco	24.2	28.5	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.5	30.9	34.3	1.2	1.2
Mozambique	13.5	18.2	19.1	19.4	19.8	21.0	21.4	24.7	1.9	2.3
Niger	7.8	11.1	13.1	13.5	14.0	13.7	14.2	18.8	3.3	3.5
Nigeria	94.5	124.8	134.7	138.0	141.4	144.7	148.0	175.7	2.2	2.5
Oman	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.1	1.2
Pakistan	108.0	138.1	148.4	152.1	155.8	159.0	162.4	190.7	2.1	2.3
Palestine	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	5.1	2.5	3.9
Qatar	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	4.3
Saudi Arabia	16.4	20.7	22.1	22.5	23.1	23.7	24.2	29.3	2.2	2.2
Senegal	7.9	10.3	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.4	14.9	2.8	2.6
Sierra-Leone	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.9	1.8	3.5
Somalia	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	10.9	2.9	3.0
Sudan	25.9	33.3	34.9	35.5	36.2	37.7	38.6	45.6	2.2	2.1
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Syria	12.7	16.5	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.9	23.5	2.5	2.6
Tajikistan	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.7	1.5	1.3
Togo	4.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.6	8.0	2.6	3.0
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	11.2	1.2	1.0
Turkey	56.2	67.4	70.7	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.9	82.1	1.2	1.4
Turkmenistan	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.4
Uganda	17.8	24.7	26.9	27.8	28.8	29.9	30.9	40.0	3.4	3.2
United Arab Emirates	1.8	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.3	2.7	4.8
Uzbekistan	20.5	24.7	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.9	30.6	1.4	1.2
Yemen Republic	12.3	18.2	19.7	20.3	21.0	21.7	22.4	28.3	3.0	3.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,042.9</b>	<b>1,293.9</b>	<b>1,362.7</b>	<b>1,389.7</b>	<b>1,417.6</b>	<b>1,458.1</b>	<b>1,485.6</b>	<b>1,723.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	247.0	325.9	351.0	360.0	369.1	380.6	390.0	471.1	2.4	2.6
MENA-19*	302.4	372.8	395.2	402.0	409.4	416.0	423.3	484.4	1.7	1.8
ASIA-8*	432.8	528.9	548.6	559.1	569.8	591.3	601.3	689.3	1.7	1.9
CIT-7*	60.7	66.3	67.9	68.6	69.4	70.2	71.0	78.3	1.2	0.9
LDMC-28*	309.4	395.6	413.3	423.1	433.1	453.3	465.6	556.0	2.2	2.3
NON-LDMC-28*	733.5	898.3	949.4	966.6	984.5	1,002.8	1,020.0	1,167.1	1.7	1.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,043.7</b>	<b>1,294.6</b>	<b>1,363.4</b>	<b>1,390.4</b>	<b>1,418.3</b>	<b>1,458.9</b>	<b>1,486.4</b>	<b>1,723.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
Least Developed Countries	522.2	675.7	726.8	744.5	762.7	781.3	799.6	966.7	2.3	2.4
Developing Countries	4,326.0	5,070.3	5,280.2	5,349.2	5,419.5	5,488.7	5,555.7	6,050.1	1.2	1.3
High Income Countries	934.5	1,005.5	1,027.4	1,034.7	1,042.1	1,049.5	1,056.3	1,245.0	0.7	0.7
World	5,260.5	6,075.8	6,307.6	6,383.9	6,461.6	6,538.2	6,612.0	7,295.1	1.1	1.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

\*\* Figures in italic are IDB staff estimates.

**Table 1.2: Population Structure**

	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male	Female	0-14 yrs	15-64 yrs	65+ yrs	Young	Old	Total
	%	%	(%)	(%)	(%)			
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	49.9	50.1	24.9	66.1	9.0	37.6	13.6	51.2
Algeria	50.5	49.5	28.3	67.1	4.6	42.2	6.9	49.0
Azerbaijan	48.7	51.3	23.3	69.4	7.2	33.6	10.4	44.0
Bahrain	57.3	42.7	25.3	71.5	3.1	35.4	4.4	39.8
Bangladesh	51.2	48.8	34.2	62.1	3.7	55.1	5.9	61.1
Benin	50.4	49.6	43.7	53.6	2.7	81.6	5.1	86.7
Brunei	51.8	48.2	28.8	68.0	3.2	42.4	4.7	47.1
Burkina Faso	50.1	49.9	45.8	51.1	3.0	89.6	5.9	95.5
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	41.1	55.3	3.5	74.4	6.4	80.8
Chad	49.7	50.3	46.2	50.9	2.9	90.7	5.7	96.4
Comoros	50.2	49.8	41.5	55.7	2.7	74.6	4.9	79.5
Côte d'Ivoire	50.8	49.2	41.0	55.7	3.2	73.6	5.8	79.4
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	37.3	59.6	3.1	62.5	5.2	67.7
Egypt	50.1	49.9	32.7	62.4	4.9	52.4	7.9	60.3
Gabon	50.1	49.9	34.9	60.5	4.6	57.6	7.6	65.3
Gambia	50.1	49.9	40.8	55.3	3.9	73.7	7.0	80.7
Guinea	50.5	49.5	43.1	53.7	3.1	80.2	5.8	86.1
Guinea-Bissau	49.5	50.5	47.7	49.3	3.0	96.7	6.0	102.7
Indonesia	50.0	50.0	27.7	66.6	5.8	41.6	8.7	50.2
Iran	50.8	49.2	26.9	68.7	4.5	39.2	6.5	45.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	51.5	48.5	35.9	60.8	3.3	59.0	5.5	64.5
Kazakhstan	47.9	52.1	23.7	68.5	7.8	34.5	11.4	45.9
Kuwait	60.0	40.0	23.5	74.6	2.0	31.5	2.6	34.1
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	29.8	64.6	5.6	46.2	8.7	54.8
Lebanon	49.1	50.9	27.8	64.8	7.3	42.9	11.3	54.2
Libya	51.8	48.2	30.2	65.8	4.0	45.9	6.1	52.0
Malaysia	50.9	49.1	30.5	65.0	4.5	46.9	7.0	53.9
Maldives	51.3	48.7	32.0	64.2	3.8	49.8	6.0	55.8
Mali	48.8	51.2	47.6	48.9	3.5	97.3	7.3	104.5
Mauritania	50.7	49.3	39.8	56.6	3.6	70.3	6.4	76.7
Morocco	49.2	50.8	29.2	65.5	5.3	44.7	8.1	52.8
Mozambique	48.6	51.4	44.4	52.4	3.2	84.7	6.2	90.8
Niger	50.8	49.2	48.0	48.8	3.2	98.3	6.6	104.9
Nigeria	50.0	50.0	43.8	53.2	2.9	82.4	5.5	87.9
Oman	55.9	44.1	32.5	64.7	2.8	50.2	4.4	54.6
Pakistan	51.5	48.5	35.7	60.4	4.0	59.1	6.6	65.7
Palestine	50.9	49.1	45.4	51.6	3.0	88.0	5.7	93.7
Qatar	66.8	33.2	21.4	77.2	1.5	27.7	1.9	29.6
Saudi Arabia	55.1	44.9	33.5	63.6	2.8	52.7	4.4	57.2
Senegal	49.9	50.1	41.6	54.1	4.3	77.0	7.9	84.9
Sierra-Leone	49.3	50.7	42.9	53.8	3.3	79.8	6.2	86.0
Somalia	49.7	50.3	44.3	53.1	2.6	83.3	4.9	88.2
Sudan	50.4	49.6	40.0	56.4	3.6	70.8	6.4	77.2
Suriname	50.1	49.9	29.2	64.3	6.5	45.4	10.1	55.4
Syria	50.5	49.5	35.6	61.2	3.2	58.1	5.2	63.3
Tajikistan	49.6	50.4	38.0	58.2	3.8	65.3	6.6	71.9
Togo	49.5	50.5	42.8	54.1	3.1	79.0	5.7	84.7
Tunisia	50.5	49.5	24.7	68.9	6.3	35.9	9.2	45.1
Turkey	50.4	49.6	27.4	66.8	5.7	41.0	8.6	49.6
Turkmenistan	49.3	50.7	30.1	65.4	4.5	46.0	6.9	53.0
Uganda	50.1	49.9	49.1	48.4	2.4	101.4	5.0	106.4
United Arab Emirates	67.6	32.4	19.5	79.3	1.1	24.6	1.4	26.1
Uzbekistan	49.8	50.2	31.6	63.8	4.6	49.5	7.3	56.8
Yemen Republic	50.6	49.4	45.0	52.7	2.3	85.4	4.5	89.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>63.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	50.0	50.0	43.9	53.0	3.1	82.7	5.9	88.6
MENA-19*	51.0	49.0	30.5	64.9	4.5	47.0	7.0	54.0
ASIA-8*	50.8	49.2	31.9	63.5	4.6	50.2	7.3	57.5
CIT-7*	49.2	50.8	28.9	65.2	5.8	44.3	8.9	53.3
LDMC-28*	50.4	49.6	39.2	57.3	3.6	68.4	6.2	74.6
NON-LDMC-28*	50.6	49.4	32.6	62.8	4.6	51.9	7.2	59.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>63.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	50.1	49.9	41.0	55.7	3.3	73.7	5.9	79.6
Developing Countries	50.7	49.3	29.5	64.4	6.1	45.8	9.4	55.2
High Income Countries	49.7	50.3	17.8	67.1	15.1	26.5	22.4	48.9
World	50.5	49.5	27.7	64.9	7.5	42.6	11.5	54.2

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* depends as proportion of working age population.

Table 1.3: Mortality Indicators

Country	Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 live births)		
	1990	2007	1990	2007	2005		
					2000-2007 <sup>a</sup>	adjusted <sup>b</sup>	Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in:
Afghanistan	260	257	168	165	1,600	1,800	8
Albania	46	15	37	13	20	92	490
Algeria	69	37	54	33	120	180	220
Azerbaijan	98	39	78	34	29	82	670
Bahrain	19	10	15	9	46	32	1,300
Bangladesh	151	61	105	47	320	570	51
Benin	184	123	111	78	400	840	20
Brunei	11	9	10	8	0	13	2,900
Burkina Faso	206	191	112	104	480	700	22
Cameroon	151	127	104	89	540	1,000	24
Chad	201	209	85	87	670	1,500	11
Comoros	120	66	120	124	1,100	400	52
Côte d'Ivoire	12	4	88	49	380	810	27
Djibouti	175	127	116	84	74	650	35
Egypt	93	36	68	30	84	130	230
Gabon	92	91	60	60	520	520	53
Gambia	153	109	104	82	730	690	32
Guinea	231	150	137	93	980	910	19
Guinea-Bissau	240	198	142	118	410	1,100	13
Indonesia	91	31	60	25	310	420	97
Iran	72	33	54	29	25	140	300
Iraq	53	44	42	36	84	300	72
Jordan	40	24	33	21	41	62	450
Kazakhstan	60	32	51	28	70	140	360
Kuwait	15	11	13	9	5	4	9,600
Kyrgyz Republic	74	38	62	34	100	150	240
Lebanon	37	29	32	26	100	150	290
Libya	41	18	35	17	77	97	350
Malaysia	22	11	16	10	28	62	560
Maldives	111	30	79	26	140	120	200
Mali	250	196	148	117	460	970	15
Mauritania	130	119	81	75	750	820	22
Morocco	89	34	69	32	230	240	150
Mozambique	201	168	135	115	410	520	45
Niger	304	176	143	83	650	1,800	7
Nigeria	230	189	120	97	..	1,100	18
Oman	32	12	25	11	13	64	420
Pakistan	132	90	102	73	530	320	74
Palestine	38	27	33	24	..	..	..
Qatar	26	15	20	12	10	12	2,700
Saudi Arabia	44	25	35	20	..	18	1,400
Senegal	149	114	72	59	400	980	21
Sierra-Leone	290	262	169	155	1,800	2,100	8
Somalia	203	142	121	88	1,000	1,400	12
Sudan	125	109	79	69	550	450	53
Suriname	51	29	41	27	150	72	530
Syria	37	17	30	15	65	130	210
Tajikistan	117	67	91	57	97	170	160
Togo	150	100	89	65	480	510	38
Tunisia	52	21	41	18	69	380	27
Turkey	82	23	67	21	29	44	880
Turkmenistan	99	50	81	45	14	130	290
Uganda	175	130	106	82	440	550	25
United Arab Emirates	15	8	13	7	3	37	1,000
Uzbekistan	74	41	61	36	28	24	1,400
Yemen Republic	127	73	90	55	370	430	39
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	193	156	112	90	561	951	24
MENA-19*	74	33	57	28	89	152	471
ASIA-8*	120	64	84	49	413	485	97
CIT-7*	77	41	63	35	48	90	763
LDMC-28*	161	109	104	71	475	715	138
NON-LDMC-28*	105	64	72	45	239	393	253
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	179	130	112	84	..	650	40
Developing Countries	103	74	71	51	..	180	270
High Income Countries	10	6	8	5	..	9	6,700
World	93	68	64	47	..	400	92

<sup>a</sup> Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified and are country reported figures.

<sup>b</sup> refers to adjustments made to overcome under-reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics

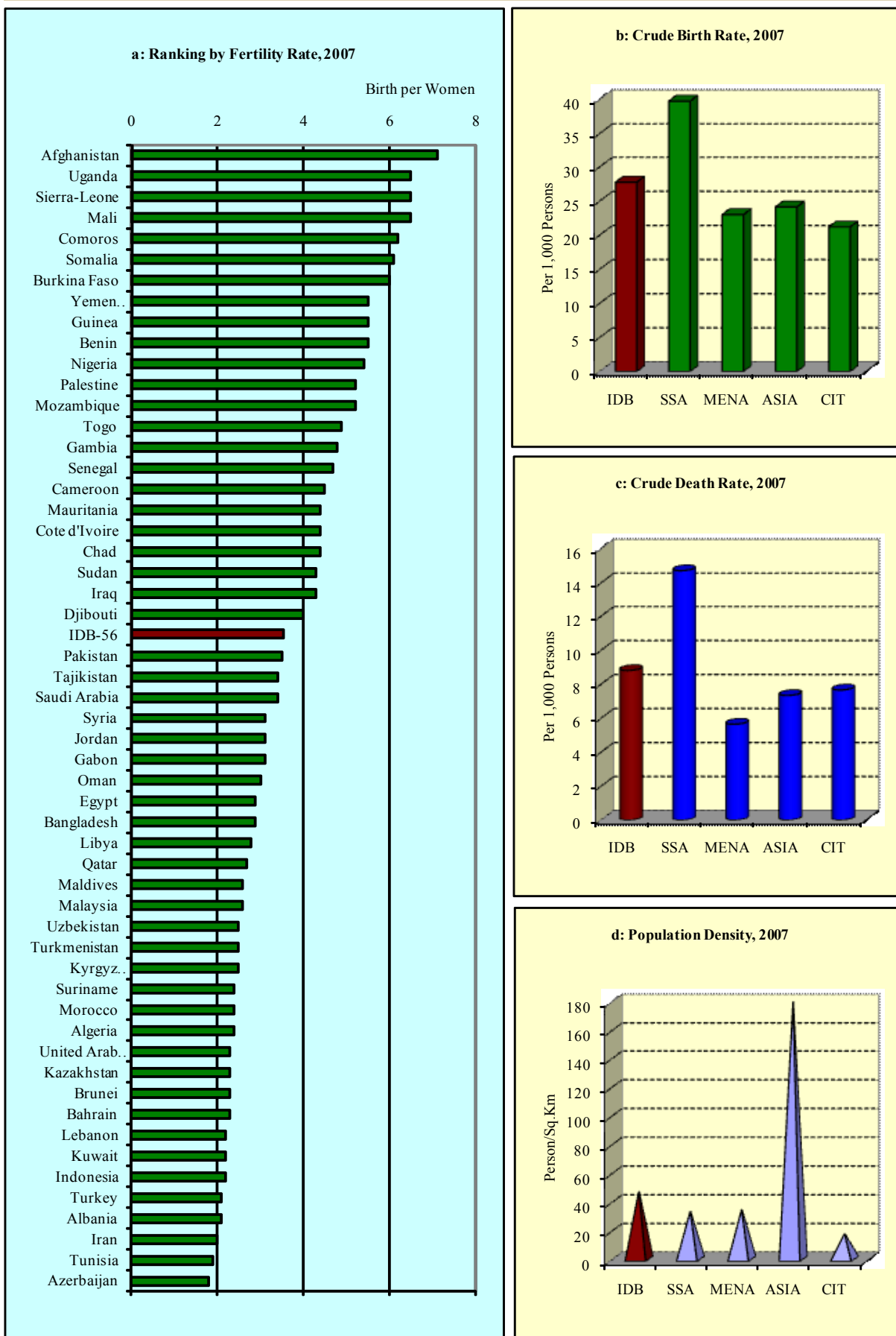


Table 1.4: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	52	48	23	20	8	7
Albania	120	116	24	16	6	6	3	2
Algeria	11	14	32	21	7	5	5	2
Azerbaijan	87	104	27	16	7	7	3	2
Bahrain	714	1,060	29	17	4	3	4	2
Bangladesh	868	1,218	35	25	12	8	4	3
Benin	47	82	47	40	15	11	7	6
Brunei	49	74	28	22	3	3	3	2
Burkina Faso	32	54	49	44	17	15	7	6
Cameroon	26	40	45	36	13	16	7	5
Chad	5	9	42	35	13	15	6	4
Comoros	234	336	48	46	16	15	7	6
Côte d'Ivoire	40	61	41	34	11	7	6	4
Djibouti	24	36	42	29	14	11	6	4
Egypt	55	76	32	24	9	6	4	3
Gabon	4	5	36	26	11	12	5	3
Gambia	96	171	43	35	15	10	6	5
Guinea	25	38	47	40	19	12	7	6
Guinea-Bissau	36	60	50	50	23	19	7	7
Indonesia	98	125	26	19	9	6	3	2
Iran	33	44	35	20	7	5	5	2
Iraq	42	..	39	32	8	9	6	4
Jordan	36	65	36	26	6	4	6	3
Kazakhstan	6	6	23	19	9	10	3	2
Kuwait	119	149	24	18	2	2	4	2
Kyrgyz Republic	23	27	31	22	8	8	4	3
Lebanon	291	400	26	18	7	7	3	2
Libya	2	3	26	24	5	4	5	3
Malaysia	55	81	30	21	5	4	4	3
Maldives	719	1,018	40	23	9	6	6	3
Mali	6	10	52	48	20	15	7	7
Mauritania	2	3	40	33	11	8	6	4
Morocco	54	69	30	20	8	6	4	2
Mozambique	17	27	43	40	20	20	6	5
Niger	6	11	56	49	22	14	8	7
Nigeria	104	162	47	40	18	17	7	5
Oman	6	8	38	22	4	3	7	3
Pakistan	140	211	42	27	11	7	6	4
Palestine	327	643	46	36	7	4	6	5
Qatar	42	76	23	16	3	2	4	3
Saudi Arabia	8	12	36	25	5	4	6	3
Senegal	41	64	43	35	12	9	7	5
Sierra-Leone	57	82	48	46	26	22	7	7
Somalia	11	14	46	43	22	17	7	6
Sudan	11	16	41	32	14	10	6	4
Suriname	3	3	24	20	6	7	3	2
Syria	69	108	37	27	5	3	6	3
Tajikistan	38	48	39	27	8	6	5	3
Togo	73	121	44	37	12	10	6	5
Tunisia	52	66	27	17	6	6	4	2
Turkey	73	96	26	18	8	6	3	2
Turkmenistan	8	11	35	22	8	8	4	3
Uganda	91	157	50	47	15	14	7	7
United Arab Emirates	21	52	27	16	3	1	4	2
Uzbekistan	48	63	35	23	7	7	4	3
Yemen Republic	23	42	51	38	13	8	8	6
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	21	33	46	40	17	15	7	5
MENA-19*	26	35	33	23	8	6	5	3
ASIA-8*	131	179	33	24	11	7	4	3
CIT-7*	15	18	30	21	8	8	4	2
LDMC-28*	26	39	41	33	14	11	6	4
NON-LDMC-28*	38	52	34	25	10	8	5	3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	26	40	42	36	16	12	6	5
Developing Countries	45	58	29	22	9	8	4	3
High Income Countries	28	32	13	11	9	9	2	2
World	41	51	26	20	9	9	3	3

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 1.5 : Education Indicators**

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2007 (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2000-2009 (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2000-2007 (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	as a % males	Male	Female	females as a % males
Afghanistan	..	..	..	74	46	62	..	..	..
Albania	99	99	99	94	93	99	74	72	97
Algeria	84	66	75	96	94	98	65	68	105
Azerbaijan	100	99	99	86	83	97	79	76	96
Bahrain	90	86	89	98	98	100	91	96	105
Bangladesh	59	48	53	87	91	105	40	42	105
Benin	53	28	41	87	73	84	23	11	48
Brunei	96	93	95	94	94	100	88	92	105
Burkina Faso	37	22	29	52	42	81	14	10	71
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	61	49	80	25	14	56
Comoros	80	70	75	71	50	70	16	5	31
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	75	71	95	15	15	100
Djibouti	..	..	..	42	34	81	26	17	65
Egypt	84	61	72	98	94	96	82	78	95
Gabon	90	82	86	88	88	100	34	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	59	64	108	40	37	93
Guinea	..	..	..	77	66	86	35	20	57
Guinea-Bissau	75	54	65	53	37	70	11	6	55
Indonesia	95	88	91	97	94	97	59	59	100
Iran	90	79	85	91	100	110	79	75	95
Iraq	..	..	..	95	82	86	45	32	71
Jordan	97	89	93	89	91	102	81	83	102
Kazakhstan	100	99	100	90	90	100	86	86	100
Kuwait	95	92	94	84	83	99	75	79	105
Kyrgyz Republic	100	99	99	86	85	99	80	81	101
Lebanon	..	..	..	82	82	100	70	77	110
Libya	94	78	87	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	94	90	92	100	100	100	66	72	109
Maldives	97	97	97	97	97	100	65	70	108
Mali	31	16	23	68	54	79	15	..	..
Mauritania	63	48	56	78	82	105	15	..	..
Morocco	69	43	56	91	85	93	37	32	86
Mozambique	57	33	44	79	73	92	4	4	100
Niger	44	16	30	56	40	71	12	7	58
Nigeria	80	64	72	68	59	87	28	23	82
Oman	89	77	84	73	75	103	78	77	99
Pakistan	69	40	55	74	57	77	33	26	79
Palestine	97	89	93	76	76	100	87	92	106
Qatar	90	90	90	93	94	101	91	90	99
Saudi Arabia	89	79	85	77	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	53	32	43	71	70	99	23	18	78
Sierra-Leone	50	27	38	..	..	..	27	19	70
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	45	37	82	19	..	..
Suriname	93	88	90	95	98	103	57	79	139
Syria	90	76	83	97	92	95	64	61	95
Tajikistan	100	100	100	99	95	96	87	74	85
Togo	..	..	..	86	75	87	30	14	47
Tunisia	86	69	78	96	97	101	61	68	111
Turkey	96	81	89	93	89	96	74	64	86
Turkmenistan	100	99	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	82	66	74	..	..	..	16	14	88
United Arab Emirates	91	89	90	88	88	100	78	80	103
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	77	40	59	85	65	76	49	26	53
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	69	51	60	66	57	87	22	18	81
MENA-19*	87	70	79	92	90	98	69	63	92
ASIA-8*	77	64	71	87	82	93	47	46	98
CIT-7*	100	99	99	90	89	98	83	80	97
LDMC-28*	62	47	55	77	72	93	32	32	99
NON-LDMC-28*	85	70	78	87	81	94	54	50	94
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	..	79	74	94	30	26	87
Developing Countries	..	..	..	89	86	97	51	49	96
High Income Countries	..	..	..	95	96	101	91	92	101
World	..	..	..	90	87	97	58	57	98

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.6: Health Expenditures**

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate		
	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006	1990	2000	2006
Afghanistan	..	3.3	5.4	..	..	27.5	..	99.0	72.5	..	11	29
Albania	3.9	6.4	6.2	59.9	36.3	35.5	40.1	63.7	64.5	101	234	358
Algeria	3.6	3.5	3.6	71.6	73.3	77.3	28.4	26.7	22.7	116	132	188
Azerbaijan	6.4	4.8	3.4	21.6	18.1	30.9	78.4	81.9	69.1	105	115	218
Bahrain	4.2	4.0	3.8	66.9	67.5	66.4	33.1	32.5	33.6	630	708	1008
Bangladesh	3.0	3.1	3.1	31.6	26.5	36.8	68.4	73.5	63.2	36	49	69
Benin	5.0	4.6	5.3	44.7	47.6	53.3	55.3	52.4	46.7	31	33	46
Brunei	2.7	2.5	1.8	75.9	83.3	79.7	24.1	16.7	20.3	479	457	394
Burkina Faso	4.3	4.9	6.4	38.4	42.0	56.9	61.6	58.0	43.1	34	49	87
Cameroon	4.2	5.1	5.2	22.6	26.1	28.1	77.4	73.9	71.9	43	62	80
Chad	5.8	6.3	3.6	34.7	42.5	35.6	65.3	57.5	64.4	33	36	40
Comoros	4.0	2.8	3.2	71.2	54.1	55.5	28.8	45.9	44.5	38	26	35
Côte d'Ivoire	5.4	5.3	3.8	21.4	24.8	23.0	78.6	75.2	77.0	77	85	66
Djibouti	5.9	5.8	6.7	72.7	67.8	75.4	27.3	32.2	24.6	77	69	100
Egypt	3.9	5.6	6.3	47.1	40.1	40.7	52.9	59.9	59.3	110	207	316
Gabon	2.3	4.3	3.7	37.2	71.7	78.7	62.8	28.3	21.3	135	251	252
Gambia	4.5	4.4	4.3	38.3	44.6	58.3	61.7	55.4	41.7	42	46	56
Guinea	5.1	5.3	5.7	13.4	12.4	12.3	86.6	87.6	87.7	70	86	116
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.0	6.2	34.6	14.3	24.7	65.4	85.7	75.3	32	46	40
Indonesia	1.9	1.7	2.2	40.0	38.5	50.4	60.0	61.5	49.6	52	48	87
Iran	4.7	5.9	7.8	49.9	37.0	55.6	50.1	63.0	44.4	231	364	731
Iraq	..	1.1	3.8	..	34.2	72.5	0.0	65.8	27.5	..	45	124
Jordan	7.9	9.4	9.9	58.1	46.6	42.0	41.9	53.4	58.0	304	413	611
Kazakhstan	4.6	4.1	3.7	64.0	51.2	64.6	36.0	48.8	35.4	151	177	330
Kuwait	3.6	3.1	2.2	81.1	78.1	78.9	18.9	21.9	21.1	634	501	535
Kyrgyz Republic	7.0	4.7	6.4	56.9	44.3	43.3	43.1	55.7	56.7	77	68	127
Lebanon	10.7	11.0	8.9	28.3	30.0	46.8	71.7	70.0	53.2	500	589	608
Libya	3.2	3.6	2.9	44.3	60.7	70.2	55.7	39.3	29.8	200	243	270
Malaysia	3.1	3.3	4.3	45.6	52.4	45.2	54.4	47.6	54.8	220	280	500
Maldives	5.5	6.8	10.1	84.5	75.8	84.1	15.5	24.2	15.9	198	357	882
Mali	5.2	6.3	6.0	52.3	32.9	51.7	47.7	67.1	48.3	33	49	65
Mauritania	2.6	2.8	2.2	76.8	71.2	68.6	23.2	28.8	31.4	37	43	45
Morocco	4.1	4.8	5.1	35.2	31.2	35.9	64.8	68.8	64.1	126	178	273
Mozambique	4.2	5.4	4.7	57.8	70.1	69.4	42.2	29.9	30.6	21	39	56
Niger	4.0	3.7	4.0	44.7	50.6	52.7	55.3	49.4	47.3	22	21	27
Nigeria	5.2	4.3	4.1	21.7	33.5	30.1	78.3	66.5	69.9	42	38	50
Oman	3.5	3.0	2.3	87.0	83.6	84.0	13.0	16.4	16.0	339	342	382
Pakistan	2.4	2.5	2.0	26.3	20.0	16.4	73.7	80.0	83.6	39	44	51
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	4.1	2.3	4.3	66.1	68.8	78.1	33.9	31.2	21.9	672	553	1426
Saudi Arabia	2.6	4.0	3.4	59.9	76.4	77.2	40.1	23.6	22.8	336	563	607
Senegal	4.5	4.6	5.4	33.4	36.9	31.5	66.6	63.1	68.5	39	48	72
Sierra-Leone	3.0	4.1	3.5	35.9	51.5	49.0	64.1	48.5	51.0	23	26	41
Somalia	2.7	2.6	..	43.5	44.8	..	56.5	55.2	..	17	18	..
Sudan	3.4	3.1	3.8	13.6	25.6	37.1	86.4	74.4	62.9	27	32	61
Suriname	6.4	8.0	7.4	61.3	48.8	41.9	38.7	51.2	58.1	250	345	361
Syria	5.5	4.9	3.9	39.7	40.4	47.6	60.3	59.6	52.4	103	105	109
Tajikistan	3.3	4.6	5.0	40.9	20.4	22.6	59.1	79.6	77.4	28	37	71
Togo	4.8	4.6	5.5	30.6	26.9	27.8	69.4	73.1	72.2	50	53	70
Tunisia	5.7	5.6	5.3	48.0	48.5	43.7	52.0	51.5	56.3	277	365	488
Turkey	3.4	4.9	5.6	70.2	62.9	71.5	29.8	37.1	28.5	177	432	645
Turkmenistan	2.9	4.8	4.8	62.7	74.2	66.7	37.3	25.8	33.3	101	211	259
Uganda	5.4	6.6	7.2	29.4	26.8	26.9	70.6	73.2	73.1	34	89	143
United Arab Emirates	4.3	3.1	2.6	79.3	78.6	72.9	20.7	21.4	27.1	756	609	673
Uzbekistan	5.2	5.8	4.7	69.6	44.9	50.2	30.4	55.1	49.8	106	145	177
Yemen Republic	4.3	4.5	4.6	24.2	41.9	46.4	75.8	58.1	53.6	51	66	82
IDB-56	3.5	3.8	4.0	39.0	37.9	42.8	59.2	62.7	56.6	87	123	186
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	4.7	4.6	4.5	28.5	35.3	35.4	71.5	64.7	62.4	39	47	64
MENA-19*	3.9	4.8	5.5	50.2	48.9	57.8	43.6	51.1	42.2	171	283	431
ASIA-8*	2.4	2.4	2.6	34.5	30.9	36.5	65.5	70.3	63.5	52	57	89
CIT-7*	4.9	5.1	4.6	58.1	42.3	48.4	41.9	57.7	51.6	109	141	216
LDMC-28*	3.9	4.2	4.3	36.0	33.9	39.0	64.0	67.9	59.1	43	56	81
NON-LDMC-28*	3.4	3.6	3.9	40.3	39.5	44.5	57.2	60.5	55.5	105	153	233
OIC-57	3.5	3.8	4.0	39.1	37.9	42.8	59.1	62.7	56.6	87	123	186

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.3: Health Indicators

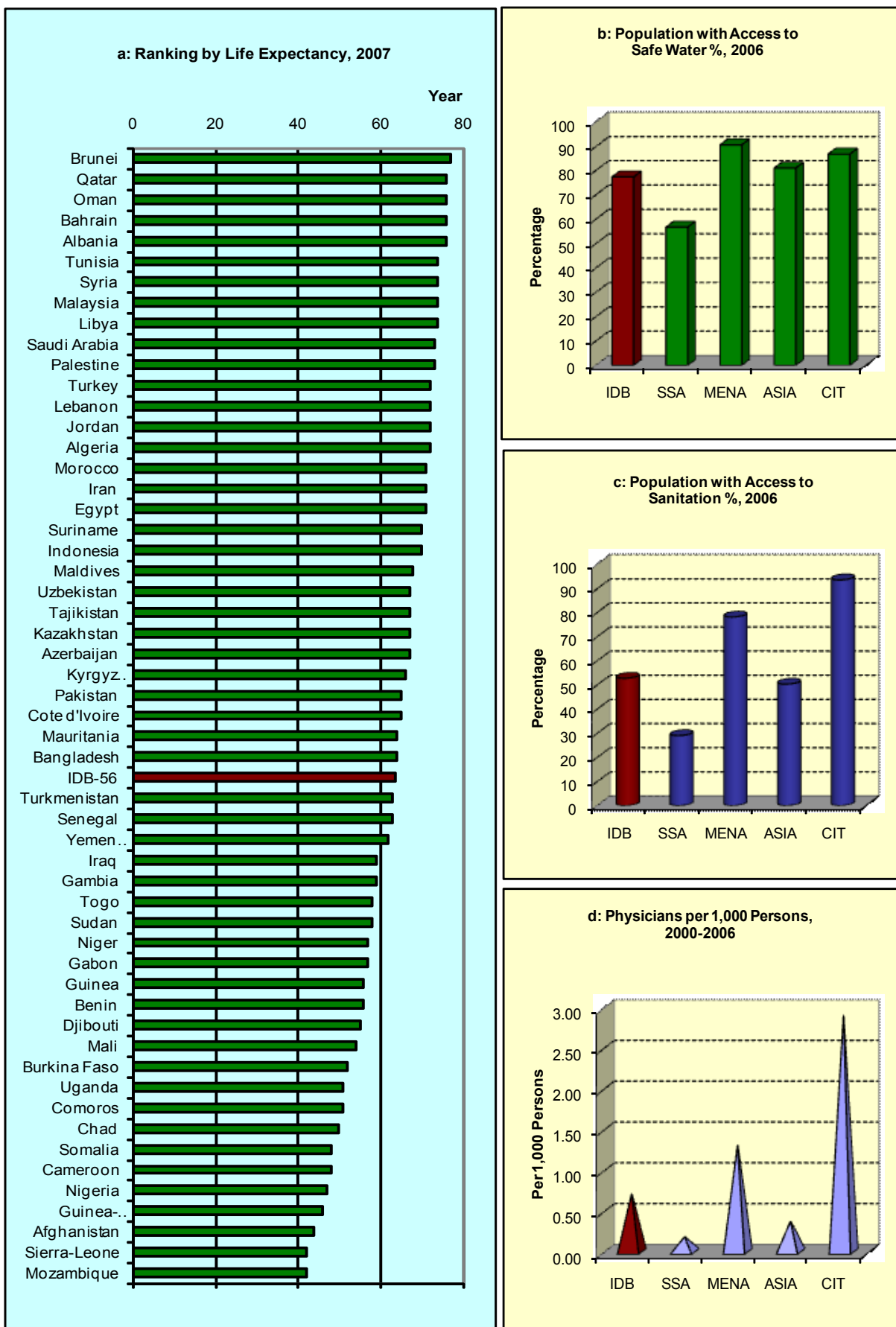


Table 1.7: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)		Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Pharmacists
	1990	2007	Safe Water (%)		Sanitation (%)		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2007	1990	2006	1990	2006	2000-2006	2000-2006	2000-2006
Afghanistan	41	44	4	22	3	30	0.2	0.5	0.02
Albania	72	76	96	97	..	97	1.2	4.7	0.4
Algeria	67	72	94	85	88	94	1.1	2.2	0.2
Azerbaijan	66	67	68	78	..	80	3.6	8.4	0.1
Bahrain	72	76	..	..	..	..	2.7	6.1	0.6
Bangladesh	54	64	72	80	20	36	0.3	0.3	0.1
Benin	53	56	63	65	12	30	0.04	0.8	0.002
Brunei	74	77	..	..	..	..	1.1	6.1	0.3
Burkina Faso	50	52	38	72	7	13	0.1	0.5	0.03
Cameroon	54	48	50	70	48	51	0.2	1.6	0.04
Chad	55	50	19	48	7	9	0.04	0.3	0.004
Comoros	52	51	93	85	32	35	0.2	0.7	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	56	65	69	81	21	24	0.1	0.6	0.1
Djibouti	51	55	72	92	79	67	0.2	0.4	0.03
Egypt	62	71	94	98	54	66	2.4	3.4	1.3
Gabon	61	57	..	87	..	36	0.3	5.0	0.05
Gambia	51	59	..	86	..	52	0.1	1.3	0.03
Guinea	47	56	44	70	14	19	0.1	0.5	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	42	46	..	57	..	33	0.1	0.7	0.03
Indonesia	61	70	72	80	46	52	0.1	0.8	0.03
Iran	64	71	92	94	83	..	0.9	1.6	0.2
Iraq	63	59	83	77	81	76	0.7	1.3	0.1
Jordan	67	72	97	98	93	85	2.4	3.2	1.3
Kazakhstan	67	67	87	96	72	97	3.9	7.6	1.0
Kuwait	75	78	..	..	..	..	1.8	3.7	0.5
Kyrgyz Republic	66	66	78	89	60	93	2.4	5.8	0.03
Lebanon	69	72	100	100	..	..	2.4	1.3	0.8
Libya	68	74	71	..	97	97	1.3	4.8	0.2
Malaysia	70	74	98	99	..	94	0.7	1.8	0.1
Maldives	60	68	96	83	..	59	0.9	2.7	0.7
Mali	47	54	34	60	36	45	0.1	0.6	0.03
Mauritania	57	64	38	60	31	24	0.1	0.6	0.03
Morocco	64	71	75	83	56	72	0.5	0.8	0.2
Mozambique	43	42	36	42	20	31	0.03	0.3	0.03
Niger	46	57	39	42	7	7	0.03	0.2	0.002
Nigeria	47	47	49	47	39	30	0.3	1.7	0.05
Oman	70	76	80	..	83	..	1.7	3.7	..
Pakistan	60	65	83	90	37	58	0.8	0.5	..
Palestine	68	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	69	76	100	100	100	100	2.6	6.0	1.4
Saudi Arabia	68	73	90	..	..	..	1.4	3.0	0.2
Senegal	57	63	65	77	33	28	0.1	0.3	0.01
Sierra-Leone	39	42	..	53	..	11	0.03	0.5	0.1
Somalia	42	48	..	29	..	23	..	..	..
Sudan	53	58	64	70	33	35	0.3	0.9	0.1
Suriname	68	70	..	92	..	82	..	1.6	..
Syria	68	74	80	89	73	92	0.5	1.4	0.5
Tajikistan	63	67	..	67	..	92	2.0	5.0	0.1
Togo	58	58	50	59	37	12	0.0	0.4	0.03
Tunisia	69	74	81	94	75	85	1.3	2.9	0.3
Turkey	65	72	85	97	85	88	1.6	2.9	0.3
Turkmenistan	63	63	..	..	..	..	2.5	4.7	0.2
Uganda	51	51	44	64	42	33	0.1	0.7	0.03
United Arab Emirates	73	79	100	100	97	97	1.7	3.5	0.4
Uzbekistan	67	67	94	88	51	96	2.7	10.9	0.03
Yemen Republic	54	62	71	66	32	46	0.3	0.7	0.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	49	51	49	57	32	29	0.2	1.1	0.04
MENA-19*	64	71	87	91	73	78	1.3	2.3	0.4
ASIA-8*	59	66	74	81	35	50	0.4	0.6	0.04
CIT-7*	66	67	87	87	60	94	2.9	8.2	0.3
LDMC-28*	53	59	61	68	25	38	0.5	1.4	0.1
NON-LDMC-28*	61	66	78	82	55	60	0.8	1.7	0.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	51	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Coun.	63	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Coun.	76	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	65	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.8a: Poverty Indicators**

Country	Population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)			Population below \$2 a day (%)	Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini <sup>b</sup> Index (Latest Year)
	Total		Urban	Rural	Earliest	Latest	Earliest	Latest	1990-2007		
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-07	2000-07							
Afghanistan	..	..	42.0	27.0	45.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	25.4	29.6	19.5	2.0	2.0	8.7	7.8	0.5	28.2
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	6.6	6.8	23.8	23.6	1.4	35.3
Azerbaijan	..	68.1	49.6	55.0	42.0	6.3	2.0	27.1	2.0	0.5	36.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	51.0	49.8	36.6	53.0	57.8	49.6	85.4	81.3	13.1	33.2
Benin	..	29.0	39.0	29.0	46.0	..	47.3	..	75.3	15.7	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	54.6	46.4	19.2	52.4	70.0	56.5	87.6	81.2	20.3	48.2
Cameroon	..	53.3	40.2	22.1	49.9	51.5	32.8	74.4	57.7	10.2	44.6
Chad	..	43.4	..	..	..	..	61.9	..	83.3	25.6	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	..	65.0	20.8	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	24.1	23.3	49.1	46.8	6.8	45.2
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	18.8	15.1	41.2	5.3	..
Egypt	..	22.9	16.7	..	..	2.0	2.0	19.3	18.4	0.5	34.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	19.6	0.9	..
Gambia	64.0	57.6	61.3	57.0	63.0	66.7	34.3	82.0	56.7	12.1	38.0
Guinea	40.0	..	..	..	..	36.8	70.1	63.8	87.2	32.2	40.3
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	65.7	..	52.1	52.1	48.8	75.7	77.9	16.5	47.0
Indonesia	..	17.6	16.0	..	..	29.3	21.4	66.9	53.8	4.6	39.4
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	8.3	8.0	0.5	38.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	15.0	21.3	14.2	12.9	18.7	2.0	2.0	11.0	3.5	0.5	36.4
Kazakhstan	..	34.6	15.4	..	..	5.2	3.1	21.5	17.2	0.5	32.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	43.1	29.8	50.8	34.0	21.8	66.6	51.9	4.4	34.8
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	6.8	7.8	0.5	49.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	63.8	..	..	..	61.2	51.4	82.0	77.1	18.8	50.5
Mauritania	..	50.0	46.3	25.4	61.2	23.4	21.2	48.3	44.1	5.7	39.0
Morocco	13.1	19.0	..	..	..	6.3	2.5	24.3	14.0	0.5	39.5
Mozambique	..	69.4	54.1	51.5	55.3	81.3	74.7	92.9	90.0	35.4	39.6
Niger	63.0	..	..	..	..	78.2	65.9	91.5	85.6	28.1	..
Nigeria	34.1	..	..	..	..	68.5	64.4	86.4	83.9	29.6	50.6
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	28.6	32.6	..	..	..	35.9	22.6	73.9	60.3	4.4	31.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.4	..	..	..	..	44.2	33.5	71.3	60.3	10.8	41.3
Sierra-Leone	..	..	70.2	56.4	79.0	62.8	53.4	75.0	76.1	20.3	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	27.2	5.9	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	74.9	44.4	..	..	36.3	21.5	68.8	50.8	5.1	32.6
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.7	..	69.3	11.4	..
Tunisia	7.4	7.6	..	..	..	6.5	2.6	20.4	12.8	0.5	39.8
Turkey	28.3	..	27.0	22.0	34.5	2.0	2.7	9.6	9.0	0.9	40.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	24.8	85.7	49.6	7.0	40.8
Uganda	..	..	37.7	12.2	41.7	57.4	51.5	79.8	75.6	19.1	43.0
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	27.2	22.6	29.8	42.3	46.3	75.6	76.7	15.0	26.8
Yemen Rep.	..	41.8	..	..	..	12.9	17.5	36.3	46.6	4.2	37.7

<sup>a</sup> Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population).

<sup>b</sup> A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

**Table 1.8b: Human Development Indicators**

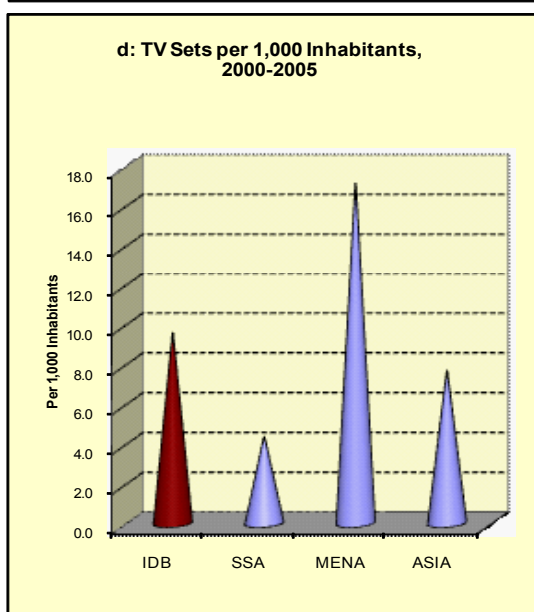
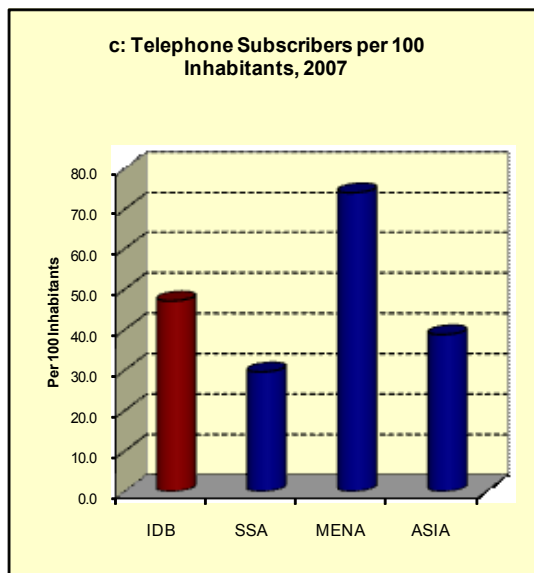
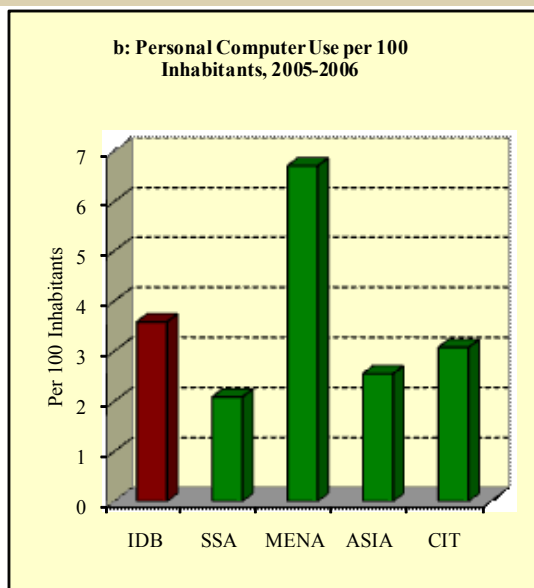
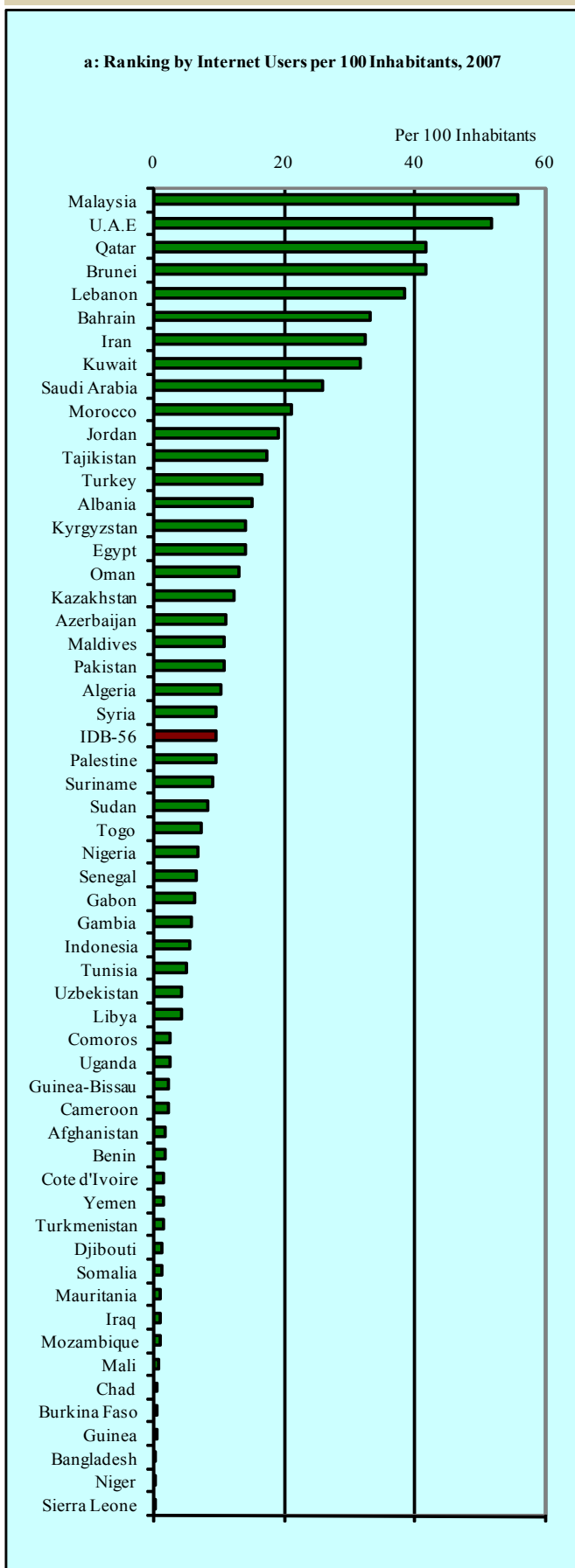
Country	Human Poverty Index				Human Development Index				
	HPI Value <sup>a</sup>		Rank		HDI Value <sup>b</sup>			Rank	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2000	2005	2006	2005	2008
Afghanistan	..	60.2	..	135	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4.6	..	15	0.738	0.801	0.807	68	69
Algeria	21.5	18.1	51	71	0.701	0.733	0.748	104	100
Azerbaijan	..	11.8	..	50	..	0.746	0.758	98	97
Bahrain	..	8.3	..	37	0.842	0.866	0.902	41	32
Bangladesh	40.5	36.9	93	110	0.510	0.547	0.524	140	147
Benin	47.6	44.5	100	125	0.416	0.437	0.459	163	161
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	0.894	0.919	30	27
Burkina Faso	55.8	53.7	106	131	0.330	0.370	0.372	176	173
Cameroon	31.8	31.5	64	92	0.502	0.532	0.514	144	150
Chad	56.9	56.2	108	133	0.357	0.388	0.389	170	170
Comoros	31.3	21.2	61	77	0.539	0.561	0.572	134	137
Côte d'Ivoire	40.3	40.5	92	120	0.427	0.432	0.431	166	166
Djibouti	28.5	26.5	59	85	0.485	0.516	0.513	149	151
Egypt	20.0	20.0	48	73	0.654	0.708	0.716	112	116
Gabon	20.4	20.2	49	74	..	0.677	0.729	119	107
Gambia	40.9	40.9	94	121	0.459	0.502	0.471	155	160
Guinea	52.3	50.9	103	128	..	0.456	0.423	160	167
Guinea-Bissau	44.8	36.7	99	109	0.353	0.374	0.383	175	171
Indonesia	18.2	17.2	47	69	0.682	0.728	0.726	107	109
Iran	12.9	12.0	30	51	0.723	0.759	0.777	94	84
Iraq	..	22.6	..	80	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	6.9	6.1	11	22	0.744	0.773	0.769	86	90
Kazakhstan	..	7.8	..	34	0.736	0.794	0.807	73	71
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.891	0.912	33	29
Kyrgyz Republic	..	8.7	..	39	..	0.696	0.694	116	122
Lebanon	8.5	8.5	18	38	0.748	0.772	0.796	88	78
Libya	..	13.6	..	60	..	0.818	0.840	56	52
Malaysia	8.3	6.4	16	23	0.791	0.811	0.823	63	63
Maldives	17.0	17.1	42	68	..	0.741	0.749	100	99
Mali	56.4	56.3	107	134	0.332	0.380	0.391	173	168
Mauritania	39.2	35.9	87	106	0.447	0.550	0.557	137	140
Morocco	33.4	31.8	68	93	0.610	0.646	0.646	126	127
Mozambique	50.6	48.2	101	127	0.364	0.384	0.366	172	175
Niger	54.7	55.1	104	132	..	0.374	0.370	174	174
Nigeria	37.3	37.0	80	111	0.433	0.470	0.499	158	154
Oman	..	15.0	..	64	0.776	0.814	0.839	58	53
Pakistan	36.2	33.6	77	100	0.511	0.551	0.562	136	139
Palestine	6.6	6.7	9	26	..	0.731	0.731	106	106
Qatar	7.8	7.2	13	29	..	0.875	0.899	35	34
Saudi Arabia	..	12.5	..	55	0.765	0.812	0.835	61	55
Senegal	42.9	41.1	97	123	0.439	0.499	0.502	156	153
Sierra-Leone	51.7	51.2	102	129	..	0.336	0.329	177	179
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	34.4	34.3	69	101	0.496	0.526	0.526	147	146
Suriname	10.2	10.1	25	46	..	0.774	0.770	85	89
Syria	13.6	13.0	31	57	0.690	0.724	0.736	108	105
Tajikistan	..	18.3	..	72	0.627	0.673	0.684	122	124
Togo	38.1	37.2	83	112	0.504	0.512	0.479	152	159
Tunisia	17.9	16.1	45	66	0.739	0.766	0.762	91	95
Turkey	9.2	8.7	22	40	0.743	0.775	0.798	84	76
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.713	0.728	109	108
Uganda	34.7	32.2	72	94	0.474	0.505	0.493	154	156
U.A.E	8.4	7.8	17	33	0.833	0.868	0.903	39	31
Uzbekistan	..	9.2	..	43	0.688	0.702	0.701	113	119
Yemen Rep.	38.0	36.6	82	108	0.467	0.508	0.567	153	138
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0.587</b>	<b>0.621</b>	<b>0.625</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Of which:									
SSA-22*	38.1	40.1	..	..	0.434	0.462	0.470	..	..
MENA-19*	13.5	16.9	..	..	0.693	0.733	0.750	..	..
ASIA-8*	15.2	28.2	..	..	0.595	0.634	0.629	..	..
CIT-7*	..	9.9	..	..	0.698	0.729	0.736	..	..
LDMC-28*	42.7	37.7	..	..	0.491	0.523	0.516	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	14.6	22.5	..	..	0.623	0.662	0.673	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.587</b>	<b>0.621</b>	<b>0.625</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

<sup>a</sup> Measures the extent of deprivation, the proportion of people in the community who are left out of progress.

<sup>b</sup> Value of 0.8 and above means high human development, value between 0.5 and less than 0.8 means medium human development, and value less than 0.5 means low human development.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 1.4: ICT Indicators**



**Table 1.9: Information and Communication Technology Indicators**

Country	Annual telecommunication investment (US\$ million)		Radio sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Television sets per 1,000 inhabitants	Main telephone lines per 100 inhabitants		Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Personal computers per 100 inhabitants	
	2000	2003-05	2000-05	2000-05	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2005-06
Afghanistan	..	2	100	67	0.1	0.3	0.1	17.5	..	17.2	..	1.8	..	0.4
Albania	18	64	584	213	4.9	9.0	5.9	69.4	1.0	72.1	0.1	15.0	0.8	3.8
Algeria	..	..	230	157	5.8	9.1	6.1	90.5	0.3	81.4	0.5	10.3	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	23	33	..	..	9.8	14.8	15.0	68.2	5.2	53.4	0.2	10.9	..	2.3
Bahrain	83	66	..	151	25.4	26.3	56.1	149.2	30.6	148.3	6.0	33.2	14.6	17.7
Bangladesh	90	..	64	74	0.4	0.8	0.6	22.4	0.2	21.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Benin	29	350	358	36	0.8	1.2	1.7	22.3	0.9	21.1	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.6
Brunei	..	..	..	173	24.3	21.0	52.9	99.9	28.6	78.9	9.0	41.7	6.9	8.8
Burkina Faso	20	61	106	10	0.5	0.7	0.7	8.2	0.2	10.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Cameroon	83	146	128	38	0.6	1.0	1.3	25.5	0.7	24.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.1
Chad	..	..	116	6	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.8	0.1	8.5	..	0.6	0.1	0.2
Comoros	..	..	154	24	1.0	2.3	1.0	6.8	..	4.8	0.2	2.6	0.6	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	86	95	146	44	1.8	1.4	5.0	23.4	3.2	36.6	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.7
Djibouti	2	12	107	60	1.5	1.4	1.6	6.9	..	5.6	0.2	1.4	0.9	2.4
Egypt	513	527	..	198	8.6	14.9	10.8	54.7	2.1	39.8	0.7	14.0	1.2	4.3
Gabon	45	18	217	118	3.2	2.0	13.0	89.9	9.8	87.9	1.2	6.2	1.0	3.6
Gambia	6	..	155	14	2.7	4.5	3.1	51.3	0.5	46.8	1.0	5.9	1.1	1.9
Guinea	5	..	93	15	0.3	0.5	0.9	21.9	0.6	21.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	47	37	0.9	0.3	0.9	17.8	..	17.5	0.3	2.3	..	0.2
Indonesia	268	1,567	..	141	3.2	7.7	5.0	43.0	1.8	35.3	0.9	5.6	1.0	2.0
Iran	226	1,264	490	169	14.9	33.5	16.4	75.3	1.5	41.8	1.0	32.3	6.3	10.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	2.9	4.7	2.9	53.1	..	48.4	..	1.0	..	..
Jordan	217	157	..	172	12.3	9.9	20.0	90.4	7.7	80.5	2.5	19.0	3.1	6.7
Kazakhstan	72	..	..	..	12.2	21.0	13.5	100.9	1.3	79.9	0.7	12.3	..	..
Kuwait	124	566	..	194	21.3	18.7	43.1	110.2	21.7	97.3	6.9	31.6	11.4	23.7
Kyrgyzstan	2	3	..	..	7.7	9.1	7.9	49.9	0.2	40.8	1.1	14.1	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	..	..	269	211	17.5	17.0	40.1	47.8	22.6	30.7	9.1	38.3	4.6	10.4
Libya	..	..	..	145	10.8	14.6	11.5	48.7	0.7	73.1	0.2	4.4	..	2.2
Malaysia	1,078	1,291	..	..	19.9	16.4	41.9	104.2	22.0	87.9	21.4	55.7	9.5	23.1
Maldives	11	15	110	..	9.1	10.8	11.9	113.4	2.8	102.6	2.2	10.8	3.7	20.0
Mali	17	..	153	32	0.4	0.7	0.5	21.2	0.1	20.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4
Mauritania	..	85	138	38	0.7	1.3	1.3	42.9	0.6	41.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.6
Morocco	593	464	339	146	5.0	7.7	13.3	71.8	8.3	64.2	0.7	21.1	1.2	3.0
Mozambique	54	20	255	..	0.5	0.3	0.8	11.9	0.3	15.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.4
Niger	..	..	66	11	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	..	6.3	..	0.3	0.04	0.1
Nigeria	132	3,430	235	70	0.5	1.1	0.5	28.3	..	27.3	0.1	6.8	0.6	0.8
Oman	72	246	602	120	9.1	10.3	15.7	106.7	6.6	96.3	3.7	13.1	3.3	7.1
Pakistan	255	210	73	66	2.2	2.9	2.4	41.4	0.2	38.4	0.2	10.7	0.4	0.5
Palestine	45	7	122	129	8.6	9.3	14.2	36.8	5.6	27.5	1.1	9.5	..	5.4
Qatar	37	205	..	114	26.4	28.2	46.3	178.6	19.9	150.4	4.9	41.8	14.6	19.1
Saudi Arabia	1,531	1,000	..	157	13.8	16.2	20.2	130.9	6.4	114.7	2.1	25.8	6.3	14.8
Senegal	79	106	117	36	2.2	2.2	4.8	31.5	2.6	29.3	0.4	6.6	1.5	2.1
Sierra Leone	..	..	278	10	0.4	..	0.7	..	0.3	13.2	0.1	0.2	..	..
Somalia	..	..	65	13	0.4	1.2	1.5	8.1	1.1	6.9	0.2	1.1	..	0.9
Sudan	93	..	461	86	1.2	9.6	1.3	96.6	0.1	87.1	0.1	8.2	0.3	11.2
Suriname	19	33	..	136	17.4	0.9	26.8	22.2	9.5	21.3	2.7	9.1	..	4.4
Syria	222	71	..	165	10.4	18.0	10.5	88.8	0.2	70.8	0.2	9.6	1.5	6.7
Tajikistan	0	7	178	143	3.6	17.3	3.6	48.6	..	31.3	0.1	17.4	..	1.3
Togo	18	46	410	88	0.9	5.1	2.0	39.9	1.1	34.9	2.2	7.2	1.9	3.0
Tunisia	159	269	..	202	10.0	1.5	11.2	19.6	1.3	18.1	2.7	5.1	2.2	6.3
Turkey	628	1,386	537	206	27.0	12.3	50.6	88.3	23.6	75.9	3.7	16.7	3.7	6.0
Turkmenistan	4	..	..	188	8.2	9.2	8.3	16.2	0.2	7.0	0.1	1.4	..	7.2
Uganda	..	67	155	13	0.3	0.5	0.8	14.1	0.5	13.6	0.2	2.5	0.2	1.7
U.A.E	546	372	..	135	31.4	31.6	75.4	208.1	44.0	176.5	23.6	51.6	12.3	33.0
Uzbekistan	57	..	..	..	6.7	6.7	6.9	28.2	0.2	21.5	0.5	4.4	..	3.1
Yemen	48	..	..	60	1.9	4.5	2.1	18.2	0.2	13.8	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>7,610</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>														
SSA-22*	669	..	..	51	0.7	1.9	1.2	29.5	0.8	29.2	0.2	4.4	0.5	2.1
MENA-19*	5,043	..	..	172	12.7	15.3	19.7	74.0	7.5	59.4	1.8	17.1	3.2	6.7
ASIA-8*	1,720	..	..	101	2.9	4.6	4.7	38.7	1.9	34.1	1.5	7.7	1.0	2.5
CIT-7*	177	..	..	173	8.1	12.2	9.2	53.4	1.2	41.7	0.4	9.1	0.6	3.1
LDMC-28*	617	..	..	57	1.4	2.7	1.9	28.0	0.5	26.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	2.6
NON-LDMC-28*	6,992	..	..	129	7.2	9.4	11.2	55.8	4.8	46.9	1.6	12.7	2.0	4.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 1.10: Science and Technology**

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	Expenditures for R&D	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed <sup>a</sup>		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	\$ millions	% of manu- factured exports	Residents	Non- residents	Total
	1996-2005 <sup>a</sup>	1996-2005 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2000-2005 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2006	2005 <sup>a</sup>	2005 <sup>a</sup>	2005
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	8	12.6	..	..	..
Algeria	170	35	350	0.1	11	1.6	..	455	3,369
Azerbaijan	1,236	195	116	0.2	8	1.6	281	..	1,597
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	0	0.1	..	..	3,332
Bangladesh	46	32	193	0.6	..	..	50	..	7,425
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	817	..	..	..	16	6.4	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	22	16	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	26	..	131	..	3	2.7	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	68	..	..	..	521	42.2	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	1,658	0.2	15	0.5	428	1,008	..
Gabon	59	50	..	..	71	32.2	..	..	..
Gambia	28	17	..	..	0	1.5	..	..	..
Guinea	251	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	438	..	205	0.1	5,900	13.2	234	4,069	..
Iran	3,503	..	2,635	0.7	375	5.9	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	275	..	35	1.2	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	783	83	96	0.3	987	20.8	1,523	..	..
Kuwait	74	94	233	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	406	51	..	0.2	6	2.9	..	..	531
Lebanon	..	..	234	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	615	0.7	63,411	53.8	..	..	22,147
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	782	..	443	0.6	830	9.8	139	521	..
Mozambique	25	107	..	0.6	3	2.3	..	..	..
Niger	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	362	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	111	..	4	0.7	..	..	..
Pakistan	80	41	492	0.4	197	1.4	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	67	74	575	..	148	0.9	..	..	..
Senegal	..	..	83	0.1	17	5.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	263	131	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	77	..	29	0.8	105	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	439
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,450	41	571	1.0	..	..	56	..	..
Turkey	536	65	7,815	0.8	258	..	..	..	60,417
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	346
Uganda	23	15	93	0.2	60	33.7	..	..	..
U.A.E	..	..	229	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	157	..	..	..	264	180	960
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	3	5.1	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	..	..	16,711	0.7	..	..	..	12,067	8,283
Developing Countries	..	..	129,430	0.8	..	20.3	133,853	117,304	1,112,097
High Income Countries	..	..	578,656	2.5	1,339,830	20.6	783,423	397,991	948,738
World	..	..	708,086	2.3	..	20.5	917,276	515,295	2,060,835

<sup>a</sup> Data are for the latest year available.

**Table 1.11: Employment Indicators**

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total (millions)		Ages 15 and older average annual % growth	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1990	2007		% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2007	1990-2007	1990-2007	1990-2007	1990-2007	1990-2007	1990-2007	1990-2007
Afghanistan	4.0	8.6	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.7	1.4	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	7.0	13.9	4.0	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Azerbaijan	3.4	4.2	1.3	41.1	37.4	15.2	8.7	43.7	54.0
Bahrain	0.2	0.4	2.9	1.9	0.2	31.8	13.3	63.4	85.2
Bangladesh	50.9	74.2	2.2	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	1.9	3.7	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	3.9	6.7	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	4.4	7.0	2.7	53.1	68.4	14.1	3.9	25.5	22.5
Chad	2.3	4.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.2	0.4	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.6	7.1	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	15.9	24.0	2.4	27.7	39.0	22.9	6.2	49.3	54.7
Gabon	0.4	0.6	2.6	25.6	60.3	18.7	2.9	54.9	35.7
Gambia	0.4	0.8	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.9	4.5	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	77.2	113.4	2.3	44.4	44.6	19.6	15.0	36.0	40.5
Iran	16.3	27.8	3.2	22.8	34.2	30.9	28.4	46.3	37.4
Iraq	4.4	7.2	2.9	14.0	32.6	19.8	7.4	66.1	60.0
Jordan	0.7	1.7	5.1	3.8	2.0	23.0	12.1	72.5	84.0
Kazakhstan	7.9	8.2	0.2	34.9	32.0	23.9	10.4	41.1	57.6
Kuwait	0.8	1.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.4	1.6	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.8
Lebanon	1.0	1.5	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.2	2.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.0	11.6	2.9	26.8	22.2	25.6	28.1	43.2	44.8
Maldives	0.1	0.1	5.0	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.0	55.9
Mali	2.0	3.2	2.8	49.8	29.9	17.8	14.7	32.4	55.3
Mauritania	0.8	1.3	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.9	11.4	2.2	36.7	61.3	22.4	14.5	40.8	24.1
Mozambique	6.2	9.9	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.6	4.7	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	28.5	45.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	0.6	1.0	3.0	6.6	5.4	10.7	14.0	82.4	80.2
Pakistan	31.5	56.7	3.5	38.2	64.6	21.6	15.6	40.1	19.8
Palestine	0.3	0.5	4.1	10.8	36.0	27.2	9.7	61.1	52.5
Qatar	5.1	8.9	3.3	3.5	..	48.0	3.9	48.3	95.9
Saudi Arabia	3.3	5.3	2.8	5.4	0.4	22.9	1.1	71.6	98.5
Senegal	1.6	2.2	2.0	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.5	42.0
Sierra-Leone	2.6	3.4	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	7.3	11.9	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.1	0.2	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	3.3	6.4	4.0	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	2.4	2.6	0.4	22.6	49.1	29.1	8.1	48.3	42.7
Tajikistan	1.5	2.6	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	2.4	3.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	21.4	25.8	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1.5	2.2	2.4	19.1	47.3	29.3	14.8	51.6	37.9
Turkmenistan	8.0	13.5	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1.0	2.7	6.2	60.1	77.3	10.7	4.8	28.2	16.7
United Arab Emirates	9.7	12.0	1.2	5.6	0.1	44.8	6.2	48.8	92.3
Uzbekistan	0.4	0.9	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	2.5	5.4	4.6	43.1	87.8	13.8	2.9	43.0	9.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>377.5</b>	<b>584.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	76.6	124.6	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	102.2	155.3	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	174.0	271.3	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	24.7	33.2	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	105.3	165.1	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	272.2	419.3	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>377.8</b>	<b>584.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Data are for the most recent year available.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.12: Wage, Productivity, and Competitiveness**

Country	Average hours worked per week	Minimum Wage \$ per year	Labor cost per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		Value added per worker in manufacturing \$ per year		World Competitiveness Ranking (out of 60)	
	2005	1995-2008	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Earliest Year	Latest Year	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	831	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4,116	1,146	2,457	2,584	6,249	109	108
Algeria	44	2,929	2,687	..	8,505	..	81	99
Azerbaijan	40	1,281	512	1,226	3,051	9,478	66	69
Bahrain	45	..	..	..	..	..	43	37
Bangladesh	44	844	569	464	2,639	2,066	107	111
Benin	..	1,571	..	..	..	..	108	106
Brunei	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
Burkina Faso	..	1,835	..	..	..	..	112	127
Cameroon	..	1,319	3,469	3,221	11,462	9,482	116	114
Chad	47	1,410	..	..	..	..	131	134
Comoros	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	1,470	5,480	6,159	14,019	16,590	..	110
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	47	..	2,181	2,155	6,156	6,883	77	81
Gabon	..	3,006	10,839	..	19,080	..	..	..
Gambia	42	1,639	..	..	..	..	102	87
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	1,184	605	1,652	3,605	8,914	54	55
Iran	..	6,214	3,897	4,741	14,095	22,139	..	..
Iraq	..	1,396	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	2,946	3,006	3,338	11,917	16,588	49	48
Kazakhstan	43	1,332	1,713	1,991	..	..	61	66
Kuwait	..	8,427	10,603	10,134	50,664	31,468	30	35
Kyrgyz Republic	46	263	564	1,247	2,502	5,548	119	122
Lebanon	..	6,509	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	1,066	..	..	..	..	88	91
Malaysia	43	4,688	4,405	5,968	17,886	23,706	21	21
Maldives	..	3,251	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	1,314	..	..	..	..	115	117
Mauritania	..	1,793	..	..	..	..	125	131
Morocco	50	2,770	4,123	6,242	10,786	16,848	64	73
Mozambique	41	..	203	..	..	..	128	130
Niger	..	1,412	..	..	4,917	5,919	..	..
Nigeria	47	1,387	..	..	12,614	15,957	95	94
Oman	..	5,250	5,078	7,519	24,510	79,224	42	38
Pakistan	48	3,176	2,052	..	10,485	..	92	101
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	7,410	..	32,178	..	31	26
Saudi Arabia	..	5,463	5,770	..	..	..	35	27
Senegal	..	1,603	4,381	4,832	15,381	13,843	100	96
Sierra-Leone	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	53	1,065	1,319	..	9,881	..	..	..
Suriname	39	3,901	4,232	5,089	12,347	32,988	113	103
Syria	..	2,927	4,408	14,861	40,150	62,745	80	78
Tajikistan	..	556	..	..	..	..	117	116
Togo	..	1,435	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	48	3,069	5,047	4,616	13,117	..	32	36
Turkey	44	7,216	6,084	6,154	40,639	31,561	53	63
Turkmenistan	..	2,357	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	46	..	..	..	..	..	120	128
United Arab Emirates	47	..	..	..	..	..	37	31
Uzbekistan	..	614	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	1,242	1,230	9,752	8,006	..	..

Table 1.13: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area			Average Annual <sup>a</sup>	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	(% of total land area)			%	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons		
	1990	2000	2005	1990-2005	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
Afghanistan	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.04	..
Albania	28.8	28.1	29.0	-0.04	7.3	2.1	3.7	2.2	0.7	1.2
Algeria	0.8	0.9	1.0	-1.8	77.0	165.5	193.8	3.0	5.4	6.0
Azerbaijan	..	11.3	11.3	..	53.7	29.8	31.3	7.5	3.7	3.8
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	11.7	18.6	16.9	23.7	27.7	23.8
Bangladesh	6.8	6.8	6.7	0.1	15.4	27.7	37.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Benin	30.0	24.2	21.3	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Brunei	59.4	54.6	52.8	0.7	5.8	5.7	8.8	22.6	17.2	24.1
Burkina Faso	26.1	25.3	24.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	52.7	48.0	45.6	0.9	1.6	3.4	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.01
Comoros	5.4	3.6	2.2	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cote d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.7	-0.1	5.4	5.9	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.00	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Egypt	0.04	0.1	0.1	-3.5	75.4	138.8	158.1	1.4	2.1	2.2
Gabon	85.1	84.7	84.5	0.05	6.0	1.5	1.4	6.3	1.2	1.1
Gambia	44.2	46.1	47.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea	30.1	28.1	27.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	73.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	64.3	54.0	48.8	1.6	149.3	275.5	377.9	0.8	1.3	1.7
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.00	218.2	293.1	433.2	4.0	4.6	6.4
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.1	48.5	72.8	81.6	2.6	2.9	..
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.00	10.2	15.5	16.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
Kazakhstan	..	1.2	1.2	..	288.1	121.1	200.1	17.6	8.1	13.3
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-6.7	45.2	70.6	99.3	21.3	32.2	40.4
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	4.5	4.5	..	12.6	4.6	5.7	2.8	0.9	1.1
Lebanon	11.8	12.8	13.3	-0.8	9.1	15.3	16.2	3.1	4.1	4.1
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.00	37.8	46.6	59.9	8.7	8.8	10.3
Malaysia	68.1	65.7	63.6	0.4	55.3	126.4	177.4	3.1	5.5	7.0
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.00	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.5
Mali	11.5	10.7	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.05	0.05	0.1
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.9
Morocco	9.6	9.7	9.8	-0.1	23.5	34.2	41.1	1.0	1.2	1.4
Mozambique	25.5	24.9	24.6	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	12.2	2.4	45.3	46.5	113.9	0.5	0.4	0.8
Oman	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.00	10.3	21.9	30.9	5.6	9.0	12.5
Pakistan	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	68.0	106.0	125.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	12.2	36.4	52.9	26.1	60.0	69.2
Saudi Arabia	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.00	197.4	271.8	308.1	12.0	13.2	13.7
Senegal	48.6	46.2	45.0	0.5	3.1	4.0	5.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	42.5	39.8	38.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Somalia	13.2	12.0	11.4	0.9	0.02	..	..	0.03	..	..
Sudan	32.1	29.7	28.4	0.8	5.4	5.5	10.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.7	0.00	1.8	2.1	2.3	4.5	4.9	5.1
Syria	2.0	2.4	2.5	-1.6	35.8	48.3	68.4	2.8	2.9	3.7
Tajikistan	..	2.9	2.9	..	23.4	4.0	5.0	4.4	0.6	0.8
Togo	12.6	8.9	7.1	2.9	0.8	1.6	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Tunisia	4.1	6.2	6.8	-4.3	13.3	19.7	22.9	1.6	2.1	2.3
Turkey	12.6	13.1	13.2	-0.3	146.2	221.5	225.9	2.6	3.3	3.2
Turkmenistan	..	8.8	8.8	..	32.0	35.6	41.7	8.7	7.9	8.7
Uganda	25.0	20.6	18.4	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.05	0.1	0.1
U.A.E	2.9	3.7	3.7	-1.8	54.7	115.5	149.1	30.8	35.6	37.8
Uzbekistan	..	7.6	7.7	..	129.2	118.6	137.8	6.3	4.8	5.3
Yemen Rep.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.00	9.6	14.6	21.1	0.8	0.8	1.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,957.9</b>	<b>2,562.7</b>	<b>3,308.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	21.0	19.4	18.6	1.1	77.5	81.2	157.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
MENA-19*	2.7	2.9	2.9	-0.8	1,035.9	1,620.9	1,995.7	3.4	4.4	5.2
ASIA-8*	41.2	35.9	33.2	1.5	298.3	544.8	730.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
CIT-7*	28.8	3.4	3.4	0.1	546.3	315.8	425.3	9.0	4.8	6.2
LDMC-28*	15.9	14.1	13.6	1.0	273.2	226.7	276.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
NON-LDMC-28*	16.1	12.6	11.9	-0.1	1,684.8	2,336.0	3,032.7	2.3	2.6	3.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1,959.5</b>	<b>2,564.8</b>	<b>3,310.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
Low Income C.	31.3	28.4	27.5	0.5	74.8	109.4	146.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Dev>ping C.	30.5	31.3	30.9	0.2	10,656.6	10,726.6	13,889.4	2.4	2.1	2.6
High Income C.	28.9	29.2	29.3	-0.1	10,651.9	12,391.3	13,511.7	11.8	12.7	13.1
World	30.0	30.8	30.5	0.1	22,501.8	24,439.5	28,974.3	4.3	3.8	4.3

<sup>a</sup> Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 1.14: Land Use Indicators**

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Arable Land (hectares per person)	
	Arable Land <sup>a</sup>		Permanent Cropland		Others		1990-92	2003-2005
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005		
Afghanistan	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.7	..	..
Albania	21.1	21.1	4.6	4.5	74.3	74.4	18.8	18.6
Algeria	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.3	96.8	96.6	24.6	23.7
Azerbaijan	21.1	22.3	6.0	2.7	72.9	75.0	22.6	22.2
Bahrain	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.6	94.2	91.5	0.004	0.003
Bangladesh	70.2	61.1	2.3	3.5	27.5	35.4	6.1	5.7
Benin	14.6	24.0	0.9	2.4	84.5	73.6	33.1	33.5
Brunei	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	98.7	96.8	0.01	0.03
Burkina Faso	12.9	17.7	0.2	0.2	86.9	82.1	37.8	39.0
Cameroon	12.8	12.8	2.6	2.6	84.6	84.6	39.3	37.8
Chad	2.6	2.9	0.02	0.02	97.4	97.1	42.0	39.4
Comoros	35.0	35.9	15.7	23.3	49.3	40.8	0.2	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	10.4	11.0	11.3	81.4	78.3	18.6	18.8
Djibouti	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.002	0.001
Egypt	2.3	3.0	0.4	0.5	97.3	96.5	4.2	4.1
Gabon	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	98.2	98.1	25.1	24.2
Gambia	18.2	31.5	0.5	0.5	81.3	68.0	22.5	21.9
Guinea	3.0	4.5	2.0	2.6	95.0	92.9	11.7	12.2
Guinea-Bissau	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	85.2	80.4	21.3	20.1
Indonesia	11.2	12.7	6.5	7.5	82.4	79.8	10.3	10.6
Iran	9.3	9.8	0.8	0.9	89.9	89.3	23.3	24.4
Iraq	12.1	13.1	0.7	0.6	87.2	86.2	21.9	..
Jordan	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.0	97.2	96.9	3.9	3.5
Kazakhstan	13.3	8.3	0.1	0.1	86.6	91.6	148.7	149.3
Kuwait	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	99.7	99.0	0.6	0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	6.7	0.6	0.4	92.3	92.9	27.2	25.9
Lebanon	17.9	16.6	11.9	14.0	70.2	69.4	5.2	4.9
Libya	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	33.5	32.3
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	16.0	17.6	78.9	76.9	7.7	7.4
Maldives	13.3	13.3	13.3	30.0	73.3	56.7	0.02	0.01
Mali	1.7	3.9	0.03	0.03	98.3	96.1	38.9	36.6
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	0.01	0.01	99.6	99.5	17.9	16.9
Morocco	19.5	19.0	1.6	2.0	78.8	79.0	30.4	29.4
Mozambique	4.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	95.3	94.2	22.0	22.8
Niger	8.7	11.4	0.01	0.01	91.3	88.6	118.8	111.0
Nigeria	32.4	33.5	2.8	3.2	64.8	63.3	24.1	24.2
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.7	1.5	1.5
Pakistan	26.6	27.6	0.6	1.0	72.8	71.4	15.2	14.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	99.0	98.1	0.02	0.02
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.8	0.04	0.1	98.3	98.1	17.0	16.3
Senegal	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.2	87.8	87.0	22.9	22.1
Sierra-Leone	6.8	8.0	0.8	1.0	92.5	91.0	10.8	11.1
Somalia	1.6	1.7	0.03	0.04	98.3	98.3	14.5	13.6
Sudan	5.5	7.2	0.1	0.2	94.4	92.7	48.4	48.8
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.6	0.1	0.1
Syria	26.6	26.5	4.0	4.7	69.4	68.8	26.6	25.6
Tajikistan	6.3	6.6	1.4	0.9	92.3	92.4	14.9	14.6
Togo	38.6	46.1	1.7	2.2	59.7	51.6	45.5	43.0
Tunisia	18.7	18.0	12.5	13.8	68.8	68.3	29.0	28.4
Turkey	32.0	31.0	3.9	3.6	64.0	65.4	34.8	33.2
Turkmenistan	3.0	4.7	0.2	0.1	96.8	95.2	40.5	46.8
Uganda	25.4	26.4	9.4	10.9	65.2	62.7	20.3	19.4
United Arab Emirates	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.3	99.3	97.0	2.0	1.6
Uzbekistan	10.8	11.0	0.6	0.8	88.6	88.2	18.0	18.4
Yemen Republic	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.3	96.9	96.8	8.2	7.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	7.6	9.0	0.9	1.0	91.5	89.9	30.9	30.7
MENA-19*	6.6	6.7	0.8	0.9	92.6	92.3	21.1	20.2
ASIA-8*	15.4	16.1	4.6	5.4	79.9	78.5	10.4	10.1
CIT-7*	11.5	8.4	0.4	0.3	88.1	91.3	55.2	49.7
LDMC-28*	6.6	7.7	0.4	0.5	93.0	91.8	21.8	21.8
NON-LDMC-28*	10.0	9.7	1.8	2.0	88.2	88.3	21.0	20.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
Low Income countries	12.9	13.6	1.0	1.3	86.1	85.1	17.3	16.9
Developing Countries	10.5	10.5	1.0	1.2	88.5	88.3	19.5	19.1
High Income Countries	11.5	11.0	0.7	0.7	87.8	88.3	37.5	36.9
World	10.7	10.6	1.0	1.1	88.3	88.3	22.3	21.9

a Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

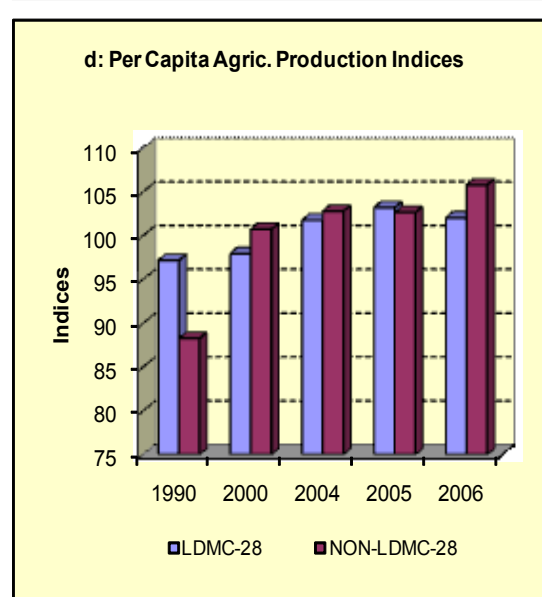
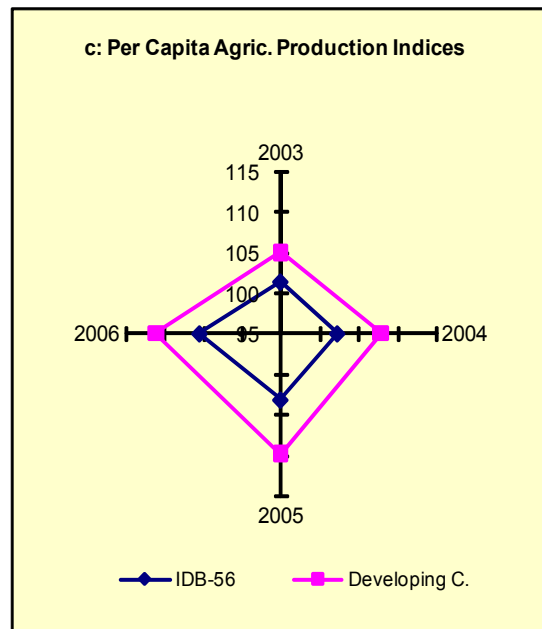
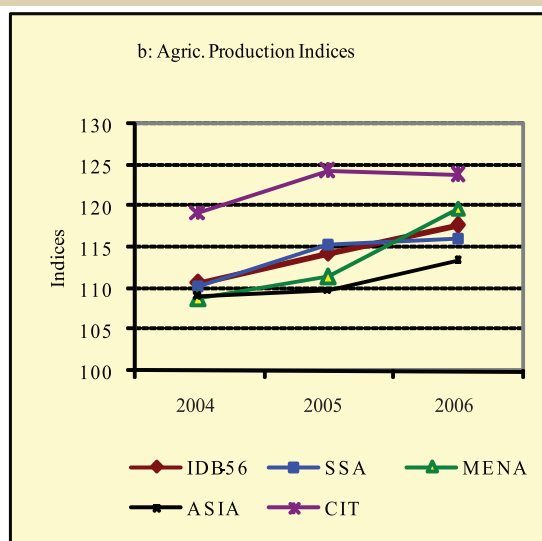
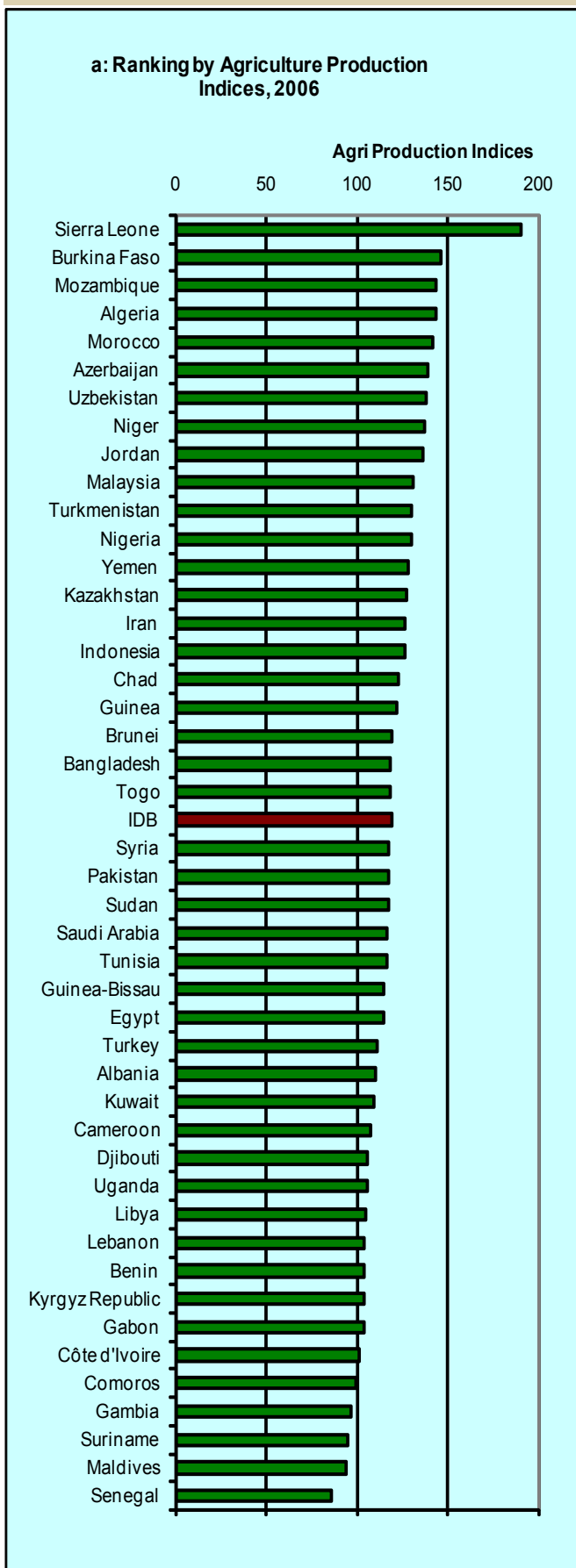
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.15: Food Production

Country	Wheat				Rice				Maize			
	(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)				(thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2006	2007	1990	2000	2006	2007	1990	2000	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	3,363	3,800	..	..	361	370	..	..	359	250
Albania	613	341	231	250	7	..	..	..	227	206	245	216
Algeria	750	760	2,688	2,600	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.5	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	1,150	1,460	1,334	..	22	5.1	4.6	..	104	146	158
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890	1,840	735	765	26,778	37,628	43,504	43,504	3.4	10	521	370
Benin	..	..	..	..	11	49	71	79	410	750	672	900
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.2	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	48	103	114	123	258	423	867	879
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	55	61	52	49	369	741	850	923
Chad	2.1	2.7	1.9	5.0	66	93	107	1,290	29	64	184	200
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15	17	17	17	3.6	3.8	4	4
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	677	..	..	600	600
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	4,268	6,564	8,274	7,379	3,167	6,000	6,755	6,665	4,799	6,474	6,909	7,045
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	23	26	31	33
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21	34	31	40	14	22	28	40
Guinea	..	..	..	..	424	739	1,340	1,402	74	95	547	595
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123	106	106	89	14	26	42	36
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,179	51,898	54,455	57,049	6,734	9,677	11,611	12,382
Iran	8,012	8,088	14,500	15,000	1,981	1,971	3,300	3,500	130	1,120	1,700	1,588
Iraq	..	..	2,200	1,700	..	..	230	215	..	..	300	290
Jordan	83	25	23	35	..	..	..	..	3.7	19	14	15
Kazakhstan	..	9,074	13,500	16,500	..	214	320	390	..	249	495	600
Kuwait	..	0.4	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	1,039	840	709	..	19	19	17	..	338	438	461
Lebanon	52	108	140	135	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Libya	129	125	100	100	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	3.1	3.0
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885	2,141	2,154	2,231	35	65	80	83
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	0.11	0.11
Mali	2.1	6.2	8.6	6.0	282	743	1,053	955	197	215	707	542
Mauritania	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	52	76	70	77	2.4	14	17	17
Morocco	3,614	1,381	6,327	1,583	3	25	34	30	436	95	297	120
Mozambique	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	96	151	183	196	453	1,019	1,534	1,579
Niger	13	11	8	7	72	60	78	70	1.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Nigeria	50	73	71	70	2,500	3,298	4,042	4,677	5,768	4,107	7,100	7,800
Oman	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,316	21,079	21,277	23,520	4,891	7,204	8,137	8,300	1,185	1,643	2,971	3,240
Palestine	..	53	39	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.64	0.08	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.8	0.9	1
Saudi Arabia	3,580	1,788	2,400	2,700	..	..	..	..	4.3	41	91	91
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181	202	190	215	133	79	182	185
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,062	650	..	..	49	50
Somalia	..	..	0.96	0.97	..	..	18	16	..	..	97	99
Sudan	409	214	642	642	1.0	8.0	35	30	27	53	70	60
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196	164	195	195	0.3	0.04	0.07	0.07
Syria	2,070	3,105	4,900	4,500	0.1	..	..	..	180	191	215	215
Tajikistan	..	406	625	612	..	82	49	62	..	38	139	158
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	74	..	..	543	500
Tunisia	613	341	1,251	1,443	7.0	..	..	..	227	216	..	..
Turkey	750	760	20,010	17,678	1.5	0.3	696	685	0.2	1.6	3,811	3,875
Turkmenistan	..	1,150	3,260	2,700	..	22	135	111	..	104	16	16
Uganda	4	12	18	19	54	109	154	162	602	1,096	1,258	1,262
U.A.E	2.9	0.36	0.03	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	3,532	5,996	5,900	..	155	220	169	..	131	194	165
Yemen	155	142	149	157	..	..	..	..	66	48	66	70
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>115,043</b>	<b>111,893</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>22,410</b>	<b>29,519</b>	<b>46,014</b>	<b>47,725</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	..	..	753.1	752.9	..	..	9,501.4	10,889.3	8,377	8,738	15,384	16,308
MENA-19*	..	..	63,002.2	55,050.6	..	..	..	..	5,849	8,217	13,415	13,318
ASIA-8*	..	..	..	..	..	..	108,807.2	111,649.6	7,957	11,395	15,541	16,325
CIT-7*	..	..	25,912.8	28,004.3	..	..	748.1	753.8	227	1,169	1,674	1,774
LDMC-28*	..	..	14,121.1	14,248.5	..	..	48,864.5	49,611.5	2,513	4,738	8,912	8,800
NON-LDMC-28*	..	..	100,921.9	97,644.4	..	..	81,207.5	84,776.9	19,897	24,782	37,102	38,925
IDB/World (%)	..	..	18.4	18.7	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.0	6.6	6.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>115,043</b>	<b>111,893</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>22,413</b>	<b>29,523</b>	<b>46,017</b>	<b>47,729</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	5,144	6,482	10,030	9,526	54,648	76,499	97,948	100,315	14,041	17,969	25,636	26,242
Developing C.	234,567	272,232	319,081	..	492,528	573,640	611,539	..	210,510	257,032	..	..
Developed C.	357,742	313,827	286,865	..	25,701	25,325	37,376	36,293	272,826	335,575	321,260	384,992
World	592,309	586,060	626,562	598,441	518,229	598,965	644,116	651,743	483,336	592,607	699,285	784,787

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.5: Agricultural Production Indices



**Table 1.16: Agricultural Production Indices**

Country	Agricultural Production Indices					Per Capita Agricultural Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	87.0	100.2	106.3	106.9	109.9	82.5	100.3	104.6	104.5	106.7
Algeria	70.7	95.4	137.5	137.3	142.9	85.5	95.5	129.6	127.5	130.8
Azerbaijan	..	101.1	124.0	139.0	138.6	..	101.1	121.5	135.5	134.4
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	127.1	129.0	..	109.5	91.6	118.3	117.7	..
Bangladesh	73.7	102.8	102.8	111.8	118.0	92.9	102.8	95.3	101.8	105.5
Benin	56.1	103.0	119.4	114.7	103.4	75.1	103.0	105.0	97.7	85.4
Brunei	33.0	98.9	115.9	119.0	119.0	43.0	99.1	105.7	106.2	103.9
Burkina Faso	63.7	87.2	120.5	138.9	146.2	85.1	87.3	106.1	118.6	121.1
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	107.9	112.7	107.2	93.5	99.9	98.3	100.5	93.5
Chad	66.9	92.7	109.7	119.9	122.6	90.4	92.7	94.8	100.1	99.2
Comoros	80.3	100.2	105.8	100.3	98.7	107.5	100.2	95.1	87.8	84.4
Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	103.6	101.9	106.6	100.9	92.3	103.5	94.9	97.7	90.9
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	104.9	105.3	105.3	143.5	102.3	96.8	95.5	93.9
Egypt	66.4	102.1	112.8	113.8	114.5	80.7	102.1	104.9	103.9	102.8
Gabon	82.2	101.0	101.7	103.2	103.2	108.4	100.9	94.6	94.5	93.0
Gambia	60.9	100.5	106.5	91.9	96.0	85.5	100.6	94.0	78.7	80.0
Guinea	66.5	98.7	112.4	113.7	122.0	88.1	98.6	104.3	103.6	109.1
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.2	109.9	117.4	114.6	99.3	100.4	97.3	100.9	95.5
Indonesia	80.7	100.5	121.3	122.6	125.9	93.8	100.5	115.0	114.8	116.5
Iran	68.6	96.2	118.3	125.2	126.4	80.4	96.2	113.9	119.3	119.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	82.4	111.4	132.4	138.3	135.9	127.6	111.5	118.5	120.0	114.2
Kazakhstan	..	91.0	110.9	118.0	127.1	..	91.1	109.9	116.1	124.3
Kuwait	53.2	91.6	106.0	108.9	108.9	55.7	91.5	90.0	89.6	86.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	100.3	104.5	99.8	103.2	..	100.4	100.2	94.8	97.1
Lebanon	88.1	105.4	102.9	103.6	103.6	112.9	105.4	97.9	97.4	96.3
Libya	76.7	96.6	101.2	105.2	104.8	93.1	96.5	93.2	95.0	92.7
Malaysia	73.6	99.1	119.4	125.1	130.3	94.9	99.1	110.3	113.5	116.1
Maldives	71.7	103.3	105.6	95.8	94.0	96.6	103.3	99.3	88.6	85.6
Mali	73.0	87.7	115.5	114.2	..	96.0	87.7	101.4	98.8	..
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.8	108.2	..	113.6	101.0	96.1	91.0	..
Morocco	93.8	93.8	131.2	121.6	141.2	111.2	93.8	125.4	114.9	132.0
Mozambique	78.6	94.5	113.4	144.4	143.6	104.2	94.5	102.7	127.9	124.4
Niger	66.5	92.6	107.0	126.9	136.7	93.4	92.7	93.0	106.5	110.9
Nigeria	62.0	100.5	115.5	122.3	129.6	82.6	100.4	104.3	107.9	111.7
Oman	59.3	97.4	84.2	95.4	..	83.9	97.4	84.8	82.5	..
Pakistan	70.4	101.7	111.9	114.5	117.1	90.5	101.6	103.9	104.5	105.1
Palestine	..	93.6	110.0	108.0	..	..	93.6	93.5	95.0	..
Qatar	64.9	115.0	102.5	112.4	..	80.6	114.8	105.3	105.4	..
Saudi Arabia	104.0	92.7	116.2	117.4	116.4	139.4	92.9	105.0	103.5	100.2
Senegal	73.2	101.2	88.2	102.4	85.4	93.5	101.2	79.4	89.9	73.1
Sierra Leone	125.3	93.7	143.9	162.2	190.4	136.8	94.0	121.2	131.8	149.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	57.9	97.0	112.5	115.3	117.0	73.1	97.0	103.8	104.2	103.6
Suriname	119.5	95.3	90.1	86.4	94.6	126.4	95.4	87.4	83.3	90.6
Syria	68.7	103.0	117.3	116.4	117.3	89.6	103.1	105.5	101.8	100.0
Tajikistan	..	98.9	137.1	150.8	..	..	98.9	145.9	143.9	..
Togo	76.0	97.2	112.4	116.8	117.9	100.1	97.0	99.9	101.0	99.3
Tunisia	82.4	97.7	112.3	110.1	115.8	95.4	97.6	107.3	104.1	108.3
Turkey	88.8	104.2	104.9	110.3	110.7	105.2	104.2	99.2	103.0	102.1
Turkmenistan	..	102.3	135.8	133.1	130.0	..	102.3	128.5	124.2	119.6
Uganda	76.6	98.6	107.6	106.6	105.2	103.7	98.6	94.8	91.0	87.0
U.A.E	22.1	143.0	57.4	61.0	..	30.6	142.6	56.3	55.7	..
Uzbekistan	..	100.8	121.3	130.1	138.1	..	100.8	114.4	120.9	126.6
Yemen	71.1	99.1	115.2	118.0	127.8	107.4	99.2	102.4	101.8	107.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>103.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	74.0	97.7	110.3	115.4	116.2	97.0	97.7	98.7	100.5	98.89
MENA-19*	69.8	101.0	108.7	111.4	119.8	89.1	101.0	101.3	100.7	106.33
ASIA-8*	70.6	100.2	109.1	109.9	113.3	87.5	100.2	102.0	101.2	102.72
CIT-7*	87.0	99.2	119.3	124.2	123.7	82.5	99.2	117.0	119.0	117.43
LDMC-28*	74.7	97.9	112.0	116.5	117.8	97.2	97.9	101.8	103.2	102.04
NON-LDMC-28*	70.1	100.7	109.5	112.4	117.7	88.3	100.7	102.8	102.6	105.78
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	75.6	99.2	111.5	117.9	119.7	97.6	99.3	101.5	104.9	104.1
Developing Countries	69.6	99.9	114.2	118.0	120.9	82.6	100.0	107.9	110.0	111.1
Developed Countries	100.8	100.5	105.3	103.7	101.7	105.6	100.5	103.8	101.9	99.5
World	80.6	100.1	111.1	113.0	114.1	93.0	100.1	105.8	106.3	106.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 1.17: Food Production Indices**

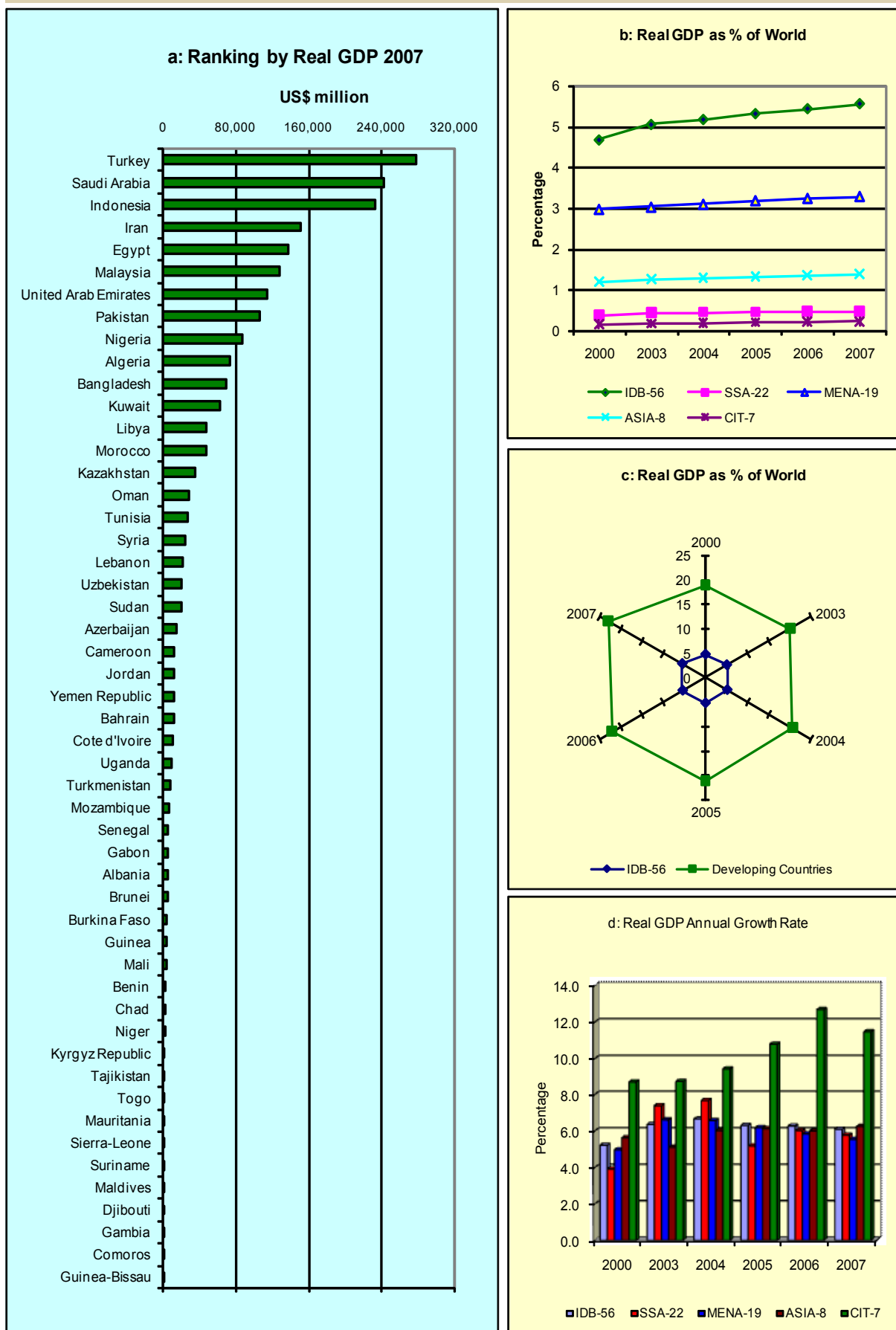
Country	Food Production Indices					Per Capita Food Production Indices				
	(1999-2001=100)					(1999-2001=100)				
	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	83.4	100.0	107.3	108.0	111.0	79.0	100.1	105.5	105.5	107.8
Algeria	70.1	95.4	137.7	137.5	143.1	84.7	95.4	129.8	127.7	131.0
Azerbaijan	..	99.9	124.3	137.4	140.5	..	99.9	121.9	133.9	136.2
Bahrain	79.2	91.5	129.0	131.0	..	109.5	91.6	118.3	117.7	..
Bangladesh	72.5	102.9	102.8	112.1	118.5	91.4	102.9	95.2	102.0	105.9
Benin	59.1	101.4	121.5	119.7	112.4	79.1	101.5	106.9	102.0	92.8
Brunei	32.7	98.9	115.9	119.0	119.0	42.6	99.1	105.8	106.2	103.9
Burkina Faso	63.0	86.0	111.0	126.9	130.0	84.2	86.1	97.8	108.3	107.7
Cameroon	72.1	100.0	112.3	115.2	112.2	93.5	100.0	102.4	102.7	97.9
Chad	64.3	93.4	108.4	120.6	122.1	86.9	93.5	93.7	100.8	98.7
Comoros	80.3	100.2	105.8	100.3	98.7	107.5	100.2	95.1	87.8	84.3
Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	102.0	106.0	109.2	105.3	90.7	102.0	98.8	100.1	94.9
Djibouti	113.9	102.4	104.9	105.3	105.3	143.5	102.3	96.8	95.5	93.9
Egypt	64.8	102.6	112.8	114.2	114.8	78.8	102.7	104.9	104.3	103.0
Gabon	84.2	101.0	101.7	103.3	103.3	111.0	100.9	94.7	94.6	93.1
Gambia	60.1	100.5	106.4	91.8	95.9	84.3	100.6	93.9	78.7	79.9
Guinea	67.6	98.1	114.1	115.4	124.4	89.5	98.1	106.0	105.1	111.2
Guinea-Bissau	73.7	100.3	109.8	117.4	114.6	99.2	100.4	97.3	100.9	95.5
Indonesia	80.6	100.5	121.6	122.9	126.0	93.6	100.5	115.4	115.1	116.5
Iran	68.4	95.9	119.0	126.2	127.5	80.2	95.9	114.6	120.2	120.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	81.2	111.2	132.7	138.7	136.1	125.9	111.2	118.8	120.2	114.5
Kazakhstan	..	90.3	109.6	117.0	126.4	..	90.4	108.7	115.2	123.6
Kuwait	53.0	91.6	106.0	108.9	108.9	55.5	91.4	90.0	89.6	86.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	99.5	106.0	101.1	104.6	..	99.5	101.8	96.0	98.5
Lebanon	90.2	105.9	103.1	104.2	104.2	115.6	105.8	98.1	98.0	96.9
Libya	76.3	96.6	101.1	105.1	104.7	92.7	96.4	93.1	94.9	92.7
Malaysia	67.8	98.4	118.1	124.7	128.9	87.4	98.4	109.1	113.1	114.9
Maldives	71.7	103.3	105.6	95.8	94.0	96.6	103.3	99.3	88.6	85.6
Mali	74.8	94.4	110.1	110.8	..	98.4	94.4	97.7	95.4	..
Mauritania	87.2	101.0	108.2	105.6	..	113.6	101.0	96.1	91.0	..
Morocco	93.4	93.6	131.8	122.1	142.1	110.8	93.6	126.0	115.4	132.8
Mozambique	80.5	95.1	112.4	144.9	144.3	106.7	95.0	101.8	128.4	125.0
Niger	67.2	92.3	107.6	127.7	137.7	94.4	92.4	93.5	107.2	111.7
Nigeria	61.7	100.5	115.7	122.7	130.0	82.3	100.4	104.6	108.2	112.0
Oman	58.2	97.4	95.3	95.4	..	82.3	97.4	84.7	82.4	..
Pakistan	68.0	102.0	109.9	114.0	117.1	87.4	102.0	102.0	104.0	105.0
Palestine	..	93.6	107.9	113.5	..	..	93.6	93.4	95.0	..
Qatar	64.9	115.0	112.4	114.2	..	80.6	114.8	105.3	105.4	..
Saudi Arabia	104.4	92.6	116.3	117.5	116.4	139.9	92.8	105.0	103.6	100.2
Senegal	72.2	101.4	86.4	101.3	83.9	92.2	101.3	77.8	88.9	71.8
Sierra Leone	122.9	93.6	145.9	165.4	195.0	134.1	93.8	122.9	134.5	153.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	55.0	97.1	112.2	114.4	116.1	69.4	97.1	103.6	103.4	102.9
Suriname	119.5	95.3	90.1	86.4	94.6	126.4	95.3	87.4	83.3	90.6
Syria	71.4	102.6	119.8	118.4	119.5	93.1	102.8	107.7	103.6	101.8
Tajikistan	..	104.4	152.3	152.9	..	..	104.4	147.3	146.5	..
Togo	77.6	97.7	108.8	115.9	122.7	102.2	97.5	96.6	100.2	103.3
Tunisia	81.6	97.7	112.5	110.2	115.9	94.6	97.5	107.5	104.2	108.4
Turkey	88.4	104.6	105.1	111.3	111.6	104.8	104.5	99.4	103.9	102.9
Turkmenistan	..	100.8	142.8	139.1	147.3	..	100.9	135.1	129.7	135.5
Uganda	78.5	99.4	107.4	106.2	105.5	106.3	99.5	94.7	90.6	87.3
U.A.E	21.9	143.0	61.0	61.4	..	30.3	142.7	53.9	56.2	..
Uzbekistan	..	101.6	124.6	133.2	146.8	..	101.6	117.5	123.9	134.6
Yemen	72.2	99.1	115.2	117.9	127.1	109.0	99.2	102.4	101.7	106.5
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>104.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	74.1	97.9	109.9	115.2	117.0	97.1	97.9	98.4	100.4	99.53
MENA-19*	69.7	101.1	110.6	112.3	120.3	89.0	101.0	101.3	101.0	106.72
ASIA-8*	69.1	100.2	108.7	109.9	113.2	85.7	100.2	101.7	101.2	102.64
CIT-7*	83.4	99.4	122.8	125.7	128.3	79.0	99.5	118.7	120.4	121.75
LDMC-28*	74.6	98.3	111.9	116.6	118.5	97.1	98.3	101.4	103.2	102.64
NON-LDMC-28*	69.6	100.6	111.3	113.1	119.0	87.7	100.6	103.1	103.2	106.96
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>104.3</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	75.1	99.4	111.5	118.1	119.9	97.0	99.5	101.5	105.1	104.3
Developing Countries	68.4	100.0	113.9	118.0	120.7	81.8	100.0	107.5	109.9	110.9
Developed Countries	100.1	100.6	105.4	103.7	101.7	104.9	100.6	103.9	101.8	99.6
World	79.7	100.2	110.8	112.8	113.8	92.0	100.2	105.5	106.2	105.9

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

## **PART II**

### **MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Figure 2.1: Real GDP



**Table 2.1a: Real GDP**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (constant 2000) (US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,216	3,687	4,349	4,597	4,864	5,129	5,420
Algeria	46,367	54,790	62,979	66,254	69,633	71,026	73,760
Azerbaijan	8,954	5,273	6,708	7,406	9,203	12,015	14,881
Bahrain	4,647	7,971	9,407	9,938	10,719	11,420	12,105
Bangladesh	29,472	47,097	54,756	58,100	61,762	65,792	69,975
Benin	1,412	2,255	2,600	2,680	2,759	2,863	2,993
Brunei	4,809	4,316	4,740	4,764	4,782	4,993	5,023
Burkina Faso	1,556	2,601	3,116	3,260	3,492	3,684	3,811
Cameroon	8,793	10,075	11,393	11,815	12,087	12,476	12,890
Chad	1,106	1,385	1,925	2,572	2,776	2,780	2,789
Comoros	181	202	223	222	232	234	237
Côte d'Ivoire	8,298	10,425	10,091	10,250	10,445	10,521	10,670
Djibouti	660	551	596	613	633	663	698
Egypt	65,600	99,839	110,055	114,559	119,682	127,873	136,944
Gabon	4,298	5,068	5,288	5,346	5,508	5,572	5,870
Gambia	305	421	460	493	518	552	586
Guinea	2,088	3,112	3,403	3,483	3,587	3,673	3,734
Guinea-Bissau	186	215	199	204	210	214	219
Indonesia	109,151	165,021	187,270	196,692	207,889	219,344	233,180
Iran	70,294	101,287	120,926	127,074	133,006	140,785	150,775
Iraq	..	25,857	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	5,129	8,460	9,815	10,655	11,409	12,128	12,851
Kazakhstan	26,348	18,292	24,916	27,308	29,957	33,162	35,937
Kuwait	..	37,718	45,687	50,565	56,330	59,867	62,615
Kyrgyz Republic	2,056	1,370	1,543	1,651	1,649	1,700	1,834
Lebanon	8,334	16,822	18,901	20,309	20,529	20,529	21,141
Libya	..	34,495	36,822	38,443	42,398	45,246	48,323
Malaysia	45,459	90,320	101,221	108,088	113,851	120,426	127,897
Maldives	..	624	747	818	780	921	991
Mali	1,630	2,422	3,034	3,106	3,296	3,469	3,573
Mauritania	816	1,081	1,188	1,249	1,317	1,468	1,480
Morocco	29,286	33,334	39,385	41,276	42,514	45,830	47,059
Mozambique	2,620	3,778	4,933	5,322	5,768	6,269	6,700
Niger	1,507	1,798	2,191	2,173	2,334	2,455	2,530
Nigeria	34,978	45,984	66,500	73,539	77,505	82,318	87,472
Oman	12,653	19,868	22,347	23,539	24,955	26,648	28,348
Pakistan	50,217	73,321	80,925	86,888	93,550	100,024	106,106
Palestine	..	4,113	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	144,128	188,442	204,245	215,005	226,944	233,812	242,047
Senegal	3,463	4,373	4,911	5,200	5,492	5,618	5,874
Sierra-Leone	1,022	634	1,045	1,122	1,203	1,292	1,376
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7,059	12,366	14,821	15,579	16,565	18,435	20,278
Suriname	834	892	1,036	1,121	1,172	1,229	1,297
Syria	11,771	19,326	21,454	22,045	22,769	23,773	25,015
Tajikistan	2,573	980	1,298	1,436	1,532	1,640	1,767
Togo	1,071	1,329	1,362	1,394	1,411	1,469	1,500
Tunisia	12,237	19,443	21,927	23,251	24,174	25,508	27,112
Turkey	187,090	199,267	210,002	229,664	248,961	266,121	278,391
Turkmenistan	3,809	2,905	4,740	5,437	6,146	6,847	7,641
Uganda	3,077	5,926	7,217	7,708	8,196	9,080	9,830
United Arab Emirates	46,397	70,591	82,448	90,438	97,846	107,032	114,982
Uzbekistan	14,044	13,760	15,538	16,735	17,906	19,213	20,974
Yemen Republic	5,508	9,441	10,568	10,988	11,602	11,970	12,335
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,036,508</b>	<b>1,494,924</b>	<b>1,712,759</b>	<b>1,826,798</b>	<b>1,942,058</b>	<b>2,063,782</b>	<b>2,188,880</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	86,124	116,003	146,495	157,329	165,333	175,106	185,110
MENA-19*	649,441	951,065	1,026,968	1,094,004	1,163,471	1,229,569	1,293,801
ASIA-8*	239,942	381,591	430,695	456,471	483,787	512,728	544,467
CIT-7*	61,000	46,266	59,093	64,570	71,257	79,705	88,454
LDMC-28*	95,582	130,796	148,729	158,110	169,088	182,597	196,384
NON-LDMC-28*	940,926	1,364,128	1,514,522	1,614,264	1,714,761	1,814,512	1,915,449
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,036,950</b>	<b>1,495,637</b>	<b>1,713,488</b>	<b>1,827,551</b>	<b>1,942,797</b>	<b>2,064,558</b>	<b>2,189,699</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	133,142	185,280	214,621	229,135	245,417	262,875	283,423
Developing Countries	4,161,322	6,017,265	6,784,079	7,293,455	7,790,739	8,390,853	9,045,709
High Income Countries	19,871,340	25,934,322	27,134,421	28,042,296	28,780,464	29,619,430	30,397,625
World	24,037,350	31,949,381	33,914,399	35,330,667	36,564,430	38,003,222	39,436,123

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.1b: Nominal GDP**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (current, US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	4,598	5,951	6,480	9,387	11,627
Albania	2,091	3,687	5,652	7,464	8,376	9,098	10,569
Algeria	45,443	54,790	68,019	85,014	102,339	116,459	135,285
Azerbaijan	..	5,273	7,276	8,680	13,245	20,982	31,248
Bahrain	4,528	7,971	9,699	11,183	16,041	18,994	17,387
Bangladesh	30,497	47,097	51,914	56,561	60,278	61,901	67,694
Benin	1,845	2,255	3,558	4,047	4,287	4,623	5,428
Brunei	3,520	6,001	6,557	7,872	9,531	11,562	12,257
Burkina Faso	3,101	2,611	4,270	5,109	5,427	5,771	6,767
Cameroon	12,654	10,075	13,622	15,775	16,588	17,953	20,644
Chad	1,614	1,385	2,737	4,415	5,873	6,300	7,085
Comoros	250	202	324	362	387	403	449
Côte d'Ivoire	10,796	10,417	13,737	15,481	16,345	17,268	19,570
Djibouti	..	551	622	666	709	769	830
Egypt	91,383	99,839	82,924	78,845	89,686	107,484	128,095
Gabon	5,952	5,068	6,055	7,178	8,666	9,546	10,654
Gambia	291	421	367	401	461	511	643
Guinea	2,667	3,112	3,619	3,938	3,261	3,204	4,564
Guinea-Bissau	262	215	235	270	301	308	357
Indonesia	125,722	165,021	234,772	256,837	286,969	364,459	432,817
Iran	84,973	101,287	135,410	163,227	192,015	222,881	270,937
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	4,161	8,464	10,198	11,411	12,611	14,101	15,832
Kazakhstan	..	18,292	30,834	43,152	57,124	81,003	103,840
Kuwait	18,293	37,718	47,832	59,441	83,836	102,095	111,494
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,370	1,919	2,212	2,460	2,818	3,505
Lebanon	2,838	16,822	19,802	21,465	21,558	22,758	24,001
Libya	28,926	34,495	23,822	30,498	41,743	49,711	58,333
Malaysia	44,025	90,320	103,992	124,749	137,163	156,086	180,714
Maldives	215	679	692	776	750	929	1,049
Mali	2,752	2,422	4,362	4,874	5,305	5,866	6,863
Mauritania	1,213	1,081	1,285	1,548	1,837	2,663	2,644
Morocco	28,856	37,059	49,819	56,392	58,956	65,401	73,275
Mozambique	2,536	4,249	4,666	5,698	6,579	6,833	7,752
Niger	2,480	1,798	2,639	2,897	3,330	3,597	4,170
Nigeria	32,019	45,984	67,656	87,845	112,249	146,867	165,690
Oman	11,686	19,868	21,784	24,749	30,835	35,729	40,410
Pakistan	48,457	73,905	83,345	97,970	109,502	126,867	143,597
Palestine	..	4,113	3,144	3,608	4,014	4,059	4,007
Qatar	7,360	17,760	23,534	31,734	42,463	53,243	73,343
Saudi Arabia	116,778	188,442	214,573	250,339	315,580	356,630	381,683
Senegal	5,717	4,692	6,858	8,030	8,688	9,269	11,151
Sierra-Leone	650	634	991	1,073	1,215	1,420	1,672
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	24,444	12,366	17,780	21,684	27,386	36,402	47,632
Suriname	403	892	1,271	1,493	1,778	2,115	2,241
Syria	12,303	19,326	22,397	24,475	28,203	33,407	38,081
Tajikistan	..	980	1,554	2,073	2,311	2,811	3,712
Togo	1,789	1,329	1,759	2,061	2,154	2,218	2,493
Tunisia	12,314	19,443	24,992	28,129	28,968	30,962	35,020
Turkey	149,197	267,209	304,594	393,038	483,992	529,932	657,091
Turkmenistan	..	2,905	5,978	6,837	8,102	10,496	12,933
Uganda	4,589	5,927	6,250	6,817	8,738	9,495	11,214
United Arab Emirates	35,985	70,591	88,156	104,598	129,702	151,976	190,733
Uzbekistan	..	13,760	10,128	12,030	14,308	17,031	22,308
Yemen Republic	12,644	9,441	11,007	13,874	16,754	19,082	22,523
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,040,219</b>	<b>1,561,612</b>	<b>1,875,582</b>	<b>2,226,848</b>	<b>2,657,456</b>	<b>3,103,735</b>	<b>3,655,916</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	117,621	116,794	163,394	200,171	239,785	291,286	338,273
MENA-19*	667,668	1,014,637	1,161,706	1,392,019	1,699,294	1,934,903	2,277,530
ASIA-8*	252,839	383,915	487,142	552,210	612,451	733,306	851,997
CIT-7*	2,091	46,266	63,340	82,448	105,926	144,240	188,116
LDMC-28*	101,647	131,651	160,208	187,120	214,913	247,749	299,957
NON-LDMC-28*	938,572	1,429,961	1,715,374	2,039,728	2,442,543	2,855,986	3,355,958
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,040,616</b>	<b>1,562,325</b>	<b>1,876,324</b>	<b>2,227,634</b>	<b>2,658,282</b>	<b>3,104,643</b>	<b>3,656,959</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	152,648	185,280	227,710	266,965	316,183	369,974	439,696
Developing Countries	3,810,868	6,017,265	7,028,971	8,342,052	9,909,097	11,651,622	14,155,882
High Income Countries	18,065,092	25,934,361	29,997,313	33,395,837	35,154,995	36,985,751	40,197,253
World	21,877,261	31,949,175	37,023,214	41,732,430	45,053,893	48,626,696	54,347,038

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.1c: GDP (PPP)**

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (constant 2005 international, US\$ Million)						
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	16,925	18,278	21,275	22,573	25,620
Albania	11,560	13,250	15,421	16,330	17,229	18,090	19,175
Algeria	157,142	185,689	213,234	224,322	235,763	240,007	247,447
Azerbaijan	34,033	20,041	27,088	29,850	37,731	50,748	60,495
Bahrain	10,520	18,044	21,298	22,490	24,245	25,808	27,549
Bangladesh	78,646	125,677	145,408	154,525	163,728	174,582	185,949
Benin	5,332	8,515	9,708	10,009	10,299	10,690	11,182
Brunei	12,705	15,854	17,411	17,499	17,567	18,470	18,814
Burkina Faso	6,345	10,650	12,848	13,444	14,298	15,085	15,685
Cameroon	25,357	29,056	32,858	34,074	34,857	35,980	37,167
Chad	5,932	7,431	10,327	13,799	14,894	14,917	15,014
Comoros	529	590	651	649	677	685	678
Côte d'Ivoire	23,905	30,012	29,116	29,638	29,988	29,910	30,438
Djibouti	1,539	1,285	1,389	1,442	1,488	1,559	1,621
Egypt	182,645	277,971	306,417	319,102	333,218	356,023	381,258
Gabon	13,884	16,369	17,086	17,316	17,839	18,050	19,055
Gambia	1,044	1,443	1,580	1,660	1,743	1,856	1,987
Guinea	5,567	8,297	9,172	9,420	9,734	9,945	10,095
Guinea-Bissau	645	747	691	706	731	744	764
Indonesia	371,659	561,899	637,668	669,748	707,874	746,881	794,056
Iran	340,234	490,245	585,309	615,066	643,503	681,431	733,070
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	10,559	17,425	20,216	21,946	23,498	24,979	26,469
Kazakhstan	115,893	80,457	109,593	120,114	131,765	145,864	158,263
Kuwait	..	78,036	94,322	104,217	114,597	126,731	141,337
Kyrgyz Republic	11,079	7,380	8,318	8,902	8,887	9,124	9,801
Lebanon	15,568	31,423	35,315	37,945	38,345	38,345	39,112
Libya	..	63,451	66,595	69,925	74,330	78,195	83,513
Malaysia	121,773	241,941	267,150	285,316	299,582	317,257	335,341
Maldives	..	932	1,115	1,243	1,180	1,458	1,538
Mali	5,768	8,572	10,752	10,987	11,655	12,273	12,617
Mauritania	3,092	4,097	4,500	4,733	4,991	5,575	5,681
Morocco	66,647	84,335	99,457	104,629	107,140	115,711	118,373
Mozambique	5,680	9,212	11,892	12,830	13,906	15,014	16,069
Niger	5,293	6,316	7,274	7,214	7,749	8,150	8,411
Nigeria	138,234	181,730	209,863	232,108	244,642	259,810	276,217
Oman	25,930	40,717	45,788	48,245	51,019	52,989	55,373
Pakistan	181,203	266,680	294,342	316,031	340,262	363,809	387,025
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	43,925	53,081	56,303	61,769	68,256
Saudi Arabia	311,556	407,348	441,513	464,767	490,578	506,070	523,225
Senegal	10,702	14,498	16,278	17,238	18,208	18,630	19,521
Sierra-Leone	2,779	1,724	2,837	3,046	3,268	3,509	3,738
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	26,407	46,258	55,455	58,284	61,955	68,956	75,990
Suriname	2,140	2,289	2,659	2,872	3,032	3,207	3,377
Syria	37,464	61,508	68,369	72,352	75,610	79,466	84,734
Tajikistan	16,246	6,188	8,198	9,067	9,674	10,352	11,159
Togo	3,418	4,243	4,529	4,665	4,726	4,920	5,023
Tunisia	32,769	52,067	58,623	62,163	64,635	68,294	72,619
Turkey	418,813	598,164	630,384	689,406	747,327	798,844	834,412
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	9,671	18,628	21,783	22,965	24,499	25,742	27,414
United Arab Emirates	87,031	132,414	164,137	180,059	195,364	212,261	232,558
Uzbekistan	41,065	40,237	45,435	48,934	52,359	56,181	61,519
Yemen Republic	21,898	37,534	42,056	43,727	46,172	47,636	49,358
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>3,017,902</b>	<b>4,368,868</b>	<b>5,004,279</b>	<b>5,338,382</b>	<b>5,665,941</b>	<b>6,015,155</b>	<b>6,385,161</b>
<b>Of which:</b>							
SSA-22*	301,122	409,671	470,590	506,229	532,148.3	562,000	594,367
MENA-19*	1,718,776	2,576,372	2,936,959	3,133,442	3,321,647.6	3,514,559	3,718,663
ASIA-8*	768,127	1,215,272	1,382,678	1,465,512	1,554,499.7	1,648,237	1,751,719
CIT-7*	229,877	167,553	214,053	233,198	257,645.3	290,360	320,413
LDMC-28*	314,269	403,743	491,631	523,950	563,056.9	608,994	656,104
NON-LDMC-28*	2,703,633	3,965,125	4,512,649	4,814,432	5,102,884.1	5,406,161	5,729,056
<b>IDB/World(%)</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>3,019,037</b>	<b>4,370,697</b>	<b>5,006,151</b>	<b>5,340,315</b>	<b>5,667,836</b>	<b>6,017,148</b>	<b>6,387,261</b>
<b>Memo:</b>							
LDCs	415,169	585,270	687,109	734,472	789,624	846,794	916,968
Developing countries	12,201,113	16,859,926	19,409,120	20,871,233	22,333,205	24,097,154	26,037,474
High Income Countries	23,329,812	30,526,113	32,095,153	33,201,231	34,110,668	35,143,059	36,112,784
World	35,450,993	47,268,057	51,354,406	53,908,304	56,264,974	59,050,708	61,950,028

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.2: Growth of Real GDP

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							10-Year Period	
	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate							Real GDP Growth Rate	
	(%)							(%)	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	15.1	8.8	16.1	8.2	11.5	..	..
Albania	-9.6	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	-1.6	6.0
Algeria	0.8	2.2	6.9	5.2	5.1	2.0	3.8	0.9	4.3
Azerbaijan	-11.7	11.1	10.5	10.4	24.3	30.6	23.9	..	13.7
Bahrain	4.4	5.3	7.2	5.6	7.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.0
Bangladesh	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.5	5.7
Benin	3.2	5.8	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.3
Brunei	1.1	2.8	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6	3.9	-0.9
Burkina Faso	-0.6	1.8	7.3	4.6	7.1	5.5	3.5	3.3	5.5
Cameroon	-6.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	-1.4	3.7
Chad	-4.2	-0.9	14.7	33.6	7.9	0.2	0.3	1.5	10.3
Comoros	5.1	0.9	2.5	-0.2	4.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.3
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-3.7	-1.7	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.4	2.0	-0.1
Djibouti	..	0.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.8	5.3	..	2.9
Egypt	5.7	5.4	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	4.0	4.5
Gabon	5.2	-1.9	2.4	1.1	3.0	1.2	5.3	3.7	0.8
Gambia	3.6	5.5	6.9	7.0	5.1	6.5	6.2	2.6	4.8
Guinea	4.3	1.9	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	1.6	4.1	2.7
Guinea-Bissau	6.1	7.5	-0.6	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.5	4.5	1.0
Indonesia	9.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	7.8	4.7
Iran	13.7	5.1	7.2	5.1	4.7	5.8	7.1	4.7	5.5
Iraq	..	-4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.0	4.2	4.2	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	4.7	5.8
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.4	..	9.8
Kuwait	..	4.7	17.3	10.7	11.4	6.3	4.6	..	7.2
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	5.4	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	7.9	-7.6	4.1
Lebanon	26.5	1.5	4.1	7.5	1.1	0.0	3.0	8.0	3.1
Libya	..	1.1	13.0	4.4	10.3	6.7	6.8	..	..
Malaysia	9.0	8.9	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	9.3	5.5
Maldives	..	4.4	8.5	9.5	-4.6	18.0	7.6	..	5.5
Mali	-1.9	3.2	7.2	2.4	6.1	5.3	3.0	3.1	5.7
Mauritania	-1.8	1.9	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.4	0.8	2.5	4.5
Morocco	4.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	2.7	3.5
Mozambique	1.0	1.1	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	6.9	4.2	6.6
Niger	-1.3	-1.4	7.7	-0.8	7.4	5.2	3.1	0.9	4.1
Nigeria	8.2	5.4	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	3.4	9.3
Oman	-0.1	5.4	2.0	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.4	5.3	4.7
Pakistan	4.5	4.3	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.1	4.5	5.0
Palestine	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	6.3	17.7	9.2	15.0	15.9	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.6
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	6.7	5.9	5.6	2.3	4.6	2.2	3.7
Sierra-Leone	3.4	3.8	9.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.5	-4.0	10.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-5.5	8.4	7.1	5.1	6.3	11.3	10.0	4.5	6.8
Suriname	-0.5	-0.1	6.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	5.5	0.8	4.6
Syria	7.6	2.7	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.4	5.2	6.3	3.1
Tajikistan	-0.6	8.3	10.2	10.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	-14.7	8.7
Togo	-0.2	-0.8	5.2	2.4	1.3	4.1	2.1	1.6	1.5
Tunisia	7.9	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.0	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.8
Turkey	9.3	6.8	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.6	5.9	1.7
Turkmenistan	0.7	18.6	17.1	14.7	13.0	11.4	11.6	-7.9	15.7
Uganda	6.5	5.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	10.8	8.3	7.0	7.2
United Arab Emirates	17.5	5.0	11.9	9.7	8.2	9.4	7.4	5.6	6.8
Uzbekistan	1.6	3.8	4.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.2	-2.2	5.6
Yemen Republic	..	4.4	3.7	4.0	5.6	3.2	3.0	..	4.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	2.9	3.9	7.4	7.7	5.2	6.0	5.8	2.9	6.5
MENA-19*	8.9	5.0	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.9	3.8
ASIA-8*	7.5	5.6	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	7.0	5.0
CIT-7*	-3.3	8.7	8.7	9.4	10.8	12.7	11.5	0.7	9.1
LDMC-28*	0.1	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.6	8.1	3.2	5.6
NON-LDMC-28*	8.2	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.4
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	1.4	4.5	4.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.8	2.3	5.8
Developing Countries	1.9	5.3	5.5	7.5	6.8	7.7	7.8	3.4	5.6
High Income Countries	3.1	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
World	2.9	4.1	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.1

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.3: Structure of GDP**

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	12.0	36.1	..	..	..	24.5	..	..	..	14.9	..	..	..	39.4	..	..
Albania	35.9	22.8	..	..	48.2	21.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	55.7	..	..
Algeria	11.4	8.5	..	..	48.2	61.5	..	..	11.4	5.6	..	..	40.5	30.1	..	..
Azerbaijan	29.0	9.9	7.4	6.3	32.9	63.6	70.1	61.6	19.3	7.0	5.6	..	38.1	26.5	22.5	32.1
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	20.1	19.6	18.9	21.5	27.2	27.9	28.5	13.1	16.5	17.2	17.9	48.3	52.6	52.5	52.6
Benin	36.1	32.2	..	..	13.2	13.4	..	..	7.8	7.5	..	..	50.7	54.4	..	..
Brunei	2.4	0.9	0.7	..	54.8	71.6	73.4	..	9.0	12.3	10.5	..	42.8	27.5	25.9	..
Burkina Faso	27.8	34.1	33.3	..	20.2	22.7	22.4	..	14.7	14.6	13.6	..	52.0	43.2	44.4	..
Cameroon	24.6	19.5	19.9	19.4	29.5	30.5	32.3	29.0	14.5	17.7	17.6	18.0	46.0	50.0	47.8	51.6
Chad	29.3	21.4	20.5	23.4	17.7	53.8	54.8	44.1	14.4	4.7	5.3	6.4	53.0	24.9	24.7	32.5
Comoros	41.4	51.0	45.2	47.0	8.3	11.0	11.8	12.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	50.3	38.0	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.2	25.8	26.8	26.1	20.9	19.3	18.6	18.6	44.3	51.4	50.2	50.5
Djibouti	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	22.0	16.6	16.4	16.9	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	74.9	79.9	80.1	79.3
Egypt	19.4	14.9	14.1	13.0	28.7	36.3	38.4	35.5	17.8	17.3	16.6	15.8	52.0	48.8	47.5	51.5
Gabon	7.3	4.9	4.9	5.3	43.0	61.4	61.2	57.5	5.6	4.1	4.1	4.5	49.7	33.8	33.9	37.2
Gambia	29.0	32.6	..	..	13.1	13.1	..	..	6.6	5.2	..	..	57.9	54.2	..	..
Guinea	23.8	20.2	13.4	16.7	33.3	35.3	38.9	45.2	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	42.9	44.5	47.7	38.1
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	60.3	61.8	63.6	18.6	11.7	11.5	12.2	8.4	8.7	7.2	7.8	20.6	28.1	26.8	24.2
Indonesia	19.4	13.1	12.9	13.8	39.1	46.8	47.0	46.7	20.7	27.7	28.0	27.0	41.5	40.2	40.1	39.4
Iran	19.1	10.4	10.4	9.0	28.7	44.6	44.6	41.5	11.8	11.8	11.8	10.6	52.2	45.0	45.0	49.0
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	28.1	28.9	29.5	31.8	14.9	18.2	19.2	20.7	63.8	68.0	67.4	65.1
Kazakhstan	..	6.8	5.9	6.6	..	40.1	42.1	44.3	..	12.8	12.4	..	..	53.1	52.0	49.1
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	34.2	31.9	33.0	..	35.8	22.4	20.1	..	27.7	14.4	12.9	..	30.0	45.7	46.9	..
Lebanon	..	6.4	6.7	6.1	..	22.8	23.7	23.0	..	14.1	11.4	10.9	..	70.7	69.6	70.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	8.3	8.7	8.5	42.2	49.7	49.9	50.6	24.2	29.8	29.8	..	42.6	41.9	41.3	40.9
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	45.5	36.6	36.9	36.5	15.9	24.2	24.0	24.2	8.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	38.6	39.3	39.1	..
Mauritania	29.6	23.7	13.1	12.5	28.8	29.3	47.8	46.7	10.3	5.0	..	..	41.6	47.0	39.1	40.7
Morocco	17.7	13.3	15.7	12.4	32.4	29.0	27.8	29.0	18.4	17.2	16.5	19.4	49.9	57.6	56.5	58.5
Mozambique	37.1	26.9	28.3	28.3	18.4	25.3	25.9	26.6	10.2	15.5	15.5	15.9	44.5	47.8	45.8	45.1
Niger	35.3	..	..	..	16.2	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..	48.6	..	..	..
Nigeria	32.7	32.8	32.0	32.5	41.4	43.5	41.9	39.4	5.5	2.8	2.6	..	25.9	23.7	26.1	28.0
Oman	2.6	..	..	..	54.1	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	21.5	19.4	19.6	25.2	27.1	27.2	26.8	17.4	18.6	19.5	19.5	48.8	51.4	53.4	53.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	48.8	63.2	64.6	65.4	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.5	45.5	33.5	32.4	31.8
Senegal	19.9	16.7	15.7	14.7	18.7	23.8	22.8	22.1	13.1	15.2	13.8	13.2	61.4	59.5	61.5	63.2
Sierra-Leone	46.9	45.8	47.4	44.3	19.2	24.7	25.5	24.2	4.6	..	..	..	33.9	29.5	27.1	31.5
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	33.6	32.3	31.5	..	27.8	28.5	27.7	..	6.8	6.2	6.2	..	38.6	39.2	40.8
Suriname	8.7	5.5	5.2	..	24.2	38.3	35.7	..	10.3	19.1	14.2	..	67.1	56.2	59.1	..
Syria	29.8	19.7	18.3	20.4	25.5	35.4	32.2	31.6	21.5	8.5	7.1	7.8	44.7	45.0	49.5	48.0
Tajikistan	33.3	24.0	24.8	21.4	37.6	31.3	27.4	27.5	24.8	23.7	19.3	20.0	29.1	44.7	47.8	51.0
Togo	33.8	42.7	..	..	22.5	23.5	..	..	9.9	9.9	..	..	43.7	31.7	34.0	..
Tunisia	15.7	11.5	11.1	10.9	29.8	28.4	27.8	27.5	16.9	17.4	17.0	16.9	54.5	60.1	61.1	61.6
Turkey	18.3	10.8	9.5	8.9	29.8	28.5	28.7	28.3	19.5	19.9	19.8	19.0	51.9	60.7	61.8	62.8
Turkmenistan	32.2	..	..	..	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	..	..	..
Uganda	56.6	32.8	31.1	29.0	11.1	18.3	18.1	18.2	5.7	9.3	8.8	8.8	32.4	48.9	50.7	52.8
United Arab Emirates	1.6	2.3	..	..	63.7	55.7	..	..	7.7	14.1	..	..	34.7	42.0	..	..
Uzbekistan	32.8	28.0	26.1	24.4	33.0	23.2	27.4	26.9	..	9.1	10.8	9.9	34.3	48.9	46.5	48.7
Yemen Republic	24.2	..	..	..	26.8	..	..	..	9.3	..	..	..	49.0	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>																
SSA-22*	30.7	29.2	28.7	28.7	30.0	36.1	36.8	34.9	9.9	7.1	6.3	10.4	39.3	34.7	34.6	36.3
MENA-19*	14.0	8.6	..	..	37.5	43.4	..	..	14.1	14.4	..	..	48.5	48.0	..	..
ASIA-8*	21.0	14.2	13.5	..	35.0	42.1	42.9	..	19.6	25.0	25.7	..	44.0	43.6	43.6	..
CIT-7*	35.9	12.7	9.9	..	48.2	38.6	44.0	..	..	11.7	11.2	..	15.9	48.7	46.1	..
LDMC-28*	31.3	25.2	23.2	21.8	21.9	28.8	32.5	32.6	10.9	11.7	11.3	11.8	46.8	46.0	44.1	45.8
NON-LDMC-28*	16.3	11.1	..	..	37.4	43.3	..	..	15.4	16.7	..	..	46.3	45.6	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>																
LDCs	36.7	28.5	27.2	24.8	20.7	26.2	27.1	28.3	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.2	42.9	45.3	45.7	..
Developing Countries	18.0	10.8	10.3	9.5	36.8	35.8	36.2	31.9	22.8	21.5	18.6	..	45.2	53.4	53.5	58.6
High Income Countries	2.8	1.5	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	16.9	..	..	64.8	72.3	..	..
World	5.5	3.2	..	..	33.2	27.9	..	..	..	17.7	..	..	61.3	69.0	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



Table 2.4: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % growth							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1988-1997	1998-2007	1988-1997	1998-2007	1988-1997	1998-2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	5.1	..	-11.3	..	..	..	..	7.7
Algeria	3.8	5.6	0.4	..	-2.9	2.3	7.4	4.6
Azerbaijan	..	6.7	..	17.6	..	7.7	..	13.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2.6	3.4	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.0	12.5	5.7
Benin	5.3	4.7	5.2	..	6.5	3.5	15.1	3.4
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.8	..	1.8	..	1.8	..	8.5	..
Cameroon	3.4	3.8	-5.5	2.9	-2.3	5.4	4.0	6.2
Chad	4.4	2.6	-0.6	26.9	..	..	..	7.7
Comoros	1.9	2.7	5.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	14.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	2.0	3.7	-1.1	3.4	-2.0	7.8	-1.0
Djibouti	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.5	..	2.7
Egypt	2.8	3.4	6.3	4.3	5.2	4.5	9.9	4.8
Gabon	1.4	1.4	5.2	-0.6	1.4	2.7	16.1	2.2
Gambia	0.3	4.3	1.1	..	1.1	..	16.1	4.4
Guinea	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	19.3	1.7
Guinea-Bissau	5.7	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.9	8.2	2.0
Indonesia	2.9	3.1	9.6	4.1	10.7	5.0	12.3	6.0
Iran	4.8	4.2	5.6	6.5	7.1	9.3	14.7	4.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1.5	5.5	5.9	8.0	6.5	9.8	15.9	5.4
Kazakhstan	..	5.4	..	11.5	..	9.0	..	9.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.0	..	-15.3	..	..	..	..	7.0
Lebanon	..	1.0	..	2.4	..	2.5	..	2.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0.6	3.5	11.0	5.6	13.0	6.6	14.0	5.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.7	3.7	5.4	5.6	3.7	3.0	13.0	6.0
Mauritania	1.5	..	2.1	..	2.7	..	11.6	..
Morocco	-1.7	4.0	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.4	9.5	4.9
Mozambique	2.7	5.9	4.2	10.6	..	13.3	..	7.0
Niger	1.7	..	1.1	..	1.9	..	12.1	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.5	2.6	5.1	6.6	4.3	8.6	11.9	5.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.3	..	4.7	..	4.8	..	11.7	..
Senegal	0.7	1.8	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.0	9.5	5.4
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	6.8	..	2.7	..	2.3	..	11.6	..
Suriname	-0.9	..	-0.9	..	-4.5	10.4	9.9	5.3
Syria	5.8	4.2	11.4	1.2	..	..	..	7.4
Tajikistan	-11.6	9.4	-13.8	10.5	-12.1	9.6	-14.8	6.7
Togo	4.0	..	0.8	..	2.3	8.6	11.7	..
Tunisia	4.7	2.8	4.7	3.6	3.1	3.8	11.1	5.7
Turkey	..	1.3	..	4.9	..	4.8	..	5.2
Turkmenistan	-9.5	..	-8.4	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	3.9	4.5	10.9	7.4	12.6	5.7	20.1	7.7
United Arab Emirates	12.9	5.4	4.7	..	9.0	10.8	16.1	9.2
Uzbekistan	-0.6	6.3	-4.9	4.1	..	1.8	..	6.0
Yemen Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	1.1	..	-3.0	..	..	..	9.1	3.8
MENA-19*	1.2	..	5.6	..	..	..	..	4.0
ASIA-8*	2.9	..	9.3	..	..	..	12.5	5.7
CIT-7*	1.8	..	5.7	..	..	..	25.9	8.4
LDMC-28*	2.8	..	1.8	..	..	..	13.8	2.4
NON-LDMC-28*	1.5	..	6.2	..	..	..	..	4.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	2.8	3.5	2.4	9.0	3.6	7.4	..	..
Developing Countries	2.2	3.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.8	..	..
High Income Countries	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	..	2.3	..	..
World	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.9	..	3.3	..	..

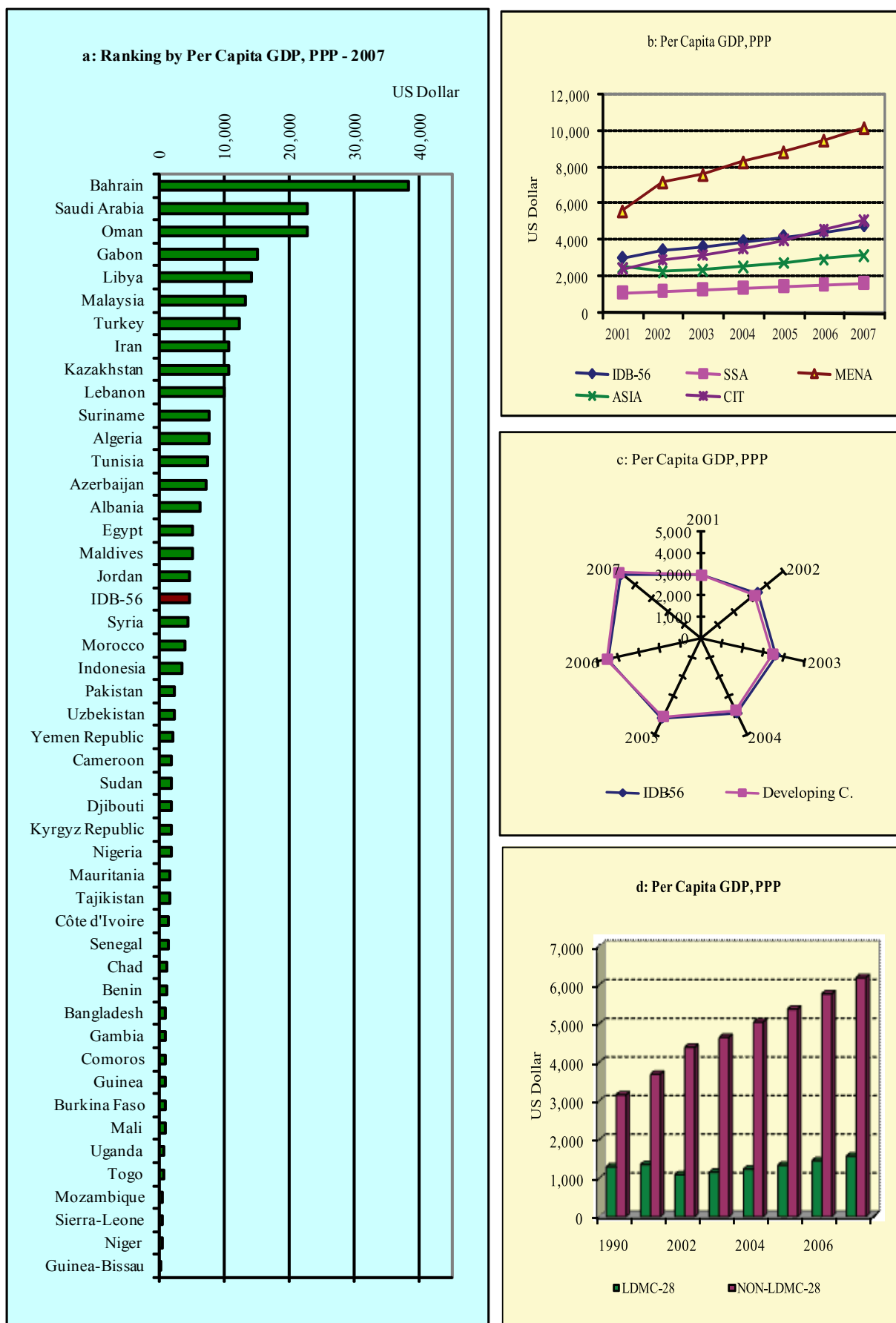
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Table 2.5a: Per Capita Real GDP**

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	978	1,204	1,310	1,377	1,450	1,520	1,587	1,677
Algeria	1,833	1,799	1,874	1,973	2,045	2,117	2,123	2,157
Azerbaijan	1,251	655	784	866	945	1,183	1,574	1,857
Bahrain	9,427	11,861	12,906	13,533	13,989	14,776	15,393	16,085
Bangladesh	283	365	357	369	385	400	419	439
Benin	273	313	321	323	322	321	323	328
Brunei	14,606	12,944	18,327	18,432	18,113	17,787	18,304	18,235
Burkina Faso	205	230	230	241	244	252	258	260
Cameroon	755	678	659	669	679	679	686	695
Chad	183	169	184	203	262	274	266	260
Comoros	416	374	385	387	378	386	382	371
Côte d'Ivoire	654	623	580	562	563	560	549	548
Djibouti	1,183	771	757	767	783	793	817	835
Egypt	1,178	1,484	1,546	1,566	1,602	1,643	1,724	1,815
Gabon	4,490	3,984	4,205	4,235	4,221	4,279	4,263	4,435
Gambia	325	320	292	302	308	314	326	340
Guinea	346	379	396	397	400	406	406	404
Guinea-Bissau	183	158	138	133	132	132	130	130
Indonesia	612	800	844	872	904	943	983	1,034
Iran	1,292	1,591	1,710	1,804	1,867	1,924	2,008	2,133
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	1,617	1,764	1,871	1,901	2,015	2,109	2,191	2,248
Kazakhstan	1,612	1,229	1,534	1,671	1,819	1,978	2,166	2,324
Kuwait	..	17,223	16,760	19,024	20,480	21,846	23,518	25,518
Kyrgyz Republic	465	279	289	306	324	321	326	347
Lebanon	2,825	4,459	4,694	4,826	5,123	5,118	5,062	5,111
Libya	..	6,501	6,686	6,371	6,555	6,828	7,040	7,375
Malaysia	2,547	3,927	3,890	4,033	4,228	4,360	4,535	4,715
Maldives	..	2,151	2,639	2,840	3,116	2,910	3,535	3,668
Mali	183	208	267	278	276	284	290	289
Mauritania	402	409	413	424	433	444	483	480
Morocco	1,105	1,171	1,411	1,480	1,541	1,562	1,667	1,686
Mozambique	170	211	270	280	295	312	330	347
Niger	178	153	166	167	160	166	169	169
Nigeria	370	369	367	394	426	438	454	472
Oman	6,865	8,136	8,961	9,085	9,498	9,930	10,232	10,601
Pakistan	461	531	537	550	576	605	634	660
Palestine	..	1,387	975	993	1,013	1,041	1,014	965
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	8,799	9,121	8,788	9,261	9,543	9,816	9,887	10,004
Senegal	410	423	453	471	486	501	499	509
Sierra-Leone	250	141	194	202	208	215	225	235
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	272	376	398	418	431	449	489	527
Suriname	2,075	2,056	2,205	2,321	2,490	2,612	2,746	2,876
Syria	917	1,149	1,214	1,201	1,236	1,257	1,287	1,339
Tajikistan	485	159	186	203	222	234	247	262
Togo	270	248	241	240	241	237	240	239
Tunisia	1,501	2,033	2,120	2,225	2,337	2,407	2,518	2,646
Turkey	2,497	2,956	3,842	3,982	4,328	4,633	4,890	5,045
Turkmenistan	1,038	645	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	173	244	252	255	261	269	274	282
U.A.E	26,169	21,741	21,704	23,156	24,319	25,376	26,349	27,642
Uzbekistan	685	558	590	608	647	684	725	783
Yemen Republic	456	526	532	532	537	551	551	555
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,556</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	356	365	372	387	404	413	426	439
MENA-19*	2,179	2,661	2,909	3,043	3,204	3,350	3,458	3,585
ASIA-8*	583	767	787	812	845	878	908	949
CIT-7*	1,005	699	810	865	932	1,019	1,135	1,239
LDMC-28*	342	366	376	389	404	423	446	468
NON-LDMC-28*	1,258	1,535	1,655	1,726	1,813	1,891	1,955	2,032
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,556</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	255	274	289	295	308	322	336	354
Developing Countries	957	1,187	1,235	1,285	1,363	1,438	1,529	1,628
High Income Countries	21,416	25,793	26,091	26,410	27,101	27,618	28,224	28,777
World	4,593	5,258	5,303	5,377	5,534	5,659	5,813	5,964

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP



**Table 2.5b: Per Capita GDP, PPP**

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Constant 2000 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	3,020	3,719	4,353	4,673	5,057	5,463	5,884	6,385
Algeria	5,430	5,327	5,868	6,312	6,727	7,176	7,426	7,743
Azerbaijan	4,726	2,475	2,755	3,105	3,488	4,496	6,172	7,477
Bahrain	12,355	15,545	27,001	28,916	30,738	33,451	35,698	38,302
Bangladesh	1,197	1,543	881	929	996	1,068	1,155	1,242
Benin	848	975	1,121	1,151	1,181	1,213	1,259	1,312
Brunei	..	..	44,746	45,961	46,446	46,991	49,898	51,110
Burkina Faso	878	986	868	927	966	1,026	1,084	1,124
Cameroon	2,090	1,878	1,756	1,822	1,900	1,959	2,043	2,124
Chad	864	798	912	1,030	1,365	1,468	1,470	1,478
Comoros	1,912	1,718	1,042	1,067	1,072	1,127	1,152	1,148
Côte d'Ivoire	1,668	1,589	1,545	1,528	1,574	1,614	1,632	1,673
Djibouti	2,847	1,857	1,630	1,687	1,771	1,850	1,965	2,062
Egypt	2,800	3,527	3,977	4,116	4,329	4,574	4,953	5,352
Gabon	6,591	5,848	12,552	12,910	13,233	13,821	14,208	15,175
Gambia	1,659	1,631	924	978	1,026	1,078	1,152	1,233
Guinea	1,799	1,972	976	998	1,035	1,081	1,118	1,140
Guinea-Bissau	1,002	863	441	434	443	458	467	478
Indonesia	2,224	2,905	2,655	2,804	2,988	3,209	3,455	3,728
Iran	4,716	5,806	7,650	8,240	8,771	9,314	10,031	10,934
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,816	4,162	3,560	3,695	4,027	4,342	4,654	4,903
Kazakhstan	5,698	4,345	6,236	6,938	7,766	8,699	9,832	10,829
Kuwait	..	19,599	32,046	37,150	41,129	45,198	49,847	55,531
Kyrgyz Republic	2,497	1,497	1,438	1,558	1,697	1,728	1,813	1,980
Lebanon	2,725	4,301	8,104	8,509	9,289	9,561	9,757	10,112
Libya	..	..	11,366	11,061	11,703	12,560	13,362	14,369
Malaysia	5,561	8,573	9,630	10,197	10,993	11,678	12,536	13,380
Maldives	..	..	3,349	3,680	4,152	3,995	5,008	5,335
Mali	692	785	872	929	947	1,004	1,058	1,084
Mauritania	1,861	1,894	1,448	1,516	1,594	1,684	1,890	1,928
Morocco	3,339	3,537	2,968	3,180	3,404	3,554	3,915	4,063
Mozambique	643	799	542	572	620	677	739	796
Niger	790	678	539	555	547	584	612	628
Nigeria	850	846	1,339	1,471	1,633	1,731	1,852	1,977
Oman	10,639	12,608	16,973	17,574	18,893	20,350	21,482	22,851
Pakistan	1,634	1,881	1,791	1,872	2,017	2,184	2,361	2,525
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	57,096	57,041	67,413	70,716	75,491	81,561
Saudi Arabia	13,114	13,593	17,555	18,896	20,024	21,220	22,053	22,907
Senegal	1,385	1,428	1,295	1,374	1,458	1,547	1,592	1,666
Sierra-Leone	825	463	487	519	549	585	630	677
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1,092	1,506	1,377	1,477	1,565	1,679	1,887	2,088
Suriname	5,582	5,530	5,228	5,620	6,202	6,702	7,268	7,816
Syria	2,522	3,162	3,570	3,606	3,819	4,002	4,225	4,513
Tajikistan	2,470	808	1,088	1,211	1,361	1,477	1,609	1,754
Togo	1,481	1,358	710	724	746	758	792	809
Tunisia	4,635	6,279	5,247	5,623	6,075	6,445	6,958	7,506
Turkey	5,466	6,471	8,217	8,322	9,688	10,370	11,535	12,481
Turkmenistan	5,497	3,416	..	..	..	4,677	..	..
Uganda	829	1,167	731	758	795	846	888	939
U.A.E	25,853	21,478	37,625	40,997	44,278	47,600	50,632	54,538
Uzbekistan	1,837	1,498	1,595	1,677	1,836	2,001	2,189	2,425
Yemen Republic	712	822	1,954	1,997	2,073	2,189	2,262	2,336
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>4,471</b>	<b>4,793</b>
<b>Of which:</b>								
SSA-22*	1,052	1,109	1,206	1,288	1,388	1,466	1,558	1,651
MENA-19*	4,803	5,613	7,207	7,615	8,308	8,865	9,505	10,189
ASIA-8*	1,956	2,532	2,307	2,429	2,599	2,786	2,967	3,184
CIT-7*	3,606	2,425	2,918	3,193	3,543	4,038	4,589	5,136
LDMC-28*	1,295	1,354	1,091	1,153	1,235	1,334	1,451	1,568
NON-LDMC-28*	3,157	3,690	4,389	4,642	5,038	5,378	5,772	6,188
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>4,192</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>4,792</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
LDCs	575	768	848	892	958	1,035	1,118	1,215
Developing Countries	2,038	2,952	3,243	3,466	3,789	4,121	4,532	4,968
High Income Countries	18,019	27,030	28,823	29,699	31,337	32,733	34,487	36,017
World	4,866	6,920	7,410	7,716	8,229	8,708	9,310	9,896

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 2.6: Per Capita Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI) (Current US\$ billion)					Per Capita GNI (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	6.5	9.4	11.7	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.1	3.8	8.5	9.3	10.9	680	1,170	2,570	2,940	3,290
Algeria	60.0	52.1	97.3	111.9	133.6	2,420	1,610	2,720	3,110	3,620
Azerbaijan	..	5.0	11.6	18.3	26.2	..	610	1,270	1,890	2,550
Bahrain	3.5	7.7	16.5	19.8	25.2	7,260	10,740	19,350	22,063	26,134
Bangladesh	30.8	48.8	63.4	66.0	73.1	300	360	440	450	470
Benin	1.8	2.2	4.3	4.6	5.4	330	340	510	530	570
Brunei	..	6.0	9.5	11.6	13.8	..	14,670	22,540	26,930	30,267
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	5.4	5.8	6.7	350	240	400	420	430
Cameroon	10.7	9.5	16.1	17.7	20.6	960	620	920	980	1,050
Chad	1.7	1.4	4.8	4.9	6.2	260	180	410	440	540
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	540	400	650	670	680
Côte d'Ivoire	9.2	9.7	15.6	16.5	18.6	730	630	840	860	910
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	..	760	1,000	1,060	1,090
Egypt	42.0	100.8	89.5	107.2	129.3	760	1,460	1,270	1,360	1,580
Gabon	5.3	4.3	6.7	7.5	9.2	4,780	3,220	4,700	5,360	6,670
Gambia	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	310	310	270	270	320
Guinea	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.5	430	410	430	410	400
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	220	160	180	180	200
Indonesia	109.2	154.1	272.0	349.1	415.7	620	590	1,250	1,420	1,650
Iran	115.9	101.3	188.5	219.3	267.6	2,470	1,670	2,570	2,960	3,470
Iraq	48.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3.8	8.6	13.0	14.7	16.7	1,390	1,790	2,490	2,650	2,850
Kazakhstan	26.9	17.1	51.8	71.7	93.0	..	1,270	2,940	3,870	5,060
Kuwait	25.7	44.4	92.7	115.5	150.4	..	16,790	31,640	37,093	45,150
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.4	..	280	450	500	590
Lebanon	3.5	17.1	21.4	22.4	23.8	1,230	4,580	5,690	5,590	5,770
Libya	..	..	41.5	50.8	59.7	..	..	5,870	7,390	9,010
Malaysia	42.2	82.7	130.9	151.4	183.2	2,420	3,390	5,080	5,690	6,540
Maldives	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	..	2,140	2,590	3,030	3,200
Mali	2.4	2.4	5.1	5.5	6.6	260	260	450	460	500
Mauritania	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.8	2.7	540	470	600	760	840
Morocco	24.8	36.1	58.3	64.5	72.0	1,030	1,340	1,990	2,160	2,250
Mozambique	2.3	4.0	6.1	6.1	6.7	170	230	290	310	320
Niger	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.7	4.2	280	170	250	270	280
Nigeria	25.6	40.3	99.4	135.4	148.7	270	270	620	790	930
Oman	11.4	19.1	29.9	34.0	39.3	5,610	6,720	11,120	12,144	13,535
Pakistan	41.7	73.0	111.8	129.4	146.2	420	490	730	800	870
Palestine	..	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	..	1,580	1,230	1,245	1,315
Qatar	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	124.8	188.9	315.9	356.6	381.7	7,220	8,140	12,500	13,940	15,440
Senegal	5.5	4.6	8.5	9.1	11.0	660	490	740	760	820
Sierra-Leone	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	200	140	220	230	260
Somalia	0.8	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12.4	10.5	25.4	33.5	42.9	550	310	620	780	960
Suriname	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1,510	2,060	3,680	4,210	4,730
Syria	12.0	18.4	27.3	32.5	36.9	880	960	1,430	1,560	1,760
Tajikistan	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.7	3.6	..	180	330	390	460
Togo	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	380	270	340	350	360
Tunisia	11.9	18.5	27.3	29.6	33.2	1,430	2,090	2,870	3,040	3,200
Turkey	152.2	263.2	478.2	523.3	650.2	2,270	3,930	6,150	7,080	8,020
Turkmenistan	3.2	2.7	7.5	9.9	12.6	880	650	..	..	..
Uganda	4.2	5.8	8.5	9.3	11.0	320	260	270	300	340
U.A.E	36.7	74.4	114.4	129.5	148.2	21,140	19,270	28,086	30,512	33,710
Uzbekistan	..	13.5	14.3	17.1	22.4	..	630	530	610	730
Yemen Republic	4.8	8.8	15.2	17.9	21.2	..	400	660	770	870
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>1,045.3</b>	<b>1,481.4</b>	<b>2,545.6</b>	<b>2,976.3</b>	<b>3,523.5</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>2,288</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	94.1	106.4	219.7	271.3	311.4	390	325	563	660	755
MENA-19*	689.2	964.5	1,631.2	1,853.7	2,193.2	2,331	2,693	4,071	4,571	5,188
ASIA-8*	224.4	366.1	596.4	719.7	846.9	565	639	1,086	1,196	1,352
CIT-7*	37.6	44.4	98.3	131.7	172.0	800	730	1,264	1,623	2,065
LDMC-28*	86.4	130.3	211.1	242.7	292.1	339	366	493	545	611
NON-LDMC-28*	958.9	1,351.1	2,334.5	2,733.7	3,231.5	1,243	1,456	2,342	2,646	3,021
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>1,045.6</b>	<b>1,482.0</b>	<b>2,546.4</b>	<b>2,977.2</b>	<b>3,524.5</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,288</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	152.7	180.3	303.2	355.9	419.3	309	269	386	436	496
Developing Countries	3,754.5	5,918.9	9,814.5	11,555.5	14,078.0	841	1,155	1,738	2,000	2,337
High Income Countries	17,897.9	26,086.5	35,133.6	37,094.9	40,277.0	19,403	25,985	34,499	36,097	37,566
World	21,652.2	32,000.0	44,920.4	48,609.8	54,301.6	4,084	5,263	7,018	7,468	7,958

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.7: Structure of Demand**

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			General government final consumption expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	61	85	90	19	9	9	29	25	27	15	19	27	23	37	54
Algeria	57	42	..	16	14	..	29	25	..	23	41	..	25	21	..
Azerbaijan	51	64	32	18	15	13	27	21	27	44	39	54	39	38	27
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	16	10	..	116	89	..	95	64	..
Bangladesh	86	78	77	4	5	6	17	23	24	6	14	22	14	19	29
Benin	87	82	..	11	12	..	14	19	..	14	15	..	26	28	..
Brunei	..	30	..	..	26	..	..	13	..	..	67	..	..	36	..
Burkina Faso	82	79	..	13	21	..	18	17	..	11	9	..	24	25	..
Cameroon	67	70	73	13	9	9	18	17	17	20	23	22	17	20	21
Chad	98	87	60	10	8	6	7	23	19	13	17	49	28	35	34
Comoros	79	94	99	25	12	13	20	10	14	14	17	13	37	33	39
Côte d'Ivoire	72	75	73	17	7	8	7	11	10	32	40	49	27	33	41
Djibouti	79	77	57	32	30	26	14	9	38	54	35	58	78	50	79
Egypt	73	76	75	11	11	11	29	20	22	20	16	31	33	23	39
Gabon	50	32	35	13	10	9	22	22	25	46	69	61	31	33	31
Gambia	76	78	..	14	14	..	22	17	25	60	48	..	72	57	..
Guinea	67	78	84	11	7	6	25	20	13	31	24	37	33	28	39
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	70	10	14	16	30	11	17	10	32	43	37	52	46
Indonesia	59	61	63	9	7	8	31	22	25	25	41	29	24	30	25
Iran	59	48	47	12	14	14	37	33	37	15	23	33	23	17	30
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	89	25	24	19	32	22	26	62	42	58	93	68	93
Kazakhstan	..	62	48	..	12	11	..	18	31	..	57	48	..	49	38
Kuwait	57	42	..	39	21	..	18	11	..	45	56	..	58	30	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	..	25	20	..	24	20	..	29	42	..	50	48	..
Lebanon	140	85	..	25	18	14	18	20	16	18	14	26	100	37	44
Libya	48	47	..	24	20	..	19	13	..	40	35	..	31	15	..
Malaysia	52	42	50	14	10	13	32	27	23	75	124	112	72	104	98
Maldives	..	38	..	..	21	..	..	24	..	..	82	..	..	66	..
Mali	80	79	76	14	9	11	23	25	23	17	27	27	34	39	37
Mauritania	69	83	61	26	26	20	20	19	26	46	46	58	61	74	65
Morocco	65	61	58	15	18	16	25	26	32	26	28	33	32	33	39
Mozambique	92	80	72	14	9	12	22	31	24	8	18	38	36	37	46
Niger	84	83	..	15	13	..	8	11	..	15	18	..	22	26	..
Nigeria	56	..	..	15	..	..	15	..	..	43	54	39	29	32	30
Oman	46	40	..	22	21	..	12	12	..	47	59	..	28	31	..
Pakistan	74	75	75	15	9	10	19	17	23	16	13	14	23	15	22
Palestine	..	95	96	..	27	33	..	33	23	..	16	17	..	71	69
Qatar	..	15	..	..	20	..	..	20	..	..	67	..	..	22	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	28	29	26	23	15	19	22	41	44	65	32	25	38
Senegal	76	76	76	15	13	10	14	20	32	25	28	25	30	37	43
Sierra-Leone	83	100	84	8	14	13	10	7	17	22	18	26	24	39	39
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	..	76	68	..	8	14	..	18	24	..	15	16	..	18	23
Suriname	62	64	..	30	37	..	11	12	..	42	20	..	44	33	..
Syria	69	64	71	14	12	12	17	17	16	28	35	38	28	29	36
Tajikistan	74	82	113	9	8	9	25	11	23	28	87	19	35	89	64
Togo	71	92	..	14	10	..	27	18	..	33	31	..	45	51	..
Tunisia	64	61	64	16	16	13	27	27	23	44	45	52	51	48	52
Turkey	69	71	71	11	12	12	24	21	22	13	20	22	18	23	27
Turkmenistan	49	36	..	23	14	..	40	35	..	..	96	63	..	81	48
Uganda	92	78	80	8	14	14	13	20	24	7	11	13	19	23	32
United Arab Emirates	38	43	..	16	15	..	20	23	..	66	73	..	41	55	..
Uzbekistan	61	62	54	25	19	16	32	16	20	29	25	33	48	22	22
Yemen Republic	74	61	..	17	14	..	15	19	..	14	42	..	20	37	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	70	79	73	14	11	12	15	19	21	29	34	33	29	30	32
MENA-19*	65	60	..	15	15	..	27	23	..	22	28	..	28	26	..
ASIA-8*	69	68	..	10	7	..	24	21	..	20	30	..	23	27	..
CIT-7*	61	64	58	21	15	13	30	19	24	30	45	40	43	43	34
LDMC-28*	81	77	..	11	10	..	19	21	..	14	20	..	25	27	..
NON-LDMC-28*	63	63	..	13	11	..	25	22	..	26	36	..	28	29	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	81	79	..	11	10	..	17	20	24	13	23	25	22	30	33
Developing Countries	61	61	61	13	14	15	26	24	25	20	27	31	20	26	31
High Income Countries	60	61	..	18	17	..	23	22	..	19	24	..	19	24	..
World	60	61	..	17	16	..	23	22	..	19	25	..	19	25	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.8: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap**

Country	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2006	2007	1990	2000	2006	2007	1990	2000	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	29	25	25	27	21	21	17.4	17.3	-8	-4	-7.6	-9.3
Algeria	29	25	..	..	27	41	..	..	-1.5	16	..	..
Azerbaijan	27	21	30	27	31	17	48	41	5	-3	18	13
Bahrain	16	10	..	..	37	..	..	..	21	..	..	..
Bangladesh	17	23	25	24	10	27	34	35	-7	4	9	11
Benin	14	19	..	..	2	11	..	..	-12	-8	..	..
Brunei	..	13	10	..	..	49	62	..	..	36	52	..
Burkina Faso	18	17	21	..	5	5	6	..	-13	-12	-14	..
Cameroon	18	17	17	17	21	16	19	20	3	-1	2	2
Chad	7	23	21	19	-8	8	20	33	-14	-15	-1	14
Comoros	20	10	10	14	-3	10	5	8	-23	-0.2	-5	-6
Cote d'Ivoire	7	11	10	10	11	10	15	13	5	-1	5	3
Djibouti	14	9	30	38	-10	5	21	..	-25	-3	-9	..
Egypt	29	20	19	22	16	19	22	24	-13	-1	3	2
Gabon	22	22	23	25	37	42	41	41	15	20	18	16
Gambia	22	17	..	25	11	14	10	12	-12	-4	..	-13
Guinea	25	20	13	13	22	13	12	9	-2	-6	-2	-4
Guinea-Bissau	30	11	17	17	3	-3	23	23	-27	-14	6	6
Indonesia	31	22	24	25	32	28	28	26	2	6	4	1
Iran	37	33	27	37	29	38	39	38	-9	6	12	1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	32	22	27	26	1.0	23	14	13	-31	1	-12	-13
Kazakhstan	..	18	29	31	..	21	31	28	..	3	1	-3
Kuwait	18	11	19	..	4	..	..	..	-13	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	24	20	17	..	4	15	4	..	-20	-5	-12	..
Lebanon	18	20	12	16	-64	-3	-4	-2	-82	-23	-17	-18
Libya	19	13	..	..	27	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
Malaysia	32	27	21	23	34	37	32	36	2	9	11	13
Maldives	..	24	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	-0.01	..	..
Mali	23	25	23	23	6	16	13	..	-17	-9	-10	..
Mauritania	20	19	23	26	5	1	29	29	-15	-19	5	3
Morocco	25	26	29	32	20	24	34	33	-5	-1	6	2
Mozambique	22	31	19	24	-6	6	3	3	-28	-25	-16	-21
Niger	8	11	..	..	1.2	3	..	..	-7	-9	..	..
Nigeria	15	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
Oman	12	12	..	..	32	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
Pakistan	19	17	20	23	11	20	24	24	-8	3	3	1
Palestine	..	33	27	23	..	8	10	5	..	-25	-17	-17
Qatar	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	15	19	17	22	24	29	..	..	9	11	..	..
Senegal	14	20	29	32	9	15	18	21	-5	-6	-11	-11
Sierra-Leone	10	7	15	17	9	-9	10	10.2	-1.3	-16	-6	-7.1
Somalia	16	..	..	..	-12	..	..	..	-28	..	..	..
Sudan	..	18	21	24	..	3	10	11	..	-15	-11	-13
Suriname	11	12	..	..	8	1.0	..	..	-2	-11.3	..	..
Syria	17	17	21	16	17	20	17	16	0.4	3	-4	0.2
Tajikistan	25	11	13	23	17	5	12	12	-7	-6	-1	-10
Togo	27	18	..	..	15	0	..	..	-12	-18	..	..
Tunisia	27	27	23	23	20	23	25	24	-7	-4	3	0.5
Turkey	24	21	22	22	20	18	16	16	-4	-3	-6	-6
Turkmenistan	40	35	..	..	28	47	..	..	-13	12	..	..
Uganda	13	20	23	24	1	9	13	12	-12	-11	-10	-13
United Arab Emirates	20	23	..	..	46	..	..	..	25	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	32	16	21	20	13	18	36	32	-19	2	15	12
Yemen Republic	15	19	..	..	9	34	..	..	-6	14	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	15	19	20	21	15	8	13	..	0.2	-11	-7	..
MENA-19*	27	23	..	..	20	26	..	..	-6	3	..	..
ASIA-8*	24	21	..	..	21	26	..	..	-3	5	..	..
CIT-7*	30	19	23	24	17	19	30	30	-13	0.4	7	5
LDMC-28*	19	21	23	24	8	17	23	25	-11	-4	1	2
NON-LDMC-28*	25	22	..	..	24	25	..	..	-1.2	4	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	17	20	23	24	17	22	25	..	-0.01	3	2	-24
Developing Countries	26	24	26	25	25	30	25	..	-1.1	6.6	-1	-25
High Income Countries	23	22	..	..	22	..	..	..	-1.4	..	..	..
World	23	22	..	..	22	..	..	..	-1.3	..	..	..

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross capital formation.

**Table 2.9: Growth of Demand**

Country	Household final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		General government final consumption expenditure (ave. annual % growth)		Gross capital formation (ave. annual % growth)		Export of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)		Import of Goods & Services (ave. annual % growth)	
	1988-97	1998-2007	1988-97	1998-2007	1988-97	1998-2007	1988-97	1998-2007	1988-97	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	4.7	..	2.6	-3.6	11.1	..	16.6	..	16.4
Algeria	-0.6	..	3.7	4.6	-1.0	7.9	2.2	4.5	-3.2	..
Azerbaijan	..	12.3	..	9.2	-6.0	31.7	..	16.7	..	18.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.6	4.0	4.5	8.8	-2.9	8.2	13.1	11.6	8.7	8.6
Benin	3.4	..	2.8	10.0	-9.2	7.8	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.9	..	4.3	8.2	..	..	1.8	7.9	-0.5	4.5
Cameroon	0.0	5.1	-1.5	3.9	-2.8	5.5	-0.9	0.7	0.0	5.2
Chad	0.3	3.2	-11.5	7.3	-0.5	11.7	0.3	30.3	-4.9	12.2
Comoros	2.9	4.9	-3.4	-0.2	1.9	-1.4	3.7	-0.2	2.2	5.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	-0.2	-2.1	2.9	1.5	-3.4	0.8	6.3	5.3	2.6
Djibouti	..	..	..	2.9	0.8	..	..	3.6	..	..
Egypt	4.3	3.9	2.9	4.3	-4.4	4.1	5.6	10.8	2.5	7.5
Gabon	-1.8	3.8	2.0	1.8	-0.3	-1.0	7.4	-3.0	-0.7	-2.1
Gambia	4.1	..	-5.6	..	2.8	11.0	-0.2	4.6	1.8	0.8
Guinea	3.4	3.7	-1.3	0.8	0.0	-6.8	1.3	1.5	-1.4	-2.3
Guinea-Bissau	6.4	6.3	0.6	2.3	3.5	-0.7	12.7	8.8	-2.3	3.7
Indonesia	9.5	3.8	3.3	7.6	7.7	4.9	9.5	6.2	13.7	6.5
Iran	2.7	7.3	2.9	3.1	-0.1	7.9	5.5	8.0	-3.5	18.3
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2.0	6.2	1.6	3.2	3.4	6.4	2.9	7.5	0.2	6.9
Kazakhstan	..	8.6	..	8.4	0.5	18.8	..	8.6	..	6.8
Kuwait	..	4.5	..	5.2	-0.2	..	..	..	..	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	8.8	..	1.2	1.9	1.8	..	..	..	9.3
Lebanon	..	2.5	..	2.7	3.2	-1.8	..	11.5	..	2.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	8.3	6.9	6.5	9.0	6.2	3.6	14.8	7.0	17.6	8.1
Maldives	..	3.3	..	9.7	-1.9	..	..	9.0	..	9.5
Mali	2.2	1.8	2.8	14.2	-1.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	2.4	4.9
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.9	7.4	-2.2	..
Morocco	2.4	3.5	4.1	2.9	1.0	8.3	5.5	6.2	5.5	6.7
Mozambique	3.0	2.0	0.2	9.7	-5.5	7.9	12.0	19.0	1.8	6.4
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	..	1.0	..	6.4	-1.0	13.3	6.9	..	8.1	..
Pakistan	4.8	4.2	1.2	7.3	0.3	4.8	6.6	10.3	5.1	6.8
Palestine	..	-1.5	..	2.6	..	-6.2	..	-1.9	..	-2.8
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	2.3	..	3.0	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
Senegal	1.0	4.2	0.6	4.2	..	10.6	4.2	1.5	0.9	4.8
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4.8	5.4	-1.6	10.6	..	12.3	1.8	19.4	2.8	13.9
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	3.4	5.0	3.4	6.0	..	13.0	13.8	1.3	4.3	11.0
Tajikistan	..	11.6	..	0.7	-2.3	5.6	..	7.5	..	9.3
Togo	2.4	..	-2.3	..	-33.6	..	-1.5	4.7	-4.1	1.6
Tunisia	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.4	-24.9	2.7	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.1
Turkey	..	5.1	..	3.2	..	7.3	..	7.0	..	9.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	..	..
Uganda	6.5	5.2	7.0	5.4	..	..	13.2	7.3	7.1	10.8
United Arab Emirates	..	11.9	..	..	27.1	5.3	..	10.0	..	11.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	2.4	4.7	..	7.3	..	3.4
Yemen Republic	..	2.4	..	8.7	..	5.1	..	6.2	..	5.9
<b>IDB MCs</b>	..	..	..	<b>3.8</b>	..	..	..	<b>3.9</b>	..	<b>6.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	..	..	-0.2	5.7	-14	5.6	-1	5.8	-1	5.0
MENA-19*	5.9	4.6	10	2.7	-5	6.4	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	7.1	..	4	..	..	..	12	..	14	..
CIT-7*	..	9.0	..	7.5	-1	15.3	..	11.0	..	8.1
LDMC-28*	5.9	..	7	7.1	-9	..	17	10.0	13	7.7
NON-LDMC-28*	6.1	4.6	8	3.5	-1	6.1	13	..	..	..
<b>OIC Countries</b>	..	..	..	<b>3.8</b>	..	..	..	<b>3.9</b>	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	3.0	4.2	-3.3	8.1	3.5	9.2	..	..	3.8	9.3
Developing Countries	3.9	4.7	2.8	4.6	2.4	8.4	5.7	11.4	5.3	10.8
High Income Countries	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.0	5.6
World	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.4	3.4	6.3	7.0	5.8	6.7

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



**Table 2.10: Government Finance**

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants)					Expenditure					Budget* Suplus (+) / Deficit (-)				
	(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)					(% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	..	..	20.4	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	38.3	41.5	42.7	..	..	20.8	17.2	17.4	..	..	9.7	13.5	13.6	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	27.1	32.9	27.0	..	..	26.5	22.6	18.9	..	..	-2.3	8.5	6.3	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	16.4	17.2	..	..	..	13.5	13.9	..	..	..	-0.6	0.3	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	12.6	13.0	..	..	..	11.2	12.8	..	..	..	-3.9	-6.1	..
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	16.7	17.1	17.7	..	..	..	16.9	19.3	..	..	..	-1.5	-1.4	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	17.7	21.3	20.1	24.1	23.6	20.6	20.5	21.2	26.8	24.1	-3.9	-3.3	-5.0	-5.8	-3.3
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18.8	..	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	36.5	35.4	33.4	15.8	16.9	22.9	24.2	21.4	-1.9	1.8	6.0	3.2	4.1
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	25.1	28.7	31.7	..	30.7	27.1	35.6	35.0	..	-3.5	-2.0	-5.1	-3.9	..
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	21.3	16.8	..	..	13.7	18.2	14.6	..	..	0.1	2.6	1.6	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	35.8	45.9	..	48.0	..	25.2	22.7	..	3.7	..	7.9	21.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	..	-0.6	..
Lebanon	..	16.4	..	..	..	..	31.3	..	..	..	..	-18.9	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	26.4	19.2	..	..	..	23.2	16.2	..	..	..	-2.9	-3.1	..	..	..
Maldives	22.1	27.6	39.1	43.5	52.9	16.6	23.5	48.4	55.4	50.6	-7.5	-4.6	-12.1	-7.7	-28.1
Mali	..	13.4	18.0	16.7	..	..	11.6	15.1	15.7	..	..	-3.4	-2.5	32.1	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	25.2	25.1	..	..	..	27.4	25.9	..	..	..	-4.9	-1.8	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	13.0	13.5	12.4	19.8	17.2	14.6	15.3	13.8	-2.5	-4.1	-3.2	-4.2	-4.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	42.0	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..	9.7	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	..	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	..	-9.3	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	17.6	..	..	..	..	17.7	..	..	..	..	-0.1	..
Tunisia	30.7	29.2	29.1	29.4	28.1	30.4	27.6	29.1	28.8	28.1	-3.2	-2.7	-3.1	-2.7	-3.3
Turkey	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..	22.2	..	..	..	..	1.9	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	11.3	12.6	13.3	..	..	16.2	17.2	17.3	..	..	-2.0	-0.1	-2.0	..
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	18.9	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..	-7.8	..	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	..	..	26.4	27.3	..	..	..	28.3	28.6	..	..	..	-1.9	-1.3	..
World	..	..	25.4	26.9	..	..	..	27.0	27.9	..	..	..	-1.7	-1.1	..

\* including grants.

**Table 2.11: Inflation (CPI)**

Country	All Items (2000=100)									Average	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	..	..	
Albania	-0.2	0.0	5.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	..	4.1	
Algeria	9.3	0.3	1.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.6	18.2	2.7	
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	..	3.8	
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	3.7	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.1	6.7	5.7	
Benin	1.1	4.2	2.4	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	1.3	6.9	2.9	
Brunei	2.1	1.2	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.2	
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.3	2.3	2.0	-0.4	6.4	2.4	-0.2	4.3	2.0	
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	6.3	0.6	0.3	2.0	5.1	0.9	4.6	2.5	
Chad	0.5	3.8	5.2	-1.8	-5.4	7.9	7.9	-8.8	5.6	1.5	
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	2.8	3.6	
Cote d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.9	6.2	2.6	
Djibouti	..	1.6	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	5.0	..	2.3	
Egypt	21.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	13.4	5.1	
Gabon	15.4	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	5.0	5.3	0.8	
Gambia	12.2	0.9	8.6	17.0	14.3	5.0	2.1	5.4	6.8	6.1	
Guinea	19.4	6.8	3.0	11.0	17.5	31.4	34.7	22.9	12.9	13.7	
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	3.3	-3.5	0.8	3.4	2.0	4.6	49.9	2.8	
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.2	8.0	14.0	
Iran	9.0	12.8	15.7	15.6	15.3	10.4	11.9	18.4	24.3	14.9	
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	5.4	7.7	2.8	
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	..	8.3	
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.7	2.2	
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	..	9.7	
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	44.2	1.7	
Libya	0.7	-2.9	-9.9	-2.1	1.0	2.9	1.4	6.2	6.3	-0.7	
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	3.2	2.4	
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	0.9	-2.8	6.3	3.3	3.5	7.4	9.7	1.9	
Mali	1.6	-0.7	5.0	-1.3	-3.1	6.4	1.9	2.5	4.4	1.8	
Mauritania	4.9	6.8	5.4	5.3	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.3	5.5	7.0	
Morocco	6.0	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.0	4.7	1.8	
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	16.8	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	8.2	42.4	9.6	
Niger	-2.0	2.9	2.7	-1.8	0.4	7.8	0.1	0.1	4.2	1.8	
Nigeria	7.4	6.9	13.7	14.0	15.0	17.8	8.3	5.5	35.7	11.5	
Oman	10.0	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	3.4	5.9	1.8	1.0	
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	2.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	10.0	5.6	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Qatar	3.0	1.7	0.2	2.3	6.8	8.8	11.8	13.8	3.2	5.1	
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	1.5	0.4	
Senegal	0.3	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.9	3.7	1.8	
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	-3.7	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	11.7	45.0	11.6	
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sudan	65.2	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	87.6	9.4	
Suriname	21.8	58.6	15.5	23.0	9.1	9.9	11.3	6.4	58.0	26.6	
Syria	11.1	-3.9	-0.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.4	4.7	12.2	2.6	
Tajikistan	..	32.9	12.2	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	..	20.2	
Togo	1.1	1.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	1.0	5.8	1.9	
Tunisia	6.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.1	5.7	2.9	
Turkey	57.3	55.0	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	74.3	33.9	
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	..	10.4	
Uganda	45.4	5.8	-2.0	5.7	5.0	8.0	6.6	6.8	38.6	4.6	
U.A.E	0.6	1.4	2.9	3.2	5.0	6.2	9.3	11.1	3.9	4.5	
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	27.3	11.6	6.6	10.0	14.2	12.3	..	18.9	
Yemen Republic	..	10.9	12.2	10.8	12.5	11.8	18.2	12.5	..	12.0	
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	
<b>Of which:</b>											
SSA-22*	15.5	5.0	7.7	8.2	8.5	11.4	7.0	5.0	30.1	7.6	
MENA-19*	20.4	15.1	13.3	9.9	7.1	6.2	7.2	9.4	26.5	12.3	
ASIA-8*	7.7	3.3	7.0	5.1	5.0	8.4	9.3	6.2	7.7	9.0	
CIT-7*	-0.2	13.9	10.2	6.8	6.4	8.1	9.1	11.4	..	10.1	
LDMC-28*	21.4	6.0	6.3	7.0	6.5	8.4	8.5	9.2	23.8	7.7	
NON-LDMC-28*	15.9	10.6	11.1	8.4	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.1	21.2	11.1	
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	
<b>Memo:</b>											
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Developing and Emerging Countries	73.9	8.5	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.4	11.7	5.4	
High Income Countries	6.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.3	
World	26.4	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	7.0	3.5	

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Table 2.12: GDP Implicit Deflator**

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Ave. % change	
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-97	1998-07
Afghanistan	..	..	..	6.4	17.0	-2.8	3.0	9.4	..	..
Albania	-0.5	4.3	3.3	3.4	6.0	3.5	2.0	0.7	1.8	-0.7
Algeria	30.3	24.6	1.9	8.3	10.6	16.5	10.8	7.5	-0.2	0.6
Azerbaijan	..	12.5	3.1	6.0	8.3	16.1	11.3	20.0	..	1.6
Bahrain	4.8	14.3	1.2	7.1	9.2	33.1	..	..	-0.2	..
Bangladesh	6.3	1.9	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	-0.4	0.2
Benin	1.6	3.2	7.7	1.7	0.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	-0.1
Brunei	8.4	29.0	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.1	..	0.4	..
Burkina Faso	1.8	-1.7	6.2	0.2	3.9	-0.3	-0.1	3.4	0.2	-0.4
Cameroon	1.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	1.5	2.6	3.9	2.0	0.9	-0.04
Chad	8.0	5.3	1.9	0.1	9.7	23.1	6.2	2.4	0.9	0.8
Comoros	2.2	3.8	4.2	5.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.0	0.1	-0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	-0.4	5.1	1.3	0.6	4.2	5.0	2.1	1.7	0.1
Djibouti	..	2.4	0.6	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	..	0.2
Egypt	18.4	4.9	2.4	6.8	11.6	6.3	7.4	10.5	-1.0	0.8
Gabon	15.4	28.1	-0.2	-0.1	6.3	17.0	7.9	-3.1	0.7	0.4
Gambia	12.0	3.7	16.1	27.3	14.2	4.3	2.1	4.4	-1.0	0.1
Guinea	17.3	11.1	2.8	11.1	21.0	28.6	37.4	17.4	-2.6	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	30.2	3.3	3.6	-2.1	2.1	7.6	-0.5	3.6	-3.4	-0.2
Indonesia	7.7	20.4	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.8	13.6	11.5	-6.9	0.3
Iran	20.6	26.4	28.3	11.8	20.6	17.0	12.1	14.4	0.6	-0.6
Iraq	..	47.4	10.2	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	11.4	-0.4	0.9	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.2	6.0	-1.1	0.4
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	5.8	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.6	14.8	..	0.9
Kuwait	..	20.5	5.2	5.6	11.2	27.1	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	27.2	2.0	4.0	5.1	7.1	9.2	7.6	3.2	-1.6
Lebanon	15.5	-2.6	5.4	1.6	0.9	-0.6	5.6	3.4	..	0.3
Libya	..	23.5	30.2	29.8	23.1	29.1	13.7	5.4	..	..
Malaysia	3.8	4.8	3.8	3.4	12.3	4.4	4.1	2.6	-0.03	0.1
Maldives	..	1.5	1.0	-1.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	7.1	..	0.2
Mali	4.9	5.6	16.0	1.3	-0.6	2.4	4.1	4.3	1.2	0.4
Mauritania	2.6	1.3	7.8	2.5	11.5	18.0	29.8	-2.6	-0.01	1.1
Morocco	5.5	-0.8	1.2	0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	-0.3	-0.4
Mozambique	34.1	12.0	8.4	5.2	7.5	8.8	6.0	7.9	-0.9	-0.04
Niger	-1.6	4.5	3.0	-2.9	0.6	6.8	1.8	3.0	1.4	-0.04
Nigeria	7.2	38.2	31.5	11.2	20.7	19.8	19.6	4.8	-0.1	0.5
Oman	24.8	20.0	-0.7	5.1	7.8	17.8	..	..	-0.4	..
Pakistan	6.5	24.9	2.5	4.4	7.7	7.0	9.3	7.8	0.4	-0.3
Palestine	..	..	3.1	17.4	11.6	26.2	..	..	..	..
Qatar	13.1	11.6	2.9	5.7	10.8	19.3	9.5	3.6	0.1	1.4
Saudi Arabia	0.0	1.9	3.3	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.4	5.2	1.1	0.2
Senegal	..	2.9	6.5	0.5	6.4	4.9	-0.3	1.3	..	-0.3
Sierra-Leone	70.6	6.1	-3.7	8.4	16.0	12.9	11.6	11.4	-4.9	-0.7
Somalia	215.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.9	8.7	8.2	9.9	14.7	12.2	6.5	7.0	4.6	-0.6
Suriname	43.9	54.8	45.3	23.1	14.3	12.7	13.0	0.7	6.1	-3.8
Syria	19.3	9.7	0.5	2.2	8.3	12.9	9.1	3.5	-1.5	0.4
Tajikistan	6.2	22.7	20.7	28.0	16.9	9.6	20.3	27.9	16.5	-2.8
Togo	3.0	-1.7	1.5	-3.2	3.4	3.0	-1.9	0.9	0.8	-0.5
Tunisia	4.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.8	2.4	-0.4	-0.01
Turkey	63.2	49.2	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	8.1	1.4	-5.4
Turkmenistan	6.3	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.5	..
Uganda	44.4	3.8	-3.9	9.8	6.3	7.9	8.6	8.2	-9.4	0.5
U.A.E	4.3	21.8	4.5	5.6	8.2	14.3	..	..	0.0	..
Uzbekistan	4.0	47.3	45.4	26.7	15.7	21.4	21.5	24.0	14.6	-2.4
Yemen Republic	..	25.8	4.9	12.6	22.1	18.5	13.6	15.0	..	0.9
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	15.2	15.7	12.9	7.0	12.8	13.5	12.0	4.6	0.2	0.2
MENA-19*	26.0	21.8	15.7	10.4	11.1	10.7	8.5	8.7	0.4	-1.3
ASIA-8*	6.8	16.1	4.5	4.8	8.8	9.7	9.7	8.3	0.03	-1.3
CIT-7*	-0.5	22.5	14.8	13.9	13.9	16.7	18.1	17.0	14.1	-0.1
LDMC-28*	15.9	8.6	7.4	8.1	9.5	9.7	8.5	9.8	1.5	-0.1
NON-LDMC-28*	18.4	20.8	12.1	8.7	10.9	11.1	9.9	8.5	0.4	-1.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>										
LDCs	8.7	4.5	4.1	4.9	6.1	7.7	6.0	6.0	-0.02	0.2
Developing Countries	10.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.0	-0.05	0.1
High Income Countries	4.8	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	-0.2	0.1
World	7.9	4.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.3	-0.1	0.1

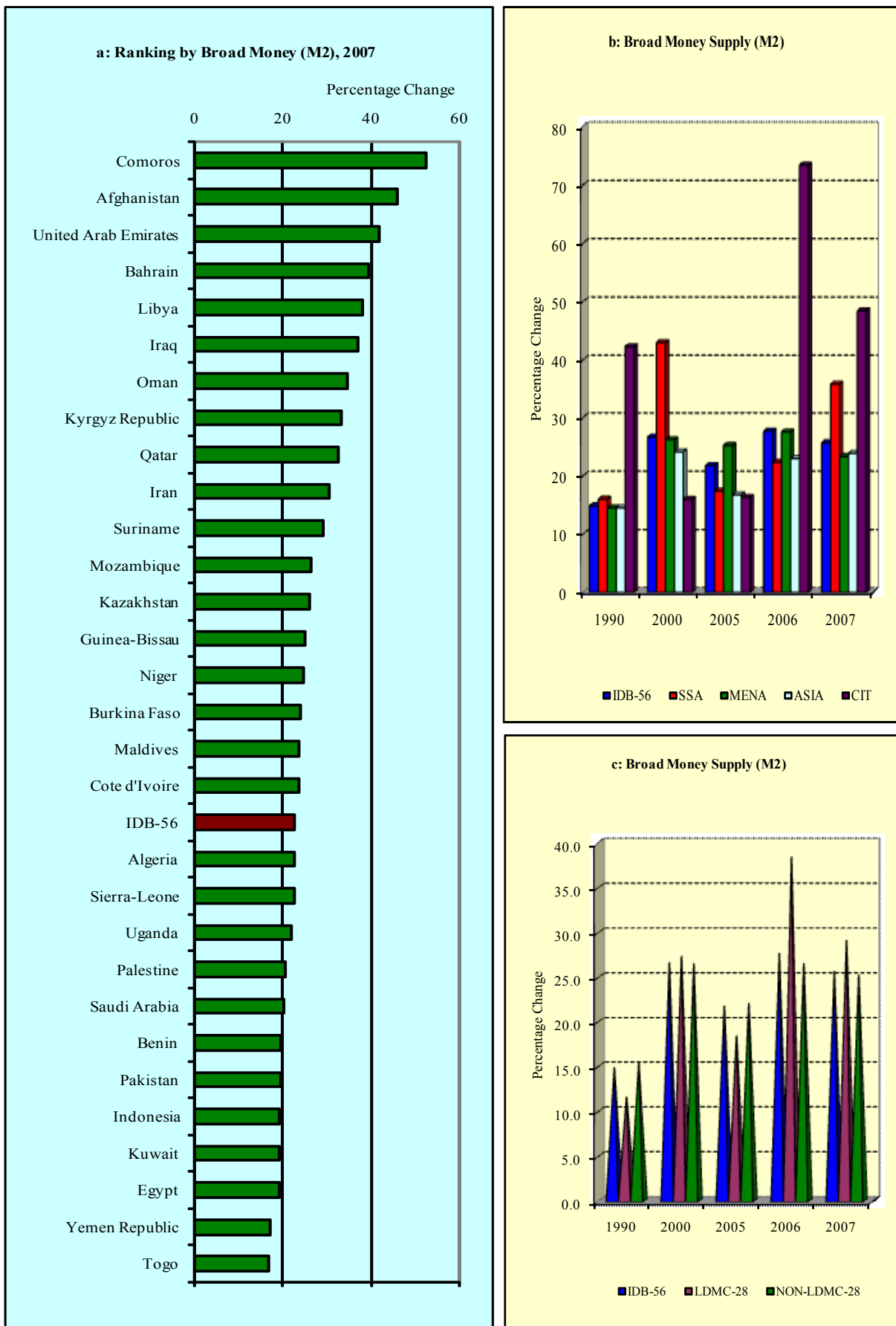
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 2.13: Prices and Exchange Rates**

Country	Exchange Rate arrangements <sup>a</sup>		Official exchange rate local currency units to \$ (period aver.)	Ratio of PPP conversion factor to official exchange rate	Real effective exchange rate 2000=100	Purchasing power parity conversion factor local currency units to international \$		Interest rate			
	Classification	Structure				2007	1990	2007	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
Afghanistan	MF	U	49.50	0.428	..	..	16.1	..	18.1	8.0	
Albania	IF	U	..	0.520	..	2.1	47.1	5.7	14.1	13.3	
Algeria	MF	U	64.60	0.516	82.3	5.0	35.8	1.8	8.0	0.5	
Azerbaijan	CP	U	0.80	0.488	..	0.0	0.4	11.6	19.1	-0.7	
Bahrain	FP	..	0.40	..	76.0	0.3	..	4.5	8.4	..	
Bangladesh	MF	U	68.60	0.344	..	9.9	23.7	9.2	16.0	9.9	
Benin	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.458	..	140.2	219.6	3.5	..	..	
Brunei	CB	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	1.2	5.5	..	
Burkina Faso	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.407	..	138.9	195.2	3.5	..	..	
Cameroon	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.524	114.6	168.7	251.3	4.3	15.0	12.7	
Chad	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.445	..	110.9	213.5	4.3	15.0	12.3	
Comoros	FP	U	335.90	0.624	..	100.3	224.3	2.5	10.5	7.3	
Cote d'Ivoire	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.607	117.9	170.6	290.9	3.5	..	..	
Djibouti	CB	..	177.90	0.483	..	62.0	85.9	3.2	..	..	
Egypt	FP	U	..	0.317	..	0.8	1.8	6.1	12.5	1.8	
Gabon	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.528	105.6	314.8	253.0	4.3	15.0	18.7	
Gambia	MF	U	..	0.306	60.1	2.0	7.6	12.9	27.9	22.6	
Guinea	EA/Euro	U	..	0.427	..	198.8	1856.4	..	..	..	
Guinea-Bissau	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.441	..	9.9	211.3	3.5	..	..	
Indonesia	IF	U	..	0.515	..	651.9	4704.8	8.0	13.9	2.1	
Iran	CP	U	9428.50	0.349	143.1	168.7	3238.2	11.6	..	..	
Iraq	FP	U	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	19.7	..	
Jordan	FP	U	..	0.565	..	0.3	0.4	0.8	8.7	2.6	
Kazakhstan	MF	U	120.30	0.619	..	0.0	75.9	5.4	..	..	
Kuwait	FP	U	0.30	..	..	..	..	5.4	8.5	..	
Kyrgyz Rep.	MF	U	36.60	0.338	..	0.0	12.6	5.4	25.3	16.5	
Lebanon	FP	U	1507.50	0.579	..	298.3	873.3	8.0	10.3	6.6	
Libya	P	U	..	0.659	..	..	0.8	2.5	6.0	0.6	
Malaysia	MF	U	3.30	0.509	102.4	1.5	1.7	3.2	6.4	3.7	
Maldives	FP	U	12.80	0.644	..	..	8.2	6.5	13.0	5.5	
Mali	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.513	..	131.3	246.1	3.5	..	..	
Mauritania	FP	U	..	0.439	..	26.7	118.0	8.0	23.5	26.7	
Morocco	FP	M	7.80	0.584	92.6	3.2	4.8	3.7	..	..	
Mozambique	MF	U	..	0.455	..	331.2	11776.6	11.9	19.5	10.8	
Niger	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.468	..	123.7	224.3	3.5	..	..	
Nigeria	MF	M	..	0.566	130.6	4.0	71.2	10.3	16.9	11.6	
Oman	FP	U	0.40	..	..	0.3	..	4.1	7.3	..	
Pakistan	FP	U	70.40	0.350	96.7	5.9	21.2	5.3	11.8	3.7	
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	
Qatar	FP	..	3.64	..	..	..	..	4.4	7.4	..	
Saudi Arabia	FP	U	3.75	0.689	78.5	2.5	2.6	4.8	..	..	
Senegal	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.539	..	172.0	258.4	3.5	..	..	
Sierra-Leone	FP	D	..	0.422	73.8	35.8	1260.7	10.0	25.0	12.2	
Somalia	IF	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sudan	MF	U	2.10	0.592	..	0.7	115.8	..	..	..	
Suriname	FP	..	2.75	0.626	..	0.0	1.7	6.4	13.8	13.0	
Syria	FP	M	11.23	0.424	..	10.2	21.0	8.3	..	..	
Tajikistan	MF	U	3.40	0.314	..	0.0	1.1	8.4	22.9	-3.9	
Togo	EA/Euro	U	447.81	0.469	113.5	92.6	224.6	3.5	..	..	
Tunisia	MF	U	1.20	0.455	82.2	0.4	0.6	..	..	..	
Turkey	IF	U	..	0.713	..	0.002	0.9	22.6	..	..	
Turkmenistan	FP	D	..	..	..	0.001	..	..	..	..	
Uganda	IF	U	..	0.386	89.9	114.5	687.4	9.3	19.1	10.1	
U.A.E.	FP	U	3.67	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	..	
Uzbekistan	MF	U	..	0.342	..	0.001	432.5	..	..	..	
Yemen Rep.	MF	U	..	0.431	..	18.0	85.7	13.0	18.0	2.6	

<sup>a</sup> Exchange rate classifications: independent floating (IF), managed floating (MF), crawling pegged (P), fixed pegged (FP), currency board (CB), and several exchange arrangements (EA): EU that the currency is pegged to the euro, and other that the currency of another country is used as legal tender. Source: IMF De Facto Exchange Rate Classification. Exchange rate structures include dual exchange rates (D), multiple exchange rates (M), and Unitary rate (U).

**Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)**



**Table 2.14: Money Supply**

Country	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	(% change)					Annual Average 1998-2007	(% change)					Annual Average 1998-2007
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007		1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	..
Albania	..	20.4	15.2	17.1	4.8	8.6	..	12.0	14.1	16.0	13.7	15.5
Algeria	8.6	19.5	9.8	34.1	36.0	19.4	12.1	14.2	8.8	20.6	22.8	18.7
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	14.9	145.2	96.9	28.8	..	73.4	23.2	86.9	73.2	30.7
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	23.4	21.0	23.2	15.2	-11.6	10.2	22.0	14.9	39.3	12.8
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	18.1	32.1	16.8	13.8	10.4	19.3	16.0	20.2	13.6	17.2
Benin	23.9	35.0	33.3	11.9	17.3	10.9	28.6	26.0	26.3	14.5	19.6	10.8
Brunei	..	-0.9	1.3	10.8	-2.8	..	..	47.7	-4.5	2.1	6.7	..
Burkina Faso	-1.7	5.3	-7.0	4.2	27.7	6.7	-0.5	6.2	-4.8	11.0	23.8	8.9
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	0.4	12.4	24.5	12.7	-0.7	19.1	4.9	10.3	14.9	11.5
Chad	-0.2	18.8	32.2	54.2	9.0	11.4	-1.0	19.4	31.3	52.3	9.8	12.0
Comoros	6.0	21.0	8.6	-2.9	51.8	6.3	3.9	14.5	3.2	-1.7	52.3	9.0
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.7	7.5	11.0	27.9	6.8	-2.6	-1.9	7.7	10.3	23.6	6.1
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	0.6	20.0	17.9	5.9	3.6	1.1	11.3	11.2	8.6	6.5
Egypt	16.6	5.3	20.4	20.0	25.1	11.8	28.7	11.6	11.5	15.0	19.1	13.4
Gabon	6.3	19.3	36.4	17.0	11.6	8.7	3.7	18.3	27.5	16.4	6.9	8.6
Gambia	13.8	37.4	6.9	26.0	0.6	22.5	8.4	34.8	13.1	26.2	6.7	21.5
Guinea	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	-17.4	514.1	33.4	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.7	20.3	3.1	19.2	17.4	574.6	60.8	21.3	4.4	24.9	13.4
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	10.2	28.1	29.7	21.1	44.6	16.6	16.4	14.9	19.3	17.4
Iran	18.1	24.7	22.8	25.9	30.5	..	18.0	22.4	22.8	29.1	30.6	24.5
Iraq	..	..	15.8	31.4	46.7	..	..	..	3.7	33.8	37.1	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	28.2	12.4	6.2	10.9	8.3	7.6	21.4	12.8	12.4	11.5
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	18.0	60.3	19.6	24.3	..	45.0	26.3	78.1	25.9	37.5
Kuwait	..	7.0	20.7	-3.6	18.1	11.4	..	6.3	12.0	21.7	19.3	9.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	16.4	51.9	40.2	24.5	..	11.7	10.0	51.5	33.2	26.7
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	-2.6	12.5	7.7	6.7	55.1	9.8	4.5	7.8	12.4	10.9
Libya	26.4	4.5	31.8	15.5	42.4	11.9	19.0	3.1	29.0	14.1	38.0	10.6
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	8.7	12.2	18.7	7.6	-43.7	10.0	6.3	11.5	10.5	9.0
Maldives	18.7	11.3	22.5	22.2	18.8	14.1	18.6	4.2	11.7	20.6	23.7	16.6
Mali	-10.8	9.4	12.8	8.1	1.4	10.3	-4.9	12.2	9.8	6.0	13.7	11.2
Mauritania	3.5	22.7	..	..	..	..	11.5	16.1	..	..	..	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	14.3	16.2	19.1	12.4	21.5	8.4	14.0	17.0	16.1	11.3
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	23.8	21.3	24.6	20.3	37.2	38.3	24.3	21.4	26.2	22.9
Niger	-11.7	11.8	5.7	17.3	19.5	10.4	-4.1	12.4	7.0	14.8	24.7	10.0
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	15.9	25.5	61.0	..	32.7	48.1	16.2	39.7	58.1	28.4
Oman	13.1	7.5	25.4	8.9	45.5	12.9	10.0	6.0	21.7	24.5	34.7	12.6
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	36.7	17.1	19.6	17.9	11.6	12.1	16.5	14.6	19.5	14.6
Palestine	19.2	6.5	9.0	..	..	..	..	24.9	3.9	6.1	20.4	..
Qatar	11.6	5.7	53.2	24.7	26.9	22.2	-4.6	10.7	43.3	37.9	32.7	17.7
Saudi Arabia	-11.5	5.5	7.8	10.0	22.7	10.1	4.6	4.5	13.2	20.4	20.1	10.7
Senegal	64.3	4.4	8.4	14.1	15.3	12.6	-4.8	10.7	8.2	12.5	13.1	12.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	23.1	15.4	12.3	23.6	74.0	12.1	31.3	21.4	22.6	25.8
Somalia	46.4	42.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.9	104.4	34.5	29.4	8.1	28.0	48.8	36.9	43.5	29.7	10.3	29.5
Suriname	24.9	17.7	9.7	22.7	26.3	31.4	4.2	80.5	10.7	23.7	29.1	36.7
Syria	..	46.9	14.3	-4.0	2.4	..	26.1	19.0	11.3	7.3	9.6	12.6
Tajikistan	19.2	22.2	0.0	30.4	262.5	..	..	63.3	25.9	59.7	169.9	..
Togo	6.1	9.9	-3.2	33.0	12.1	7.9	9.5	15.2	2.2	22.6	16.8	8.3
Tunisia	59.0	60.9	13.7	13.1	12.0	9.9	7.6	14.1	11.0	11.6	12.4	11.1
Turkey	..	58.5	48.0	58.6	11.2	49.9	53.1	40.7	25.1	32.6	15.2	46.8
Turkmenistan	50.0	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	..	..	..
Uganda	-2.7	12.6	21.0	17.7	21.0	..	60.2	18.1	17.2	16.9	22.0	17.5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	29.2	14.9	51.4	21.0	-8.2	15.3	30.5	23.2	41.7	18.6
Uzbekistan	..	18.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	19.6	13.3	26.2	9.9	13.2	..	25.4	14.4	26.1	17.0	17.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	16.0	43.0	17.4	22.3	35.9	16.2	15.8	24.6	18.7	28.3	34.3	20.6
MENA-19*	14.5	26.2	25.2	27.5	23.3	23.4	25.1	23.6	19.1	24.1	22.3	22.6
ASIA-8*	14.5	24.1	16.7	23.0	23.9	17.2	15.5	18.8	14.4	14.8	17.6	15.6
CIT-7*	42.3	16.0	16.3	73.5	48.4	23.7	23.7	..	24.0	73.3	42.9	33.5
LDMC-28*	11.6	27.4	18.4	38.4	29.1	16.4	15.6	19.2	19.9	29.2	26.1	18.9
NON-LDMC-28*	15.4	26.5	22.1	26.6	25.3	21.0	20.8	22.3	17.7	23.3	22.6	20.5
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.15: Financial depth and Efficiency

	Domestic credit provided by banking sector		Liquid liabilities		Quasi-liquid liabilities		Ratio of bank liquid reserves to bank assets		Interest rate spread <sup>1</sup>		Financial information infrastructure index <sup>2</sup>	Risk premium on lending <sup>3</sup>	
	% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		%		Percentage points			Percentage points	
	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	2006	1990	2007
Afghanistan	..	0.2	..	27.2	..	10.9	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	63.7	..	79.2	..	55.8	..	11.2	..	8.4	..	..	8.2
Algeria	78.4	-3.5	73.5	59.8	24.8	20.4	1.1	101.6	..	6.3	..	..	7.0
Azerbaijan	..	18.2	..	21.7	..	8.2	..	14.7	..	7.6	..	..	8.5
Bahrain	-1.0	..	58.5	..	42.3	..	12.5	7.1	1.0	3.9	..	..	3.5
Bangladesh	22.4	58.9	23.3	59.9	16.8	47.5	15.5	7.6	4.0	6.8	..	..	..
Benin	22.4	8.9	26.7	33.4	5.9	10.7	29.3	14.9	9.0	..	3.0	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	4.3	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	12.4	19.0	23.5	5.9	9.1	12.7	11.4	9.0	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	5.9	21.2	19.5	9.9	7.6	4.1	48.1	11.0	10.8	3.0	..	..
Chad	11.5	0.5	14.8	11.7	0.8	0.7	4.7	39.4	11.0	10.8	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	12.2	22.9	22.4	6.7	4.8	16.3	59.3	..	8.0	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	20.9	28.8	30.2	10.9	9.1	2.1	8.2	9.0	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	42.8	27.1	73.2	80.0	39.1	34.2	1.2	1.9	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	106.6	91.2	87.9	98.0	58.6	77.2	24.1	38.2	7.0	6.4	3.5	..	5.7
Gabon	20.0	1.4	16.3	20.5	6.2	7.0	2.1	17.7	11.0	10.8	1.0	..	..
Gambia	3.4	23.9	20.7	51.7	8.8	25.4	8.8	16.7	15.2	15.0	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	0.8	..	0.8	..	6.2	..	0.2	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	12.1	68.9	40.3	4.4	3.1	10.8	33.2	13.1	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	40.5	40.5	41.6	29.2	30.2	4.4	18.4	3.3	5.9	6.5	..	..
Iran	73.5	..	59.8	..	30.2	..	66.0	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118.5	..	8.4	..	..	-1.3
Jordan	117.9	123.5	131.2	140.1	78.0	97.3	20.6	10.6	2.2	7.9	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	41.4	..	36.4	..	24.3	..	6.6	..	..	5.5	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	3.1	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	15.2	..	33.0	..	8.2	..	15.4	..	19.9	..	..	20.4
Lebanon	-41.2	189.6	193.7	249.1	170.9	239.2	3.9	33.0	23.1	2.3	6.0	21	5.0
Libya	105.0	-69.7	68.1	35.0	13.7	5.3	26.9	235.2	1.5	3.5	..	2	..
Malaysia	72.7	117.2	64.4	126.3	43.0	100.0	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.2	6.5	3	3.0
Maldives	33.0	102.9	26.1	74.3	11.0	41.5	54.9	23.5	..	6.5	..	..	7.5
Mali	13.7	14.9	20.5	30.9	5.5	9.4	50.8	13.7	9.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	54.7	..	28.5	..	7.0	..	6.1	..	5.0	15.5	..	..	13.1
Morocco	60.1	92.4	61.0	107.4	11.3	20.8	11.3	11.6	0.5	..	3.0	..	..
Mozambique	16.9	10.5	26.5	32.4	5.2	17.4	91.7	13.6	..	7.7	5.0	..	4.4
Niger	16.2	7.1	19.8	17.8	8.3	4.3	42.9	29.0	9.0	..	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	23.7	..	23.6	..	8.8	..	11.6	..	5.5	6.7	1.0	..	10.1
Oman	15.0	..	26.1	..	17.4	..	7.0	8.8	1.4	3.1	..	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	45.7	39.8	50.8	9.4	13.0	9.0	9.3	..	6.5	5.0	..	2.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	..	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	11.8	3.5	3.0	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	52.7	17.5	42.9	55.6	19.6	28.7	5.6	12.5	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	24.8	22.8	36.9	9.4	13.2	14.1	13.8	9.0	..	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	9.7	18.1	21.6	3.6	10.6	64.8	7.8	12.0	15.0	..	5	6.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.3	0.2	29.4	21.2	0.0	0.1	79.5	18.4	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	29.1	96.4	55.5	39.2	36.9	78.8	17.1	..	7.3	..	..	..
Syria	56.6	..	54.7	..	10.5	..	46.0	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	..	..	..
Togo	21.3	22.0	36.1	37.6	19.1	14.3	59.0	7.0	9.0	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	71.5	51.5	64.3	26.7	36.9	1.6	6.7	..	..	3.5	..	..
Turkey	15.4	48.5	16.8	43.2	11.5	34.4	13.0	9.3	..	..	5.0	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	7.6	..	1.4	..	17.9	..	7.4	9.8	..	-2	10.1
U.A.E	35.2	..	47.0	..	38.2	..	4.4	28.1	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	60.6	9.9	55.1	33.9	10.4	20.2	145.4	22.5	..	5.0	3.5	..	2.1
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	21.6	10.0	22.6	26.1	6.7	8.0	27.1	19.8	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	63.7	54.5	58.4	72.2	29.2	44.6	31.0	41.6	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	42.4	48.4	36.7	52.0	21.3	32.3	8.8	12.3	3.5	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	..	33.2	..	36.2	..	20.6	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-28*	21.5	30.4	23.9	41.5	10.4	26.0	36.2	13.5	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-28*	51.2	49.4	45.1	57.9	23.3	33.6	14.4	25.9	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Memo:</b>													
LDCs	26.4	17.6	24.0	32.3	9.3	18.5	15.5	16.2	8.9	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	59.9	75.2	42.5	78.6	25.3	52.3	12.9	12.4	6.3	7.3	..	..	..
High Income Countries	144.0	195.6	97.1	..	..	..	4.2	2.4	4.3	..	..	..	..
World	131.7	166.6	87.4	94.8	..	69.5	9.8	9.8	5.5	6.6	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> Lending minus deposit rate percentage points. <sup>2</sup> Index value ranges from 0=less developed to 10=more developed. <sup>3</sup> Prime lending rate minus treasury bill rate percentage points.

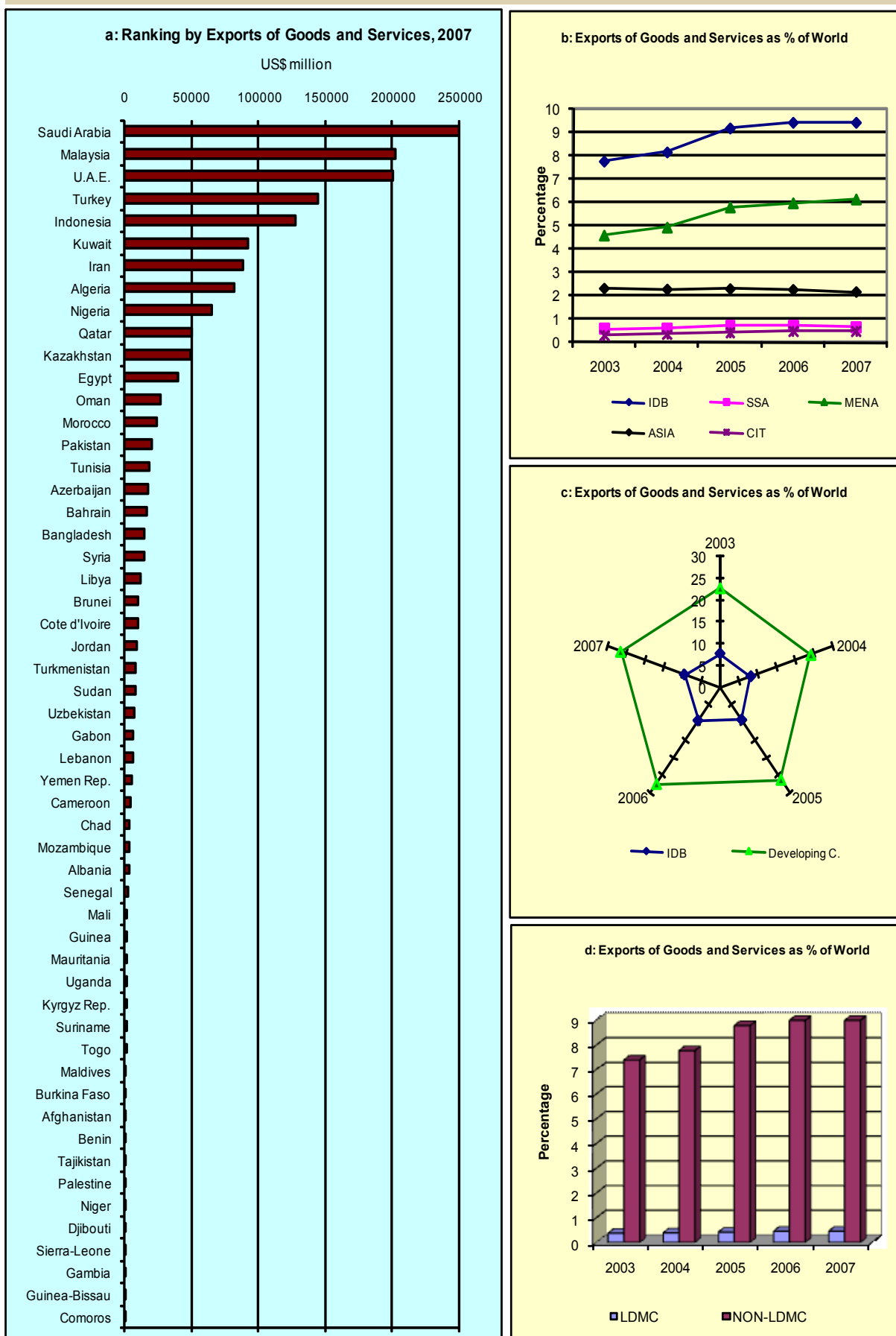
\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

## **PART III**

### **EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS**



Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

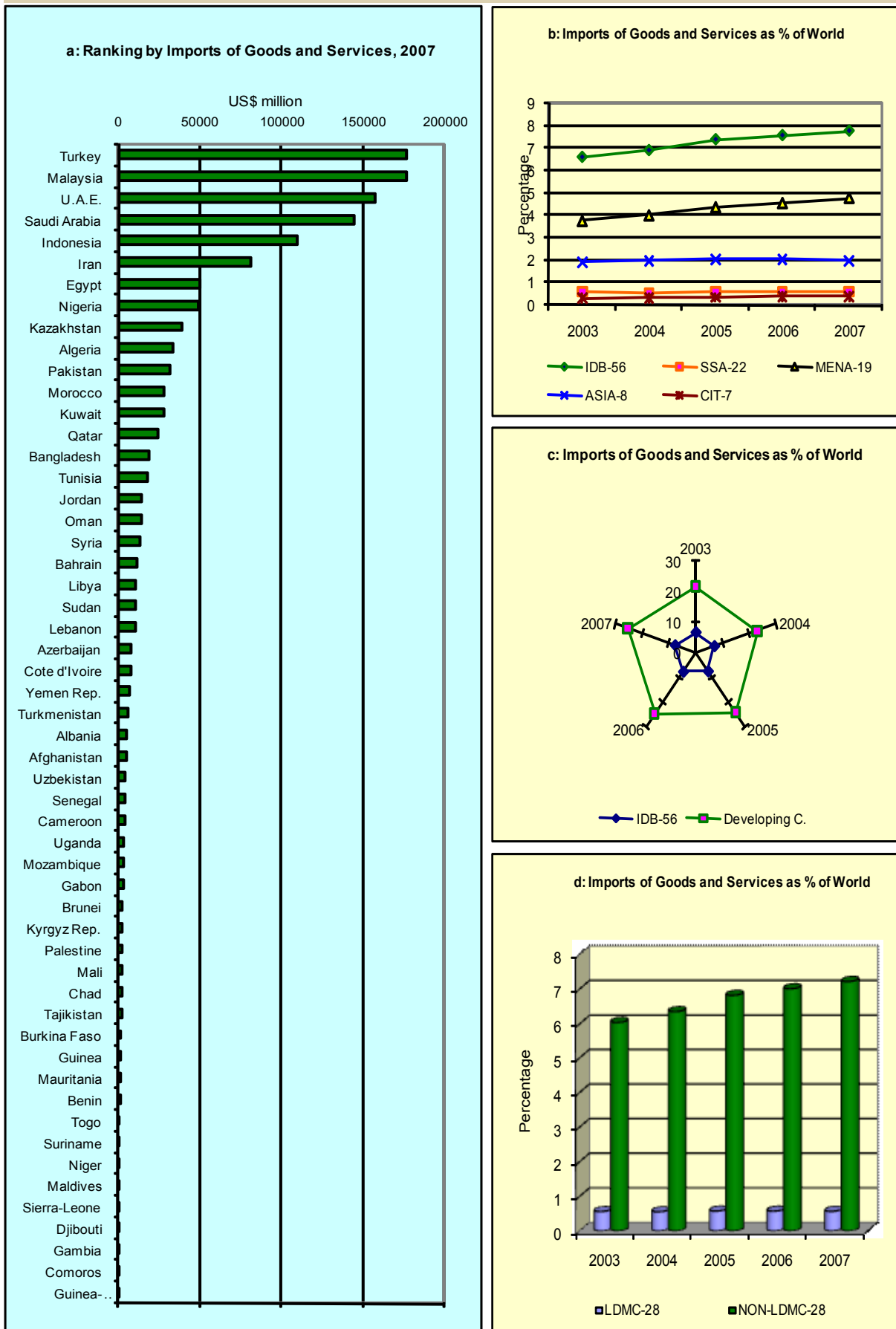


**Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services**

Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US \$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	511	682	908	834	805	..	..
Albania	313	302	1,165	1,608	1,866	2,283	2,870	-0.5	25.1
Algeria	14,546	10,940	26,028	34,067	48,690	61,350	81,719	2.4	23.4
Azerbaijan	3885.2	852	3,057	4,235	8,336	13,955	16,870	..	36.2
Bahrain	4,888	4,796	7,861	9,077	11,687	13,503	16,086	3.7	14.8
Bangladesh	1,845	4,122	7,379	8,747	9,995	11,745	14,871	15.8	10.0
Benin	264	405	487	539	577	657	746	6.4	8.5
Brunei	2,176	2,827	4,544	5,416	6,688	8,227	9,917	..	17.1
Burkina Faso	340	336	376	549	542	665	815	-0.1	12.8
Cameroon	2,251	2,059	2,757	3,061	3,393	4,130	4,563	-0.5	9.2
Chad	234	317	674	2,252	3,234	3,852	3,476	3.5	44.2
Comoros	36	46	51	46	48	47	57	2.0	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3,421	4,594	6,297	7,517	8,354	9,004	9,583	5.5	9.5
Djibouti	244	195	248	246	288	307	484	..	8.3
Egypt	8,647	13,565	18,074	22,258	27,214	32,191	40,101	9.8	12.3
Gabon	2,740	2,945	3,350	4,412	5,844	6,238	6,533	7.6	12.9
Gambia	190	187	158	185	207	224	247	2.0	1.8
Guinea	829	780	806	829	925	1,073	1,700	0.3	6.9
Guinea-Bissau	24	30	77	84	114	129	152	9.4	15.9
Indonesia	28,983	53,185	71,553	82,744	97,388	113,143	127,082	12.7	10.7
Iran	16,853	19,718	36,877	47,413	73,628	90,624	88,739	..	23.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,489	3,480	4,830	5,956	6,635	7,693	9,150	4.8	11.9
Kazakhstan	..	7,941	14,929	22,537	30,585	41,422	49,437	..	26.1
Kuwait	8,281	14,236	24,940	33,831	51,692	65,610	92,437	9.5	24.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	781	489	742	941	942	1,106	1,266	..	10.2
Lebanon	511	1,266	3,308	4,261	4,566	5,387	6,169	..	13.0
Libya	11,468	7,452	10,460	10,942	10,884	11,494	12,074	..	6.8
Malaysia	32,816	83,582	117,854	143,928	161,359	182,590	202,400	18.0	9.8
Maldives	179	370	606	714	758	831	922	15.3	6.9
Mali	415	521	1,153	1,237	1,359	1,884	1,871	6.5	14.0
Mauritania	465	525	356	473	659	1,453	1,524	-1.10	12.1
Morocco	6,830	9,045	14,092	16,458	18,656	21,592	24,244	6.5	11.2
Mozambique	201	351	1,353	1,828	2,164	2,831	2,982	12.4	22.9
Niger	372	323	438	491	512	582	662	-3.1	8.4
Nigeria	12,366	12,449	28,891	38,609	52,238	63,391	64,598	9.7	22.4
Oman	5,519	6,078	12,315	14,107	19,514	22,131	26,330	..	15.7
Pakistan	6,217	10,132	13,934	15,349	17,180	19,401	20,023	8.3	9.5
Palestine	..	499.1	441.1	527.2	563.9	636.7	677.3	..	-1.0
Qatar	..	3,608	14,520	20,363	28,983	36,823	49,641	..	25.7
Saudi Arabia	47,446	53,521	98,957	131,848	192,121	222,997	249,950	7.9	21.2
Senegal	1,453	1,506	1,826	2,123	2,340	2,351	2,763	1.2	8.8
Sierra-Leone	146	162	197	233	268	333	429	-5.1	18.7
Somalia	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	687	2,613	3,822	4,992	6,014	7,801	1.3	29.3
Suriname	168	158	251	387	546	727	1,014	-3.3	17.8
Syria	3,488	3,538	7,030	9,929	11,697	13,168	14,309	8.2	13.0
Tajikistan	731.0	808	985	1,211	601	651	705	..	0.1
Togo	545	425	595	691	743	860	980	-4.2	10.0
Tunisia	5,353	8,097	10,950	13,199	13,766	16,477	18,131	8.3	9.2
Turkey	..	..	70,040	92,566	105,778	120,135	144,213	..	12.8
Turkmenistan	..	2,084	3,724	4,216	5,270	7,575	8,105	..	25.0
Uganda	312	679	778	933	1,154	1,403	1,493	8.5	10.2
U.A.E.	22,331	29,522	69,538	94,015	122,350	154,086	200,814	12.1	21.2
Uzbekistan	3,853	3,731	3,775	4,837	5,416	6,390	7,272	..	10.1
Yemen Rep.	689	2,149	4,183	4,562	4,772	5,173	5,558	..	11.0
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>268,722</b>	<b>391,612</b>	<b>732,934</b>	<b>933,090</b>	<b>1,190,988</b>	<b>1,419,379</b>	<b>1,657,359</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	27,437	29,519	53,481	70,159	89,954	107,428	113,458	5.8	17.9
MENA-19*	159,340	191,509	434,445	565,379	753,196	901,071	1,080,343	9.2	18.3
ASIA-8*	72,383	154,377	216,631	257,967	294,821	337,498	377,034	15.0	10.2
CIT-7*	9,562	16,207	28,378	39,585	53,017	73,382	86,524	46.3	23.5
LDMC-28*	18,933	20,795	35,029	44,624	54,284	68,269	79,996	10.1	15.3
NON-LDMC-28*	249,788	370,817	697,906	888,466	1,136,704	1,351,111	1,577,362	11.4	16.1
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>268,970</b>	<b>392,242</b>	<b>733,601</b>	<b>933,843</b>	<b>1,191,686</b>	<b>1,420,093</b>	<b>1,658,085</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	24,393	32,773	53,137	70,890	94,042	117,693	137,722	5.8	17.6
Developing Countries	785,557	1,225,487	2,145,561	2,756,122	3,387,270	4,114,814	4,653,516	8.7	15.8
High Income Countries	3,589,498	5,236,676	7,286,422	8,674,600	9,577,875	10,819,605	12,376,488	7.8	9.4
World	4,378,336	6,460,966	9,430,976	11,427,238	12,957,322	15,044,692	17,563,480	8.0	11.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

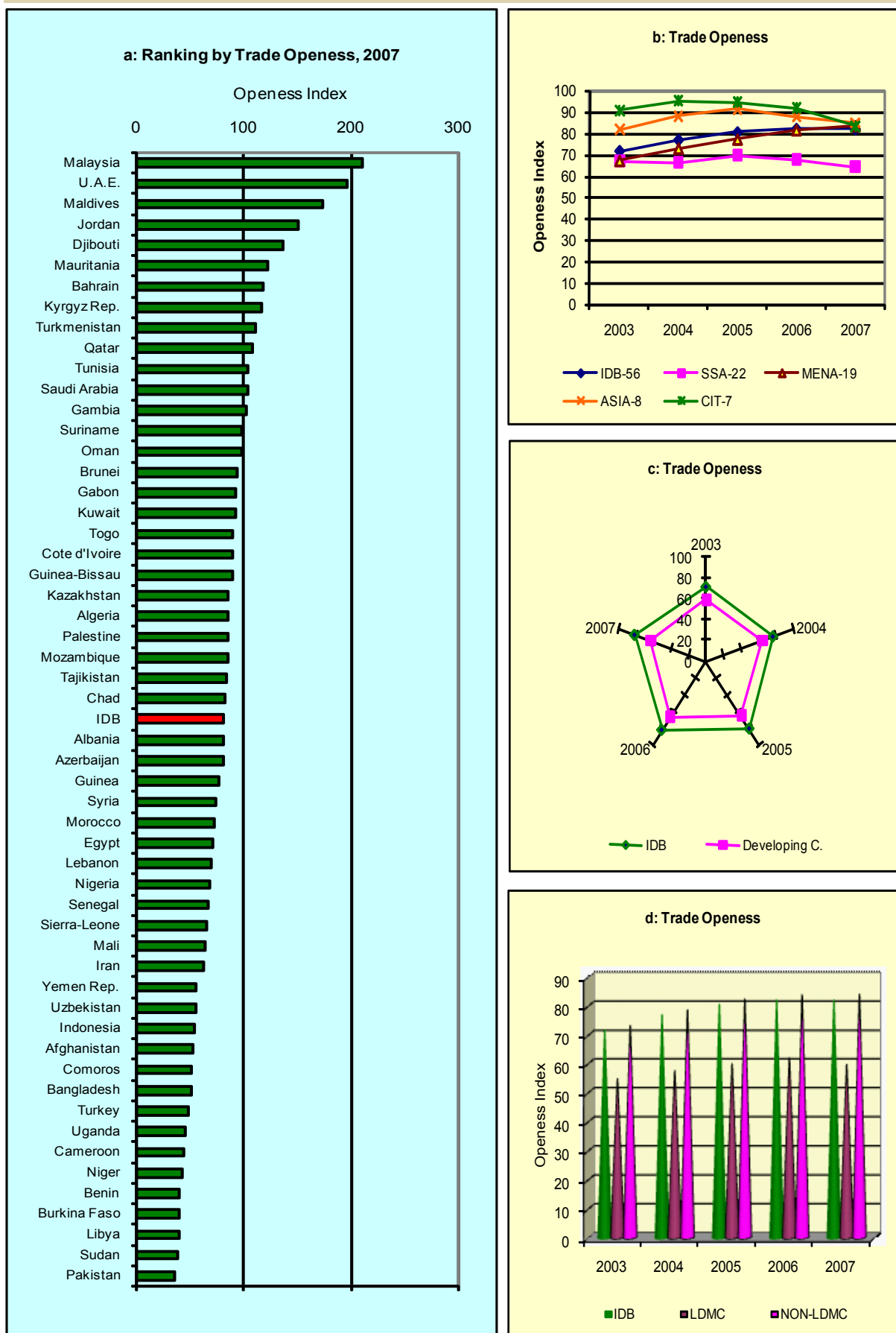


**Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services**

Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US \$ millions)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	3,264	3,316	4,066	4,619	5,267	..	..
Albania	488	837	2,578	3,233	3,880	4,472	5,656	11.0	22.5
Algeria	15,472	12,110	16,239	21,808	24,020	28,786	34,340	-3.5	14.5
Azerbaijan	3475.5	1,267	4,769	6,312	7,006	8,133	8,301	..	20.7
Bahrain	4,002	4,122	6,205	7,171	8,690	10,028	11,643	3.7	12.8
Bangladesh	4,077	6,581	10,401	11,772	13,891	15,627	19,540	10.3	9.5
Benin	486	664	944	1,055	1,119	1,283	1,445	4.2	10.3
Brunei	1,312	2,643	2,359	2,503	2,601	2,893	3,024	..	3.4
Burkina Faso	758	633	928	1,240	1,390	1,547	1,890	-1.1	12.3
Cameroon	1,931	1,554	2,712	3,128	3,562	3,762	4,395	-1.9	11.4
Chad	485	488	1,608	2,241	2,324	2,509	2,400	0.3	24.1
Comoros	93	103	103	118	134	143	174	1.3	11.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2,927	3,789	4,796	6,093	7,132	7,189	7,973	3.6	9.7
Djibouti	355	255	305	361	361	441	654	..	8.8
Egypt	14,109	16,662	20,219	23,330	29,246	33,931	50,238	4.7	7.7
Gabon	1,837	1,773	1,882	2,298	1,983	2,267	3,282	1.1	4.7
Gambia	227	279	192	255	302	348	411	3.2	6.3
Guinea	892	906	892	986	1,013	1,163	1,802	2.0	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	90	89	104	127	153	162	166	0.1	7.9
Indonesia	27,157	55,882	54,324	70,745	85,534	93,412	109,643	14.6	12.1
Iran	26,845	11,913	34,805	42,322	57,231	73,281	81,341	..	22.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	3,728	4,902	6,967	9,407	11,859	12,973	14,711	5.0	13.8
Kazakhstan	..	8,873	13,273	18,767	25,549	32,747	39,731	..	22.1
Kuwait	10,701	11,411	16,500	19,247	22,842	24,548	28,389	2.2	10.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	1325.0	704	868	1,134	1,397	2,154	2,832	..	15.4
Lebanon	2,836	7,304	7,475	9,047	8,984	9,073	10,627	..	5.5
Libya	8,996	5,725	7,327	8,059	9,007	10,022	11,000	..	9.0
Malaysia	31,883	87,078	96,153	123,960	137,163	156,086	177,100	19.6	10.6
Maldives	159	308	454	627	674	764	896	13.9	8.6
Mali	817	894	1,630	1,841	1,979	2,360	2,542	3.2	13.0
Mauritania	619	636	753	1,239	1,758	1,573	1,715	-0.4	12.9
Morocco	8,227	11,223	15,579	19,393	22,272	25,125	28,590	7.2	11.7
Mozambique	888	922	2,108	2,320	2,783	3,245	3,585	1.5	13.2
Niger	545	457	688	795	825	959	1,102	-2.2	10.4
Nigeria	8,203	11,858	27,360	27,282	34,849	41,518	49,576	9.1	17.4
Oman	3,225	4,908	8,265	10,629	11,082	12,505	14,260	..	10.0
Pakistan	9,351	11,777	13,440	14,336	21,423	29,577	31,921	5.5	13.6
Palestine	..	2175.4	2208.4	2480.1	2737.2	2827.4	2756.5	..	-0.9
Qatar	..	3,526	6,699	8,910	14,205	18,315	25,164	..	25.0
Saudi Arabia	36,904	39,712	51,744	64,886	87,715	113,495	145,379	2.1	15.7
Senegal	1,840	1,821	2,657	3,162	3,694	4,062	4,766	0.4	13.2
Sierra-Leone	154	231	408	366	487	529	659	3.9	17.3
Somalia	346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	1,356	3,367	4,650	7,701	9,995	10,768	2.1	24.8
Suriname	177	189	579	714	810	975	1,189	2.0	15.0
Syria	3,440	4,324	6,404	9,246	11,140	11,879	13,635	6.7	13.0
Tajikistan	925	886	1,142	1,451	1,221	1,618	2,392	..	12.4
Togo	738	490	833	969	1,026	1,141	1,263	-3.2	8.2
Tunisia	6,220	8,801	11,918	14,026	14,525	16,449	18,270	8.2	8.4
Turkey	..	..	73,219	102,919	122,699	146,161	177,337	..	16.1
Turkmenistan	..	2,090	3,384	4,071	3,872	5,676	6,187	..	14.3
Uganda	834	1,199	1,662	1,879	2,369	2,854	3,588	3.6	11.1
U.A.E.	13,879	26,978	57,668	78,526	98,976	123,422	157,457	15.3	18.8
Uzbekistan	6386.2	3,745	3,096	3,928	4,101	4,404	4,955	..	5.0
Yemen Rep.	969	2,459	4,561	5,086	5,616	6,270	7,008	..	10.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>272,211</b>	<b>391,510</b>	<b>620,019</b>	<b>785,765</b>	<b>952,980</b>	<b>1,131,294</b>	<b>1,354,933</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	25,942	30,396	55,933	62,404	76,945	89,050	104,155	3.6	14.7
MENA-19*	159,554	178,255	354,002	456,493	562,847	679,089	832,145	5.6	15.0
ASIA-8*	74,117	164,457	180,973	227,973	266,162	303,952	348,579	15.7	11.4
CIT-7*	12,599	18,401	29,111	38,896	47,026	59,204	70,054	46.7	18.2
LDMC-28*	28,848	30,384	52,525	62,941	74,008	85,201	98,532	8.8	13.1
NON-LDMC-28*	243,363	361,126	567,495	722,824	878,972	1,046,093	1,256,401	9.4	14.2
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>272,528</b>	<b>392,206</b>	<b>620,760</b>	<b>786,595</b>	<b>953,964</b>	<b>1,132,334</b>	<b>1,356,071</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	34,295	45,307	74,141	89,089	108,883	126,202	153,076	5.3	13.5
Developing Countries	776,299	1,267,351	2,040,491	2,611,466	3,113,948	3,708,061	4,395,934	9.2	14.8
High Income Countries	3,657,824	5,082,652	7,354,170	8,770,827	9,781,897	11,064,167	12,706,635	7.0	9.8
World	4,441,508	6,349,700	9,393,202	11,379,250	12,890,923	14,929,169	17,414,802	7.4	11.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness



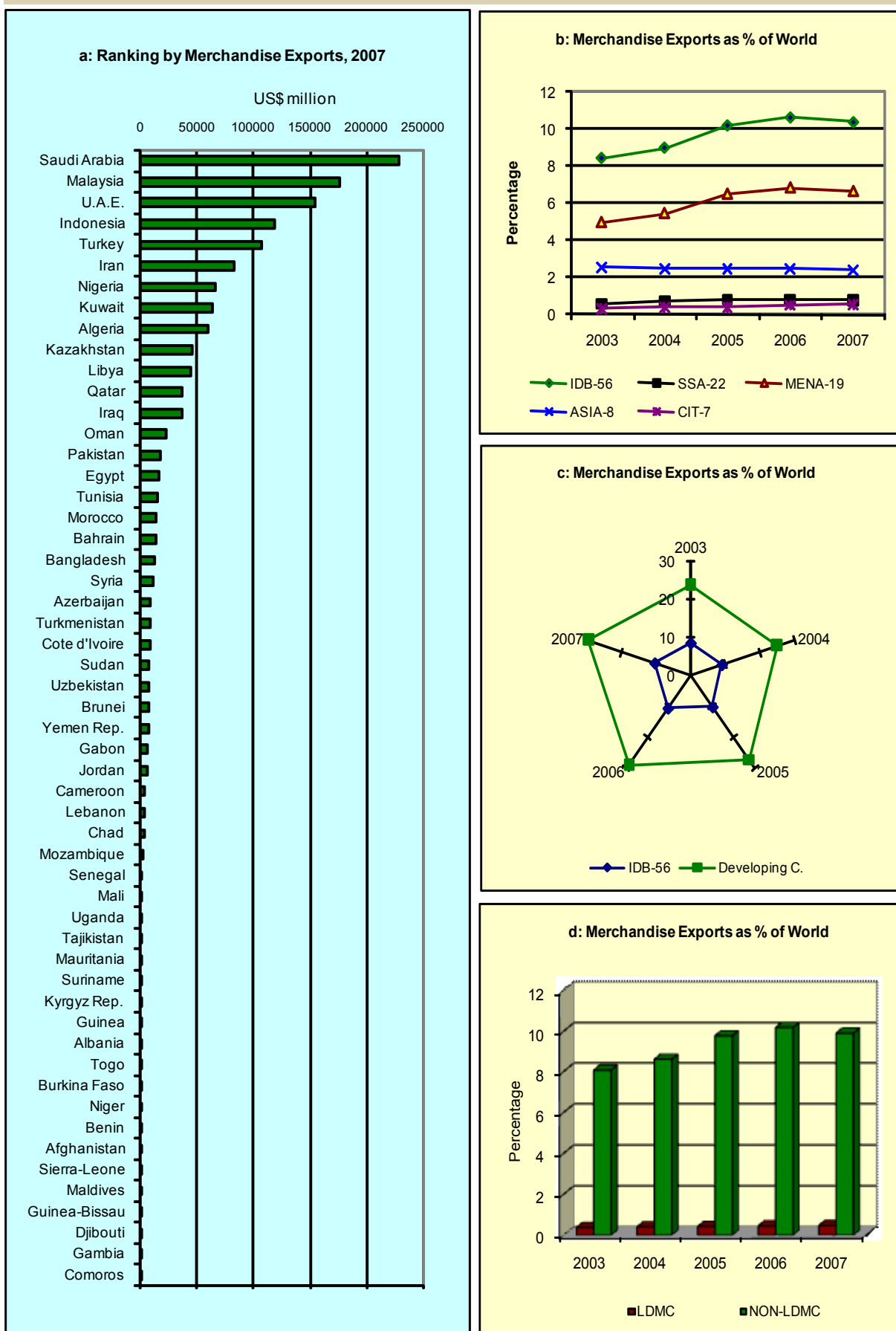
**Table 3.3: Trade Openness**

Country	Trade Openness **							Decadal trade openness	
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	..	..	82	67	77	58	52	..	63
Albania	38	47	66	65	69	74	81	47	67
Algeria	48	55	62	66	71	77	86	49	68
Azerbaijan	83	69	108	122	116	105	81	93	95
Bahrain	210	152	145	145	127	124	118	169	133
Bangladesh	20	28	34	36	40	44	51	24	38
Benin	41	53	40	39	40	42	40	45	41
Brunei	99	116	105	101	97	96	94	101	101
Burkina Faso	35	41	31	35	36	38	40	35	36
Cameroon	37	41	40	39	42	44	43	37	42
Chad	41	56	83	102	95	101	83	44	88
Comoros	51	64	48	45	47	47	51	59	48
Côte d'Ivoire	59	76	81	88	95	94	90	65	84
Djibouti	132	90	89	91	92	97	137	88	95
Egypt	53	50	46	58	63	62	71	51	51
Gabon	77	95	86	93	90	89	92	87	92
Gambia	131	122	95	110	110	112	102	120	102
Guinea	65	46	47	46	59	70	77	52	56
Guinea-Bissau	47	47	77	78	88	94	89	51	81
Indonesia	49	54	54	60	64	57	55	52	61
Iran	38	35	53	55	68	74	63	34	55
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
Jordan	155	125	116	135	147	147	151	128	128
Kazakhstan	..	83	91	96	98	92	86	66	91
Kuwait	103	94	87	89	89	88	92	96	89
Kyrgyz Rep.	79	72	84	94	95	116	117	78	98
Lebanon	118	73	54	62	63	64	70	73	58
Libya	71	52	75	62	48	43	40	57	50
Malaysia	147	192	206	215	218	217	210	168	214
Maldives	157	170	153	173	191	172	173	157	164
Mali	51	57	64	63	63	72	64	54	67
Mauritania	106	82	86	111	132	114	123	84	109
Morocco	58	61	60	64	69	71	72	57	64
Mozambique	44	57	74	73	75	89	85	49	70
Niger	37	41	43	44	40	43	42	38	42
Nigeria	72	86	83	75	78	71	69	76	74
Oman	75	80	94	100	99	97	98	74	95
Pakistan	39	36	33	30	35	39	36	37	33
Palestine	..	83	84	83	82	85	86	87	87
Qatar	..	88	90	92	102	104	108	39	99
Saudi Arabia	72	65	70	79	89	94	104	69	80
Senegal	58	68	65	66	69	69	68	58	67
Sierra-Leone	46	45	61	56	62	61	65	45	56
Somalia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..
Sudan	15	28	34	39	46	44	39	21	38
Suriname	86	50	65	74	76	80	98	58	76
Syria	56	69	60	78	81	75	73	63	70
Tajikistan	63	138	137	128	79	81	83	84	109
Togo	79	70	81	81	82	90	90	75	82
Tunisia	94	94	92	97	98	106	104	89	97
Turkey	..	..	47	50	47	50	49	0	47
Turkmenistan	..	168	119	121	113	126	111	68	123
Uganda	27	33	39	41	40	45	45	30	39
U.A.E.	108	132	144	165	171	183	197	131	163
Uzbekistan	77	56	68	73	67	63	55	62	56
Yemen Rep.	34	109	79	70	62	60	56	79	68
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	55	65	67	66	70	67	64	57	65
MENA-19*	44	47	67	73	77	81	83	45	71
ASIA-8*	63	81	82	88	92	87	85	72	89
CIT-7*	37	78	91	95	94	92	83	68	86
LDMC-28*	45	48	55	57	60	62	60	45	55
NON-LDMC-28*	49	60	73	79	82	84	84	55	77
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	38	53	56	60	64	66	66	43	59
Developing Countries	41	48	60	64	66	67	64	46	60
High Income Countries	40	42	49	52	55	59	62	41	52
World	40	43	51	55	57	62	64	42	54

\* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* Total trade (Exports (XGS) + Imports (IGS)) as % of GDP.

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports



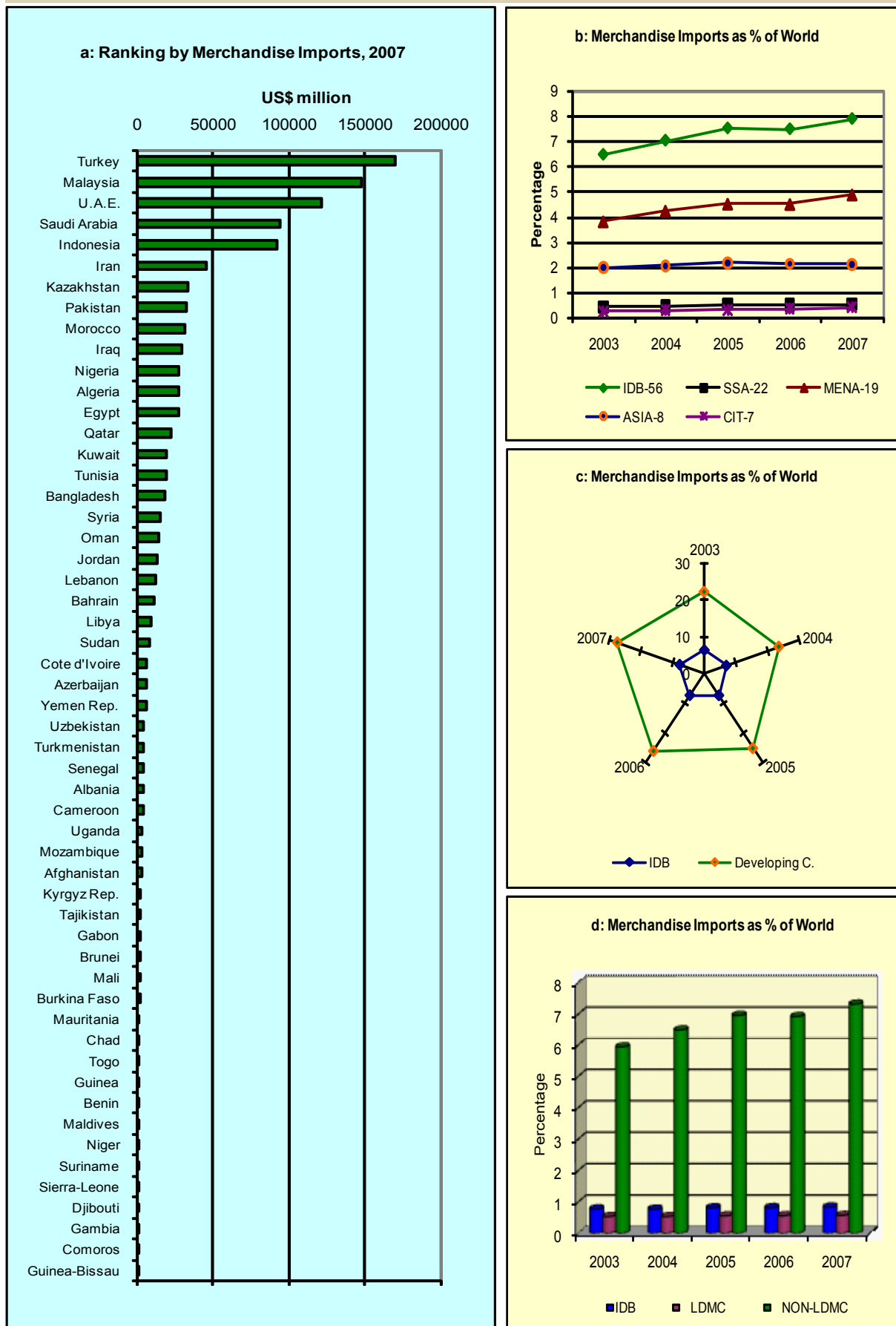
**Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports**

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
	(US \$ millions)								
Afghanistan	235	156	144	314	384	408	480	-6.4	13.1
Albania	230	202	448	605	658	798	1,072	..	18.1
Algeria	12,930	10,258	23,163	31,304	46,001	54,613	59,518	3.2	21.1
Azerbaijan	..	635	2,592	3,615	4,347	6,372	9,300	..	30.7
Bahrain	3,761	4,112	6,632	7,558	10,242	12,200	13,634	5.9	15.4
Bangladesh	1,671	3,501	6,990	8,305	9,297	11,802	12,360	16.8	10.3
Benin	288	420	541	569	578	568	590	9.1	5.5
Brunei	2,213	2,402	4,421	5,057	6,249	7,636	7,230	3.1	14.6
Burkina Faso	152	276	321	479	468	588	660	8.7	12.2
Cameroon	2,002	1,651	2,283	2,477	2,798	3,576	3,750	3.1	10.4
Chad	188	243	601	2,191	3,149	3,408	3,450	4.7	47.8
Comoros	18	11	27	19	12	10	9	-13.6	2.3
Côte d'Ivoire	3,072	3,806	5,788	6,919	7,697	8,368	8,400	5.3	9.3
Djibouti	25	14	37	38	40	55	60	-0.3	8.5
Egypt	3,477	3,450	6,161	7,682	10,672	13,706	16,201	-3.7	20.3
Gabon	2,204	2,713	2,826	3,620	4,860	5,250	5,950	9.2	12.9
Gambia	31	16	8	10	8	11	13	-10.0	-4.8
Guinea	671	702	609	744	853	1,010	1,100	2.0	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	19	24	65	76	89	64	70	12.2	8.0
Indonesia	25,675	45,417	64,108	70,767	86,996	103,512	118,163	12.3	9.3
Iran	19,305	18,360	33,750	41,697	56,252	77,012	83,000	5.2	21.6
Iraq	12,380	496	9,711	17,810	23,697	30,528	36,400	-23.6	16.0
Jordan	1,064	1,769	3,082	3,922	4,302	5,175	5,760	7.6	15.3
Kazakhstan	..	5,250	12,927	20,093	27,849	40,470	46,540	..	28.7
Kuwait	7,042	12,785	20,678	28,599	44,869	55,713	63,450	11.4	22.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	409	582	733	687	811	1,105	..	8.8
Lebanon	494	816	1,813	2,199	2,337	2,814	3,574	3.8	22.5
Libya	13,225	8,975	14,647	20,410	30,948	39,200	45,000	1.2	23.5
Malaysia	29,452	73,914	104,705	126,511	140,980	160,676	176,211	17.2	9.8
Maldives	78	85	152	181	162	225	228	7.2	11.4
Mali	359	441	928	976	1,101	1,544	1,620	9.0	13.6
Mauritania	469	499	306	422	556	1,294	1,360	1.3	15.4
Morocco	4,265	6,881	8,778	9,925	11,190	12,742	14,646	9.1	8.5
Mozambique	126	168	1,045	1,504	1,783	2,381	2,650	8.4	33.7
Niger	282	288	352	437	478	521	650	0.3	9.1
Nigeria	13,596	12,342	24,031	38,631	50,467	58,726	66,500	5.6	23.1
Oman	5,508	6,068	11,669	13,342	18,692	21,585	23,050	8.1	15.4
Pakistan	5,615	8,029	11,930	13,379	16,051	16,930	17,457	8.1	9.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3,890	3,651	13,382	18,684	25,762	34,051	36,970	7.1	23.4
Saudi Arabia	44,417	50,040	93,245	125,997	180,711	211,306	228,550	8.6	21.6
Senegal	761	993	1,257	1,509	1,578	1,556	1,650	5.0	7.4
Sierra-Leone	138	42	92	139	158	231	260	-17.1	58.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	374	555	2,542	3,778	4,824	5,657	8,160	2.8	31.3
Suriname	472	477	638	895	950	1,200	1,310	2.3	16.9
Syria	4,212	3,563	5,731	7,378	8,708	10,919	11,330	6.6	15.9
Tajikistan	..	750	797	915	909	1,399	1,468	..	9.5
Togo	268	378	598	601	660	612	690	6.9	7.9
Tunisia	3,526	5,475	8,027	9,685	10,494	11,513	15,029	9.4	11.3
Turkey	12,959	21,637	47,253	63,167	73,476	85,535	107,154	9.9	18.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,880	3,632	3,870	4,939	5,774	8,920	..	27.6
Uganda	152	460	563	709	863	1,004	1,530	12.7	12.4
U.A.E.	23,544	28,364	67,135	90,997	117,287	142,505	154,000	11.1	19.7
Uzbekistan	..	3,430	3,189	4,280	4,749	5,617	8,040	..	9.8
Yemen Rep.	692	1,945	3,924	4,676	6,413	7,316	7,160	19.8	16.4
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>267,527</b>	<b>361,224</b>	<b>640,854</b>	<b>830,399</b>	<b>1,070,280</b>	<b>1,288,499</b>	<b>1,443,432</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	25,195	26,042	44,819	65,847	83,020	96,435	109,122	5.4	19.0
MENA-19*	176,691	188,645	378,780	505,031	682,053	828,433	924,426	6.2	19.7
ASIA-8*	65,411	133,981	193,088	225,408	261,069	302,389	333,439	14.1	9.8
CIT-7*	230	12,556	24,166	34,112	44,138	61,241	76,446	..	23.6
LDMC-28*	7,227	16,643	28,709	37,826	44,804	55,263	65,735	15.9	15.4
NON-LDMC-28*	260,300	344,581	612,145	792,573	1,025,476	1,233,236	1,377,697	8.8	16.8
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>267,784</b>	<b>361,679</b>	<b>641,367</b>	<b>830,992</b>	<b>1,070,833</b>	<b>1,289,100</b>	<b>1,444,112</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	18,332	23,904	46,076	61,189	83,256	103,603	120,469	6.6	19.1
Developing Countries	583,473	946,659	1,793,581	2,315,975	2,864,000	3,501,239	4,149,329	9.9	16.7
High Income Countries	2,886,003	4,225,020	5,790,443	6,904,366	7,620,447	8,609,613	9,752,088	7.7	9.4
World	3,474,906	5,172,060	7,583,578	9,219,392	10,483,116	12,109,103	13,899,267	8.0	11.1

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports



**Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports**

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f)							Growth Rate	
	(US \$ millions)							(%)	
	1990	1995	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1988-1997	1998-2007
Afghanistan	936	387	2,101	2,177	2,471	2,582	2,950	-5.7	18.2
Albania	380	714	1,864	2,309	2,618	3,058	4,196	..	18.2
Algeria	9,780	10,100	12,380	18,169	20,357	21,456	27,439	1.0	13.9
Azerbaijan	..	668	2,626	3,516	4,211	5,268	6,050	..	24.7
Bahrain	3,712	3,716	5,657	7,385	9,393	10,515	11,488	3.5	15.0
Bangladesh	3,618	6,694	10,434	12,036	13,889	16,034	18,470	10.5	10.2
Benin	265	746	892	894	894	960	1,110	7.3	5.4
Brunei	1,001	2,091	1,327	1,422	1,491	1,676	2,190	14.5	4.1
Burkina Faso	536	455	925	1,270	1,380	1,500	1,700	2.4	12.5
Cameroon	1,400	1,199	2,163	2,406	2,735	3,150	3,760	-0.4	11.8
Chad	285	365	790	953	950	1,308	1,500	3.5	19.0
Comoros	52	63	70	86	99	115	120	1.7	11.8
Cote d'Ivoire	2,097	2,931	3,231	4,291	5,251	5,218	6,100	3.8	9.4
Djibouti	215	177	238	261	277	336	410	-2.0	8.2
Egypt	12,412	11,760	10,893	12,865	19,819	20,600	27,064	-3.4	5.0
Gabon	918	882	1,043	1,216	1,472	1,725	2,200	2.6	9.1
Gambia	188	182	156	229	237	259	305	6.1	4.6
Guinea	723	819	640	780	820	930	1,190	0.8	8.18
Guinea-Bissau	86	133	65	83	106	98	110	5.2	8.5
Indonesia	21,837	40,630	42,196	54,877	75,533	80,346	91,715	14.7	12.0
Iran	20,322	13,882	24,798	31,976	40,041	40,772	45,000	0.1	16.8
Iraq	7,660	665	9,934	21,302	23,532	26,262	29,020	-20.6	20.4
Jordan	2,600	3,697	5,743	8,128	10,506	11,447	13,310	7.1	16.3
Kazakhstan	..	3,807	8,409	12,781	17,353	24,956	32,940	..	27.6
Kuwait	3,972	7,790	10,987	12,631	15,801	15,960	19,440	5.6	11.6
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	522	717	941	1,108	1,718	2,475	..	14.8
Lebanon	2,529	7,278	7,315	9,609	9,633	9,647	12,251	16.6	6.968
Libya	5,336	5,392	4,330	6,326	6,079	6,950	8,600	1.1	7.0
Malaysia	29,258	77,691	83,300	105,283	114,625	131,152	146,982	19.4	10.2
Maldives	138	268	471	642	745	927	1,097	15.2	13.5
Mali	602	772	1,271	1,364	1,622	1,844	2,000	4.6	12.3
Mauritania	388	494	542	1,305	1,348	1,089	1,510	7.1	20.38
Morocco	6,922	10,023	14,250	17,822	20,790	23,939	31,468	7.9	13.4
Mozambique	878	704	1,753	2,035	2,408	2,869	3,210	-0.6	16.2
Niger	388	374	622	750	805	950	970	0.3	11.5
Nigeria	5,627	8,222	10,853	14,164	20,754	21,809	27,500	6.4	14.0
Oman	2,798	4,379	6,801	8,796	8,971	11,056	14,300	9.5	11.5
Pakistan	7,411	11,515	13,038	17,949	25,357	29,825	32,598	7.0	16.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,695	3,398	4,897	6,005	10,061	16,440	22,045	11.4	25.3
Saudi Arabia	24,069	28,091	36,915	44,744	59,459	69,800	94,235	2.7	13.8
Senegal	1,219	1,412	2,391	2,849	3,197	3,434	4,250	2.1	13.3
Sierra-Leone	149	133	303	286	345	389	420	-2.7	20.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	618	1,218	2,882	4,075	6,757	8,074	8,450	5.7	23.8
Suriname	472	585	704	742	770	820	940	4.3	7.6
Syria	2,400	4,709	5,111	8,411	10,862	11,488	14,820	11.3	17.6
Tajikistan	..	810	881	1,191	1,330	1,723	2,455	..	15.0
Togo	581	594	775	880	1,200	1,330	1,450	1.3	12.3
Tunisia	5,513	7,902	10,910	12,818	13,177	14,865	18,980	8.4	9.2
Turkey	22,302	35,709	69,340	97,540	116,774	139,577	169,987	13.6	17.8
Turkmenistan	..	1,365	2,512	3,320	3,638	4,057	4,460	..	16.8
Uganda	288	1,056	1,375	1,726	2,054	2,557	3,350	16.3	9.0
U.A.E.	11,199	23,778	52,074	72,082	84,654	97,864	121,100	16.9	17.3
Uzbekistan	..	2,750	2,662	3,392	3,666	3,996	4,470	..	4.1
Yemen Rep.	1,571	1,582	3,675	3,986	4,865	5,294	5,890	0.94	13.7
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>229,346</b>	<b>357,277</b>	<b>502,233</b>	<b>665,075</b>	<b>808,288</b>	<b>922,014</b>	<b>1,112,040</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	17,503	22,930	32,981	41,903	54,710	59,945	71,615	4.2	13.5
MENA-19*	146,792	183,851	296,010	400,593	484,774	553,931	686,436	5.3	15.0
ASIA-8*	64,671	139,861	153,571	195,128	234,881	263,362	296,942	15.6	11.3
CIT-7*	380	10,636	19,671	27,450	33,924	44,776	57,046	..	20.0
LDMC-28*	14,104	24,090	41,122	50,016	59,400	68,642	80,108	9.5	13.2
NON-LDMC-28*	215,242	333,187	461,111	615,059	748,888	853,371	1,031,932	8.8	14.0
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>229,657</b>	<b>357,804</b>	<b>502,809</b>	<b>665,726</b>	<b>809,078</b>	<b>922,899</b>	<b>1,113,100</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Memo:</b>									
LDCs	26,199	34,491	60,250	72,410	87,512	100,604	117,578	5.4	13.4
Developing C.	561,854	1,023,123	1,734,360	2,252,384	2,703,727	3,210,747	3,893,700	11.2	15.3
High Income C.	2,977,883	4,205,548	6,039,128	7,220,973	8,064,825	9,126,233	10,219,990	7.1	9.7
World	3,552,249	5,228,938	7,771,945	9,470,241	10,764,486	12,331,907	14,107,100	7.8	11.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.6: Terms of Trade**

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	74	58	97	86	110	128	171	179
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	..	..	98	94	101	107	122	132
Bangladesh	117	112	104	101	92	87	80	73
Benin	107	107	96	90	103	93	79	81
Brunei	..	..	98	88	111	126	166	179
Burkina Faso	119	131	96	91	106	97	86	90
Cameroon	81	90	96	104	110	118	129	136
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	143	122	112	143	139	131	131	135
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	101	116	96	94	100	107	126	127
Gabon	157	125	91	92	102	120	157	179
Gambia	100	100	93	95	100	95	87	80
Guinea	122	90	96	102	110	132	140	204
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	95	90	101	101	105	106	102	101
Iran	..	..	91	91	98	114	141	155
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	94	116	102	102	98	94	86	84
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	89	88	103	126	170	195
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	103	105	105	105	99	101
Libya	..	..	88	87	99	120	154	172
Malaysia	103	109	100	100	102	102	102	99
Maldives	..	..	101	102	99	99	107	119
Mali	135	110	99	108	123	119	103	107
Mauritania	97	102	104	103	101	108	158	170
Morocco	85	89	102	99	93	91	87	86
Mozambique	175	151	97	91	92	99	112	131
Niger	165	121	99	100	105	127	127	164
Nigeria	89	56	89	90	98	117	148	..
Oman	..	..	87	92	102	117	160	182
Pakistan	109	119	103	103	96	89	82	76
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	96	84	106	121	159	165
Saudi Arabia	..	..	106	104	115	133	182	205
Senegal	172	156	99	98	98	98	98	102
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	100	100	93	90	105	124	163	189
Suriname	..	..	90	94	104	134	138	193
Syria	..	..	92	93	100	111	133	133
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	133	99	100	100	99	92	82	78
Tunisia	109	96	102	102	100	98	97	94
Turkey	109	106	98	97	99	102	101	96
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	146	197	94	93	94	94	99	102
United Arab Emirates	..	..	93	91	101	116	142	153
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	88	89	97	115	139	150
<b>IDB-56</b>	..	..	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Memo:</b>								
<b>OIC-57</b>	..	..	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>127</b>

**Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports**

Country	Percentage of merchandise exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	3.6	3.9	..	6.1	3.4	..	1.9	7.5	..	3.8	13.6	..	82.9	70.6
Algeria	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.05	0.01	..	98.1	99.4	..	0.3	0.5	..	1.4	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	2.1	5.1	..	2.4	0.4	..	85.1	53.0	..	2.9	1.8	..	6.5	4.2
Bahrain	..	0.7	0.4	..	0.1	0.02	..	72.5	79.3	..	16.0	10.6	..	10.6	9.8
Bangladesh	13.2	6.5	..	..	1.2	..	1.2	0.2	..	..	0.01	..	..	77.8	..
Benin	..	8.9	..	..	33.5	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	15.2	..	..	51.1	..	..	2.8	..	..	0.0	..	..	15.9	..
Cameroon	20.6	14.5	..	14.9	9.0	..	51.8	53.8	..	7.1	5.6	..	8.9	3.2	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	45.4	13.8	..	0.001	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	4.4	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	46.2	37.4	..	12.9	8.5	..	19.0	31.3	..	0.2	0.4	..	13.4	17.4
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	7.9	7.8	..	5.0	1.6	..	42.1	51.9	..	3.9	2.8	..	38.6	18.5
Gabon	..	0.6	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	87.5	78.5	..	1.3	6.0	..	0.1	..	..	0.3	0.5	..	18.4	11.3
Guinea	..	1.9	..	..	1.9	..	..	0.03	..	..	40.6	..	..	19.3	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	10.6	8.1	13.7	5.1	3.4	6.0	43.8	24.0	24.7	4.4	4.7	10.3	35.2	53.8	40.8
Iran	..	2.8	..	..	0.4	..	..	87.6	..	..	0.8	..	..	7.0	..
Iraq	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.01	..	..	113.0	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Jordan	9.3	8.5	11.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.01	0.03	0.7	33.1	7.6	5.8	55.7	50.2	78.0
Kazakhstan	..	6.6	4.2	..	1.4	0.6	..	51.8	67.7	..	19.8	15.5	..	16.4	13.6
Kuwait	0.7	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	..	90.9	93.1	..	0.2	0.1	..	6.3	5.0	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	3.7	12.7	..	8.7	4.1	..	16.3	25.3	..	6.8	4.2	..	18.9	32.6
Lebanon	..	14.2	8.1	..	1.8	0.6	..	0.2	0.2	..	6.9	11.0	..	65.6	31.1
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	11.5	5.2	8.8	13.8	2.6	2.4	18.3	9.6	14.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	53.5	80.3	70.9
Maldives	..	37.6	46.5	..	0.03	0.002	..	4.4	3.0	..	0.1	0.9	..	32.4	..
Mali	..	1.5	6.1	..	29.9	12.3	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	..	4.2	2.8
Mauritania	..	19.9	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	21.3	18.9	..	2.0	1.5	..	3.7	3.8	..	8.7	10.3	..	64.1	65.0
Mozambique	..	39.5	8.1	..	11.3	2.5	..	21.0	14.1	..	17.3	58.2	..	6.6	5.3
Niger	..	33.4	9.9	..	3.2	1.9	..	1.3	1.1	..	32.3	46.1	..	34.7	4.1
Nigeria	..	0.179	..	..	0.008	..	..	128.6	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.27	..
Oman	1.6	2.3	2.2	0.03	0.01	0.01	91.8	79.1	85.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	5.2	11.9	9.4
Pakistan	9.1	10.6	12.0	10.1	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	5.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	78.1	86.4	81.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.01	0.01	..	68.3	101.7	..	0.1	0.2	..	7.8	10.9
Saudi Arabia	..	0.6	0.8	..	0.1	0.1	..	91.3	90.6	..	0.1	0.3	..	7.7	10.9
Senegal	..	39.2	31.5	..	1.3	2.7	..	10.6	18.1	..	3.6	3.8	..	20.4	33.8
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	15.1	..	..	4.3	..	..	60.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.8	..
Suriname	..	17.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	8.6	..	..	80.0	..	..	5.8	..
Syria	..	8.8	20.2	..	4.6	1.2	..	76.3	41.9	..	0.7	1.2	..	7.8	35.4
Tajikistan	..	3.0	..	..	10.7	..	..	11.7	..	..	47.6	..	..	11.3	..
Togo	..	9.6	4.4	..	12.4	3.8	..	0.3	0.002	..	13.5	5.2	..	16.3	25.2
Tunisia	10.1	7.9	9.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	17.1	12.1	16.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	68.0	76.9	70.4
Turkey	18.9	10.8	7.7	3.0	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.8	4.5	2.6	3.5	67.8	80.4	81.0
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
Uganda	..	46.6	41.9	..	11.0	5.6	..	6.2	3.2	..	3.6	1.6	..	4.7	24.4
U.A.E.	..	1.4	..	..	0.1	..	..	57.7	..	..	2.1	..	..	12.7	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	4.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	79.0	..	..	0.2	..	..	2.9
<b>IDB-57</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	--	9.5	--	--	4.5	--	--	89.4	--	--	2.3	--	--	3.9	--
MENA-19*	--	2.7	--	--	0.4	--	--	60.6	--	--	1.4	--	--	17.0	--
ASIA-8*	--	6.5	--	--	2.8	--	--	13.8	--	--	2.4	--	--	69.1	--
CIT-7*	--	3.9	--	--	3.2	--	--	47.4	--	--	12.7	--	--	12.2	--
LDMC-28*	--	8.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	12.7	--	--	5.0	--	--	27.6	--
NON-LDMC-28*	--	4.2	--	--	1.4	--	--	48.1	--	--	2.0	--	--	33.5	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..	--	--	..
Developing Countries	16.8	10.0	..	4.3	2.4	..	21.0	19.1	..	5.6	4.4	..	50.4	62.3	..
High Income Countries	8.3	6.1	..	2.7	1.6	..	6.5	7.6	..	3.3	2.4	..	77.0	79.4	..
World	9.9	7.0	..	3.0	1.8	..	9.2	10.2	..	3.8	2.8	..	72.1	75.6	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports**

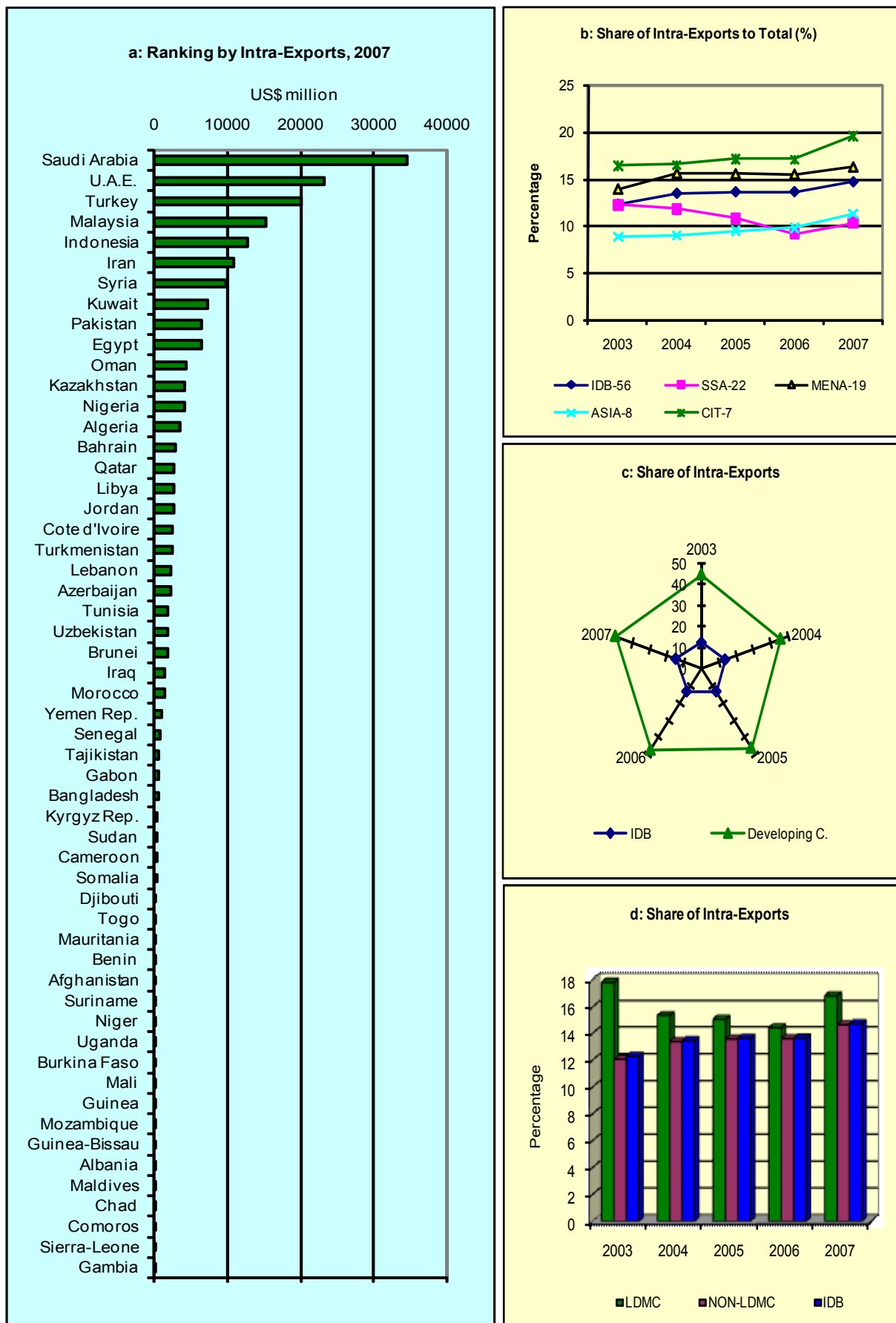
Country	Percentage of merchandise imports														
	Food (%)		Agric. raw materials (%)			Fuel (%)		Ores and metals (%)			Manufactures (%)				
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	18.2	13.5	..	0.9	0.9	..	9.0	14.6	..	1.5	2.9	..	66.6	65.2
Algeria	..	27.7	19.4	..	2.6	2.3	..	1.4	1.1	..	1.2	1.9	..	66.5	75.4
Azerbaijan	..	17.0	11.7	..	1.7	1.0	..	4.9	2.4	..	3.6	1.9	..	71.2	73.3
Bahrain	..	8.3	4.2	..	0.8	0.5	..	45.5	52.1	..	6.8	7.3	..	37.2	35.2
Bangladesh	17.8	13.6	..	5.1	5.2	..	15.7	6.2	..	3.0	2.0	..	53.0	58.0	..
Benin	..	18.3	..	..	4.8	..	..	17.1	..	..	0.9	..	..	47.0	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.1	..	..	0.7	..	..	29.9	..	..	1.1	..	..	71.8	..
Cameroon	19.7	17.1	..	0.5	1.6	..	1.7	23.1	..	5.2	3.5	..	88.9	53.4	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	32.9	18.0	..	0.7	0.2	..	6.8	0.8	..	0.3	0.2	..	37.9	53.7
Côte d'Ivoire	..	13.9	17.2	..	0.9	0.6	..	30.1	33.1	..	1.3	1.6	..	41.2	53.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	23.5	18.5	..	4.8	3.7	..	7.6	14.7	..	2.4	3.5	..	55.4	42.2
Gabon	..	14.9	..	..	0.5	..	..	3.9	..	..	1.0	..	..	72.8	..
Gambia	..	32.8	30.5	..	0.7	2.0	..	12.1	17.7	..	0.8	1.1	..	51.9	51.7
Guinea	..	19.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	25.0	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4.8	7.2	8.2	4.7	5.5	2.9	8.9	13.9	24.0	5.0	2.8	3.1	76.3	47.0	42.7
Iran	..	18.5	..	..	2.6	..	..	2.2	..	..	2.4	..	..	72.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	25.3	17.5	14.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	18.1	4.2	22.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	51.6	57.5	58.2
Kazakhstan	..	7.8	5.6	..	0.9	0.9	..	11.2	11.0	..	3.0	1.9	..	73.2	78.9
Kuwait	13.0	12.9	..	0.7	0.4	..	0.6	0.6	..	1.5	1.1	..	65.6	33.9	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	11.5	12.1	..	1.8	1.5	..	23.2	29.9	..	1.3	2.2	..	59.1	48.7
Lebanon	..	15.7	13.3	..	1.7	1.3	..	16.5	21.3	..	2.1	2.3	..	55.6	32.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6.5	4.1	5.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	5.1	4.8	8.8	3.5	3.0	5.3	77.9	83.0	75.3
Maldives	..	19.9	14.5	..	1.8	3.7	..	11.7	18.5	..	1.9	3.4	..	60.9	57.7
Mali	..	14.2	14.7	..	0.9	0.6	..	23.6	24.2	..	0.7	0.6	..	59.5	67.5
Mauritania	..	13.6	..	..	0.3	..	..	17.9	..	..	0.2	..	..	31.9	..
Morocco	..	13.1	11.9	..	3.1	2.6	..	17.7	20.1	..	2.5	3.5	..	62.9	61.7
Mozambique	..	12.5	16.3	..	1.3	0.8	..	13.4	15.4	..	0.8	0.3	..	68.3	44.4
Niger	..	27.1	20.4	..	3.5	4.6	..	20.8	16.7	..	1.6	1.4	..	37.2	52.3
Nigeria	..	12.9	..	..	0.6	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.6	..	..	50.0	..
Oman	15.5	13.4	10.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.8	1.6	3.9	0.6	2.9	5.3	64.5	67.5	90.3
Pakistan	17.2	14.0	8.8	3.9	3.3	5.0	20.6	33.1	25.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	53.8	46.8	54.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	10.7	4.2	..	0.6	0.5	..	0.4	0.5	..	2.6	2.8	..	84.4	90.9
Saudi Arabia	..	16.5	11.9	..	1.0	0.7	..	0.2	0.2	..	3.0	4.4	..	74.2	77.2
Senegal	..	22.0	26.8	..	2.1	1.7	..	23.0	30.5	..	1.4	1.5	..	51.9	52.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	23.1	5.6	..	1.1	0.3	..	7.9	0.4	..	0.9	0.4	..	73.7	108.6
Suriname	..	15.1	14.7	..	0.4	0.1	..	6.7	17.7	..	0.9	0.8	..	73.4	90.2
Syria	..	18.7	11.6	..	3.3	2.2	..	3.7	32.3	..	1.8	3.5	..	64.7	47.0
Tajikistan	..	9.7	..	..	0.7	..	..	35.7	..	..	0.1	..	..	48.9	..
Togo	..	9.0	6.3	..	1.0	0.6	..	10.8	14.7	..	0.9	1.2	..	34.3	29.8
Tunisia	10.0	7.6	9.4	4.3	3.1	2.2	8.9	10.5	12.9	4.5	2.5	3.5	70.7	75.4	71.2
Turkey	6.8	3.2	2.8	4.3	3.7	2.7	20.7	13.8	14.1	5.5	3.9	7.7	61.2	70.2	63.0
Turkmenistan	..	10.3	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
Uganda	..	8.5	12.2	..	1.3	1.1	..	10.7	19.5	..	1.2	1.3	..	40.2	65.6
United Arab Emirates	..	8.1	..	..	0.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	1.5	..	..	64.6	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	..	..	34.4	..	..	1.0	..	..	31.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	72.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Of which:</b>															
SSA-22*	..	14.5	..	..	1.1	..	..	12.1	..	..	1.4	..	..	50.4	..
MENA-19*	..	11.0	..	..	2.1	..	..	7.0	..	..	2.5	..	..	61.1	..
ASIA-8*	..	6.3	..	..	2.9	..	..	9.6	..	..	2.7	..	..	67.0	..
CIT-7*	..	8.5	..	..	0.8	..	..	8.5	..	..	1.8	..	..	56.3	..
LDMC-28*	..	13.3	..	..	2.4	..	..	10.9	..	..	1.4	..	..	48.2	..
NON-LDMC-28*	..	9.2	..	..	2.3	..	..	8.1	..	..	2.6	..	..	63.5	..
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Memo:</b>															
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	10.1	7.5	..	3.9	2.6	..	10.5	11.3	..	3.6	3.2	..	70.5	72.8	..
High Income Coun.	8.8	6.8	..	3.0	1.9	..	10.9	10.1	..	3.9	3.1	..	71.5	75.4	..
World	9.0	6.9	..	3.2	2.0	..	10.9	10.4	..	3.9	3.1	..	71.3	74.8	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.9: Tariff**

Country	Year	All products			Primary products		Manufactured products	
		Binding Coverage	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff	Simple Mean tariff	Weighted mean tariff
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Albania	2005	100.0	6.3	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.1	7.3
Algeria	2006	..	15.8	10.7	15.5	9.3	15.8	11.1
Azerbaijan	2005	..	10.4	5.8	12.0	5.4	10.2	6.0
Bahrain	2006	72.5	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.2	4.0
Bangladesh	2006	15.1	15.5	19.9	15.6	8.8	15.5	26.1
Benin	2006	39.1	13.4	11.3	13.2	10.9	13.4	11.7
Brunei	2006	95.3	2.9	4.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	5.0
Burkina Faso	2006	38.9	12.2	9.8	11.3	7.8	12.4	11.0
Cameroon	2005	12.6	19.2	14.5	23.0	14.0	18.7	14.8
Chad	2005	12.7	17.9	13.3	23.0	21.7	17.3	14.4
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2006	33.0	13.5	7.3	15.4	4.2	31.3	9.5
Djibouti	2006	100.0	30.2	29.1	23.1	23.2	12.0	31.0
Egypt	2005	99.1	19.1	13.3	84.8	17.8	19.6	11.9
Gabon	2005	100.0	20.1	16.5	23.2	19.4	..	15.6
Gambia	2003	13.0	..	..	..	..	13.9	..
Guinea	2005	38.6	14.2	12.7	16.3	14.3	12.4	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	2006	97.7	12.7	9.1	14.3	9.0	5.9	9.2
Indonesia	2006	96.6	6.0	4.3	6.6	3.3	19.1	4.6
Iran	2004	..	18.7	13.8	14.9	11.2	..	14.6
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	..
Jordan	2006	100.0	10.9	5.6	14.3	3.4	2.3	7.1
Kazakhstan	2004	..	2.4	1.9	3.4	3.4	4.7	1.5
Kuwait	2006	99.9	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	4.7
Kyrgyz Republic	2006	99.9	3.0	1.2	4.5	0.9	5.0	1.4
Lebanon	2006	..	6.1	4.6	10.5	3.6	5.0	5.4
Libya	2006	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2006	84.2	6.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	6.8	3.7
Maldives	2006	97.1	21.3	20.5	17.8	18.0	22.2	22.0
Mali	2006	40.7	12.6	8.5	11.5	8.6	12.7	8.5
Mauritania	2006	39.4	11.6	7.2	11.5	9.3	11.6	6.6
Morocco	2006	100.0	15.5	11.0	21.9	11.7	14.9	10.6
Mozambique	2006	12.9	12.7	8.3	15.4	8.9	12.3	8.0
Niger	2006	96.8	13.1	9.8	13.1	10.0	13.1	9.7
Nigeria	2006	18.1	11.7	11.6	14.8	15.1	11.4	10.2
Oman	2006	100.0	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.3
Pakistan	2006	44.8	14.8	12.2	14.1	8.8	14.9	14.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2006	100.0	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.3
Saudi Arabia	2006	..	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.4
Senegal	2006	100.0	13.5	9.4	14.4	8.5	13.4	10.3
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2006	..	17.1	15.3	22.9	19.7	14.6	14.6
Suriname	2000	25.0	14.8	12.9	23.8	13.7	11.7	11.6
Syria	2002	..	14.7	15.5	14.4	11.7	14.7	17.1
Tajikistan	2006	..	4.7	3.7	5.1	2.5	4.7	4.3
Togo	2006	13.2	14.0	9.7	13.9	8.7	14.0	10.7
Tunisia	2006	57.9	22.9	18.5	13.1	14.7	22.0	20.0
Turkey	2006	47.7	1.8	1.7	11.3	3.4	1.1	1.1
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	14.8	12.6	3.8	1.1
Uganda	2006	14.9	12.0	7.4	14.6	7.0	11.7	7.6
United Arab Emirates	2006	100.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Uzbekistan	2006	..	11.3	7.3	10.8	4.8	11.3	7.8
Yemen Republic	2006	..	6.7	6.9	9.6	8.6	6.3	5.6

Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB Exports



**Table 3.10: Intra-IDB Exports**

Country	Intra-IDB Exports						% of total exports					
	(US\$ million)											
	1990	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1990	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	13	48	73	80	99	141	9.7	23.1	39.2	33.3	35.6	41.5
Albania	8	5	12	13	11	27	3.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.7
Algeria	485	1,744	1,972	2,611	3,091	3,608	4.4	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.4
Azerbaijan	0.0	231	701	904	1,035	2,205	..	8.9	19.4	20.8	16.2	36.4
Bahrain	246	1,106	1,595	2,051	2,397	3,032	6.4	10.7	11.7	12.9	12.1	12.6
Bangladesh	166	236	262	328	456	541	9.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.3
Benin	52	96	90	113	115	154	42.4	35.3	31.1	37.7	33.4	36.9
Brunei	29	278	284	1,105	1,535	1,790	1.3	6.3	6.3	19.6	22.2	25.8
Burkina Faso	26	40	78	51	64	86	17.0	16.3	20.9	13.6	15.2	18.0
Cameroon	90	209	322	340	375	451	4.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	7.9	9.0
Chad	2	7	4	5	8	15	1.9	7.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Comoros	0	0	2	1	3	13	0.3	0.7	5.5	6.2	8.4	43.1
Côte d'Ivoire	695	1,128	1,638	1,856	1,985	2,538	24.7	20.5	25.0	25.6	24.4	30.6
Djibouti	41	176	181	201	249	311	69.0	71.1	71.7	73.3	73.3	73.8
Egypt	325	1,619	2,933	4,026	5,001	6,433	12.6	19.0	24.1	25.8	24.1	27.0
Gabon	117	69	89	101	214	551	4.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.6	8.8
Gambia	12	2	4	5	3	3	6.8	12.3	11.4	19.6	9.6	5.6
Guinea	61	67	7	54	86	47	10.1	10.7	1.2	4.0	6.3	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	2	14	16	21	26	34	4.5	20.1	15.0	19.3	19.9	9.2
Indonesia	1,226	5,713	6,904	8,340	9,997	12,814	4.8	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	11.2
Iran	862	2,982	4,066	6,552	9,397	10,861	4.5	9.4	9.9	11.8	13.2	13.4
Iraq	1,792	469	1,145	1,061	1,124	1,533	17.4	5.8	7.1	6.0	4.7	5.2
Jordan	497	1,351	1,597	1,969	2,295	2,619	53.9	43.8	45.2	45.8	44.1	47.3
Kazakhstan	0.0	1,420	1,909	2,389	3,153	4,216	..	11.0	9.5	10.2	10.5	11.2
Kuwait	1,101	2,290	3,585	5,030	5,969	7,417	13.2	12.2	14.0	14.3	14.1	15.7
Kyrgyz Rep.	0.0	261	341	369	337	511	..	45.0	48.3	58.2	42.4	45.1
Lebanon	234	660	1,293	1,542	1,875	2,347	51.2	55.3	67.1	70.6	73.7	70.2
Libya	985	1,615	2,186	2,917	3,830	2,625	7.1	11.7	11.3	10.1	9.7	6.0
Malaysia	1,611	7,222	9,201	10,088	11,850	15,380	5.5	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	8.7
Maldives	0	6	2	1	12	17	0.0	5.2	1.4	0.7	7.1	10.4
Mali	41	32	70	42	42	54	16.1	15.0	21.3	16.3	10.6	22.1
Mauritania	26	85	125	146	158	204	5.5	14.3	15.6	15.5	11.3	12.0
Morocco	609	559	665	844	1,139	1,370	13.3	6.4	6.7	7.9	8.6	8.5
Mozambique	8	7	17	17	39	46	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7
Niger	39	72	61	71	88	113	13.9	36.3	27.6	23.8	20.5	29.4
Nigeria	405	1,737	2,930	3,501	2,906	4,087	3.9	7.2	8.8	8.0	5.5	6.8
Oman	3,064	2,328	2,351	3,136	4,073	4,294	66.8	22.5	18.5	18.0	16.9	18.8
Pakistan	812	3,171	3,307	4,367	5,105	6,521	14.5	26.6	24.9	27.2	30.1	33.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	253	809	1,370	1,728	2,310	2,677	7.7	6.0	7.4	9.6	9.2	6.9
Saudi Arabia	6,566	12,449	17,831	24,687	30,838	34,534	14.8	14.4	15.8	15.7	16.1	17.4
Senegal	170	431	485	593	604	752	19.8	37.2	38.0	41.1	44.3	43.6
Sierra-Leone	-	3	2	5	6	7	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.5
Somalia	87	127	165	225	277	352	57.8	84.6	86.7	89.8	91.9	93.5
Sudan	95	873	517	471	573	481	18.4	33.4	13.7	9.8	10.1	5.4
Suriname	0.1	51	67	84	103	133	0.0	8.8	7.6	9.0	8.7	9.5
Syria	914	1,771	10,101	6,316	7,602	9,871	21.7	29.3	42.8	61.8	62.9	68.3
Tajikistan	0.0	330	260	284	648	689	..	41.4	28.4	31.2	46.3	46.9
Togo	50	198	208	191	233	291	18.7	47.7	51.0	52.3	41.1	41.6
Tunisia	541	838	884	1,288	1,415	1,850	15.2	10.4	9.1	12.1	12.1	12.6
Turkey	2,425	7,198	10,184	13,048	14,986	20,196	18.1	15.2	16.2	17.8	17.5	18.9
Turkmenistan	0.0	951	1,280	1,653	2,080	2,409	..	27.6	31.5	29.0	33.4	33.1
Uganda	11	32	57	81	93	100	6.1	6.0	9.9	12.1	13.5	11.7
U.A.E.	2,678	8,939	11,596	16,026	19,714	23,342	12.2	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.5	18.6
Uzbekistan	0.0	531	885	1,103	1,368	1,805	..	26.9	32.8	31.8	27.6	30.4
Yemen Rep.	65	600	378	608	747	972	4.2	16.1	9.3	10.9	11.6	14.2
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>29,535</b>	<b>75,188</b>	<b>108,288</b>	<b>134,641</b>	<b>163,739</b>	<b>199,469</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	2,027	5,407	7,070	8,092	8,146	10,691	9.1	12.3	11.8	10.8	9.2	10.3
MENA-19*	23,641	49,325	75,732	95,441	117,803	139,579	13.7	13.9	15.6	15.5	15.5	16.3
ASIA-8*	3,857	16,726	20,099	24,393	29,158	37,337	5.9	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	11.3
CIT-7*	8	3,729	5,387	6,715	8,633	11,862	3.7	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	19.6
LDMC-28*	973	4,513	5,003	5,984	7,380	9,971	11.6	17.8	15.4	15.1	14.4	16.8
NON-LDMC-28*	28,562	70,675	103,285	128,657	156,360	189,498	11.4	12.1	13.4	13.6	13.6	14.6
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>29,537</b>	<b>75,193</b>	<b>108,295</b>	<b>134,649</b>	<b>163,750</b>	<b>199,481</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	330,471	1,268,070	1,655,010	2,035,600	2,515,020	3,079,060	35.4	44.3	45.5	46.2	47.4	49.5
Industrial Countries	1,869,580	3,333,580	3,868,290	4,143,020	4,554,710	5,117,680	76.4	71.6	70.5	69.6	68.4	67.3
World	3,382,420	7,519,520	9,131,870	10,359,300	11,960,900	13,829,800	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



Table 3.11: Intra-IDB Imports

Country	Intra-IDB imports (US\$ million)						% of total imports					
	1990	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1990	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	13	685	860	1,617	2,030	2,579	2.7	42.6	43.6	53.8	53.1	52.9
Albania	65	153	183	227	275	357	15.3	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.1	8.7
Algeria	501	1,434	1,898	2,162	2,569	3,245	5.2	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.3	9.7
Azerbaijan	0.0	724	890	928	1,088	1,108	..	27.6	25.3	22.0	20.6	19.4
Bahrain	2,001	1,941	2,462	3,257	4,069	4,969	53.9	40.1	42.0	45.9	46.9	47.7
Bangladesh	356	1,334	1,964	2,930	3,425	3,763	9.7	13.6	16.9	21.2	21.3	20.4
Benin	67	188	210	225	463	697	25.2	21.3	23.4	25.2	13.3	14.3
Brunei	122	307	393	445	437	509	12.2	22.9	24.0	26.6	22.0	13.0
Burkina Faso	138	285	350	433	539	668	25.8	33.0	34.1	39.5	42.9	42.5
Cameroon	173	354	429	539	698	862	11.2	19.8	19.1	21.2	24.0	23.8
Chad	36	87	120	137	169	211	21.3	24.8	29.2	28.1	32.0	29.4
Comoros	0.9	11.9	19.6	25.6	30.8	39.4	1.0	9.6	17.6	22.5	21.7	25.2
Côte d'Ivoire	617	749	1,228	1,844	2,017	2,427	29.4	20.9	26.1	31.4	34.7	38.8
Djibouti	24	233	292	404	507	680	11.2	27.0	32.6	33.5	32.7	35.5
Egypt	518	2,823	3,857	5,117	5,995	7,358	5.6	13.2	13.8	15.4	15.0	14.6
Gabon	58	113	147	175	200	283	6.9	8.3	9.1	10.3	10.3	10.3
Gambia	23	120	169	211	235	307	10.1	23.8	29.3	33.0	33.2	35.6
Guinea	86	110	241	253	261	323	14.8	15.8	21.1	13.5	11.5	11.1
Guinea-Bissau	19	61	44	58	53	71	14.9	38.5	32.2	27.1	26.3	29.5
Indonesia	1,584	5,206	7,373	9,367	11,285	16,604	7.2	16.0	15.8	16.2	18.5	22.3
Iran	1,986	6,025	7,592	9,582	11,689	14,548	10.6	19.7	19.7	22.0	24.9	25.7
Iraq	1,327	1,814	5,492	7,384	7,875	9,388	20.3	40.7	53.6	57.2	58.1	60.0
Jordan	769	1,911	3,003	4,085	4,677	5,207	29.8	33.3	36.8	38.9	40.5	38.5
Kazakhstan	0.0	520	844	1,153	1,637	2,235	..	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.0	6.0
Kuwait	181	2,034	2,525	3,076	3,698	4,244	4.5	17.8	19.7	20.1	22.2	19.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	255	309	309	339	518	..	35.6	32.8	27.8	19.8	21.4
Lebanon	498	1,349	2,132	2,457	2,987	3,799	19.8	17.5	22.7	25.5	27.4	29.1
Libya	638	999	1,280	1,552	1,969	2,560	11.3	16.4	15.7	17.7	19.2	19.5
Malaysia	762	4,957	6,988	8,418	11,013	12,377	2.6	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.4	8.4
Maldives	3.8	88	169	214	273	364	2.8	18.7	26.2	28.8	30.0	20.9
Mali	223	308	451	544	650	810	31.2	20.2	23.9	26.3	27.6	28.7
Mauritania	28	134	159	175	220	284	7.2	13.4	14.1	12.8	15.0	15.3
Morocco	1,195	1,757	2,469	3,543	4,524	5,521	15.1	12.4	13.9	17.4	18.0	16.9
Mozambique	167	69	66	99	146	223	18.3	4.0	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.9
Niger	118	183	175	246	292	362	30.5	37.0	29.7	29.3	29.0	32.9
Nigeria	58	983	1,935	2,093	2,144	2,725	1.3	6.6	9.5	8.5	7.3	6.9
Oman	790	2,166	2,468	3,212	3,886	4,728	29.0	33.0	32.1	33.3	33.6	29.9
Pakistan	1,830	5,274	7,039	9,699	11,920	14,789	24.8	40.4	39.6	38.2	35.2	37.7
Palestine	0	0	0	0	0	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	252	1,004	1,373	1,964	3,237	4,033	14.9	20.5	22.7	21.6	25.5	17.7
Saudi Arabia	1,884	4,493	5,852	7,669	9,509	12,099	7.8	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.5	13.3
Senegal	319	517	628	719	491	646	23.0	21.9	22.0	22.4	14.3	13.0
Sierra-Leone	47.5	73	95	124	124	169	24.2	12.1	18.2	20.3	22.0	26.3
Somalia	54	201	265	334	405	508	13.8	47.6	48.4	53.3	51.1	57.3
Sudan	494	941	1,314	2,238	2,317	2,433	37.9	34.7	32.2	33.5	28.7	27.8
Suriname	5	9	13	15	17	21	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Syria	369	1,419	8,674	7,289	8,996	10,920	15.4	16.5	32.9	46.3	47.6	46.5
Tajikistan	0.0	427	544	594	725	947	..	48.5	45.7	44.7	42.0	37.3
Togo	93	115	135	116	321	411	15.9	20.4	24.2	19.7	12.2	9.9
Tunisia	562	1,087	1,369	1,463	1,861	2,432	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.0	12.4	12.1
Turkey	4,045	8,195	10,588	14,441	19,108	21,520	17.5	11.8	10.9	12.4	13.7	12.7
Turkmenistan	0.0	729	903	1,159	1,145	1,394	..	29.0	33.1	42.9	41.2	38.3
Uganda	22	175	165	209	268	326	3.8	12.7	11.1	12.2	12.6	11.5
United Arab Emirates	1,683	5,797	9,843	13,072	15,882	20,624	14.7	14.9	13.2	13.1	13.8	14.1
Uzbekistan	0.0	418	502	551	666	896	..	16.8	15.9	15.5	15.3	14.2
Yemen Republic	674	1,853	1,770	2,286	3,180	3,868	28.2	42.1	44.4	47.6	45.0	42.6
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>27,480</b>	<b>75,203</b>	<b>112,257</b>	<b>142,439</b>	<b>174,537</b>	<b>214,990</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	2,866	6,013	8,636	11,201	12,551	15,466	16.0	15.5	17.3	18.3	16.6	15.9
MENA-19*	19,873	48,102	74,646	93,613	115,711	141,062	13.7	15.9	17.2	18.2	19.3	18.6
ASIA-8*	4,676	17,862	24,799	32,705	40,401	51,007	7.3	12.6	13.4	15.1	16.2	17.5
CIT-7*	65	3,226	4,176	4,920	5,875	7,455	15.3	16.6	15.7	13.8	12.8	12.1
LDMC-28*	3,070	9,751	12,089	16,206	19,493	23,568	19.0	23.2	24.1	26.2	24.5	23.5
NON-LDMC-28*	24,410	65,452	100,168	126,233	155,044	191,422	11.6	14.2	15.5	16.5	17.4	17.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>27,485</b>	<b>75,221</b>	<b>112,275</b>	<b>142,465</b>	<b>174,573</b>	<b>215,023</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	335,064	1,271,070	1,708,620	2,084,940	2,567,030	3,136,270	35.8	47.1	49.1	51.1	52.8	53.2
Industrial Countries	1,914,840	3,271,590	3,800,000	4,069,240	4,485,000	5,057,720	74.3	64.8	63.3	61.0	59.9	60.1
World	3,517,220	7,750,320	9,486,620	10,754,800	12,363,000	4,330,600	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.12a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings**

Exports to =>	US \$ millions (2000)										
	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,094	41	6.96	136.49	2,305	228	123	59	29	4,131	48,530
ASEAN	141	3,991	8.36	495	1,238	436	2,720	1,009	13	10,090	163,433
CIS	13.63	28	1,018.46	8	2,145	12	32	25	0	2,268	17,583
COMESA	153.88	41	2.01	79	177	14.76	409	41	2	1,337	8,541
ECO	1,095	444	1,785.76	482	4,518	179	2,206	596	18	9,789	81,278
ECOWAS	114	679	0.27	2.07	47	2,252	15.5	31.2	366	3,483	34,002
GCC	757	3,675	189.08	1,244	5,961	609	7,958	3,784	15	22,156	164,330
SAARC	40	178	33.89	72	369	99	1,055	175	6	2,019	14,542
UDEAC	36	5	0.13	1.28	20	50	2.9	4.2	29	149	5,711
IDB	3,998	9,057	2,000	2,613	14,947	3,665	14,523	5,594	468	55,095	537,898

Exports to =>	Percentage (2000)										
	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.25	0.08	0.01	0.28	4.75	0.47	0.25	0.12	0.06	8.51	100
ASEAN	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.30	0.76	0.27	1.66	0.62	0.01	6.17	100
CIS	0.08	0.16	5.79	0.05	12.20	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.00	12.90	100
COMESA	1.80	0.48	0.02	0.93	2.07	0.17	4.79	0.48	0.03	15.65	100
ECO	1.35	0.55	2.20	0.59	5.56	0.22	2.71	0.73	0.02	12.04	100
ECOWAS	0.34	2.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	6.62	0.05	0.09	1.08	10.24	100
GCC	0.46	2.24	0.12	0.76	3.63	0.37	4.84	2.30	0.01	13.48	100
SAARC	0.27	1.23	0.23	0.50	2.54	0.68	7.25	1.21	0.04	13.88	100
UDEAC	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.07	0.51	2.61	100
IDB	0.74	1.68	0.37	0.49	2.78	0.68	2.70	1.04	0.09	10.24	100

Exports to =>	US \$ millions (2007)										
	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3,076	596	30.55	657.14	4,023	281	2,827	88	88	12,659	132,434
ASEAN	857	12,495	426	133	1,269	731	8,950	166	407.9	25,067	297,249
CIS	0.87	77.60	2,810	11	6,263	11.4	704	29	0	7,079	59,524
COMESA	780.98	1,343.33	17	553	1,381	9.3	4,608	168	3	9,826	34,029
ECO	2,983	5,326	10,477	913	24,584	611	19,980	2,751	85	56,207	267,278
ECOWAS	589	898	4.16	69.69	753	5,306	1,001.4	411.7	205	8,947	76,536
GCC	567	6,890	450	2,153	10,453	71.9	24,728	2,986	8.9	49,626	456,573
SAARC	167	3,370	355	257	1,373	81.8	12,075	257	18.8	17,516	32,234
UDEAC	105	86	0.0	26.1	128	1,036	75.0	74.4	208	1,674	13,567
IDB	9,656	29,978	11,836	7,338	49,552	8,166	75,295	7,078	1,017	199,439	1,353,935

Exports to =>	Percentage (2007)										
	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	2.32	0.45	0.02	0.50	3.04	0.21	2.13	0.07	0.07	9.56	100
ASEAN	0.29	4.20	0.14	0.04	0.43	0.25	3.01	0.06	0.14	8.43	100
CIS	0.00	0.13	4.72	0.02	10.52	0.02	1.18	0.05	0.00	11.89	100
COMESA	2.30	3.95	0.05	1.63	4.06	0.03	13.54	0.49	0.01	28.88	100
ECO	1.12	1.99	3.92	0.34	9.20	0.23	7.48	1.03	0.03	21.03	100
ECOWAS	0.77	1.17	0.01	0.09	0.98	6.93	1.31	0.54	0.27	11.69	100
GCC	0.12	1.51	0.10	0.47	2.29	0.02	5.42	0.65	0.00	10.87	100
SAARC	0.52	10.46	1.10	0.80	4.26	0.25	37.46	0.80	0.06	54.34	100
UDEAC	0.77	0.64	0.00	0.19	0.95	7.63	0.55	0.55	1.54	12.34	100
IDB	0.71	2.21	0.87	0.54	3.66	0.60	5.56	0.52	0.08	14.73	100

**Table 3.12b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings**

US \$ millions (2000)											
Imports from =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	1,190	212	16.16	170.63	1,062	208	845	36	46	4,420	33,829
ASEAN	59	3,715	18.14	47	484	536	4,108	210	4	9,100	117,146
CIS	0.41	15	1,216	2	2,060	26	205	19	0	2,312	11,305
COMESA	150.13	568	9.09	87	548	2.92	1,356	82	1	2,888	25,133
ECO	2,262	1,413	2,434.89	196	5,040	208	6,395	377	30	16,293	91,498
ECOWAS	189	127	0.00	15.97	86	1,842	658.4	45.2	32	2,998	15,403
GCC	101	2,028	8.98	496	1,788	6	6,497	658	0	12,004	74,955
SAARC	57	993	32.66	45	621	41	4,166	132	4	6,015	20,112
UDEAC	29	16	0.00	2.57	24	390	15.2	8.6	32	516	3,025
IDB	4,185	9,057	2,526	1,519	9,907	3,217	21,855	1,587	152	54,218	394,631

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.52	0.63	0.05	0.50	3.14	0.61	2.50	0.11	0.14	13.07	100
ASEAN	0.05	3.17	0.02	0.04	0.41	0.46	3.51	0.18	0.00	7.77	100
CIS	0.004	0.13	10.76	0.02	18.22	0.23	1.81	0.17	0.00	20.45	100
COMESA	0.60	2.26	0.04	0.35	2.18	0.01	5.39	0.33	0.01	11.49	100
ECO	2.47	1.54	2.66	0.21	5.51	0.23	6.99	0.41	0.03	17.81	100
ECOWAS	1.23	0.83	0.00	0.10	0.56	11.96	4.27	0.29	0.21	19.46	100
GCC	0.14	2.71	0.01	0.66	2.39	0.01	8.67	0.88	0.00	16.01	100
SAARC	0.28	4.94	0.16	0.22	3.09	0.21	20.72	0.66	0.02	29.91	100
UDEAC	0.97	0.52	0.00	0.09	0.79	12.88	0.50	0.29	1.06	17.06	100
IDB	1.06	2.30	0.64	0.38	2.51	0.82	5.54	0.40	0.04	13.74	100

US \$ millions (2007)											
Imports from =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3,384	656	84.26	722.33	4,475	320	3,158	98	96	14,042	101,028
ASEAN	942	15,096	140	467	1,613	804	9,845	190	448.7	29,489	225,388
CIS	0.99	102.30	3,121	11	6,188	17.9	763	32	0	7,098	57,677
COMESA	859.08	1,489.43	21	609	1,529	11.0	5,064	185	3	10,837	64,148
ECO	3,340	6,341	10,377	1,011	25,164	672	21,968	3,087	94	60,534	328,429
ECOWAS	600	1,015	4.34	76.40	681	5,813	1,112.5	298.8	179	9,613	71,635
GCC	643	7,576	495	2,365	11,487	96.7	23,260	2,978	6.9	50,696	307,858
SAARC	247	3,269	397	280	1,512	84.9	13,282	294	20.7	18,916	59,420
UDEAC	115	95	0.0	28.3	141	661	75.3	81.9	229	1,357	7,091
IDB	10,649	34,412	11,590	8,393	52,609	8,511	78,922	7,320	1,069	214,976	699,953

Percentage (2007)											
Imports from =>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB	WORLD
AMU	3.35	0.65	0.08	0.71	4.43	0.32	3.13	0.10	0.10	13.90	100
ASEAN	0.42	6.70	0.06	0.21	0.72	0.36	4.37	0.08	0.20	13.08	100
CIS	0.00	0.18	5.41	0.02	10.73	0.03	1.32	0.06	0.00	12.31	100
COMESA	1.34	2.32	0.03	0.95	2.38	0.02	7.89	0.29	0.01	16.89	100
ECO	1.02	1.93	3.16	0.31	7.66	0.20	6.69	0.94	0.03	18.43	100
ECOWAS	0.84	1.42	0.01	0.11	0.95	8.12	1.55	0.42	0.25	13.42	100
GCC	0.21	2.46	0.16	0.77	3.73	0.03	7.56	0.97	0.00	16.47	100
SAARC	0.42	5.50	0.67	0.47	2.55	0.14	22.35	0.50	0.03	31.83	100
UDEAC	1.62	1.34	0.00	0.40	1.99	9.33	1.06	1.15	3.23	19.14	100
IDB	1.52	4.92	1.66	1.20	7.52	1.22	11.28	1.05	0.15	30.71	100

**Table 3.13: Direction of Trade: Exports**

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ million				US\$ million				US\$ million			
	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	95	95	91	97	4	11	13	16	33	133	173	227
Albania	121	590	698	885	0.25	1.03	0.40	0	103	41	61	126
Algeria	9,990	37,018	47,202	47,894	24	186	286	359	995	6,201	6,061	7,865
Azerbaijan	..	2,055	3,645	1,869	..	194	321	864	..	2,098	2,406	3,325
Bahrain	207	1,449	1,958	2,303	227	1,518	1,797	2,308	257	2,077	2,530	2,676
Bangladesh	1,193	6,355	8,874	9,440	59	132	139	167	410	718	1,075	1,317
Benin	58	26	81	80	26	45	29	41	38	228	233	294
Brunei	1,396	3,262	3,708	3,814	0.39	1,092	1,465	1,701	741	1,279	1,734	1,430
Burkina Faso	82	46	44	63	1	11	15	20	67	309	351	384
Cameroon	1,708	2,562	3,378	3,407	24	49	64	74	294	950	1,204	1,441
Chad	79	1,517	1,893	2,159	1	1.76	2	8	9	321	386	108
Comoros	23	17	24	12	0.05	0.83	1.02	1.33	0.33	6	6	17
Côte d'Ivoire	1,727	4,058	4,727	4,181	80	680	710	903	1,007	2,502	2,638	3,139
Djibouti	5	9	12	10	1	8.29	11	13	54	257	318	398
Egypt	1,353	8,136	11,607	11,875	193	1,514	1,899	2,445	992	4,297	5,219	7,014
Gabon	2,009	3,488	2,073	3,159	22	18	22	29	444	1,150	2,011	2,391
Gambia	154	8	14	14	0.12	2.35	0.02	0.08	17	17	20	32
Guinea	519	576	574	760	0.34	0	0.51	0.52	87	574	569	648
Guinea-Bissau	19	4	4	2	0.14	19	24	31	15	85	105	340
Indonesia	18,050	41,105	48,596	52,844	703	2,355	2,717	3,454	6,877	42,154	49,425	57,783
Iran	13,712	22,555	26,358	28,619	196	1,171	1,409	1,633	3,834	23,224	32,761	37,876
Iraq	6,419	14,204	19,409	21,781	194	27	34	38	3,700	3,427	4,360	7,578
Jordan	60	1,290	1,775	1,503	359	1,458	1,678	1,898	503	1,219	1,359	1,611
Kazakhstan	..	11,151	14,554	16,838	..	1,038	1,257	1,635	..	11,304	14,282	19,141
Kuwait	4,168	15,122	17,231	18,784	446	1,726	2,075	2,383	3,112	18,342	23,019	26,017
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	71	244	272	..	177	17	26	..	385	535	836
Lebanon	209	520	510	781	163	638	813	1,053	85	1,004	1,194	1,475
Libya	11,764	24,735	33,397	38,662	33	213	566	800	2,079	4,029	5,677	3,884
Malaysia	14,885	63,031	70,683	73,002	798	6,601	7,996	10,427	13,735	71,271	81,924	92,692
Maldives	32	48	71	76	..	0.14	11	15	20	51	88	72
Mali	113	60	152	58	3	7	10	13	135	178	217	153
Mauritania	374	687	758	838	0.04	28	35	45	93	214	589	800
Morocco	3,110	8,232	9,196	11,187	420	293	384	451	704	1,867	3,380	4,185
Mozambique	130	1,172	1,634	1,743	4	5	17	19	242	481	595	809
Niger	240	212	274	242	26	65	80	103	15	23	75	39
Nigeria	9,450	33,834	41,000	44,593	3	870	9	557	803	8,390	11,382	14,410
Oman	863	3,633	3,979	4,682	2,851	2,346	2,846	3,348	870	11,441	17,285	14,786
Pakistan	3,416	8,739	7,990	8,381	492	2,128	2,566	3,339	1,679	5,168	6,412	7,615
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2,105	11,360	15,842	18,710	198	1,279	1,611	1,910	903	5,362	7,637	18,004
Saudi Arabia	28,112	80,444	93,811	92,285	1,742	6,656	8,235	9,144	14,499	69,770	88,879	96,668
Senegal	429	415	398	507	18	8	26	35	265	851	723	914
Sierra-Leone	126	172	186	235	..	0.74	1	1	2	22	21	30
Somalia	61	2	3	2	58	158	195	252	32	91	103	122
Sudan	244	782	686	997	44	271	364	329	226	3,754	4,569	7,532
Suriname	425	767	957	1,107	..	70	87	113	31	86	144	178
Syria	1,821	3,633	4,170	4,304	417	4,255	5,265	6,774	1,935	2,338	2,656	3,380
Tajikistan	..	477	620	617	..	37	78	79	..	395	702	773
Togo	153	41	142	175	11	17	23	29	103	300	395	486
Tunisia	2,798	8,686	9,565	11,793	367	790	956	1,233	385	769	857	1,213
Turkey	9,002	43,119	48,851	57,692	1,747	8,040	8,977	11,913	2,584	19,112	24,498	33,682
Turkmenistan	..	499	492	532	..	999	1,234	1,597	..	4,119	4,404	5,029
Uganda	162	370	358	454	1	29	31	39	18	220	234	279
U.A.E	11,625	35,762	38,487	41,503	1,708	8,722	10,580	12,289	5,786	35,034	46,513	51,186
Uzbekistan	..	650	651	900	..	105	127	177	..	2,712	4,175	4,865
Yemen Rep.	1,365	996	918	1,052	29	494	608	787	159	4,084	4,873	4,944
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>166,158</b>	<b>509,846</b>	<b>604,557</b>	<b>649,774</b>	<b>13,693</b>	<b>58,565</b>	<b>69,712</b>	<b>86,921</b>	<b>70,977</b>	<b>376,435</b>	<b>473,041</b>	<b>554,218</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	17,862	50,059	58,417	63,691	322	2,295	1,668	2,543	3,967	20,923	26,744	34,763
MENA-19*	108,683	320,893	384,268	415,411	11,314	41,328	50,019	60,767	43,382	213,597	278,758	324,045
ASIA-8*	39,491	123,402	140,969	148,760	2,056	12,391	14,993	19,232	23,525	120,860	140,976	161,313
CIT-7*	..	15,493	20,904	21,913	..	2,551	3,032	4,379	..	21,055	26,564	34,096
LDMC-28*	5,775	17,453	23,050	23,557	285	1,830	2,174	3,113	2,144	18,549	23,597	29,869
NON-LDMC-28*	160,382	492,393	581,507	626,217	13,408	56,735	67,538	83,808	68,833	357,886	449,444	524,350
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>166,352</b>	<b>510,294</b>	<b>605,017</b>	<b>650,320</b>	<b>13,697</b>	<b>58,567</b>	<b>69,714</b>	<b>86,925</b>	<b>71,008</b>	<b>376,611</b>	<b>473,239</b>	<b>554,447</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	570,582	2,292,670	2,694,680	3,032,420	32,667	193,770	232,846	304,870	297,805	1,841,830	2,282,170	2,774,190
Industrial Countries	1,869,580	4,143,020	4,554,710	5,117,680	79,840	182,114	199,872	246,279	478,560	1,588,960	1,851,420	2,186,980
World	2,441,110	6,437,220	7,251,070	8,151,980	112,695	376,127	432,929	551,681	777,516	3,432,440	4,135,610	4,964,030

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Imports**

Country	Industrial Countries				Oil-Exporting countries				Non-oil Developing countries			
	US\$ millions				US\$ millions				US\$ millions			
	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	211	815	1,075	1,202	4	43	52	63	263	2,149	2,698	3,615
Albania	218	1,690	1,868	2,577	0.26	6	9	13	205	909	1,152	1,497
Algeria	8,393	16,360	15,702	20,282	100	317	300	378	1,116	6,819	9,006	12,566
Azerbaijan	..	1,498	1,994	2,227	..	114	128	163	..	2,598	3,145	3,322
Bahrain	1,282	2,710	3,368	3,914	1,978	3,033	3,812	4,602	289	1,318	1,458	1,853
Bangladesh	1,570	2,650	3,169	3,581	232	2,145	2,419	2,717	1,351	7,758	9,185	10,801
Benin	125	448	844	1,326	24	61	124	143	116	384	2,508	3,403
Brunei	511	365	580	2,277	19	52	53	61	453	1,249	1,353	1,590
Burkina Faso	311	459	487	597	12	42	50	59	208	552	668	849
Cameroon	1,264	1,371	1,479	1,830	7	342	429	515	279	809	982	1,252
Chad	126	312	311	402	28	45	56	68	14	131	163	248
Comoros	76	47	57	44	0.1	14	17	21	10	52	66	88
Cote d'Ivoire	1,230	2,686	2,570	2,306	508	1,587	1,838	2,219	310	1,582	1,391	1,703
Djibouti	125	254	327	395	16	355	437	516	64	564	742	952
Egypt	6,389	16,325	18,655	23,257	192	2,846	3,666	4,455	2,148	12,211	15,494	20,026
Gabon	706	1,271	1,405	2,030	1	29	36	64	140	385	491	641
Gambia	124	184	175	191	1	19	23	30	97	435	511	642
Guinea	435	676	749	913	10	39	45	54	138	1,129	1,425	1,883
Guinea-Bissau	91	118	100	108	0.4	0.0	1.12	3.8	30	70	70	90
Indonesia	14,470	20,436	19,867	23,781	1,045	5,520	5,930	6,837	6,357	31,433	34,852	43,842
Iran	12,065	20,129	18,085	17,855	1,120	5,318	6,345	7,598	3,776	17,930	22,295	30,893
Iraq	4,500	3,938	3,687	4,009	687	227	232	202	1,338	8,748	9,635	11,447
Jordan	1,431	3,547	3,679	4,333	600	2,996	3,368	3,437	544	3,949	4,491	5,759
Kazakhstan	..	5,196	7,177	8,945	..	53	63	81	..	14,877	19,831	27,983
Kuwait	2,475	9,444	9,454	11,986	46	1,860	2,217	2,497	995	3,978	4,971	7,108
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	200	331	340	..	11	20	21	..	895	1,360	2,054
Lebanon	1,502	5,047	5,662	6,338	105	733	914	1,121	908	3,605	4,037	5,200
Libya	4,336	5,322	5,967	7,498	23	201	244	282	1,247	3,234	4,069	5,350
Malaysia	18,558	48,919	53,240	58,159	642	7,927	10,179	11,156	9,908	56,624	66,336	76,164
Maldives	24	162	180	816	1	139	173	209	113	443	555	713
Mali	322	570	666	790	17	12	13	17	352	1,301	1,446	1,729
Mauritania	302	812	758	932	21	53	59	71	48	373	489	650
Morocco	4,783	11,891	15,810	20,480	997	2,640	3,319	3,983	1,358	5,726	5,860	8,139
Mozambique	527	659	848	923	109	59	90	114	277	1,553	1,501	2,173
Niger	223	425	480	527	59	92	114	130	79	321	415	441
Nigeria	3,372	10,624	13,031	17,005	15	842	936	1,114	916	9,306	10,908	15,326
Oman	1,640	4,852	5,581	8,174	704	2,678	3,217	3,844	338	2,115	2,783	3,817
Pakistan	4,076	8,554	10,539	10,584	1,375	8,129	10,167	12,319	1,931	8,712	13,141	16,277
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	1,216	5,977	7,902	15,101	144	1,522	2,249	2,660	332	1,594	2,536	5,034
Saudi Arabia	18,623	36,008	41,105	52,566	571	3,208	4,021	4,910	4,814	19,680	24,733	32,696
Senegal	904	1,674	2,025	2,959	99	432	164	199	367	1,106	1,231	1,799
Sierra-Leone	128	316	217	250	39	9	16	23	27	259	302	332
Somalia	272	28	42	45	25	88	105	128	87	427	542	586
Sudan	649	1,961	2,356	2,160	400	1,204	1,296	1,353	256	3,440	4,219	4,929
Suriname	356	593	610	784	2	5	4	5	121	318	346	447
Syria	1,443	4,320	4,704	5,718	98.8	4,613	5,798	7,008	637	6,826	8,379	10,779
Tajikistan	..	130	154	193	..	69	79	126	..	1,132	1,492	2,219
Togo	404	281	1,153	1,408	13	28	65	84	163	260	1,388	2,635
Tunisia	4,515	9,823	10,514	14,834	258	852	1,186	1,423	1,010	2,535	3,191	3,602
Turkey	14,264	59,351	65,978	77,474	3523.2	10,837	14,392	14,807	5,354	45,471	58,057	76,415
Turkmenistan	..	721	676	800	..	551	692	835	..	1,423	1,403	1,990
Uganda	291	514	590	863	10	179	227	275	281	1,009	1,316	1,704
U.A.E.	6,929	49,842	56,019	68,155	930.0	5,296	6,389	7,608	3,210	44,064	52,127	69,481
Uzbekistan	..	805	774	1,117	..	4	5	6	..	2,743	3,576	5,196
Yemen Rep.	1,119	1,480	1,715	2,701	431.6	1,761	2,271	2,887	827	1,525	3,047	3,444
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>148,904</b>	<b>384,787</b>	<b>426,489</b>	<b>520,062</b>	<b>17,241</b>	<b>81,238</b>	<b>100,050</b>	<b>115,515</b>	<b>55,202</b>	<b>350,040</b>	<b>429,366</b>	<b>555,374</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	12,006	25,690	30,668	38,004	1,414	5,531	6,140	7,201	4,259	25,448	32,774	44,056
MENA-19*	96,904	266,365	293,588	364,676	12,507	50,938	63,939	73,702	30,241	191,329	236,167	313,608
ASIA-8*	39,776	82,493	89,260	101,184	3,320	23,959	28,976	33,366	20,496	108,687	128,466	153,450
CIT-7*	..	10,239	12,973	16,198	..	809	995	1,246	..	24,576	31,959	44,261
LDMC-28*	8,576	19,167	23,442	29,587	1,552	7,023	8,056	9,494	5,373	33,519	45,211	57,994
NON-LDMC-28*	140,328	365,620	403,047	490,475	15,690	74,215	91,994	106,021	49,829	316,522	384,155	497,380
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>149,080</b>	<b>385,108</b>	<b>426,866</b>	<b>520,446</b>	<b>17,246</b>	<b>81,249</b>	<b>100,079</b>	<b>115,548</b>	<b>55,294</b>	<b>350,374</b>	<b>429,832</b>	<b>555,875</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	573,917	1,868,730	2,133,700	2,570,190	58,845	305,505	387,095	435,654	276,220	1,779,430	2,179,920	2,700,600
Industrial Countries	1,914,840	4,069,240	4,485,000	5,057,720	144,580	400,782	477,075	508,535	504,005	2,167,110	2,495,580	2,821,120
World	2,490,560	5,941,070	6,622,310	7,631,630	204,111	708,540	867,004	947,597	782,015	3,950,970	4,681,270	5,527,670

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.15a: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Afghanistan	Pakistan	21.8	India	22.8
	Tajikistan	7.2	United States	20.5
	Turkey	3.3	Finland	2.8
	United Arab Emirates	2.3	Russia	2.4
	Algeria	1.8	Singapore	1.7
Albania	Turkey	2.4	Italy	72.0
	Afghanistan	0.2	Greece	8.8
	Cameroon	0.01	China	2.7
	Yemen	0.01	Germany	2.6
	Iran	0.01	Macedonia, Fyr	2.4
Algeria	Turkey	3.4	United States	29.7
	Egypt	0.9	Italy	13.9
	Morocco	0.8	Spain	9.6
	Tunisia	0.4	Canada	8.4
	Indonesia	0.3	France	6.9
Azerbaijan	Turkey	17.4	Italy	15.5
	Iran	7.2	Russia	8.7
	Indonesia	6.4	Israel	6.1
	Kazakhstan	2.1	Georgia	5.7
	Tajikistan	0.9	United States	4.8
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	3.5	United States	2.5
	United Arab Emirates	2.5	Japan	1.6
	Oman	1.3	Kenya	1.3
	Kuwait	0.7	Korea	1.2
	Lebanon	0.6	United Kingdom	1.0
Bangladesh	Turkey	1.4	United States	23.0
	Pakistan	0.6	Germany	13.0
	Iran	0.5	United Kingdom	9.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.3	France	5.5
	United Arab Emirates	0.2	Belgium	4.0
Benin	Niger	6.6	China	24.7
	Togo	5.4	India	8.2
	Nigeria	5.3	Belgium	4.6
	Mali	2.7	Netherlands	3.7
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.4	Portugal	2.8
Brunei	Indonesia	24.41	Japan	32.8
	Malaysia	1.25	Indonesia	24.4
	United Arab Emirates	0.04	Australia	13.4
	Pakistan	0.03	Korea	12.2
	Nigeria	0.03	United States	5.5
Burkina Fasa	Niger	4.8	China	29.6
	Indonesia	3.0	Singapore	15.7
	Mali	2.2	Thailand	7.2
	Morocco	1.7	Ghana	6.4
	Turkey	1.3	Japan	3.1
Cameroon	Chad	2.1	Spain	19.8
	Gabon	2.0	Italy	15.7
	Turkey	0.9	France	11.7
	Nigeria	0.9	Korea	9.4
	Malaysia	0.4	Netherlands	6.1

**Table 3.15b: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Chad	Indonesia	0.3	United States	89.5
	Bangladesh	0.1	Japan	3.7
	Morocco	0.1	China	3.4
	Pakistan	0.1	Portugal	0.7
	Nigeria	0.05	Thailand	0.5
Comoros	Turkey	38.0	France	27.5
	Saudi Arabia	4.1	Singapore	9.2
	Malaysia	0.3	India	4.0
	Nigeria	0.3	Italy	3.6
	Pakistan	0.3	Germany	2.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	9.2	Germany	9.7
	Burkina Faso	4.4	Netherlands	8.4
	Mali	3.4	France	7.3
	Benin	1.7	United States	7.0
	Senegal	1.4	Italy	3.7
Djibouti	Somalia	66.4	Ethiopia	21.5
	Yemen	3.4	India	1.1
	United Arab Emirates	3.1	United States	1.0
	Malaysia	0.5	Italy	0.6
	Pakistan	0.3	China	0.4
Egypt	Syria	5.5	United States	9.7
	Saudi Arabia	4.9	Italy	9.5
	Turkey	2.6	Spain	7.6
	Jordan	2.3	United Kingdom	4.2
	Sudan	1.9	France	3.9
Gabon	Malaysia	6.0	United States	32.5
	Senegal	0.9	China	15.8
	Morocco	0.6	France	9.4
	Nigeria	0.4	Trinidad And Tobago	5.0
	Turkey	0.3	Japan	2.2
Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	2.0	India	37.8
	Guinea	0.9	China	17.5
	Mauritania	0.7	United Kingdom	8.7
	Malaysia	0.3	France	4.9
	Benin	0.3	Belgium	4.2
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	Russia	10.7
	Azerbaijan	0.6	Ukraine	9.6
	Morocco	0.6	Spain	8.8
	Sierra Leone	0.2	United States	7.5
	Mali	0.2	Germany	7.4
Guinea-Bissau	Nigeria	8.3	Brazil	56.2
	Pakistan	0.3	India	33.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.2	Korea	0.3
	Guinea	0.1	Portugal	0.2
	Gambia, The	0.1	Spain	0.1

**Table 3.15c: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Indonesia	Malaysia	4.5	Japan	20.7
	United Arab Emirates	1.2	United States	10.2
	Turkey	0.9	Singapore	9.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	China	8.5
	Pakistan	0.8	Korea	6.6
Iran	Turkey	7.4	China	15.0
	Syria	1.1	Japan	14.3
	Morocco	1.0	Korea	7.3
	United Arab Emirates	0.9	Italy	6.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	France	3.8
Iraq	Syria	2.6	United States	36.8
	Turkey	2.0	Italy	12.6
	Morocco	0.3	Korea	9.5
	Malaysia	0.1	Spain	5.2
	Iran, I.R. Of	0.1	Canada	4.7
Jordan	Iraq	12.9	United States	22.4
	United Arab Emirates	7.8	India	8.3
	Saudi Arabia	7.5	Israel	2.9
	Syria	4.9	China	1.1
	Lebanon	1.8	Japan	0.9
Kazakhstan	Iran	3.85	China	15.5
	Turkey	3.10	Germany	11.5
	Uzbekistan	0.94	Russia	11.2
	Tajikistan	0.80	Italy	7.2
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.69	France	6.7
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.69	Japan	19.7
	Indonesia	3.29	Korea	16.9
	Bangladesh	2.96	Singapore	9.8
	Malaysia	1.16	United States	8.3
	Yemen	0.93	Netherlands	4.8
Kyrgyz	Kazakhstan	18.04	Russia	20.7
	Afghanistan	10.44	Switzerland	19.9
	Uzbekistan	7.55	China	5.5
	Turkey	3.79	Latvia	1.5
	Tajikistan	2.48	Belgium	1.0
Lebanon	Syria	25.19	Switzerland	8.2
	United Arab Emirates	11.80	United States	3.0
	Saudi Arabia	5.61	United Kingdom	2.1
	Turkey	3.15	France	1.7
	Jordan	2.85	Belgium	1.4
Libya	Tunisia	1.83	Italy	40.4
	Indonesia	1.35	Germany	12.1
	Turkey	0.84	Spain	7.5
	Syria	0.71	United States	7.4
	United Arab Emirates	0.45	France	6.3



**Table 3.15d: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Malaysia	Indonesia	2.9	United States	15.6
	United Arab Emirates	1.7	Singapore	14.6
	Pakistan	0.7	Japan	9.1
	Turkey	0.5	China	8.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.4	Thailand	5.0
Maldives	Algeria	8.2	Thailand	28.3
	Indonesia	1.2	United Kingdom	17.6
	Tunisia	0.8	France	8.9
	Malaysia	0.1	Sri Lanka	8.6
	Lebanon	0.1	Algeria	8.2
Mali	Indonesia	4.5	China	19.6
	Pakistan	4.0	Thailand	10.5
	Morocco	3.4	Brazil	4.6
	Bangladesh	2.9	France	4.5
	Burkina Faso	2.8	United States	3.7
Mauritania	Côte D'Ivoire	4.7	China	30.3
	Cameroon	2.3	France	10.0
	Nigeria	1.8	Spain	8.6
	Algeria	0.9	Italy	8.5
	Egypt	0.4	Japan	5.5
Morocco	Turkey	1.1	Spain	22.4
	Pakistan	1.0	France	18.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Italy	4.8
	Algeria	0.5	United Kingdom	4.6
	Tunisia	0.5	India	4.1
Mozambique	Turkey	0.6	Italy	19.4
	Indonesia	0.5	Belgium	18.4
	Pakistan	0.3	Spain	12.5
	United Arab Emirates	0.2	South Africa	12.3
	Malaysia	0.1	United Kingdom	7.3
Niger	Nigeria	26.4	France	57.0
	Mali	0.6	Ghana	4.1
	Burkina Faso	0.5	United States	2.3
	Côte D'Ivoire	0.4	Australia	1.8
	Sierra Leone	0.3	Russia	1.6
Nigeria	Côte D'Ivoire	2.9	United States	50.9
	Cameroon	1.4	Brazil	8.8
	Indonesia	0.9	Spain	7.6
	Turkey	0.7	France	4.0
	Senegal	0.2	South Africa	3.0
Oman	United Arab Emirates	7.6	China	26.8
	Iran	4.1	Korea	15.2
	Malaysia	1.9	Japan	14.3
	Saudi Arabia	1.4	Thailand	10.4
	Qatar	0.6	United States	4.3

**Table 3.15e: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Pakistan	United Arab Emirates	10.4	United States	18.0
	Afghanistan	8.4	China	5.2
	Saudi Arabia	2.9	United Kingdom	4.7
	Turkey	2.5	Germany	3.8
	Iran	1.5	Italy	2.9
Palestine				
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	4.0	Japan	39.9
	Pakistan	1.2	Korea	19.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	Singapore	9.9
	Bahrain	0.2	India	5.1
	Bangladesh	0.1	Thailand	4.9
Saudi Arabia	Bahrain	2.8	United States	17.0
	Pakistan	2.0	Japan	16.3
	Indonesia	1.5	Korea	9.7
	United Arab Emirates	1.3	China	8.0
	Jordan	1.3	Singapore	4.0
Senegal	Mali	18.9	France	9.0
	Gambia	5.2	Italy	5.9
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.7	India	5.7
	Guinea	2.7	Spain	3.3
	Mauritania	2.5	Belgium	2.9
Sierra-Leone	Benin	0.6	Belgium	49.2
	Turkey	0.4	United States	20.5
	Nigeria	0.4	Netherlands	4.5
	Guinea	0.3	Canada	4.1
	Côte D'Ivoire	0.3	United Kingdom	2.1
Somalia	United Arab Emirates	51.2	India	3.9
	Yemen	21.2	Thailand	0.8
	Oman	6.1	Kenya	0.5
	Saudi Arabia	3.3	China	0.4
	Nigeria	3.1	Italy	0.2
Sudan	United Arab Emirates	2.5	China	82.1
	Saudi Arabia	1.1	Japan	8.4
	Egypt	0.6	Netherlands	1.1
	Pakistan	0.5	Canada	0.7
	Lebanon	0.2	Korea	0.6
Suriname	United Arab Emirates	7.9	Canada	26.8
	Nigeria	0.1	Norway	20.2
	Pakistan	0.02	Belgium	9.2
	Iran	0.02	United States	8.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.01	France	7.2
Syria	Iraq	30.0	Germany	9.7
	Lebanon	10.0	Italy	8.0
	Egypt	5.5	France	4.9
	Saudi Arabia	5.2	Austria	2.1
	Kuwait	3.3	Netherlands	1.4

**Table 3.15f: Top Five Export Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Export	Partner Country	% of Total Export
Tajikistan	Turkey	32.5	Netherlands	38.9
	Uzbekistan	5.9	Russia	6.6
	Iran	5.1	Latvia	2.1
	Kazakhstan	1.6	Switzerland	1.7
	Afghanistan	0.8	Italy	1.1
Togo	Burkina Faso	14.5	Ghana	16.8
	Benin	9.1	Germany	9.2
	Mali	5.8	Netherlands	5.9
	Nigeria	3.4	India	4.7
	Niger	2.4	Belgium	3.8
Tunisia	Libya	5.5	France	31.4
	Algeria	1.7	Italy	20.9
	Turkey	1.4	Germany	8.5
	Morocco	0.9	Spain	5.5
	Iran	0.5	Belgium	3.3
Turkey	United Arab Emirates	3.0	Germany	11.2
	Iraq	2.6	United Kingdom	8.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.4	Italy	7.0
	Iran	1.3	France	5.6
	Algeria	1.1	Russia	4.4
Turkmenistan	Iran	18.5	Ukraine	51.3
	Turkey	5.0	United States	2.9
	United Arab Emirates	3.5	Italy	2.7
	Afghanistan	2.3	Romania	1.7
	Kazakhstan	1.7	Georgia	1.6
Uganda	United Arab Emirates	3.9	Netherlands	10.2
	Sudan	3.6	Belgium	9.7
	Pakistan	1.1	Germany	7.9
	Egypt	0.7	France	7.2
	Turkey	0.6	Rwanda	5.6
U.A.E.	Iran	3.7	Japan	23.5
	Pakistan	2.9	Korea	9.2
	Oman	2.2	Thailand	5.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.6	India	4.8
	Syria	1.0	Singapore	3.3
Uzbekistan	Turkey	9.4	Russia	22.4
	Kazakhstan	6.1	Poland	10.4
	Bangladesh	4.3	Hungary	6.0
	Tajikistan	3.3	China	5.6
	Iran	2.6	Ukraine	4.8
Yemen Rep.	United Arab Emirates	5.0	China	23.2
	Saudi Arabia	3.0	India	20.4
	Kuwait	2.7	Thailand	19.1
	Jordan	0.7	Japan	7.2
	Somalia	0.7	United States	4.2

**Table 3.16a: Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Afghanistan	Pakistan	36.8	United States	11.0
	Turkmenistan	3.8	India	5.0
	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	Germany	4.2
	Kazakhstan	3.4	China	3.8
	Turkey	2.5	Thailand	3.4
Albania	Turkey	7.4	Italy	27.6
	Egypt	0.6	Greece	14.8
	Indonesia	0.1	China	6.8
	Algeria	0.1	Germany	5.6
	Lebanon	0.1	Switzerland	5.0
Algeria	Turkey	4.1	France	18.8
	Syria	1.2	China	9.0
	Tunisia	0.8	Italy	8.4
	Egypt	0.5	Spain	6.1
	Indonesia	0.5	United States	5.5
Azerbaijan	Turkey	10.9	Russia	17.6
	Kazakhstan	3.9	Germany	8.2
	Iran	1.8	Ukraine	8.2
	United Arab Emirates	0.9	United Kingdom	7.2
	Turkmenistan	0.7	Japan	5.2
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	37.7	Japan	7.2
	United Arab Emirates	4.2	United States	6.2
	Turkey	0.8	Germany	4.7
	Pakistan	0.7	United Kingdom	4.5
	Qatar	0.7	China	4.1
Bangladesh	Kuwait	8.3	China	15.0
	Indonesia	2.0	India	14.3
	United Arab Emirates	1.9	Singapore	6.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.9	Japan	3.5
	Malaysia	1.8	Korea	3.0
Benin	Malaysia	4.8	China	44.5
	Côte D'Ivoire	3.1	France	8.2
	Indonesia	1.3	United States	6.5
	Togo	1.3	Thailand	6.3
	Nigeria	1.1	Belgium	3.2
Brunei	Malaysia	11.3	United Kingdom	46.4
	Indonesia	1.2	Singapore	19.5
	United Arab Emirates	0.2	United States	3.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.1	Japan	3.5
	Pakistan	0.1	China	3.2
Burkina Fasa	Côte D'Ivoire	25.8	France	20.7
	Togo	7.1	Belgium	3.2
	Libya	3.6	China	3.1
	Senegal	1.5	Italy	2.5
	Morocco	1.5	Spain	2.4
Cameroon	Nigeria	12.8	France	23.5
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.6	China	9.0
	Pakistan	2.2	Belgium	5.8
	Mauritania	1.2	United States	4.0
	Malaysia	1.1	Germany	3.9

**Table 3.16b: Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Chad	Cameroon	16.1	France	20.4
	Saudi Arabia	4.4	United States	10.9
	Nigeria	2.8	China	10.0
	Oman	2.1	Germany	7.5
	Côte D'Ivoire	0.9	Belgium	3.4
Comoros	United Arab Emirates	10.8	France	18.2
	Pakistan	7.2	South Africa	8.5
	Turkey	1.7	Kenya	5.7
	Morocco	1.5	China	5.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.33	India	5.0
Côte d'Voire	Nigeria	31.0	France	16.8
	Mauritania	1.4	China	7.3
	Pakistan	1.1	Belgium	3.5
	Morocco	0.6	Venezuela	3.2
	Senegal	0.6	Thailand	2.9
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	21.0	India	18.1
	Malaysia	4.6	China	9.4
	Turkey	2.6	Ethiopia	4.7
	Indonesia	2.5	Japan	4.2
	United Arab Emirates	2.1	France	4.0
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	4.7	United States	11.6
	Turkey	2.0	China	9.7
	Syria	1.7	Italy	6.4
	Indonesia	1.3	Germany	6.3
	Algeria	1.1	Russia	4.3
Gabon	Cameroon	3.9	France	27.8
	Indonesia	1.0	United States	19.1
	Côte D'Ivoire	1.0	Belgium	5.4
	Turkey	0.9	Netherlands	4.7
	Morocco	0.7	China	4.1
Bambia	Senegal	11.5	China	23.6
	Côte D'Ivoire	8.2	Brazil	8.0
	Malaysia	3.9	Netherlands	5.2
	Turkey	2.3	United Kingdom	3.5
	Morocco	1.7	India	3.3
Guinea	Côte D'Ivoire	3.3	China	9.8
	Senegal	1.7	France	6.9
	Morocco	1.0	Netherlands	6.2
	Indonesia	0.8	Belgium	3.4
	Turkey	0.7	Spain	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	16.8	Portugal	21.7
	Pakistan	4.7	France	6.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	3.5	Netherlands	3.9
	Indonesia	1.6	Cuba	3.9
	Malaysia	0.7	China	3.1

**Table 3.16c: Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Indonesia	Malaysia	8.6	Singapore	13.2
	Saudi Arabia	4.5	China	11.5
	Brunei	2.5	Japan	8.8
	Kuwait	2.3	United States	6.4
	Turkey	1.0	Thailand	5.8
Iran	United Arab Emirates	9.1	China	14.1
	Kazakhstan	2.8	Germany	9.6
	Turkey	2.7	Korea	6.3
	Turkmenistan	2.6	Russia	5.7
	Oman	1.8	Italy	5.0
Iraq	Syria	30.5	United States	11.1
	Turkey	19.8	China	4.8
	Jordan	5.0	Germany	3.1
	Egypt	1.9	France	1.9
	Algeria	0.8	United Kingdom	1.9
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	21.0	China	9.7
	Egypt	4.4	Germany	7.5
	Turkey	2.8	United States	4.7
	Syria	2.7	Italy	3.3
	United Arab Emirates	2.1	Korea	3.1
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.2	Russia	35.4
	Uzbekistan	1.1	China	22.1
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	Germany	8.0
	Azerbaijan	0.4	Ukraine	3.0
	Turkmenistan	0.4	Italy	2.4
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	6.2	United States	12.7
	United Arab Emirates	3.2	Japan	8.5
	Syria	2.4	Germany	7.3
	Iran	1.4	China	6.8
	Turkey	1.1	Korea	6.7
Kyrgyz	Kazakhstan	12.9	Russia	40.5
	Uzbekistan	5.0	China	14.7
	Turkey	2.1	United States	4.0
	United Arab Emirates	0.6	Ukraine	3.3
	Iran	0.2	Germany	2.2
Lebanon	Syria	12.1	Italy	8.5
	Saudi Arabia	4.8	France	8.3
	Turkey	3.3	United States	7.0
	Egypt	1.4	China	5.9
	United Arab Emirates	1.4	Germany	5.3
Libya	Tunisia	6.7	Italy	18.9
	Turkey	5.4	Germany	7.7
	Syria	2.6	China	7.2
	Egypt	1.2	France	5.9
	Oman	0.7	United States	4.3

**Table 3.16d Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Malaysia	Indonesia	4.2	Japan	13.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	China	12.9
	United Arab Emirates	0.9	Singapore	11.5
	Kuwait	0.4	United States	10.8
	Oman	0.3	Thailand	5.3
Maldives	United Arab Emirates	10.2	Canada	35.2
	Malaysia	7.1	Singapore	15.0
	Indonesia	1.5	India	7.4
	Bahrain	1.3	Thailand	3.5
	Pakistan	0.3	Sri Lanka	3.2
Mali	Senegal	12.7	France	13.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	10.8	China	4.9
	Togo	1.6	Belgium	3.6
	Morocco	0.9	South Africa	3.2
	Turkey	0.5	Germany	3.1
Mauritania	Senegal	2.6	France	16.5
	Malaysia	2.5	China	8.1
	Algeria	2.0	Spain	6.7
	Morocco	2.0	United States	6.1
	Côte D'Ivoire	1.4	Belgium	5.8
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	6.4	France	16.2
	Iran	2.6	Spain	13.8
	Turkey	2.4	China	7.3
	Algeria	1.6	Italy	6.7
	Egypt	0.8	Germany	5.9
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	1.9	South Africa	36.7
	Pakistan	1.1	Australia	8.5
	Indonesia	1.0	China	4.6
	Malaysia	1.0	Portugal	3.6
	Turkey	0.4	United States	3.3
Niger	Nigeria	8.6	France	16.0
	Côte D'Ivoire	5.6	Belgium	8.6
	Pakistan	3.7	United States	6.9
	Benin	2.8	India	3.2
	Burkina Faso	2.3	China	3.1
Nigeria	Côte D'Ivoire	2.1	China	10.6
	United Arab Emirates	2.1	Netherlands	7.9
	Indonesia	0.5	United States	7.8
	Turkey	0.4	Korea	6.6
	Niger	0.3	United Kingdom	5.7
Oman	United Arab Emirates	19.3	Japan	17.6
	Saudi Arabia	3.1	United States	7.4
	Bahrain	2.2	Germany	5.2
	Malaysia	1.1	India	4.1
	Indonesia	0.7	China	3.8

**Table 3.16e: Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Pakistan	Saudi Arabia	10.9	China	16.2
	United Arab Emirates	10.1	United States	5.7
	Kuwait	4.9	Japan	4.4
	Malaysia	3.5	Germany	3.5
	Indonesia	2.6	United Kingdom	2.4
Palestine				
Qatar	United Arab Emirates	5.1	United States	13.3
	Saudi Arabia	4.3	Italy	10.8
	Turkey	2.2	Japan	8.9
	Malaysia	1.4	France	7.9
	Indonesia	0.7	Germany	7.3
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	2.4	United States	12.5
	Turkey	1.8	China	9.4
	Egypt	1.4	Germany	8.8
	Indonesia	1.1	Japan	8.1
	Bahrain	1.0	Italy	5.0
Senegal	Nigeria	2.9	France	22.3
	Côte D'Ivoire	2.7	Netherlands	9.9
	Morocco	1.5	China	7.4
	Turkey	1.4	United Kingdom	6.2
	Gabon	1.3	Thailand	5.2
Sierra-Leone	Côte D'Ivoire	10.0	China	10.0
	Malaysia	3.4	United States	9.5
	Indonesia	3.1	United Kingdom	6.2
	Pakistan	2.3	Netherlands	5.0
	Turkey	1.8	India	4.7
Somalia	Djibouti	34.4	India	9.1
	Oman	6.0	Kenya	9.0
	United Arab Emirates	5.6	China	3.3
	Yemen	5.5	United States	2.6
	Malaysia	1.9	Ukraine	0.6
Sudan	Saudi Arabia	7.5	China	27.9
	Egypt	5.6	India	6.3
	United Arab Emirates	5.5	Japan	4.2
	Turkey	2.4	Italy	3.8
	Malaysia	1.0	Korea	3.5
Suriname	Malaysia	0.3	United States	27.0
	Indonesia	0.3	Netherlands	17.3
	Turkey	0.3	Trinidad And Tobago	14.3
	Pakistan	0.04	China	5.9
	Morocco	0.01	Japan	5.1
Syria	Saudi Arabia	11.9	China	8.7
	Egypt	6.2	Italy	6.0
	United Arab Emirates	5.9	Ukraine	4.8
	Iran	4.3	Russia	4.8
	Lebanon	3.9	Germany	4.7



**Table 3.16f: Top Five Import Partners 2007**

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Import	Partner Country	% of Total Import
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	13.1	Russia	32.1
	Uzbekistan	8.4	China	10.8
	Azerbaijan	2.9	Italy	3.2
	Turkey	2.9	Lithuania	2.4
	United Arab Emirates	2.6	Jamaica	2.1
Togo	Côte D'Ivoire	3.1	China	36.3
	Malaysia	2.5	Estonia	9.6
	Indonesia	1.2	United States	7.6
	Senegal	0.5	Netherlands	7.3
	Benin	0.4	France	7.0
Tunisia	Libya	4.4	France	24.0
	Turkey	2.9	Italy	22.0
	Algeria	1.2	Germany	9.3
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	Spain	5.1
	Egypt	0.7	Belgium	3.1
Turkey	Iran	3.9	Russia	13.8
	Saudi Arabia	1.4	Germany	10.3
	Algeria	1.2	China	7.8
	Indonesia	0.8	Italy	5.9
	Kazakhstan	0.8	United States	4.8
Turkmenistan	United Arab Emirates	14.3	Russia	11.6
	Turkey	10.3	China	9.1
	Iran	7.0	Ukraine	8.7
	Uzbekistan	2.9	Germany	6.5
	Saudi Arabia	1.6	United States	5.6
Uganda	United Arab Emirates	7.7	Kenya	31.7
	Saudi Arabia	1.2	China	7.8
	Egypt	0.5	South Africa	5.9
	Turkey	0.3	India	5.2
	Malaysia	0.3	Japan	4.8
U.A.E.	Turkey	2.4	China	12.8
	Malaysia	2.2	India	10.0
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	United States	8.7
	Pakistan	1.5	Japan	6.1
	Qatar	1.2	Germany	5.9
Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan	6.2	Russia	30.1
	Turkey	3.9	China	13.3
	Tajikistan	1.5	Korea	13.0
	Kyrgyz Republic	1.3	Germany	6.3
	Malaysia	0.6	Ukraine	4.0
Yemen Rep.	United Arab Emirates	15.1	China	11.7
	Saudi Arabia	7.1	United States	7.8
	Kuwait	5.3	Germany	4.4
	Turkey	3.3	France	2.8
	Indonesia	2.9	Italy	2.7

**Table 3.17: Exports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of commodities exported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	45	..	0.538	..	0.428	..
Albania	77	119	0.449	0.753	0.205	0.267
Algeria	87	108	0.626	0.804	0.567	0.606
Azerbaijan	..	130	..	0.753	..	0.628
Bahrain	110	139	0.713	0.819	0.775	0.787
Bangladesh	58	221	0.563	0.833	0.253	0.398
Benin	34	53	0.463	0.745	0.480	0.623
Brunei	71	86	0.653	0.844	0.626	0.717
Burkina Faso	27	199	0.501	0.817	0.582	0.580
Cameroon	100	92	0.637	0.784	0.489	0.512
Chad	21	..	0.516	..	0.810	..
Comoros	5	51	0.490	0.673	0.673	0.475
Côte d'Ivoire	130	147	0.687	0.731	0.322	0.322
Djibouti	17	196	0.469	0.690	0.545	0.191
Egypt	150	196	0.557	0.686	0.244	0.356
Gabon	39	60	0.559	0.798	0.748	0.837
Gambia	37	9	0.455	0.600	0.240	0.506
Guinea	26	52	0.515	0.832	0.807	0.657
Guinea-Bissau	16	27	0.436	0.656	0.484	0.749
Indonesia	196	246	0.637	0.497	0.267	0.129
Iran	125	220	0.754	0.774	0.906	0.782
Iraq	..	168	..	0.804	..	0.924
Jordan	145	203	0.617	0.601	0.317	0.145
Kazakhstan	..	199	..	0.766	..	0.600
Kuwait	150	239	0.784	0.834	0.915	0.666
Kyrgyz Republic	..	217	..	0.693	..	0.275
Lebanon	139	254	0.587	0.640	0.173	0.120
Libya	54	188	0.540	0.784	0.820	0.799
Malaysia	218	254	0.574	0.459	0.184	0.186
Maldives	15	8	0.475	0.518	0.397	0.767
Mali	22	203	0.504	0.782	0.669	0.739
Mauritania	18	5	0.528	0.506	0.623	0.740
Morocco	148	199	0.610	0.683	0.162	0.159
Mozambique	48	230	0.446	0.799	0.202	0.574
Niger	..	53	..	0.836	..	0.472
Nigeria	73	252	0.632	0.855	0.956	0.851
Oman	117	118	0.697	0.655	0.884	0.749
Pakistan	157	204	0.731	0.737	0.224	0.230
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	99	231	0.670	0.797	0.753	0.562
Saudi Arabia	190	237	0.793	0.784	0.735	0.755
Senegal	106	168	0.615	0.684	0.251	0.247
Sierra-Leone	12	180	0.497	0.801	0.750	0.539
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	57	..	0.752	..	0.872
Suriname	18	182	0.533	0.852	0.729	0.552
Syria	85	186	0.499	0.699	0.360	0.340
Tajikistan	..	149	..	0.804	..	0.769
Togo	47	73	0.522	0.743	0.468	0.289
Tunisia	177	209	0.623	0.615	0.202	0.187
Turkey	205	231	0.632	0.696	0.117	0.472
Turkmenistan	..	135	..	0.751	..	0.605
Uganda	22	133	0.493	0.760	0.747	0.251
United Arab Emirates	198	253	0.494	0.584	0.099	0.451
Uzbekistan	..	212	..	0.765	..	0.268
Yemen Republic	10	124	0.458	0.776	0.866	0.852
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.688</b>	<b>0.505</b>	<b>0.528</b>
<b>Of which:</b>						
SSA-22*	74	195	0.608	0.815	0.749	0.742
MENA-19*	151	216	0.667	0.734	0.573	0.627
ASIA-8*	193	242	0.614	0.514	0.242	0.193
CIT-7*	77	185	0.449	0.763	0.205	0.567
LDMC-28*	42	154	0.498	0.774	0.469	0.568
NON-LDMC-28*	157	222	0.652	0.684	0.506	0.526
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>0.647</b>	<b>0.688</b>	<b>0.505</b>	<b>0.528</b>
<b>Memo:</b>						
LDCs	37	260	0.517	0.683	0.600	0.380
Developing Countries	190	260	0.562	0.233	0.296	0.135
High Income Countries	231	260	0.344	0.305	0.095	0.195
World	220	260	0.403	0.000	0.146	0.076

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.18: Imports Concentration and Diversification**

Country	Number of commodities imported		Diversification Index		Concentration Index	
	1990	2006	1990	2006	1990	2006
Afghanistan	136	..	0.619	..	0.300	..
Albania	156	224	0.387	0.468	0.074	0.075
Algeria	197	235	0.439	0.472	0.073	0.096
Azerbaijan	..	217	..	0.459	..	0.117
Bahrain	176	227	0.475	0.577	0.452	0.524
Bangladesh	185	252	0.482	0.525	0.111	0.116
Benin	143	174	0.462	0.572	0.157	0.167
Brunei	175	204	0.383	0.457	0.082	0.083
Burkina Faso	166	227	0.402	0.537	0.093	0.179
Cameroon	188	205	0.410	0.507	0.078	0.264
Chad	132	..	0.373	..	0.120	..
Comoros	84	202	0.330	0.492	0.172	0.130
Côte d'Ivoire	206	213	0.408	0.504	0.142	0.280
Djibouti	140	236	0.400	0.494	0.103	0.096
Egypt	212	241	0.424	0.433	0.082	0.099
Gabon	185	204	0.351	0.450	0.073	0.078
Gambia	132	135	0.450	0.537	0.138	0.180
Guinea	155	231	0.392	0.503	0.067	0.112
Guinea-Bissau	112	211	0.363	0.541	0.119	0.177
Indonesia	227	249	0.384	0.434	0.076	0.184
Iran	213	236	0.411	0.708	0.070	0.754
Iraq	212	240	0.402	0.582	0.073	0.104
Jordan	198	234	0.410	0.350	0.128	0.159
Kazakhstan	..	245	..	0.386	..	0.081
Kuwait	181	255	0.361	0.413	0.076	0.113
Kyrgyz Republic	..	213	..	0.521	..	0.221
Lebanon	209	254	0.442	0.435	0.082	0.169
Libya	200	252	0.408	0.397	0.064	0.096
Malaysia	231	256	0.377	0.379	0.119	0.221
Maldives	125	173	0.387	0.513	0.136	0.148
Mali	148	241	0.461	0.540	0.173	0.129
Mauritania	150	165	0.406	0.606	0.102	0.237
Morocco	215	246	0.375	0.344	0.119	0.105
Mozambique	190	252	0.422	0.549	0.097	0.205
Niger	169	173	0.450	0.590	0.085	0.145
Nigeria	205	254	0.410	0.447	0.083	0.120
Oman	188	237	0.411	0.470	0.115	0.154
Pakistan	198	245	0.433	0.429	0.128	0.153
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	182	247	0.428	0.486	0.140	0.103
Saudi Arabia	227	250	0.374	0.352	0.093	0.093
Senegal	193	213	0.378	0.469	0.100	0.165
Sierra-Leone	128	226	0.382	0.483	0.110	0.115
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	214	..	0.481	..	0.095
Suriname	146	242	0.359	0.422	0.162	0.137
Syria	189	225	0.496	0.523	0.090	0.220
Tajikistan	..	235	..	0.501	..	0.173
Togo	165	168	0.438	0.626	0.109	0.243
Tunisia	214	241	0.389	0.402	0.070	0.084
Turkey	225	242	0.343	0.498	0.129	0.402
Turkmenistan	..	233	..	0.461	..	0.124
Uganda	159	204	0.390	0.516	0.147	0.181
United Arab Emirates	223	259	0.340	0.376	0.063	0.090
Uzbekistan	..	243	..	0.436	..	0.107
Yemen Republic	..	217	..	0.546	..	0.196
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>0.392</b>	<b>0.448</b>	<b>0.101</b>	<b>0.220</b>
<b>Of which:</b>						
SSA-22*	179	229	0.393	0.486	0.096	0.155
MENA-19*	213	245	0.391	0.463	0.099	0.248
ASIA-8*	220	252	0.395	0.412	0.107	0.194
CIT-7*	156	237	0.387	0.421	0.074	0.100
LDMC-28*	159	226	0.426	0.509	0.118	0.140
NON-LDMC-28*	215	247	0.390	0.444	0.100	0.226
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>0.392</b>	<b>0.509</b>	<b>0.101</b>	<b>0.259</b>
<b>Memo:</b>						
LDCs	165	260	0.431	0.415	0.122	0.101
Developing Countries	218	260	0.378	0.185	0.103	0.103
High Income Countries	235	260	0.210	0.178	0.076	0.103
World	230	260	0.259	0.000	0.083	0.080

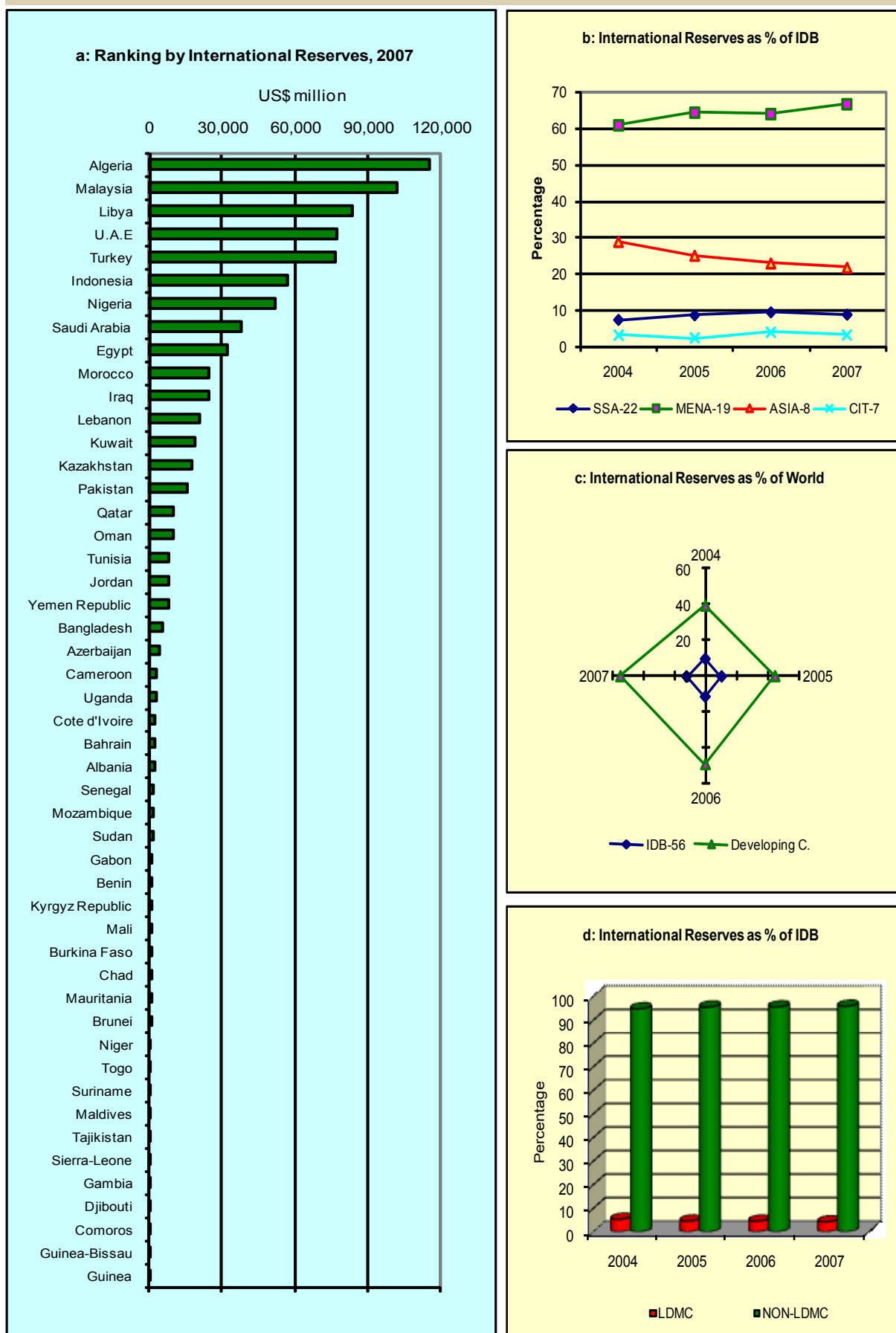
\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

**Table 3.19: Balance of Payments**

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US \$ millions)				Net Income			Net current transfer			Current account balance		
	Exports		Imports		(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)			(US \$ millions)		
	1990	2006-07	1990	2006-07	1990	2000	2006-07	1990	2000	2006-07	1990	2000	2006-07
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	2,629	485	4,500	-2	107	263	15	533	1,270	-118	-156	-671
Algeria	13,535	..	10,106	..	-2,268	..	..	333	..	..	1,420	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	22,845	..	9,424	..	-335	-5,079	..	73	1,005	..	-168	9,019
Bahrain	9,616	21,186	3,999	9,718	222	-224	-385	-272	-990	-1,531	70	830	1,918
Bangladesh	2,128	13,065	3,960	16,784	-116	-266	-841	1,613	2,420	5,933	-398	-306	1,196
Benin	376	..	454	..	-25	-12	..	97	111	..	-18	-81	..
Brunei	..	8,619	..	2,799	..	..	65	..	..	-405	..	..	5,232
Burkina Faso	367	..	758	..	0	-20	..	332	122	..	-77	-319	..
Cameroon	2,516	..	2,475	..	-558	-493	..	-26	109	..	-551	-249	..
Chad	274	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-46	..	..
Comoros	38	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-10	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3,561	9,634	3,445	8,376	-1,091	-653	-810	-181	-330	-379	-1,214	-241	-146
Djibouti	..	347	..	431	..	16	23	..	50	79	..	-19	-17
Egypt	10,752	39,241	14,091	40,553	-1,022	888	738	7,545	4,172	5,770	2,327	-971	2,635
Gabon	2,750	..	1,812	..	-617	-779	..	-134	-63	..	168	1,001	..
Gambia	170	205	192	316	-11	..	-38	59	..	87	23	..	-66
Guinea	841	..	953	..	-149	-78	..	70	75	..	-203	-140	..
Guinea-Bissau	26	..	88	..	-22	..	..	39	..	..	-45	..	..
Indonesia	29,704	133,887	27,511	108,459	-5,190	-8,443	-15,875	418	1,816	4,903	-2,988	7,992	11,009
Iran	20,197	..	22,292	..	378	-200	..	2,500	457	..	327	12,481	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2,578	8,725	3,569	12,972	-214	133	581	1,045	2,184	2,790	-227	60	-1,909
Kazakhstan	..	55,265	..	44,731	..	-1,254	-12,144	..	249	-2,210	..	366	-7,184
Kuwait	16,852	80,269	7,169	24,542	7,738	6,699	13,385	-4,951	-1,956	-3,457	3,886	14,672	50,996
Kyrgyz Republic	..	2,064	..	3,218	..	-82	-58	..	87	1,020	..	-76	-234
Lebanon	..	19,266	..	21,912	..	..	377	..	..	2,886	..	..	-2,046
Libya	12,135	40,142	8,960	15,783	174	-429	-595	-481	-487	586	2,201	6,270	22,170
Malaysia	34,514	215,976	31,765	167,061	-1,872	-7,608	-3,995	102	-1,924	-4,687	-870	8,488	28,931
Maldives	184	704	159	1,048	-14	-30	-41	4	-27	22	10	-56	-379
Mali	442	1,897	830	2,150	-37	-98	-269	225	126	325	-221	-255	-231
Mauritania	474	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-10	..	..
Morocco	6,321	22,498	7,783	25,811	-988	-864	-421	2,336	2,483	6,333	-196	-475	1,851
Mozambique	300	2,927	996	3,407	-97	-192	-496	448	231	501	-415	-764	-634
Niger	553	..	728	..	-54	-16	..	14	47	..	-236	-104	..
Nigeria	14,761	..	6,909	..	-2,738	-3,148	..	85	1,629	..	4,988	7,429	..
Oman	5,951	23,701	3,342	13,636	-254	-838	-1,698	-874	-1,451	-2,788	1,106	3,129	4,377
Pakistan	6,931	23,234	10,205	37,525	-1,084	-2,218	-3,693	2,794	4,162	11,086	-1,661	-85	-8,253
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	56,568	228,978	43,880	104,466	7,968	479	641	-15,616	-15,490	-15,711	-4,147	14,317	99,066
Senegal	1,537	..	1,840	..	-129	-111	..	153	214	..	-363	-332	..
Sierra-Leone	210	324	215	434	-71	-5	-41	7	88	62	-69	-112	-101
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	511	5,951	877	9,894	-136	-575	-2,014	141	237	1,324	-372	-518	-4,722
Suriname	873	1,647	840	1,503	-15	6	8	53	-2	76	67	32	185
Syria	5,460	13,597	2,955	11,879	-401	-879	-935	88	485	565	1,762	1,061	920
Tajikistan	..	1,658	..	2,349	..	..	-64	..	..	746	..	..	-21
Togo	696	..	847	..	-32	-29	..	132	68	..	-84	-140	..
Tunisia	5,300	15,962	6,039	16,489	-455	-942	-1,586	828	825	1,639	-463	-821	-634
Turkey	21,959	120,957	25,524	144,361	-2,508	-4,003	-6,584	4,365	4,764	1,687	-2,625	-9,824	-32,774
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	178	2,284	686	4,161	-48	-112	-279	293	499	1,509	-263	-359	-745
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	1,528	8,181	2,170	7,781	-372	-777	-1,234	1,790	1,399	1,356	739	1,337	206
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>294,021</b>	<b>1,147,866</b>	<b>262,003</b>	<b>878,473</b>	<b>-6,180</b>	<b>-27,387</b>	<b>-43,094</b>	<b>5,713</b>	<b>6,995</b>	<b>22,391</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>62,895</b>	<b>178,947</b>
<b>Of which:</b>													
SSA-22*	30,583	23,569	25,201	29,169	-5,884	-6,307	-3,924	2,078	3,213	3,508	980	4,798	-6,661
MENA-19*	188,751	642,703	161,877	449,904	7,997	-956	2,283	-1,364	-3,605	124	6,181	42,065	146,777
ASIA-8*	74,334	397,132	74,440	335,178	-8,291	-18,559	-24,371	4,984	6,445	16,928	-5,841	16,065	37,922
CIT-7*	354	84,461	485	64,222	-2	-1,565	-17,082	15	942	1,831	-118	-34	909
LDMC-28*	11,187	65,082	17,335	65,897	-1,383	-2,618	-10,168	5,757	6,353	15,239	-2,178	-2,567	2,601
NON-LDMC-28*	282,834	1,082,784	244,669	812,576	-4,797	-24,769	-32,926	-44	641	7,153	3,380	65,462	176,347
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>294,021</b>	<b>1,148,611</b>	<b>262,003</b>	<b>879,484</b>	<b>-6,180</b>	<b>-27,445</b>	<b>-43,137</b>	<b>5,713</b>	<b>7,042</b>	<b>22,591</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>62,813</b>	<b>178,835</b>
<b>Memo:</b>													
LDCs	22,038	117,157	33,397	122,711	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5,143	-3,896	2,473
Developing Countries	705,619	4,333,553	657,512	3,702,172	..	..	..	..	..	..	-11,971	37,301	352,755
Developed Countries	4,496,628	13,262,602	3,634,138	10,762,521	..	..	..	..	..	..	-88,250	-238,833	-380,208
World	5,223,557	17,550,813	4,311,500	14,424,735	..	..	..	..	..	..	-100,221	-201,532	-27,453

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 3.7: International Reserves

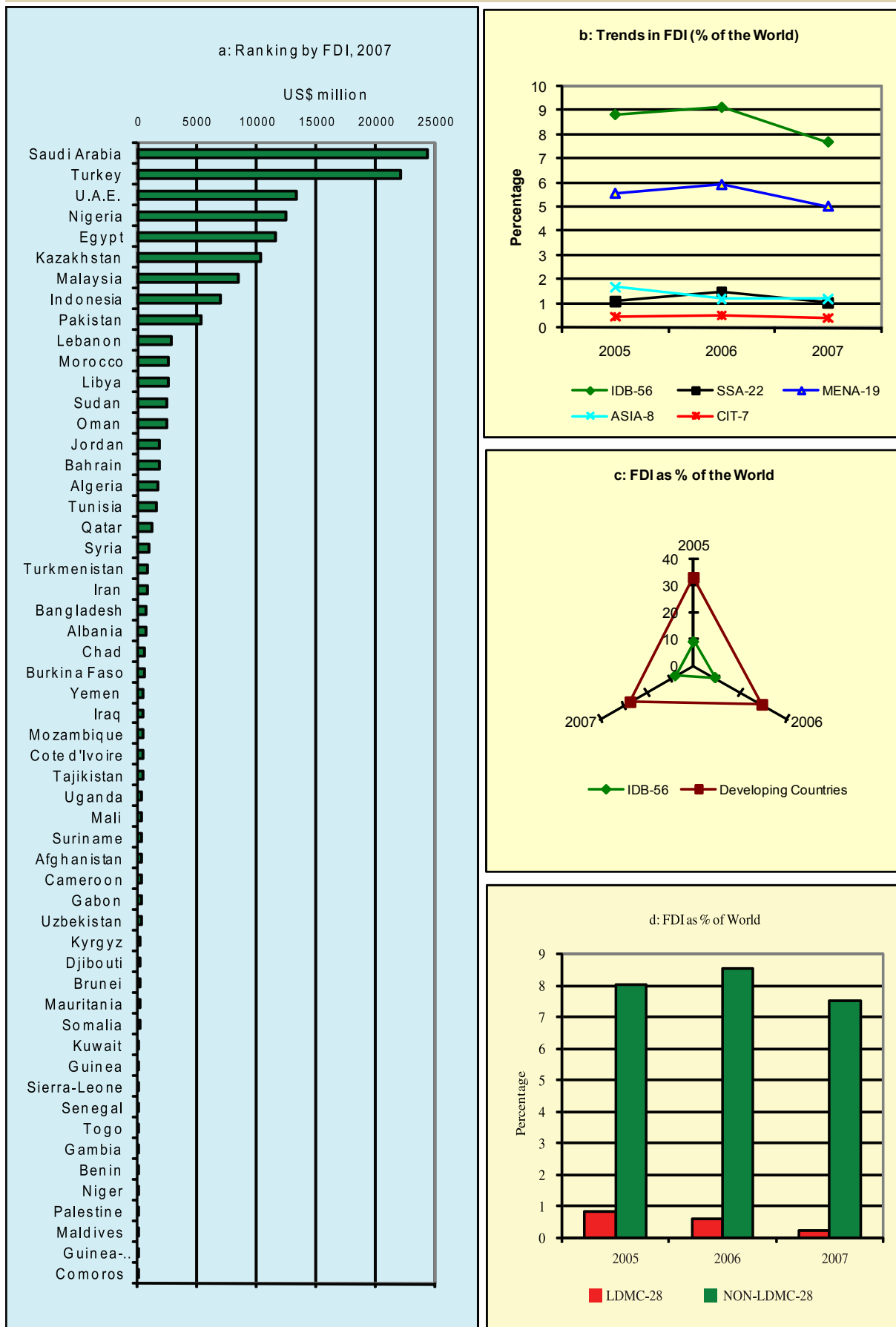


**Table 3.20: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports**

Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports					
	(US \$ millions)						(months)					
	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007	1990	1995	2004	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	638	..	..	..	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	265	1,388	1,440	1,813	2,162	..	3.9	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.2
Algeria	2,703	4,164	45,692	59,167	81,463	114,972	3.7	5.2	28.5	34.0	40.0	50.3
Azerbaijan	..	121	1,075	1,178	2,500	4,273	..	1.8	3.3	3.0	5.3	8.5
Bahrain	1,293	1,338	2,006	2,111	2,225	2,360	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5
Bangladesh	660	2,376	3,222	2,825	3,877	5,277	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.4
Benin	69	198	640	657	912	1,209	3.3	3.4	8.6	8.5	10.6	13.1
Brunei	..	..	505	494	523	683	..	..	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.7
Burkina Faso	305	347	669	438	555	1,029	6.8	7.6	6.1	3.7	4.2	7.3
Cameroon	37	15	842	965	1,735	2,934	0.3	0.2	3.9	3.9	6.0	9.4
Chad	132	147	227	231	632	969	5.9	5.1	2.9	2.5	5.4	7.8
Comoros	30	45	104	86	94	118	6.5	9.0	13.5	9.7	9.6	11.8
Côte d'Ivoire	21	529	1,694	1,322	1,798	2,519	0.1	2.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	5.0
Djibouti	94	72	94	89	120	131	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.8
Egypt	3,620	17,122	15,339	21,857	26,007	32,214	4.2	16.6	11.3	13.0	13.1	14.3
Gabon	279	153	449	675	1,122	1,236	3.8	2.0	4.0	5.1	6.9	6.7
Gambia	55	106	84	98	121	143	3.4	5.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.6
Guinea	..	87	113	97	77	54	..	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	18	20	73	80	82	113	2.7	2.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	12.3
Indonesia	8,657	14,908	36,311	34,731	42,597	56,936	4.4	4.3	6.7	5.3	5.9	7.4
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	8,340	8,347	7,907	12,201	19,655	24,300	24.4	124.0	4.2	5.9	8.5	10.0
Jordan	1,139	2,279	5,447	5,461	6,982	7,925	5.4	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.8	7.1
Kazakhstan	..	1,660	9,277	7,070	19,127	17,641	..	4.9	7.4	4.0	7.9	6.4
Kuwait	2,929	4,543	9,354	10,165	14,180	18,776	8.1	6.7	7.9	7.7	9.6	11.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	134	565	612	817	1,177	..	2.4	6.6	5.2	4.7	5.7
Lebanon	4,210	8,100	15,774	16,618	19,239	20,599	16.1	13.1	19.7	20.7	21.1	20.2
Libya	7,225	7,415	27,714	41,880	62,229	83,260	16.2	15.8	53.6	77.1	96.0	116.2
Malaysia	10,659	24,699	66,394	70,458	82,876	101,995	3.9	3.8	7.2	6.9	7.2	8.3
Maldives	24	48	204	186	231	308	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.4
Mali	198	323	861	855	970	1,087	3.7	5.0	6.9	5.9	6.1	6.5
Mauritania	59	90	492	570	668	762	1.7	2.3	4.4	5.6	6.2	6.1
Morocco	2,338	3,874	16,647	16,551	20,791	24,714	4.1	4.7	10.3	8.9	9.0	9.4
Mozambique	232	195	1,159	1,103	1,216	1,524	3.1	3.2	6.3	5.0	4.8	5.7
Niger	226	95	258	250	371	593	7.3	2.8	4.0	3.4	4.6	7.3
Nigeria	4,129	1,709	17,257	28,632	42,735	51,907	6.8	2.8	11.9	16.1	20.8	22.7
Oman	1,784	1,943	3,598	4,358	5,014	9,524	7.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.7	8.0
Pakistan	1,046	2,528	10,718	11,109	12,878	15,795	1.6	2.6	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	952	848	3,414	4,552	5,395	9,749	6.7	3.2	5.1	4.1	3.4	5.3
Saudi Arabia	13,437	10,399	29,304	28,888	30,445	37,592	6.1	4.5	6.7	5.4	4.5	4.8
Senegal	22	272	1,386	1,191	1,334	1,660	0.2	2.3	5.5	4.3	4.2	4.7
Sierra-Leone	5	35	125	171	184	217	0.4	2.4	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	163	1,338	1,869	1,660	1,378	0.2	1.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.0
Suriname	42	169	138	142	239	436	1.0	3.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.6
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	172	189	204	252	..	..	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
Togo	358	130	360	195	375	438	8.4	2.5	4.2	1.8	3.2	3.6
Tunisia	867	1,689	4,031	4,548	6,912	8,032	1.9	2.6	3.7	3.9	4.9	5.1
Turkey	7,626	13,891	37,304	52,494	63,265	76,496	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	5.4
Turkmenistan	..	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..
Uganda	44	459	1,308	1,344	1,811	2,560	2.2	4.9	8.3	7.0	7.4	9.2
U.A.E	4,891	7,778	18,530	21,010	27,617	77,239	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	7.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Republic	441	638	5687	6141	7543	7757	2.9	4.2	15.4	14.5	16.2	15.8
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>91,845</b>	<b>147,634</b>	<b>407,245</b>	<b>479,353</b>	<b>625,214</b>	<b>835,026</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	6,324	5,191	29,532	40,916	58,570	72,581	4.0	2.8	7.3	8.6	10.7	12.2
MENA-19*	63,794	94,369	247,746	308,003	398,961	555,510	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.1	7.7	9.7
ASIA-8*	21,726	44,727	117,491	119,946	143,222	181,431	3.7	3.8	6.6	5.8	6.1	7.3
CIT-7*	0	3,348	12,476	10,488	24,461	25,505	0.0	3.3	4.9	3.2	5.8	5.4
LDMC-28*	3,622	6,367	21,602	21,894	28,166	35,191	3.1	2.9	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.3
NON-LDMC-28*	88,223	141,268	385,643	457,459	597,048	799,835	4.7	4.9	6.8	6.9	7.6	9.3
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>91,873</b>	<b>147,903</b>	<b>407,477</b>	<b>479,605</b>	<b>625,494</b>	<b>835,339</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	5,990	10,905	31,101	34,057	44,621	51,445	2.8	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.3
Developing Countries	198,356	472,028	1,655,333	2,067,448	2,741,250	3,839,539	4.1	5.3	8.0	8.4	9.3	11.8
Developed Countries	1,078,660	1,344,284	2,543,515	2,563,157	2,829,686	3,209,412	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8
World	1,277,016	1,816,312	4,198,849	4,630,605	5,570,935	7,048,951	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.0

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Figure 3.9: Foreign Direct Investment**



**Table 3.21: Net Financial Flows**

Country	Net Resource Flows				Official development assistance and official aid				Foreign Direct Investment			
	(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)				(US \$ million)			
	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007	1990	2005	2006	2007
Afghanistan	120	2,792	3,044	3,959	122	2,749	2,999	3,951	..	273	242	288
Albania	42	477	500	642	11	314	321	305	..	262	325	656
Algeria	511	-1,389	-3,830	2,144	132	348	208	390	0.3	1,081	1,795	1,665
Azerbaijan	..	1,521	1,623	2,458	..	212	206	225	..	1,679	-601	-4,817
Bahrain	119	..	..	..	137	..	..	..	-183	1,049	2,915	1,756
Bangladesh	2,164	1,696	1,326	1,681	2,093	1,322	1,222	1,502	3	845	793	666
Benin	242	379	370	493	267	348	375	470	62	53	53	48
Brunei	-7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	7	289	434	184
Burkina Faso	342	725	970	876	327	696	870	930	0.5	34	34	600
Cameroon	618	233	817	631	444	414	1,689	1,933	-113	225	309	284
Chad	312	384	298	407	311	380	284	352	9	613	700	603
Comoros	44	41	31	-41	45	23	30	44	0.4	1	1	1
Côte d'Ivoire	795	197	552	97	686	97	251	165	48	312	319	427
Djibouti	191	98	185	133	194	76	117	112	0.1	59	164	195
Egypt	3,300	4,703	5,355	6,725	5,426	995	873	1,083	734	5,376	10,043	11,578
Gabon	262	-76	172	581	131	52	31	48	73	60	268	269
Gambia	106	68	73	87	97	61	74	72	14	45	71	64
Guinea	283	162	172	228	292	199	161	224	18	105	108	111
Guinea-Bissau	133	64	75	103	126	66	82	123	2	9	18	7
Indonesia	3,520	7,960	3,665	1,807	1,716	2,511	1,313	796	1,092	8,337	4,914	6,928
Iran	702	5,744	2,065	-899	105	103	121	102	-362	918	317	754
Iraq	-1,039	20,582	6,960	5,023	63	22,046	8,660	9,115	0.4	515	383	448
Jordan	1,085	837	516	413	886	668	580	504	38	1,774	3,219	1,835
Kazakhstan	..	1,971	5,963	4,059	..	221	172	202	..	1,971	6,224	10,259
Kuwait	-135	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	234	122	123
Kyrgyz Republic	..	331	274	300	..	267	311	274	..	43	182	208
Lebanon	182	386	561	779	252	243	707	939	6	2,791	2,739	2,845
Libya	-51	521	-401	2,055	8	24	37	19	159	1,038	2,013	2,541
Malaysia	1,630	736	7,419	9,499	468	27	240	200	2,611	3,967	6,048	8,403
Maldives	38	127	142	121	21	76	38	37	6	9	14	15
Mali	471	750	833	924	479	704	825	1,017	6	224	83	360
Mauritania	218	189	176	317	236	183	190	364	7	814	155	153
Morocco	1,619	2,183	1,556	2,782	1,048	693	1,044	1,090	165	1,653	2,450	2,577
Mozambique	1,046	1,283	1,617	1,511	998	1,290	1,605	1,777	9	108	154	427
Niger	373	395	-419	324	388	520	514	542	41	30	51	27
Nigeria	102	7,580	-3,095	-312	255	6,401	11,432	2,042	1,003	4,978	13,956	12,454
Oman	100	2,352	2,157	1,661	61	-5	35	-31	142	1,688	1,623	2,377
Pakistan	1,716	2,572	3,982	4,808	1,127	1,618	2,145	2,212	278	2,201	4,273	5,333
Palestine	..	1,136	1,432	1,859	..	1,116	1,450	1,868	..	47	19	21
Qatar	14	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	1,298	159	1,138
Saudi Arabia	533	1,969	10,438	8,245	15	26	25	-131	312	12,097	18,293	24,318
Senegal	753	698	843	965	812	686	826	843	57	45	220	78
Sierra-Leone	63	347	435	362	59	348	344	535	32	83	59	81
Somalia	486	238	400	391	491	238	392	384	6	24	96	141
Sudan	730	1,848	2,123	2,141	813	1,824	2,052	2,104	-31	2,305	3,541	2,436
Suriname	127	19	37	71	61	44	64	151	-77	399	323	316
Syria	741	109	125	480	683	78	26	75	71	500	600	885
Tajikistan	..	273	253	223	..	251	240	221	..	54	339	401
Togo	256	92	155	194	258	82	79	121	23	77	77	69
Tunisia	618	514	34	1,486	391	364	432	310	89	782	3,312	1,618
Turkey	2,038	11,660	17,370	28,309	1,202	399	570	797	684	10,031	19,989	22,029
Turkmenistan	..	-44	97	-466	..	29	26	28	..	418	731	804
Uganda	660	1,258	1,571	1,769	663	1,195	1,549	1,728	-6	380	400	368
United Arab Emirates	-169	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	-116	10,900	12,806	13,253
Uzbekistan	..	35	-167	130	..	169	149	166	..	88	195	262
Yemen Republic	326	278	874	312	400	290	282	225	-131	-302	1,121	464
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>28,327</b>	<b>89,004</b>	<b>81,723</b>	<b>102,845</b>	<b>24,813</b>	<b>53,083</b>	<b>48,265</b>	<b>42,559</b>	<b>6,802</b>	<b>84,888</b>	<b>129,187</b>	<b>141,335</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	8,485	16,953	8,353	12,180	8,372	15,885	23,772	15,932	1,261	10,582	20,836	19,203
MENA-19*	10,493	51,586	45,211	61,374	10,819	27,388	15,049	16,356	1,620	53,471	83,919	92,226
ASIA-8*	9,308	15,901	19,617	21,945	5,611	8,347	8,020	8,849	3,920	16,320	17,039	22,134
CIT-7*	42	4,564	8,542	7,346	11	1,463	1,424	1,423	0.0	4,516	7,394	7,773
LDMC-28*	9,399	17,684	19,207	22,868	9,501	15,685	17,586	20,519	128	8,006	8,611	3,933
NON-LDMC-28*	18,928	71,320	62,516	79,977	15,312	37,397	30,679	22,040	6,674	76,882	120,576	137,402
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>28,551</b>	<b>89,487</b>	<b>81,699</b>	<b>102,960</b>	<b>24,981</b>	<b>53,232</b>	<b>48,438</b>	<b>42,683</b>	<b>6,810</b>	<b>84,965</b>	<b>129,290</b>	<b>141,488</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	17,259	25,835	29,879	32,537	56,959	107,671	105,645	105,056	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	82,302	290,472	287,646	454,000	16,518	25,818	28,189	32,530	35,087	316,407	412,972	499,720
High Income Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172,115	611,319	940,880	1,247,661
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207,278	958,697	1,411,018	1,833,324

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.



Table 3.22: Debt Indicators

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
			2006	2006	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007
Afghanistan	5	22	..	2.0	..	17.5	..	253.6	..	0.2	..	2.4
Albania	21	55	..	2.7	..	24.8	..	94.0	..	1.3	..	5.0
Algeria	5	10	28.1	5.5	47.0	4.1	193.5	6.8	14.7	1.1	60.5	1.8
Azerbaijan	12	15	..	3.1	..	11.7	..	18.2	..	0.6	..	1.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	22	91	12.4	22.0	40.4	30.1	674.4	147.9	2.4	1.1	40.6	5.5
Benin	14	70	1.3	0.9	71.5	16.0	490.0	116.7	2.1	1.3	14.5	9.2
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	13	110	0.8	1.5	26.9	22.3	244.6	183.9	1.1	0.9	10.1	7.4
Cameroon	18	70	6.4	3.1	60.2	15.0	285.3	67.7	4.8	2.5	22.8	11.2
Chad	24	36	0.5	1.8	29.9	29.1	219.4	51.6	0.7	1.2	5.0	2.1
Comoros	59	202	0.2	0.3	75.3	64.7	526.9	514.5	0.4	5.8	3.1	46.4
Côte d'Ivoire	82	150	17.3	13.9	187.3	74.8	504.2	145.4	13.7	2.3	36.9	4.5
Djibouti	42	102	0.2	0.5	..	51.8	84.3	97.5	..	4.9	6.1	9.2
Egypt	28	69	33.0	30.4	78.5	23.5	381.6	75.9	7.3	1.9	35.5	6.0
Gabon	64	79	4.0	5.7	74.6	62.6	145.3	88.0	3.3	1.1	6.4	1.5
Gambia	108	191	0.4	0.7	126.7	122.4	194.4	295.7	12.9	6.0	19.9	14.4
Guinea	71	261	2.5	3.3	98.4	72.5	298.8	191.7	6.7	3.9	20.4	10.3
Guinea-Bissau	169	360	0.7	0.7	296.6	213.0	2855.4	488.5	3.6	9.2	34.8	21.2
Indonesia	45	122	69.9	140.8	64.0	33.9	241.1	110.8	9.1	3.5	34.3	11.5
Iran	10	27	9.0	20.1	7.8	7.5	53.5	22.6	0.6	1.2	3.9	3.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	58	77	8.3	8.4	219.0	50.4	334.8	91.8	16.5	4.6	25.2	8.3
Kazakhstan	132	222	..	96.1	..	103.4	..	194.5	..	29.6	..	55.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	71	126	..	2.4	..	69.7	..	189.7	..	5.4	..	14.8
Lebanon	116	128	1.8	24.6	51.4	103.3	348.1	399.3	2.9	19.0	19.4	73.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	39	31	15.3	53.7	36.4	29.3	46.7	26.5	10.3	5.5	13.2	4.9
Maldives	50	61	0.1	0.6	40.2	56.5	43.5	60.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8
Mali	20	63	2.5	2.0	102.6	29.6	594.4	104.3	2.8	1.0	16.3	3.4
Mauritania	60	121	2.1	1.7	196.4	62.2	454.1	112.1	13.5	4.5	31.3	8.1
Morocco	30	72	25.0	20.2	100.7	28.1	366.1	83.4	7.2	5.5	26.3	16.5
Mozambique	45	115	4.6	3.1	200.4	46.3	2309.3	104.7	3.4	0.6	39.0	1.4
Niger	17	93	1.7	1.0	71.4	23.0	464.4	146.7	4.1	0.7	26.5	4.7
Nigeria	8.52	13	33.4	9.0	130.7	6.0	270.4	13.9	13.0	0.8	27.0	1.9
Oman	16	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	26	123	20.7	40.7	49.5	27.8	332.4	203.2	4.6	1.8	30.6	13.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	17	46	3.7	2.6	68.0	23.5	258.4	93.2	5.9	1.6	22.3	6.5
Sierra-Leone	83	349	1.2	0.3	202.9	20.4	806.7	78.0	3.6	0.8	14.5	3.1
Somalia	..	..	2.4	2.9	283.9	..	2641.0	..	1.3	..	11.9	..
Sudan	69	304	14.8	19.2	179.0	44.8	2958.3	246.4	0.6	0.8	10.0	4.7
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	23	51	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	36	42	..	1.2	..	34.0	..	174.1	..	2.2	..	11.2
Togo	74	154	1.3	2.0	80.1	80.2	234.9	200.6	5.4	0.7	15.7	1.9
Tunisia	66	112	7.7	20.2	64.7	60.8	143.6	111.6	12.0	7.5	26.7	13.8
Turkey	61	200	49.4	251.5	23.5	38.7	..	174.4	3.5	7.5	..	33.8
Turkmenistan	11	15	..	0.7	..	5.9	..	9.1	..	1.6	..	2.5
Uganda	11	46	2.6	1.6	61.6	14.7	836.1	107.9	3.4	0.6	46.4	4.5
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	26	67	..	3.9	..	17.3	..	53.2	..	3.6	..	11.2
Yemen Rep.	25	46	6.4	5.9	132.6	27.9	921.5	106.7	3.5	1.2	24.5	4.6
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>409.0</b>	<b>834.7</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Of which:</b>												
SSA-22*	62.8	135.9	104.6	77.8	116.3	25.0	381.1	68.6	7.4	1.2	24.2	3.3
MENA-19*	58.7	98.3	186.0	386.9	22.6	21.1	105.9	35.8	3.2	3.7	15.1	6.3
ASIA-8*	39.3	98.5	118.4	259.8	51.9	31.2	163.5	68.9	7.4	3.4	23.4	7.5
CIT-7*	123.8	208.1	0.0	110.1	0.0	64.0	0.0	127.3	0.0	16.9	0.0	33.6
LDMC-28*	48.5	124.3	62.3	89.9	75.8	30.8	329.3	112.3	2.8	1.3	12.0	4.9
NON-LDMC-28*	61.2	113.0	346.6	744.8	32.3	26.1	131.9	47.2	4.4	4.4	18.2	7.9
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>410.9</b>	<b>835.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Memo:</b>												
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	1,330.1	3,427.1	33.8	24.3	161.5	73.6	3.7	3.8	17.8	11.6
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

**Table 3.23: Business Climate: Enterprise Surveys**

Country	Year	Regulation and Tax		Permits & licenses		Corruption	Crime	Informality	Gender	Finance	Infrastructure	Innovation	Trade		Workforce
		Time dealing with officials % of management time	Average number of times management with tax officials	Days to Obtain Operating License	Days to Obtain Import License	Unofficial payments to public officials % of firms	Losses Due to Theft, Robbery, Vandalism, and Arson % of Sales	Firms that do not report all sales for tax purposes % of firms	Firms With Female Participation in Ownership % of firms	Firms Using Banks to Finance Investments % of firms	Value Lost Due to Power Outages (% of Sales)	ISO certification ownership % of firms	Average Time to Clear Exports Through Customs (days)	Average Time to Clear Imports from Customs (days)	Firms Offering Formal Training % of firms
Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2007	19	6	21.2	20.5	57.7	3.3	..	11	12.4	13.7	24.6	1.9	2.5	19.9
Algeria	2007	25	3	19.3	33.0	64.7	6.3	..	15	8.9	4.0	5.0	14.1	16.8	17.3
Azerbaijan	2005	5	1	..	..	37.8	0.2	38.7	14	0.6	5.9	10.3	1.6	1.5	16.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2007	3	1	6.1	9.3	85.1	1.2	..	16	24.7	10.6	7.8	8.4	10.2	16.2
Benin	2004	6	6	39.9	41.3	57.7	0.3	39.6	..	20.8	6.5	2.7	6.3	12.2	35.3
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2006	10	3	n.a.	2.3	87.0	1.8	58.8	23	23.1	3.9	7.4	2.8	5.3	43.1
Cameroon	2006	13	6	15.6	20.9	77.6	3.8	38.7	35	19.5	3.9	16.4	4.3	11.7	42.4
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	2009	2	7	44	23	31	22	68	62	14	5	4	17	31	19
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2007	..	4	81.5	102.9	7.3	..	34.8	21	9.5	4.7	20.0	6.4	8.7	21.2
Gabon	2009	3	23	13	13	24	4	63	27	6	2	22	4	..	34
Gambia	2006	7	3	9.1	8.5	52.4	8.7	88.1	21	7.6	11.8	22.2	5.0	3.0	25.6
Guinea	2006	3	4	13.0	13.9	84.8	8.3	95.4	25.4	0.87	14.0	5.2	4.3	10.4	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	2006	3	4	30.4	18.3	62.7	3.3	68.2	20	0.7	5.3	8.4	5.6	11.0	12.4
Indonesia	2003	4	2	18.6	10.6	44.2	0.2	44.0	..	13.9	3.3	22.1	4.1	5.6	23.8
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2006	7	2	6	3	18	1	13	13	9	2	16	4	9	24
Kazakhstan	2005	3	4	..	..	45.1	0.3	23.2	36	15.4	2.2	9.9	6.8	6.0	30.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	2005	6	3	..	..	66.3	0.7	43.2	27	7.9	4.1	11.9	4.1	5.4	47.0
Lebanon	2006	12	5	..	..	51.2	0.5	67.5	28	26.8	6.0	20.9	7.4	9.0	67.8
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2002	7	5	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	23.8	1.8	31.4	2.5	3.6	42.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2007	2	2	41.0	23.1	28.9	3.7	39.7	18	7.0	1.8	8.6	4.8	9.1	22.5
Mauritania	2006	6	2	10.7	8.5	82.1	5.6	82.5	17	3.2	1.6	5.9	3.9	6.8	25.5
Morocco	2007	11	5	3.4	2.0	13.4	0.4	..	13	12.3	1.3	17.3	1.8	3.8	24.7
Mozambique	2007	3	3	35	12	15	5	73	24	11	2	19	10	10	22
Niger	2006	11	4	11	5	70	6	30	10	15	2	5	7	7	34
Nigeria	2007	6.06	3.69	12.78	25.81	40.9	4.08	68	19.96	2.7	8.92	8.49	7.46	12.83	25.73
Oman	2003	..	5	11.8	10.4	33.2	..	42.5	..	6.5	4.2	10.8	4.2	8.0	20.9
Pakistan	2002	9	4	35.2	n.a.	57.0	0.1	..	..	3.6	4.9	17.0	9.7	17.7	11.1
Palestine	2006	6	5	21	24	13	7	26	18	4	5	18	6	21	27
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	3	2	21.4	21.2	18.1	4.1	21.6	26	19.8	5.0	6.1	8.9	8.9	16.3
Sierra-Leone	2009	7	3	13	17	19	4	82	8	7	7	14	n.a.	..	19
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	2003	10	6	..	..	..	..	79.9	..	2.9	8.6	7.4	6.3	15.8	21.0
Tajikistan	2008	12	3	22.6	13.6	40.5	4.5	..	34	21.4	15.1	16.7	20.4	15.2	21.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	27	2	36.0	21.2	17.7	3.6	..	41	51.9	2.8	30.0	5.4	10.5	28.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2006	5	3	9.3	16.1	51.7	4.1	74.5	35	7.7	10.2	15.5	4.7	7.4	35.0
U.A.E	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2008	11	2	9.1	11.4	56.2	18.3	..	40	8.2	5.4	1.3	5.1	52.5	9.6
Yemen Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 3.24: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators**

	Starting a business			Registering Property		Getting credit			Hiring & firing workers	Hiring & firing workers		Protecting investors	Closing a business
	Ease of Doing Business Rank	No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Private bureau coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	Rigidity of employment index 0 (less) to 100 (more)	No. of procedures	Time required days	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Time to resolve insolvency years
Afghanistan	161	4	9	9	250	1	0.0	0.0	27	47.0	1,642	0	..
Albania	135	10	36	6	42	9	0.0	0.0	35	39	390	0	..
Algeria	130	14	24	14	51	3	0.2	0.0	48	47	630	6	2.5
Azerbaijan	97	13	30	7	61	8	1.4	0.0	31	39	267	4	2.7
Bahrain	17	7	9	2	31	4	..	..	23	48	635	8	2.5
Bangladesh	104	8	74	8	425	8	0.7	0.0	35	41	1,442	6	4.0
Benin	157	7	31	4	120	3	7.8	0.0	40	42	825	6	4.0
Brunei	83	18	116	..	..	7	0.0	0.0	7	58	540	3	2.5
Burkina Faso	164	6	18	8	182	3	2.1	0.0	51	37	446	6	4.0
Cameroon	158	13	37	5	93	3	1.0	0.0	46	43	800	6	3.2
Chad	176	19	75	6	44	3	0.2	0.0	46	41	743	6	..
Comoros	152	11	23	5	24	3	0.0	0.0	46	43	506	6	..
Côte d'Ivoire	155	10	40	6	62	3	2.8	0.0	38	33	770	6	2.2
Djibouti	153	11	37	7	40	1	0.2	0.0	46	40	1,225	5	5.0
Egypt	125	7	9	7	193	3	1.7	..	27	42	1,010	7	4.2
Gabon	143	9	58	8	60	3	2.4	0.0	52	38	1,070	6	5.0
Gambia	128	9	32	5	371	5	0.0	0.0	27	32	434	2	3.0
Guinea	172	13	41	6	104	3	0.0	0.0	44	50	276	6	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	179	17	233	9	211	3	0.9	0.0	66	41	1,140	6	..
Indonesia	127	12	105	6	39	3	20.5	0.2	44	39	570	9	5.5
Iran	138	8	47	9	36	5	22.2	0.0	40	39	520	5	4.5
Iraq	146	11	77	5	8	3	0.0	0.0	38	51	520	4	..
Jordan	94	10	14	8	22	4	0.8	0.0	30	39	689	5	4.3
Kazakhstan	80	8	21	8	52	5	0.0	13.7	20	38	230	7	3.3
Kuwait	49	13	35	8	55	4	0.0	14.5	13	50	566	7	4.2
Kyrgyz Rep.	99	8	21	7	8	7	0.0	1.6	38	39	177	8	4.0
Lebanon	98	6	46	8	25	3	4.7	0.0	25	37	721	9	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	25	9	24	5	144	10	44.5	..	10	30	600	10	2.3
Maldives	68	5	9	..	..	4	0.0	0.0	0	41	665	0	6.7
Mali	160	11	26	5	29	3	2.5	0.0	38	39	860	6	3.6
Mauritania	166	11	65	4	49	3	0.2	0.0	45	46	400	5	8.0
Morocco	129	6	12	8	47	3	2.3	0.0	63	40	615	6	1.8
Mozambique	139	10	29	8	42	2	0.9	0.0	54	31	1,010	5	5.0
Niger	171	11	23	4	35	3	1.0	0.0	70	39	545	6	5.0
Nigeria	114	9	34	14	82	8	0.0	0.0	7	39	457	5	2
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	74	11	24	6	50	6	4.6	1.4	43	47	880	6	2.8
Palestine	132	12	92	7	68	0	1.8	0.0	31	44	700	6	..
Qatar	38	6	6	10	16	3	..	..	27	43	570	5	2.8
Saudi Arabia	24	7	15	4	4	4	0.0	16.1	13	44	635	7	2.8
Senegal	168	10	58	6	145	3	4.0	0.0	61	44	780	6	3.0
Sierra-Leone	163	9	26	8	235	4	0.0	0.0	51	40	515	3	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	142	10	39	6	9	5	0.0	0.0	36	53	810	0	..
Suriname	141	13	694	4	193	5	0.0	0.0	23	44	1,715	1	5.0
Syria	145	13	43	4	27	1	0.0	0.0	37	55	872	6	4.1
Tajikistan	156	13	49	6	37	2	0.0	0.0	51	34	295	0	3.0
Togo	159	13	53	5	295	3	2.7	0.0	54	41	588	6	3.0
Tunisia	81	10	11	4	39	3	13.7	0.0	49	39	565	0	1.3
Turkey	60	6	6	6	6	4	10.3	27.0	42	36	420	8	3.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	105	18	28	13	227	7	0.0	0.0	3	38	535	2	2.2
U.A.E	54	8	17	3	6	4	1.4	0.0	13	50	607	4	5.1
Uzbekistan	140	7	15	12	78	3	0.0	0.0	34	42	195	4	4.0
Yemen Rep.	123	12	63	6	21	2	0.1	0.0	33	37	520	6	3.0
<b>IDB MCs</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

**Table 3.25: Private Sector Investment**

	Domestic credit to private sector		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
	% of GDP		Telecommunications US \$ millions		Energy US \$ millions		Transport US \$ millions		Water and sanitation US \$ millions	
	1990	2007	1995-99	2000-07	1995-99	2000-07	1995-99	2000-07	1995-99	2000-07
Afghanistan	..	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	30.3	..	836.0	..	791.0	..	308.0	..	8.0
Algeria	56.1	13.3	..	4,686.0	..	3,282.0	..	282.0	..	740.0
Azerbaijan	..	15.3	122.0	958.0	..	375.0	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	37.7	438.0	3,756.0	555.0	502.0	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	20.0	..	338.0	..	590.0	..	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.9	16.8	..	420.0	6.0	..	63.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.4	9.2	13.0	606.0	..	532.0	90.0	..	..	..
Chad	6.5	2.9	2.0	91.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	16.2	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	36.5	16.3	752.0	403.0	261.0	..	241.0	176.0	..	..
Djibouti	47.7	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	480.0	..	..
Egypt	30.6	51.6	1,914.0	9,981.0	634.0	1,147.0	124.0	1,551.0	..	..
Gabon	12.9	10.8	8.0	157.0	294.0	..	47.0	178.0	..	..
Gambia	11.0	16.2	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	120.0	117.0	36.0	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	6.1	..	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	48.1	25.4	8,848.0	11,751.0	9,943.0	2,880.0	1,531.0	1,772.0	955.0	65.0
Iran	33.8	..	28.0	916.0	..	650.0	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	4,774.0	..	590.0	..	..	..	..
Jordan	72.3	99.0	40.0	1,984.0	..	420.0	182.0	675.0	..	169.0
Kazakhstan	..	59.5	1,634.0	2,628.0	1,825.0	300.0	..	231.0	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	16.3	101.0	54.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	76.7	486.0	138.0	..	..	..	153.0	..	..
Libya	31.0	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	108.8	3,189.0	4,405.0	1,610.0	6,840.0	8,135.0	5,415.0	10.0	6,502.0
Maldives	12.4	91.0	..	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	12.8	18.8	..	170.0	..	366.0	..	55.0	..	..
Mauritania	43.5	..	..	143.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.0	71.7	1,240.0	7,607.0	5,978.0	1,049.0	..	340.0	..	..
Mozambique	18.3	14.0	29.0	205.0	..	1,206.0	441.0	335.0	26.0	..
Niger	12.3	9.6	..	196.0	..	..	..	..	..	3.0
Nigeria	9.4	..	69.0	12,247.0	..	2,200.0	..	2,617.0	..	..
Oman	20.6	..	..	1,311.0	183.0	1,964.0	78.0	474.0	..	173.0
Pakistan	24.2	29.4	76.0	11,810.0	4,299.0	2,020.0	422.0	872.0	..	..
Palestine	..	..	265.0	279.0	0.0	150.0	..	..	..	..
Qatar	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	54.7	40.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.4	23.0	274.0	1,372.0	124.0	93.0	..	55.0	20.0	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	5.3	8.0	115.0	..	1.0	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.1	0.1	18.0	1,932.0	..	..	..	30.0	..	121.0
Suriname	37.8	26.2	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	..	..	686.0	..	..	..	37.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	1.0	20.0	..	16.0	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	21.3	5.0	..	..	658.0	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	64.3	..	3,170.0	291.0	30.0	..	840.0	..	..
Turkey	12.6	29.0	3,271.0	16,996.0	2,992.0	6,184.0	610.0	5,717.0	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	68.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	118.0	889.0	..	937.0	..	404.0	..	..
U.A.E	38.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	513.0	647.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen Rep.	6.1	7.9	..	669.0	..	16.0	190.0	..	..	..
<b>IDB-56</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>23,582.0</b>	<b>109,694.0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Of which:</b>										
SSA-22*	16.8	9.8	1,416.0	19,464.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
MENA-19*	32.6	35.5	7,244.0	53,197.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	43.8	44.9	12,551.0	31,822.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
CIT-7*	--	47.2	2,371.0	5,211.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
LDMC-28*	14.8	18.5	2,014.0	13,310.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-28*	35.1	39.6	21,568.0	96,384.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>OIC-57</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Memo:										
Low Income Countries	13.0	15.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	39.3	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Income Countries	115.0	163.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	104.0	137.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

. Data refer to total for the period shown.

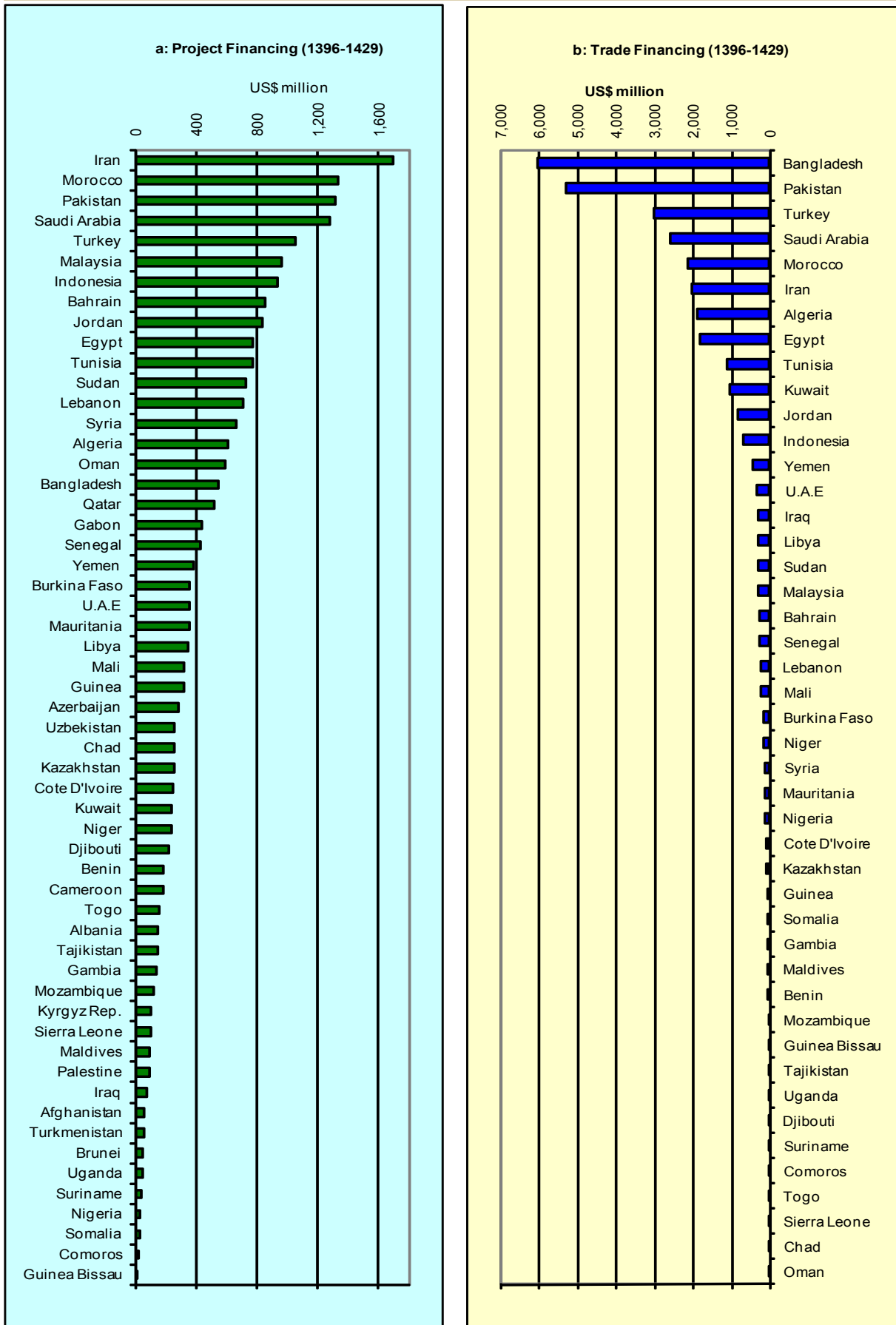
**Table 3.26: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1428H) (01-01-1976 - 09-01-2008)\*\***

	OCR-based Trade Financing			Other windows Trade Financing (ICD, IBP, UIF, APIF, & Treasury Oper.)			Total Trade Financing <i>plus</i> Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	6	38.2	57.5	..	..	..	6	38.2	57.5
Albania	22	97.6	141.4	..	..	..	22	97.6	141.4
Algeria	37	359.0	472.5	15	96.4	129.2	52	455.3	601.7
Azerbaijan	25	158.0	222.4	12	36.5	55.9	37	194.5	278.3
Bahrain	33	414.4	576.6	41	192.1	272.1	74	606.5	848.7
Bangladesh	63	333.5	460.4	7	54.6	78.5	70	388.2	538.9
Benin	49	138.1	185.3	..	..	..	49	138.1	185.3
Brunei	3	4.8	6.5	3	33.9	43.0	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	79	258.1	351.4	..	..	..	79	258.1	351.4
Cameroon	33	136.6	182.1	..	..	..	33	136.6	182.1
Chad	58	180.8	257.0	..	..	..	58	180.8	257.0
Comoros	14	11.3	14.1	..	..	..	14	11.3	14.1
Cote d'Ivoire	12	160.8	239.8	..	..	..	12	160.8	239.8
Djibouti	40	98.1	144.3	2	43.8	69.0	42	141.8	213.3
Egypt	37	379.0	525.7	15	170.5	244.4	52	549.4	770.1
Gabon	23	295.7	430.8	..	..	..	23	295.7	430.8
Gambia	47	89.1	123.2	2	9.2	14.2	49	98.3	137.4
Guinea	80	207.2	268.9	2	35.5	51.3	82	242.7	320.3
Guinea Bissau	9	3.7	4.0	..	..	..	9	3.7	4.0
Indonesia	80	643.5	906.1	3	16.8	26.0	83	660.4	932.1
Iran	47	873.5	1252.0	30	302.9	439.1	77	1,176.4	1,691.1
Iraq	15	54.3	69.2	..	..	..	15	54.3	69.2
Jordan	67	511.8	702.0	14	92.2	131.2	81	604.0	833.2
Kazakhstan	18	153.9	226.2	6	18.3	27.1	24	172.2	253.3
Kuwait	10	57.2	85.0	13	105.4	146.7	23	162.6	231.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	18	61.2	88.5	2	10.0	15.4	20	71.2	103.9
Lebanon	40	410.5	562.7	13	106.3	146.8	53	516.8	709.5
Libya	16	241.4	326.3	2	14.3	19.7	18	255.7	345.9
Malaysia	29	372.4	513.0	19	312.9	448.6	48	685.4	961.6
Maldives	29	64.1	89.7	1	2.5	4.0	30	66.7	93.7
Mali	70	236.2	320.5	..	..	..	70	236.2	320.5
Mauritania	84	212.0	284.0	5	42.2	65.0	89	254.2	349.0
Morocco	69	891.6	1288.0	4	26.3	38.2	73	917.9	1,326.2
Mozambique	22	83.0	117.8	..	..	..	22	83.0	117.8
Niger	74	169.5	229.8	1	0.6	0.9	75	170.1	230.7
Nigeria	1	20.7	30.0	..	..	..	1	20.7	30.0
Oman	39	393.5	517.0	3	53.0	73.0	42	446.5	590.0
Pakistan	49	562.2	798.4	33	356.2	515.6	82	918.4	1,314.0
Palestine	33	63.3	87.9	1	2.1	3.1	34	65.4	91.0
Qatar	10	221.8	341.9	15	117.2	171.3	25	339.0	513.1
Saudi Arabia	33	344.0	515.0	55	522.2	757.8	88	866.2	1,272.8
Senegal	80	310.7	420.3	2	4.2	6.6	82	314.9	426.9
Sierra Leone	46	73.8	100.3	..	..	..	46	73.8	100.3
Somalia	18	22.6	27.8	..	..	..	18	22.6	27.8
Sudan	76	365.9	514.7	20	143.1	213.2	96	509.0	727.9
Suriname	6	22.3	32.0	..	..	..	6	22.3	32.0
Syria	29	432.8	610.3	8	35.1	51.5	37	467.9	661.8
Tajikistan	28	97.6	137.9	2	1.7	2.5	30	99.2	140.4
Togo	19	105.2	153.8	..	..	..	19	105.2	153.8
Tunisia	55	534.7	759.9	4	7.0	10.0	59	541.7	769.9
Turkey	73	542.6	730.0	19	225.3	319.6	92	767.9	1,049.6
Turkmenistan	8	42.0	57.5	..	..	..	8	42.0	57.5
Uganda	20	32.0	42.3	..	..	..	20	32.0	42.3
U.A.E	20	102.8	140.6	35	141.9	210.7	55	244.7	351.2
Uzbekistan	17	159.3	242.7	5	9.8	14.6	22	169.1	257.3
Yemen	60	181.0	240.1	11	88.1	135.4	71	269.1	375.5
Regional Projects	200	89.2	132.6	17	142.9	211.1	217	232.1	343.7
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0
Non-Member Countries	3	9.4	12.9	17	101.4	152.0	20	110.8	164.9
<b>NET APPROVALs</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>13,129.4</b>	<b>18,370.7</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>3736.7</b>	<b>5399.2</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>16,866.2</b>	<b>23,770.0</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	954	3,211.0	4,442.2	34	278.6	420.2	988	3,489.6	4,862.4
MENA-19*	723	7,009.3	9,802.7	298	2,298.1	3,299.8	1021	9,307.4	13,102.5
ASIA-8*	265	2,041.1	2,863.7	66	777.0	1,115.7	331	2,818.1	3,979.4
CIT-7*	136	769.5	1,116.6	27	76.3	115.5	163	845.8	1,232.0
LDMC-28*	1186	3,851.0	5,327.9	75	483.9	729.7	1261	4,334.9	6,057.5
NON-LDMC-28*	892	9,179.8	12,897.3	350	2,946.1	4,221.5	1242	12,125.9	17,118.8

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Figure 3.8: Ranking of Member Countries by IDB Financing**



**Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1429H) (01-01-1976 - 28-12-2008)\*\***

Country	OCR-based Project Financing (ITFO/ITFC)			Other windows Trade financing (ICD, IBP, UIF, APIF, & Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	183	1,472.2	1,863.4	5	18	24	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	8	136.6	192.5	7	47	64	15	183.8	256.5
Bangladesh	138	3,619.4	5,117.3	53	627	916	191	4,246.7	6,033.7
Benin	5	26.0	35.0	..	..	..	5	26.0	35.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	5	98.0	150.0	..	..	..	5	98.0	150.0
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	0.0
Chad	1	2.1	3.2	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	3	5.9	7.5	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5
Côte D'Ivoire	3	48.5	76.3	..	..	..	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	1	7.6	12.0	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	76	1,007.3	1,422.8	35	268	370	111	1,275.1	1,792.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	11	30.7	43.5	1	2	3	12	32.3	46.0
Guinea	6	37.9	48.8	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	2	11.6	15.0	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	17	410.5	557.0	12	96	132	29	506.8	689.3
Iran	124	1,178.1	1,683.2	29	231	328	153	1,408.7	2,011.7
Iraq	34	263.8	299.8	1	1	2	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	61	637.5	792.1	7	35	23	68	672.3	814.8
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	6	37	56	6	37.4	56.0
Kuwait	12	317.5	474.0	33	375	550	45	692.1	1,024.5
Kyrgyz Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	11	144.7	204.5	1	18	24	12	162.2	228.5
Libya	9	228.5	297.5	1	2	2	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	21	113.5	156.5	20	88	125	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	3	29.7	45.0	..	..	..	3	29.7	45.0
Mali	4	93.3	139.4	9	41	60	13	133.9	199.9
Mauritania	5	73.7	107.5	2	3	5	7	77.2	112.5
Morocco	78	1,341.9	1,823.0	35	197	292	113	1,538.8	2,115.3
Mozambique	1	9.8	15.0	..	..	..	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	20	109.2	138.4	..	..	..	20	109.2	138.4
Nigeria	6	68.6	105.0	..	..	..	6	68.6	105.0
Oman	1	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	174	2,961.3	3,976.5	69	936	1315	243	3,897.4	5,291.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	38	1,032.0	1,538.8	118	728	1037	156	1,759.8	2,575.9
Senegal	24	176.9	247.6	..	..	..	24	176.9	247.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.2	5.0
Somalia	4	36.1	46.2	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	19	197.1	273.3	8	16	23	27	213.1	296.3
Suriname	1	7.4	10.0	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	10	84.0	92.3	10	16	25	20	100.5	117.4
Tajikistan	1	8.8	14.0	..	..	..	1	8.8	14.0
Togo	1	4.2	6.0	..	..	..	1	4.2	6.0
Tunisia	126	698.3	930.2	34	106	165	160	803.9	1,094.9
Turkey	189	1,813.5	2,370.7	98	469	647	287	2,282.1	3,017.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4	10.6	13.0	1	1	1	5	11.3	13.9
U.A.E	8	163.4	232.7	7	66	83	15	229.0	315.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	38	346.4	411.6	2	5	8	40	351.7	419.8
Regional Projects	..	..	..	1	32	50	1	32.4	50.0
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	15	20	1	14.8	20.0
Non-Member Countries	..	..	..	2	55	83	2	55.2	83.0
<b>NET APPROVALs</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>19,068.8</b>	<b>25,995.2</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>4,529</b>	<b>6,434</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>23,597.4</b>	<b>32,429.1</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	126	1,051.0	1,487.7	21	62.4	91.8	147	1,113.4	1,579.5
MENA-19*	1,006	10,867.1	14,631.2	423	2,579.3	3,644.7	1,429	13,446.4	18,275.9
ASIA-8*	354	7,141.9	9,862.3	154	1,747.2	2,488.4	508	8,889.1	12,350.7
CIT-7*	1	8.8	14.0	6	37.4	56.0	7	46.1	70.0
LDMC-28*	297	4,938.2	6,894.3	76	694.9	1,016.4	373	5,633.1	7,910.7
NON-LDMC-28*	1,190	14,130.5	19,100.9	528	3,731.4	5,264.5	1,718	17,861.9	24,365.4

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

\*\* Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Table 3.28: Special Assistance, T.A, & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H-1429H) (01/01/1976 -28/12/2008)**

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.7	15.8	2	0.6	1.0	27	49.9	73.3
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	5	0.8	1.1	25	98.6	142.8
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	4.6	4.0	247	1949.8	2495.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	12	2.2	3.2	41	196.0	280.3
Bahrain	0	0.0	0.0	7	1.1	1.5	89	790.3	1105.2
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	7	2.6	3.9	273	4663.7	6608.2
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	19	6.9	5.8	55	165.4	221.7
Brunei	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	6	38.7	49.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	30	14.6	12.3	93	364.4	510.2
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	10	2.8	3.4	36	137.9	183.8
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	24	5.1	5.5	69	192.8	270.9
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	10	2.6	3.0	20	18.1	22.7
Cote d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	1	0.3	0.4	20	210.2	317.3
Djibouti	9	1.5	2.0	14	2.8	3.3	52	151.0	227.2
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	10	1.9	2.6	167	1825.7	2564.5
Gabon	0	0.0	0.0	5	4.8	6.0	23	295.7	430.8
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	18	3.6	4.0	65	132.2	185.3
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	32	11.4	10.1	94	286.8	376.8
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	7	1.7	1.8	14	16.4	20.3
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	8	0.8	1.1	116	1170.0	1625.9
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	11	3.6	5.5	237	2595.1	3716.1
Iraq	9	3.9	5.3	8	0.9	1.3	59	323.1	375.8
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	18	4.7	5.7	150	1276.6	1648.3
Kazakhstan	5	0.7	0.9	8	1.4	2.0	35	210.3	310.2
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	5	1.1	1.5	72	861.2	1263.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	7	1.7	2.4	8	1.6	2.3	27	72.9	106.3
Lebanon	21	7.0	9.8	7	3.8	5.6	86	686.0	947.8
Libya	2	2.9	3.8	2	2.2	2.9	30	488.6	649.4
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	94	895.3	1254.7
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	11	1.6	2.2	36	97.0	139.5
Mali	12	14.9	16.5	26	10.0	11.4	95	384.9	536.9
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	39	21.5	22.7	103	341.2	472.6
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	19	3.9	5.4	190	2457.9	3443.0
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	6	1.2	1.9	28	94.6	135.1
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	35	12.6	13.1	113	289.5	381.2
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	0	0.0	0.0	37	95.2	142.9
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	7	2.3	2.4	45	448.3	592.5
Pakistan	10	8.3	11.5	6	0.9	1.3	335	4824.1	6616.5
Palestine	41	41.1	53.0	10	4.3	6.2	75	106.5	144.0
Qatar	0	0.0	0.0	1	0.1	0.1	25	339.0	513.1
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	0.1	24	2.7	3.9	246	2626.1	3848.8
Senegal	7	12.9	14.2	27	10.1	11.0	113	504.6	688.7
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	26	6.8	6.6	51	79.7	108.9
Somalia	39	8.6	11.8	12	2.6	3.0	61	67.2	85.9
Sudan	19	19.4	23.4	20	3.0	4.2	142	741.5	1047.6
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.8	42.2
Syria	1	0.2	0.3	4	0.5	0.8	58	568.6	779.5
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	11	2.4	3.5	40	109.1	155.9
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	5	1.5	1.9	22	110.7	161.5
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	8	1.5	2.1	223	1348.9	1869.0
Turkey	6	17.3	20.7	6	3.5	4.6	385	3067.2	4087.6
Turkmenistan	1	0.2	0.3	2	0.4	0.5	9	42.2	57.8
Uganda	8	3.1	4.1	12	3.6	3.1	33	46.5	60.3
U.A.E	0	0.0	0.0	8	0.7	0.9	70	473.8	666.9
Uzbekistan	8	1.4	1.9	4	0.6	0.8	30	170.5	259.2
Yemen	8	7.1	8.6	25	7.3	8.4	119	627.9	804.0
Regional	63	41.3	57.0	194	31.0	44.1	281	305.8	450.7
Special	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	5	77.3	105.0
Non-MCs	780	180.4	239.6	1	0.1	0.1	802	346.3	487.4
<b>Net Approvals</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>520.8</b>	<b>669.4</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>228.0</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>40,984.5</b>	<b>56,868.4</b>
<b>Of which:</b>									
SSA-22*	204	123.5	146.7	378	129.3	134.5	1339	4,726.5	6,588.6
MENA-19*	123	106.7	136.0	191	50.6	65.4	2573	22,860.5	31,514.5
ASIA-8*	57	61.2	79.8	43	7.7	11.3	896	11,768.5	16,409.8
CIT-7*	37	7.7	10.4	50	9.4	13.4	207	899.6	1,312.5
LDMC-28*	282	211.5	258.9	457	145.4	157.3	1916	10,179.6	14,227.2
NON-LDMC-28*	139	87.7	113.9	205	51.6	67.2	3099	30,075.6	41,598.1
Gross Approvals	1,268	522.1	671.2	912	240.7	284.1	6,735	45,836.5	63,380.4

\*See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.





# **TECHNICAL NOTE**



## **TECHNICAL NOTE**

### **A. AGGREGATION RULES**

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank's were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values. Except where specifically noted growth rates of values are computed from constant price series.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, High Income Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which were computed by the IDB staff.

### **B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS**

<b>Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-28)</b>	<b>Non Least Developed member countries (Non-DMC-28)</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa member countries (SSA-22)</b>	<b>Middle East and North Africa member countries (MENA-19)</b>	<b>Asian member countries (ASIA-8)</b>	<b>Countries in Transition (CIT-7)</b>
Afghanistan	Algeria	Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania
Albania	Bahrain	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan
Azerbaijan	Brunei	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan
Bangladesh	Cameroon	Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz
Benin	Cote d'Ivoire	Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan
Burkina Faso	Egypt	Cote d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan
Chad	Gabon	Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan
Comoros	Indonesia	Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname	
Djibouti	Iran	Gambia	Libya		
Gambia	Iraq	Guinea	Morocco		
Guinea	Jordan	Guinea-Bissau	Oman		
Guinea-Bissau	Kazakhstan	Mali	Palestine		
Kyrgyz Rep.	Kuwait	Mauritania	Qatar		
Maldives	Lebanon	Mozambique	Saudi Arabia		
Mali	Libya	Niger	Syria		
Mauritania	Malaysia	Nigeria	Tunisia		
Mozambique	Morocco	Senegal	Turkey		
Niger	Nigeria	Sierra-Leone	U.A.E		
Palestine	Oman	Somalia	Yemen Rep.		
Senegal	Pakistan	Sudan			
Sierra-Leone	Qatar	Togo			
Somalia	Saudi Arabia	Uganda			
Sudan	Suriname				
Tajikistan	Syria				
Togo	Tunisia				
Uganda	Turkey				
Uzbekistan	Turkmenistan				
Yemen Rep.	U.A.E				



# **GLOSSARY**



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**Adult illiteracy rate** is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

**Agricultural raw materials** exports or imports comprise crude materials except fuels excluding crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones, and metalliferous ores and scrap.

**Carbon dioxide emissions** from industrial processes are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include contributions to the carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

**Consumer price index (CPI)** shows changes (inflation) in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer.

**Crude birth rate** indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Crude death rate** indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

**Current account balance** (in the balance of payments table) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

**Daily newspapers:** refer to those published at least four times a week, per 1,000 people.

**Domestic credit provided by the banking sector:** includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits). Examples of other banking institutions are savings and mortgage loan institutions and building and loan associations.

**Export Financing Scheme (EFS, formerly called Longer-Term Trade Financing Scheme):** A trade financing scheme used by IDB to export goods from one OIC country to another. The Scheme was initiated by the OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMCEC) and launched by IDB in 1408(1987) as a special fund to promote export trade of OIC member countries participating in the Scheme.

**Exports (or imports) of goods and services** represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments.

**Food exports or imports** comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

**Food production index** covers food crops that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

**Foreign direct investment** is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

**Fuels** exports or imports comprise mineral fuels.

**GDP** is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.



**The GDP implicit deflator:** is the ratio of GDP in current local currency to GDP in constant local currency. The base year varies by country.

**General government final consumption expenditure (general government consumption)** includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

**GNP (GNI)** is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

**Gross capital formation (gross domestic investment)** consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

**Gross domestic savings** are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

**Gross national savings** including net current a transfer is equal to gross domestic savings plus net income and net current transfers from abroad.

**Gross Primary School enrollment ratio** is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

**Gross Secondary School enrollment ratio** is the ratio of total enrollment, of pupils regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

**High-technology exports:** are products with high R&D intensity. They include high-technology products such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

**Hospital beds** include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

**Household final consumption expenditure (private consumption)** is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

**IDB Unit Investment Fund (UIF):** A trust fund managed by IDB and established in 1409H (1989). It is a resource mobilization vehicle that allows IDB to sell completed operations and projects to the UIF which in turn, sells them, in the form of units (shares), to investors.

**Import Trade Financing Operations (ITFO):** A short term trade financing scheme for import of commodities of developmental nature required by member countries while promoting the flow of trade among them.

**Infant mortality rate** is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

**Inflation** as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a fixed basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

**International reserves** consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

**Internet users:** are people with access to the worldwide network.

**Islamic Banks' Portfolio (IBP):** A trust fund managed by IDB which was established in 1407H (1987) by 20 Islamic banks and financial institutions (IBFI). Its objective is to mobilize the resources available with IBFI and channel them to finance trade & projects.

**Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private Sector (ICD):** A private sector entity of the IDB group whose mandate is to address the development needs of its members through private sector interventions.

**Labor force** comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, the labor force generally includes the armed forces, the unemployed and first-time job seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

**Land area** (in square kilometers) is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

**Life expectancy at birth** indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

**Liquid liabilities** are also known as broad money, or M3. They are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

**Manufactures** exports or imports comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

**Maternal mortality rate** is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

**Merchandise exports** show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Merchandise imports** show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

**Money supply (M1)** comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

**Money supply (M2)** (comprises money and quasi money) is the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

**Net current transfers** are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

**Net financial flows** refer to gross disbursement of ODA, other official flows and private flows (total amount disbursed over a given period) less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare.

**Net income** (balance of payments) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

**Official development assistance and net official aid (ODA)** record the actual international transfer by the donor of financial resources or of goods or services valued at the cost to the donor, less any repayments of loan principal during the same period. Grants by official agencies of the members of the Development Assistance Committee are included, as are loans with a grant element of at least 25 percent, and technical cooperation and assistance.

**Official exchange rate ratio** to parallel exchange rate measures the premium people must pay, relative to the official exchange rate, to exchange the domestic currency for dollars in the black market.

**Ores and metals** exports or imports comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

**Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC):** It is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 Countries (Guyana, Nigeria and the 55 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

**Overall budget deficit** is current and capital revenue and official grants received less total expenditure and lending minus repayments.

**Personal computers:** are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

**Physicians** are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

**Population density** is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

**Population with access to safe drinking water** is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

**Population with access to sanitation** is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

**Present value of debt** is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

**Public registry coverage and private bureau coverage** measure the number of borrowers with records contained in either the public credit registry or private credit bureau, expressed as a percentage of the adult population. A score of 0 indicates that a public registry or private bureau does not operate in the country. The maximum score is 1,000.

**Purchasing power parity conversion factor** is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States.

**Quasi-liquid liabilities** are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements, plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents. They equal the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

**Real effective exchange rate** is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

**Spread over LIBOR (London Interbank Offer Rate):** is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus LIBOR. LIBOR is the most commonly recognized international interest rate and is quoted in several currencies. The average three-month LIBOR on U.S. dollar deposits is used here.

**Technical Assistance (T.A):** This mode of financing is provided by the IDB for conducting feasibility studies, detailed design and preparation of tender documents, as well as consultancy services for the supervision of projects.

**Television sets:** refer to those in use, per 1,000 people.

**Terms of trade** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

**Total expenditure** includes both current and capital expenditures. It does not include government lending or repayments to the government or government acquisition of equity for public purposes.

**Total external debt** is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt.

**Total fertility rate** represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

**Total health expenditure** is the sum of public and private health expenditures. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

**Total health expenditure per capita** is the sum of public and private health expenditures as a ratio of total population.

**Total population** is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

**Under-5 mortality rate** is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.